AT&T

4Q2024 EARNINGS

# Financial and Operational Schedules & Non-GAAP Reconciliations

January 27, 2025

# AT&T Inc.
# Financial Data

## Consolidated Statements of Income

*Dollars in millions except per share amounts*

*Unaudited*

| | Fourth Quarter | | Percent | Year Ended | | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | **2024** | 2023 | Change | **2024** | 2023 | Change |
| **Operating Revenues** | | | | | | |
| Service | **$ 25,153** | $ 25,070 | 0.3 % | **$ 100,135** | $ 99,649 | 0.5 % |
| Equipment | **7,145** | 6,952 | 2.8 % | **22,201** | 22,779 | (2.5)% |
| **Total Operating Revenues** | **32,298** | 32,022 | 0.9 % | **122,336** | 122,428 | (0.1)% |
| **Operating Expenses** | | | | | | |
| Cost of revenues | | | | | | |
| Equipment | **7,358** | 7,203 | 2.2 % | **22,249** | 23,136 | (3.8)% |
| Other cost of revenues (exclusive of depreciation and amortization shown separately below) | **6,837** | 6,708 | 1.9 % | **26,972** | 26,987 | (0.1)% |
| Selling, general and administrative | **7,389** | 7,485 | (1.3)% | **28,411** | 28,874 | (1.6)% |
| Asset impairments and abandonments and restructuring | **14** | 589 | (97.6)% | **5,075** | 1,193 | — % |
| Depreciation and amortization | **5,374** | 4,766 | 12.8 % | **20,580** | 18,777 | 9.6 % |
| **Total Operating Expenses** | **26,972** | 26,751 | 0.8 % | **103,287** | 98,967 | 4.4 % |
| **Operating Income** | **5,326** | 5,271 | 1.0 % | **19,049** | 23,461 | (18.8)% |
| **Interest Expense** | **1,661** | 1,726 | (3.8)% | **6,759** | 6,704 | 0.8 % |
| **Equity in Net Income of Affiliates** | **1,074** | 337 | — % | **1,989** | 1,675 | 18.7 % |
| **Other Income (Expense) — Net** | **569** | (946) | — % | **2,419** | 1,416 | 70.8 % |
| **Income Before Income Taxes** | **5,308** | 2,936 | 80.8 % | **16,698** | 19,848 | (15.9)% |
| **Income Tax Expense** | **900** | 354 | — % | **4,445** | 4,225 | 5.2 % |
| **Net Income** | **4,408** | 2,582 | 70.7 % | **12,253** | 15,623 | (21.6)% |
| **Less: Net Income Attributable to Noncontrolling Interest** | **(328)** | (394) | 16.8 % | **(1,305)** | (1,223) | (6.7)% |
| **Net Income Attributable to AT&T** | **$ 4,080** | $ 2,188 | 86.5 % | **$ 10,948** | $ 14,400 | (24.0)% |
| **Less: Preferred Stock Dividends** | **(49)** | (53) | 7.5 % | **(202)** | (208) | 2.9 % |
| **Net Income Attributable to Common Stock** | **$ 4,031** | $ 2,135 | 88.8 % | **$ 10,746** | $ 14,192 | (24.3)% |
| **Basic Earnings Per Share Attributable to Common Stock** | **$ 0.56** | $ 0.30 | 86.7 % | **$ 1.49** | $ 1.97 | (24.4)% |
| Weighted Average Common Shares Outstanding (000,000) | **7,207** | 7,190 | 0.2 % | **7,199** | 7,181 | 0.3 % |
| **Diluted Earnings Per Share Attributable to Common Stock** | **$ 0.56** | $ 0.30 | 86.7 % | **$ 1.49** | $ 1.97 | (24.4)% |
| Weighted Average Common Shares Outstanding with Dilution (000,000) | **7,215** | 7,191 | 0.3 % | **7,204** | 7,258 | (0.7)% |

| Consolidated Balance Sheets | | |
|---|---|---|
| *Dollars in millions*<br>*Unaudited* | **Dec. 31, 2024** | Dec. 31, 2023 |
| **Assets** | | |
| **Current Assets** | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | **$ 3,298** | $ 6,722 |
| Accounts receivable – net of related allowance for credit loss of $375 and $499 | **9,638** | 10,289 |
| Inventories | **2,270** | 2,177 |
| Prepaid and other current assets | **15,962** | 17,270 |
| Total current assets | **31,168** | 36,458 |
| **Property, Plant and Equipment – Net** | **128,871** | 128,489 |
| **Goodwill – Net** | **63,432** | 67,854 |
| **Licenses – Net** | **127,035** | 127,219 |
| **Other Intangible Assets – Net** | **5,255** | 5,283 |
| **Investments in and Advances to Equity Affiliates** | **295** | 1,251 |
| **Operating Lease Right-Of-Use Assets** | **20,909** | 20,905 |
| **Other Assets** | **17,830** | 19,601 |
| **Total Assets** | **$ 394,795** | $ 407,060 |
| | | |
| **Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity** | | |
| **Current Liabilities** | | |
| Debt maturing within one year | **$ 5,089** | $ 9,477 |
| Accounts payable and accrued liabilities | **35,657** | 35,852 |
| Advanced billings and customer deposits | **4,099** | 3,778 |
| Dividends payable | **2,027** | 2,020 |
| Total current liabilities | **46,872** | 51,127 |
| **Long-Term Debt** | **118,443** | 127,854 |
| **Deferred Credits and Other Noncurrent Liabilities** | | |
| Deferred income taxes | **58,939** | 58,666 |
| Postemployment benefit obligation | **9,025** | 8,734 |
| Operating lease liabilities | **17,391** | 17,568 |
| Other noncurrent liabilities | **23,900** | 23,696 |
| Total deferred credits and other noncurrent liabilities | **109,255** | 108,664 |
| **Redeemable Noncontrolling Interest** | **1,980** | 1,973 |
| **Stockholders' Equity** | | |
| Preferred stock | **—** | — |
| Common stock | **7,621** | 7,621 |
| Additional paid-in capital | **109,108** | 114,519 |
| Retained earnings (deficit) | **1,871** | (5,015) |
| Treasury stock | **(15,023)** | (16,128) |
| Accumulated other comprehensive income | **795** | 2,300 |
| Noncontrolling interest | **13,873** | 14,145 |
| Total stockholders' equity | **118,245** | 117,442 |
| **Total Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity** | **$ 394,795** | $ 407,060 |

| Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows | | |
|---|---|---|
| *Dollars in millions*<br>*Unaudited* | Year Ended | |
| | **2024** | 2023 |
| **Operating Activities** | | |
| Net income | **$ 12,253** | $ 15,623 |
| Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities: | | |
| Depreciation and amortization | **20,580** | 18,777 |
| Provision for uncollectible accounts | **1,969** | 1,969 |
| Deferred income tax expense | **1,570** | 3,037 |
| Net (gain) loss on investments, net of impairments | **80** | 441 |
| Pension and postretirement benefit expense (credit) | **(1,883)** | (2,552) |
| Actuarial and settlement (gain) loss on pension and postretirement benefits - net | **56** | 1,594 |
| Asset impairments and abandonments and restructuring | **5,075** | 1,193 |
| Changes in operating assets and liabilities: | | |
| Receivables | **123** | 82 |
| Inventories, prepaid and other current assets | **(383)** | (642) |
| Accounts payable and other accrued liabilities | **(810)** | (1,764) |
| Equipment installment receivables and related sales | **(1,846)** | (133) |
| Deferred customer contract acquisition and fulfillment costs | **497** | 1 |
| Postretirement claims and contributions | **(166)** | (735) |
| Other - net | **1,656** | 1,423 |
| Total adjustments | **26,518** | 22,691 |
| Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities | **38,771** | 38,314 |
| **Investing Activities** | | |
| Capital expenditures | **(20,263)** | (17,853) |
| Acquisitions, net of cash acquired | **(380)** | (2,942) |
| Dispositions | **75** | 72 |
| Distributions from DIRECTV in excess of cumulative equity in earnings | **928** | 2,049 |
| (Purchases), sales and settlements of securities and investments - net | **2,575** | (902) |
| Other - net | **(425)** | (84) |
| Net Cash Used in Investing Activities | **(17,490)** | (19,660) |
| **Financing Activities** | | |
| Net change in short-term borrowings with original maturities of three months or less | **—** | (914) |
| Issuance of other short-term borrowings | **491** | 5,406 |
| Repayment of other short-term borrowings | **(2,487)** | (3,415) |
| Issuance of long-term debt | **19** | 10,004 |
| Repayment of long-term debt | **(10,297)** | (12,044) |
| Repayment of note payable to DIRECTV | **—** | (130) |
| Payment of vendor financing | **(1,792)** | (5,742) |
| Purchase of treasury stock | **(215)** | (194) |
| Issuance of treasury stock | **15** | 3 |
| Issuance of preferred interests in subsidiary | **—** | 7,151 |
| Redemption of preferred interests in subsidiary | **—** | (5,333) |
| Dividends paid | **(8,208)** | (8,136) |
| Other - net | **(2,234)** | (2,270) |
| Net Cash Used in Financing Activities | **(24,708)** | (15,614) |
| Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash | **(3,427)** | 3,040 |
| Cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash beginning of year | **6,833** | 3,793 |
| **Cash and Cash Equivalents and Restricted Cash End of Year** | **$ 3,406** | $ 6,833 |

## AT&T Inc.
## Consolidated Supplementary Data

| Supplementary Financial Data | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| *Dollars in millions except per share amounts* | | | | | | | |
| *Unaudited* | Fourth Quarter | | Percent | Year Ended | | Percent | |
| | **2024** | 2023 | Change | **2024** | 2023 | Change | |
| Capital expenditures | | | | | | | |
| Purchase of property and equipment | **$ 6,800** | $ 4,558 | 49.2 % | **$ 20,101** | $ 17,674 | 13.7 | % |
| Interest during construction | **43** | 43 | — % | **162** | 179 | (9.5) | % |
| Total Capital Expenditures | **$ 6,843** | $ 4,601 | 48.7 % | **$ 20,263** | $ 17,853 | 13.5 | % |
| | | | | | | | |
| Acquisitions, net of cash acquired | | | | | | | |
| Business acquisitions | **$ —** | $ — | — % | **$ —** | $ — | — | % |
| Spectrum acquisitions | **28** | 1,938 | (98.6)% | **181** | 2,247 | (91.9) | % |
| Interest during construction - spectrum | **30** | 81 | (63.0)% | **199** | 695 | (71.4) | % |
| Total Acquisitions | **$ 58** | $ 2,019 | (97.1)% | **$ 380** | $ 2,942 | (87.1) | % |
| | | | | | | | |
| Cash paid for interest | **$ 1,517** | $ 1,667 | (9.0)% | **$ 7,132** | $ 7,370 | (3.2) | % |
| | | | | | | | |
| Cash paid for income taxes, net of refunds | **$ 1,574** | $ 841 | 87.2 % | **$ 2,456** | $ 1,599 | 53.6 | % |
| | | | | | | | |
| Dividends Declared per Common Share | **$ 0.2775** | $ 0.2775 | — % | **$ 1.11** | $ 1.11 | — | % |
| | | | | | | | |
| End of Period Common Shares Outstanding (000,000) | | | | **7,176** | 7,150 | 0.4 | % |
| Debt Ratio | | | | **50.7 %** | 53.5 % | (280) | BP |
| Total Employees | | | | **140,990** | 150,470 | (6.3) | % |

## COMMUNICATIONS SEGMENT

The Communications segment provides wireless and wireline telecom and broadband services to consumers located in the U.S. and businesses globally. The Communications segment contains three reporting units: Mobility, Business Wireline and Consumer Wireline.

**Segment Results**

*Dollars in millions*
*Unaudited*

| | Fourth Quarter | | Percent | Year Ended | | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | **2024** | 2023 | Change | **2024** | 2023 | Change |
| **Segment Operating Revenues** | | | | | | |
| Mobility | **$ 23,129** | $ 22,393 | 3.3 % | **$ 85,255** | $ 83,982 | 1.5 % |
| Business Wireline | **4,545** | 5,052 | (10.0)% | **18,819** | 20,883 | (9.9)% |
| Consumer Wireline | **3,465** | 3,352 | 3.4 % | **13,578** | 13,173 | 3.1 % |
| Total Segment Operating Revenues | **31,139** | 30,797 | 1.1 % | **117,652** | 118,038 | (0.3)% |
| **Segment Operating Income** | | | | | | |
| Mobility | **6,124** | 6,214 | (1.4)% | **26,314** | 25,861 | 1.8 % |
| Business Wireline | **(211)** | 165 | — % | **(88)** | 1,289 | — % |
| Consumer Wireline | **276** | 229 | 20.5 % | **869** | 651 | 33.5 % |
| Total Segment Operating Income | **$ 6,189** | $ 6,608 | (6.3)% | **$ 27,095** | $ 27,801 | (2.5)% |

**Supplementary Operating Data**

*Subscribers and connections in thousands*
*Unaudited*

| | December 31, | | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|
| | **2024** | 2023 | Change |
| **Broadband Connections** | | | |
| Broadband[1] | **15,311** | 15,078 | 1.5 % |
| DSL | **127** | 210 | (39.5)% |
| Total Broadband Connections | **15,438** | 15,288 | 1.0 % |

[1] Excludes AT&T Internet Air (AIA) for Business.

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Voice Connections** | | | | | | |
| Retail Switched Access Lines | **3,296** | 4,185 | (21.2)% | | | |
| VoIP Connections | **2,223** | 2,558 | (13.1)% | | | |
| Total Retail Voice Connections | **5,519** | 6,743 | (18.2)% | | | |

| | Fourth Quarter | | Percent | Year Ended | | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | **2024** | 2023 | Change | **2024** | 2023 | Change |
| **Broadband Net Additions** | | | | | | |
| Broadband[1] | **113** | 13 | — % | **233** | 3 | — % |
| DSL | **(19)** | (21) | 9.5 % | **(83)** | (101) | 17.8 % |
| Total Broadband Net Additions | **94** | (8) | — % | **150** | (98) | — % |

[1] Excludes AIA for Business.

## Mobility

Mobility provides nationwide wireless service and equipment.

| Mobility Results | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| *Dollars in millions* | | | | | | |
| *Unaudited* | Fourth Quarter | | Percent | Year Ended | | Percent |
| | **2024** | 2023 | Change | **2024** | 2023 | Change |
| **Operating Revenues** | | | | | | |
| Service | **$ 16,563** | $ 16,039 | 3.3 % | **$ 65,373** | $ 63,175 | 3.5 % |
| Equipment | **6,566** | 6,354 | 3.3 % | **19,882** | 20,807 | (4.4) % |
| **Total Operating Revenues** | **23,129** | 22,393 | 3.3 % | **85,255** | 83,982 | 1.5 % |
| **Operating Expenses** | | | | | | |
| Operations and support | **14,241** | 14,017 | 1.6 % | **48,724** | 49,604 | (1.8) % |
| Depreciation and amortization | **2,764** | 2,162 | 27.8 % | **10,217** | 8,517 | 20.0 % |
| **Total Operating Expenses** | **17,005** | 16,179 | 5.1 % | **58,941** | 58,121 | 1.4 % |
| **Operating Income** | **$ 6,124** | $ 6,214 | (1.4) % | **$ 26,314** | $ 25,861 | 1.8 % |
| **Operating Income Margin** | **26.5 %** | 27.7 % | (120) BP | **30.9 %** | 30.8 % | 10 BP |

| Supplementary Operating Data | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| *Subscribers and connections in thousands* | | | |
| *Unaudited* | December 31, | | Percent |
| | **2024** | 2023 | Change |
| **Mobility Subscribers** | | | |
| Postpaid | **89,200** | 87,104 | 2.4 % |
| Postpaid phone | **72,749** | 71,255 | 2.1 % |
| Prepaid | **19,023** | 19,236 | (1.1) % |
| Reseller | **9,628** | 7,468 | 28.9 % |
| Total Mobility Subscribers[1] | **117,851** | 113,808 | 3.6 % |

1 Effective with our first-quarter 2024 reporting, we have removed connected devices from our total Mobility subscribers, consistent with industry standards and our key performance metrics. Connected devices include data-centric devices such as session-based tablets, monitoring devices and primarily wholesale automobile systems.

| | Fourth Quarter | | Percent | Year Ended | | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | **2024** | 2023 | Change | **2024** | 2023 | Change |
| **Mobility Net Additions** | | | | | | |
| Postpaid Phone Net Additions | **482** | 526 | (8.4) % | **1,653** | 1,744 | (5.2) % |
| Total Phone Net Additions | **363** | 394 | (7.9) % | **1,525** | 1,801 | (15.3) % |
| Postpaid | **839** | 759 | 10.5 % | **2,250** | 2,315 | (2.8) % |
| Prepaid | **(136)** | (135) | (0.7) % | **(102)** | 128 | — % |
| Reseller | **1,110** | 338 | — % | **2,020** | 1,279 | 57.9 % |
| Total Mobility Net Additions[1] | **1,813** | 962 | 88.5 % | **4,168** | 3,722 | 12.0 % |
| Postpaid Churn | **1.00 %** | 1.01 % | (1) BP | **0.92 %** | 0.98 % | (6) BP |
| Postpaid Phone-Only Churn | **0.85 %** | 0.84 % | 1 BP | **0.76 %** | 0.81 % | (5) BP |

1 Excludes migrations between wireless subscriber categories, including connected devices, and acquisition-related activity during the period.

## Business Wireline

Business Wireline provides advanced ethernet-based fiber services, fixed wireless services, IP Voice and managed professional services as well as traditional data services and related equipment to business customers.

| Business Wireline Results | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| *Dollars in millions* | | | | | | |
| *Unaudited* | Fourth Quarter | | Percent | Year Ended | | Percent |
| | **2024** | 2023 | Change | **2024** | 2023 | Change |
| **Operating Revenues** | | | | | | |
| Service | **$ 4,376** | $ 4,873 | (10.2) % | **$ 18,064** | $ 20,274 | (10.9) % |
| Equipment | **169** | 179 | (5.6) % | **755** | 609 | 24.0 % |
| **Total Operating Revenues** | **4,545** | 5,052 | (10.0) % | **18,819** | 20,883 | (9.9) % |
| **Operating Expenses** | | | | | | |
| Operations and support | **3,348** | 3,518 | (4.8) % | **13,352** | 14,217 | (6.1) % |
| Depreciation and amortization | **1,408** | 1,369 | 2.8 % | **5,555** | 5,377 | 3.3 % |
| **Total Operating Expenses** | **4,756** | 4,887 | (2.7) % | **18,907** | 19,594 | (3.5) % |
| **Operating Income (Loss)** | **$ (211)** | $ 165 | — % | **$ (88)** | $ 1,289 | — % |
| **Operating Income Margin** | **(4.6)%** | 3.3 % | (790) BP | **(0.5)%** | 6.2 % | (670) BP |

## Consumer Wireline

Consumer Wireline provides broadband services, including fiber connections that provide multi-gig services, and our fixed wireless access product (AT&T Internet Air or "AIA") that provides internet services delivered over our 5G wireless network to residential customers. Consumer Wireline also provides legacy telephony voice communication services.

| Consumer Wireline Results | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| *Dollars in millions* *Unaudited* | Fourth Quarter | | Percent | Year Ended | | Percent |
| | **2024** | 2023 | Change | **2024** | 2023 | Change |
| **Operating Revenues** | | | | | | |
| Broadband | **$ 2,911** | $ 2,700 | 7.8 % | **$ 11,212** | $ 10,455 | 7.2 % |
| Legacy voice and data services | **293** | 361 | (18.8) % | **1,265** | 1,508 | (16.1) % |
| Other service and equipment | **261** | 291 | (10.3) % | **1,101** | 1,210 | (9.0) % |
| **Total Operating Revenues** | **3,465** | 3,352 | 3.4 % | **13,578** | 13,173 | 3.1 % |
| **Operating Expenses** | | | | | | |
| Operations and support | **2,247** | 2,243 | 0.2 % | **9,048** | 9,053 | (0.1) % |
| Depreciation and amortization | **942** | 880 | 7.0 % | **3,661** | 3,469 | 5.5 % |
| **Total Operating Expenses** | **3,189** | 3,123 | 2.1 % | **12,709** | 12,522 | 1.5 % |
| **Operating Income** | **$ 276** | $ 229 | 20.5 % | **$ 869** | $ 651 | 33.5 % |
| **Operating Income Margin** | **8.0 %** | 6.8 % | 120 BP | **6.4 %** | 4.9 % | 150 BP |

| Supplementary Operating Data | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| *Subscribers and connections in thousands* *Unaudited* | December 31, | | Percent |
| | **2024** | 2023 | Change |
| **Broadband Connections** | | | |
| Total Broadband and DSL Connections | **14,079** | 13,890 | 1.4 % |
| Broadband[1] | **13,987** | 13,729 | 1.9 % |
| Fiber Broadband Connections | **9,331** | 8,307 | 12.3 % |
| **Voice Connections** | | | |
| Retail Consumer Switched Access Lines | **1,310** | 1,651 | (20.7) % |
| Consumer VoIP Connections | **1,653** | 1,953 | (15.4) % |
| Total Retail Consumer Voice Connections | **2,963** | 3,604 | (17.8) % |

[1] Includes AIA.

| | Fourth Quarter | | Percent | Year Ended | | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | **2024** | 2023 | Change | **2024** | 2023 | Change |
| **Broadband Net Additions** | | | | | | |
| Total Broadband and DSL Net Additions | **107** | 3 | — % | **189** | (101) | — % |
| Broadband Net Additions[1] | **123** | 19 | — % | **258** | (24) | — % |
| Fiber Broadband Net Additions | **307** | 273 | 12.5 % | **1,024** | 1,092 | (6.2) % |

[1] Includes AIA.

## LATIN AMERICA SEGMENT

The segment provides wireless services and equipment to customers in Mexico.

| Segment Results | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| *Dollars in millions* | | | | | | | | |
| *Unaudited* | Fourth Quarter | | Percent | | Year Ended | | Percent | |
| | **2024** | 2023 | Change | | **2024** | 2023 | Change | |
| **Operating Revenues** | | | | | | | | |
| Wireless service | **$ 634** | $ 671 | (5.5) | % | **$ 2,668** | $ 2,569 | 3.9 | % |
| Wireless equipment | **410** | 419 | (2.1) | % | **1,564** | 1,363 | 14.7 | % |
| **Total Operating Revenues** | **1,044** | 1,090 | (4.2) | % | **4,232** | 3,932 | 7.6 | % |
| **Operating Expenses** | | | | | | | | |
| Operations and support | **873** | 953 | (8.4) | % | **3,535** | 3,349 | 5.6 | % |
| Depreciation and amortization | **150** | 180 | (16.7) | % | **657** | 724 | (9.3) | % |
| **Total Operating Expenses** | **1,023** | 1,133 | (9.7) | % | **4,192** | 4,073 | 2.9 | % |
| **Operating Income (Loss)** | **$ 21** | $ (43) | — | % | **$ 40** | $ (141) | — | % |
| **Operating Income Margin** | **2.0 %** | (3.9)% | 590 | BP | **0.9 %** | (3.6)% | 450 | BP |

| Supplementary Operating Data | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| *Subscribers and connections in thousands* | | | | | | | | |
| *Unaudited* | | | | | December 31, | | Percent | |
| | | | | | **2024** | 2023 | Change | |
| **Mexico Wireless Subscribers** | | | | | | | | |
| Postpaid | | | | | **5,837** | 5,236 | 11.5 | % |
| Prepaid | | | | | **17,486** | 16,663 | 4.9 | % |
| Reseller | | | | | **253** | 417 | (39.3) | % |
| Total Mexico Wireless Subscribers | | | | | **23,576** | 22,316 | 5.6 | % |
| | Fourth Quarter | | Percent | | Year Ended | | Percent | |
| | **2024** | 2023 | Change | | **2024** | 2023 | Change | |
| **Mexico Wireless Net Additions** | | | | | | | | |
| Postpaid | **204** | 151 | 35.1 | % | **601** | 311 | 93.2 | % |
| Prepaid | **490** | 450 | 8.9 | % | **823** | 459 | 79.3 | % |
| Reseller | **(29)** | (39) | 25.6 | % | **(164)** | (57) | — | % |
| Total Mexico Wireless Net Additions | **665** | 562 | 18.3 | % | **1,260** | 713 | 76.7 | % |

## SUPPLEMENTAL SEGMENT RECONCILIATION

| Three Months Ended | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| *Dollars in millions* | | | | | |
| *Unaudited* | | | | | |
| ***December 31, 2024*** | | | | | |
| | Revenues | Operations and Support Expenses | EBITDA | Depreciation and Amortization | Operating Income (Loss) |
| **Communications** | | | | | |
| Mobility | **$ 23,129** | **$ 14,241** | **$ 8,888** | **$ 2,764** | **$ 6,124** |
| Business Wireline | **4,545** | **3,348** | **1,197** | **1,408** | **(211)** |
| Consumer Wireline | **3,465** | **2,247** | **1,218** | **942** | **276** |
| Total Communications | **31,139** | **19,836** | **11,303** | **5,114** | **6,189** |
| **Latin America - Mexico** | **1,044** | **873** | **171** | **150** | **21** |
| Segment Total | **32,183** | **20,709** | **11,474** | **5,264** | **6,210** |
| Corporate and Other | | | | | |
| Corporate: | | | | | |
| DTV-related retained costs | **—** | **108** | **(108)** | **97** | **(205)** |
| Parent administration support | **(2)** | **486** | **(488)** | **1** | **(489)** |
| Securitization fees | **30** | **179** | **(149)** | **—** | **(149)** |
| Value portfolio | **87** | **25** | **62** | **2** | **60** |
| Total Corporate | **115** | **798** | **(683)** | **100** | **(783)** |
| Certain significant items | **—** | **91** | **(91)** | **10** | **(101)** |
| Total Corporate and Other | **115** | **889** | **(774)** | **110** | **(884)** |
| AT&T Inc. | **$ 32,298** | **$ 21,598** | **$ 10,700** | **$ 5,374** | **$ 5,326** |

| *December 31, 2023* | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Revenues | Operations and Support Expenses | EBITDA | Depreciation and Amortization | Operating Income (Loss) |
| **Communications** | | | | | |
| Mobility | $ 22,393 | $ 14,017 | $ 8,376 | $ 2,162 | $ 6,214 |
| Business Wireline | 5,052 | 3,518 | 1,534 | 1,369 | 165 |
| Consumer Wireline | 3,352 | 2,243 | 1,109 | 880 | 229 |
| Total Communications | 30,797 | 19,778 | 11,019 | 4,411 | 6,608 |
| **Latin America - Mexico** | 1,090 | 953 | 137 | 180 | (43) |
| Segment Total | 31,887 | 20,731 | 11,156 | 4,591 | 6,565 |
| Corporate and Other | | | | | |
| Corporate: | | | | | |
| DTV-related retained costs | — | 172 | (172) | 146 | (318) |
| Parent administration support | 6 | 377 | (371) | 2 | (373) |
| Securitization fees | 24 | 165 | (141) | — | (141) |
| Value portfolio | 105 | 22 | 83 | 6 | 77 |
| Total Corporate | 135 | 736 | (601) | 154 | (755) |
| Certain significant items | — | 518 | (518) | 21 | (539) |
| Total Corporate and Other | 135 | 1,254 | (1,119) | 175 | (1,294) |
| AT&T Inc. | $ 32,022 | $ 21,985 | $ 10,037 | $ 4,766 | $ 5,271 |

## SUPPLEMENTAL SEGMENT RECONCILIATION

| Year Ended | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| *Dollars in millions* | | | | | |
| *Unaudited* | | | | | |
| ***December 31, 2024*** | | | | | |
| | Revenues | Operations and Support Expenses | EBITDA | Depreciation and Amortization | Operating Income (Loss) |
| **Communications** | | | | | |
| Mobility | **$ 85,255** | **$ 48,724** | **$ 36,531** | **$ 10,217** | **$ 26,314** |
| Business Wireline | **18,819** | **13,352** | **5,467** | **5,555** | **(88)** |
| Consumer Wireline | **13,578** | **9,048** | **4,530** | **3,661** | **869** |
| Total Communications | **117,652** | **71,124** | **46,528** | **19,433** | **27,095** |
| **Latin America - Mexico** | **4,232** | **3,535** | **697** | **657** | **40** |
| Segment Total | **121,884** | **74,659** | **47,225** | **20,090** | **27,135** |
| Corporate and Other | | | | | |
| Corporate: | | | | | |
| DTV-related retained costs | **—** | **465** | **(465)** | **414** | **(879)** |
| Parent administration support | **(2)** | **1,722** | **(1,724)** | **6** | **(1,730)** |
| Securitization fees | **116** | **628** | **(512)** | **—** | **(512)** |
| Value portfolio | **338** | **102** | **236** | **17** | **219** |
| Total Corporate | **452** | **2,917** | **(2,465)** | **437** | **(2,902)** |
| Certain significant items | **—** | **5,131** | **(5,131)** | **53** | **(5,184)** |
| Total Corporate and Other | **452** | **8,048** | **(7,596)** | **490** | **(8,086)** |
| AT&T Inc. | **$ 122,336** | **$ 82,707** | **$ 39,629** | **$ 20,580** | **$ 19,049** |

*December 31, 2023*

| | Revenues | Operations and Support Expenses | EBITDA | Depreciation and Amortization | Operating Income (Loss) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Communications** | | | | | |
| Mobility | $ 83,982 | $ 49,604 | $ 34,378 | $ 8,517 | $ 25,861 |
| Business Wireline | 20,883 | 14,217 | 6,666 | 5,377 | 1,289 |
| Consumer Wireline | 13,173 | 9,053 | 4,120 | 3,469 | 651 |
| Total Communications | 118,038 | 72,874 | 45,164 | 17,363 | 27,801 |
| **Latin America - Mexico** | 3,932 | 3,349 | 583 | 724 | (141) |
| Segment Total | 121,970 | 76,223 | 45,747 | 18,087 | 27,660 |
| Corporate and Other | | | | | |
| Corporate: | | | | | |
| DTV-related retained costs | — | 686 | (686) | 586 | (1,272) |
| Parent administration support | (7) | 1,416 | (1,423) | 6 | (1,429) |
| Securitization fees | 85 | 604 | (519) | — | (519) |
| Value portfolio | 380 | 99 | 281 | 22 | 259 |
| Total Corporate | 458 | 2,805 | (2,347) | 614 | (2,961) |
| Certain significant items | — | 1,162 | (1,162) | 76 | (1,238) |
| Total Corporate and Other | 458 | 3,967 | (3,509) | 690 | (4,199) |
| AT&T Inc. | $ 122,428 | $ 80,190 | $ 42,238 | $ 18,777 | $ 23,461 |

**Discussion and Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Measures**

We believe the following measures are relevant and useful information to investors as they are part of AT&T's internal management reporting and planning processes and are important metrics that management uses to evaluate the operating performance of AT&T and its segments. Management also uses these measures as a method of comparing performance with that of many of our competitors. These measures should be considered in addition to, but not as a substitute for, other measures of financial performance reported in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP).

## Free Cash Flow

Free cash flow is defined as cash from operations and cash distributions from DIRECTV classified as investing activities minus capital expenditures and cash paid for vendor financing (classified as financing activities). Free cash flow after dividends is defined as cash from operations and cash distributions from DIRECTV classified as investing activities, minus capital expenditures, cash paid for vendor financing and dividends on common and preferred shares. Free cash flow dividend payout ratio is defined as the percentage of dividends paid on common and preferred shares to free cash flow. We believe these metrics provide useful information to our investors because management views free cash flow as an important indicator of how much cash is generated by routine business operations, including capital expenditures and vendor financing, and from our continued economic interest in the U.S. video operations as part of our DIRECTV equity method investment, and makes decisions based on it. Management also views free cash flow as a measure of cash available to pay debt and return cash to shareowners.

**Free Cash Flow and Free Cash Flow Dividend Payout Ratio**

*Dollars in millions*

| | Fourth Quarter | | Year Ended | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | **2024** | 2023 | **2024** | 2023 |
| Net cash provided by operating activities[1] | **$ 11,896** | $ 11,378 | **$ 38,771** | $ 38,314 |
| Add: Distributions from DIRECTV classified as investing activities | **—** | 602 | **928** | 2,049 |
| Less: Capital expenditures | **(6,843)** | (4,601) | **(20,263)** | (17,853) |
| Less: Cash paid for vendor financing | **(221)** | (1,006) | **(1,792)** | (5,742) |
| **Free Cash Flow** | **4,832** | 6,373 | **17,644** | 16,768 |
| | | | | |
| Less: Dividends paid | **(2,037)** | (2,020) | **(8,208)** | (8,136) |
| Free Cash Flow after Dividends | **$ 2,795** | $ 4,353 | **$ 9,436** | $ 8,632 |
| **Free Cash Flow Dividend Payout Ratio** | **42.2 %** | 31.7 % | **46.5 %** | 48.5 % |

[1] Includes distributions from DIRECTV of $1,072 and $2,027 in the fourth quarter and for the year ended December 31, 2024, and $332 and $1,666 in the fourth quarter and for the year ended December 31, 2023.

Beginning with our first-quarter 2025 reporting, as shown in the table below, we plan to revise our definition of free cash flow to remove cash flow related to our DIRECTV equity method investment, which we have agreed to sell to TPG Capital (TPG). Free cash flow is expected to be defined as cash from operations minus cash flows related to our DIRECTV equity method investment (cash distributions minus cash taxes paid from DIRECTV), minus capital expenditures and cash paid for vendor financing (classified as financing activities).

**Free Cash Flow Excluding DIRECTV**

*Dollars in millions*

| | Fourth Quarter | | Year Ended | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | **2024** | 2023 | **2024** | 2023 |
| Net cash provided by operating activities | **$ 11,896** | $ 11,378 | **$ 38,771** | $ 38,314 |
| Less: Distributions from DIRECTV classified as operating activities | **(1,072)** | (332) | **(2,027)** | (1,666) |
| Less: Cash taxes paid on DIRECTV | **254** | 236 | **656** | 782 |
| Less: Capital expenditures | **(6,843)** | (4,601) | **(20,263)** | (17,853) |
| Less: Cash paid for vendor financing | **(221)** | (1,006) | **(1,792)** | (5,742) |
| **Free Cash Flow Excluding DIRECTV** | **4,014** | 5,675 | **15,345** | 13,835 |

## Cash Paid for Capital Investment

In connection with capital improvements, we negotiate with some of our vendors to obtain favorable payment terms of 120 days or more, referred to as vendor financing, which are excluded from capital expenditures and reported in accordance with GAAP

as financing activities. We present an additional view of cash paid for capital investment to provide investors with a comprehensive view of cash used to invest in our networks, product developments and support systems.

| Cash Paid for Capital Investment | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| *Dollars in millions* | | | | |
| | Fourth Quarter | | Year Ended | |
| | **2024** | 2023 | **2024** | 2023 |
| Capital Expenditures | **$ (6,843)** | $ (4,601) | **$ (20,263)** | $ (17,853) |
| Cash paid for vendor financing | **(221)** | (1,006) | **(1,792)** | (5,742) |
| **Cash paid for Capital Investment** | **$ (7,064)** | $ (5,607) | **$ (22,055)** | $ (23,595) |

## EBITDA

Our calculation of EBITDA, as presented, may differ from similarly titled measures reported by other companies. For AT&T, EBITDA excludes other income (expense) – net, and equity in net income (loss) of affiliates, as these do not reflect the operating results of our subscriber base or operations that are not under our control. Equity in net income (loss) of affiliates represents the proportionate share of the net income (loss) of affiliates in which we exercise significant influence, but do not control. Because we do not control these entities, management excludes these results when evaluating the performance of our primary operations. EBITDA also excludes interest expense and the provision for income taxes. Excluding these items eliminates the expenses associated with our capital and tax structures. Finally, EBITDA excludes depreciation and amortization in order to eliminate the impact of capital investments. EBITDA does not give effect to cash used for debt service requirements and thus does not reflect available funds for distributions, reinvestment or other discretionary uses. EBITDA is not presented as an alternative measure of operating results or cash flows from operations, as determined in accordance with GAAP.

These measures are used by management as a gauge of our success in acquiring, retaining and servicing subscribers because we believe these measures reflect AT&T's ability to generate and grow subscriber revenues while providing a high level of customer service in a cost-effective manner. Management also uses these measures as a method of comparing cash generation potential with that of many of its competitors. The financial and operating metrics which affect EBITDA include the key revenue and expense drivers for which management is responsible and upon which we evaluate performance.

We believe EBITDA Service Margin (EBITDA as a percentage of service revenues) to be a more relevant measure than EBITDA Margin (EBITDA as a percentage of total revenue) for our Mobility business unit operating margin. We also use wireless service revenues to calculate margin to facilitate comparison, both internally and externally with our wireless competitors, as they calculate their margins using wireless service revenues as well.

There are material limitations to using these non-GAAP financial measures. EBITDA, EBITDA margin and EBITDA service margin, as we have defined them, may not be comparable to similarly titled measures reported by other companies. Furthermore, these performance measures do not take into account certain significant items, including depreciation and amortization, interest expense, tax expense and equity in net income (loss) of affiliates. For market comparability, management analyzes performance measures that are similar in nature to EBITDA as we present it, and considering the economic effect of the excluded expense items independently as well as in connection with its analysis of net income as calculated in accordance with GAAP. EBITDA, EBITDA margin and EBITDA service margin should be considered in addition to, but not as a substitute for, other measures of financial performance reported in accordance with GAAP.

| EBITDA, EBITDA Margin and EBITDA Service Margin | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| *Dollars in millions* | | | | |
| | Fourth Quarter | | Year Ended | |
| | **2024** | 2023 | **2024** | 2023 |
| **Net Income** | **$ 4,408** | $ 2,582 | **$ 12,253** | $ 15,623 |
| Additions: | | | | |
| Income Tax Expense (Benefit) | **900** | 354 | **4,445** | 4,225 |
| Interest Expense | **1,661** | 1,726 | **6,759** | 6,704 |
| Equity in Net (Income) of Affiliates | **(1,074)** | (337) | **(1,989)** | (1,675) |
| Other (Income) Expense - Net | **(569)** | 946 | **(2,419)** | (1,416) |
| Depreciation and amortization | **5,374** | 4,766 | **20,580** | 18,777 |
| **EBITDA** | **10,700** | 10,037 | **39,629** | 42,238 |
| Transaction and other cost | **22** | 26 | **123** | 98 |
| Benefit-related (gain) loss | **55** | (97) | **(67)** | (129) |
| Asset impairments and abandonments and restructuring | **14** | 589 | **5,075** | 1,193 |
| **Adjusted EBITDA**[1] | **$ 10,791** | $ 10,555 | **$ 44,760** | $ 43,400 |

[1] See "Adjusting Items" section for additional discussion and reconciliation of adjusted items.

## Segment and Business Unit EBITDA, EBITDA Margin and EBITDA Service Margin

*Dollars in millions*

| | Fourth Quarter | | Year Ended | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | **2024** | 2023 | **2024** | 2023 |
| **Communications Segment** | | | | |
| **Operating Income** | **$ 6,189** | $ 6,608 | **$ 27,095** | $ 27,801 |
| Add: Depreciation and amortization | **5,114** | 4,411 | **19,433** | 17,363 |
| **EBITDA** | **11,303** | 11,019 | **46,528** | 45,164 |
| | | | | |
| **Total Operating Revenues** | **31,139** | 30,797 | **117,652** | 118,038 |
| **Operating Income Margin** | **19.9 %** | 21.5 % | **23.0 %** | 23.6 % |
| **EBITDA Margin** | **36.3 %** | 35.8 % | **39.5 %** | 38.3 % |
| **Mobility** | | | | |
| **Operating Income** | **$ 6,124** | $ 6,214 | **$ 26,314** | $ 25,861 |
| Add: Depreciation and amortization | **2,764** | 2,162 | **10,217** | 8,517 |
| **EBITDA** | **8,888** | 8,376 | **36,531** | 34,378 |
| | | | | |
| **Total Operating Revenues** | **23,129** | 22,393 | **85,255** | 83,982 |
| Service Revenues | **16,563** | 16,039 | **65,373** | 63,175 |
| **Operating Income Margin** | **26.5 %** | 27.7 % | **30.9 %** | 30.8 % |
| **EBITDA Margin** | **38.4 %** | 37.4 % | **42.8 %** | 40.9 % |
| **EBITDA Service Margin** | **53.7 %** | 52.2 % | **55.9 %** | 54.4 % |
| **Business Wireline** | | | | |
| **Operating Income** | **$ (211)** | $ 165 | **$ (88)** | $ 1,289 |
| Add: Depreciation and amortization | **1,408** | 1,369 | **5,555** | 5,377 |
| **EBITDA** | **1,197** | 1,534 | **5,467** | 6,666 |
| | | | | |
| **Total Operating Revenues** | **4,545** | 5,052 | **18,819** | 20,883 |
| **Operating Income Margin** | **(4.6)%** | 3.3 % | **(0.5)%** | 6.2 % |
| **EBITDA Margin** | **26.3 %** | 30.4 % | **29.1 %** | 31.9 % |
| **Consumer Wireline** | | | | |
| **Operating Income** | **$ 276** | $ 229 | **$ 869** | $ 651 |
| Add: Depreciation and amortization | **942** | 880 | **3,661** | 3,469 |
| **EBITDA** | **1,218** | 1,109 | **4,530** | 4,120 |
| | | | | |
| **Total Operating Revenues** | **3,465** | 3,352 | **13,578** | 13,173 |
| **Operating Income Margin** | **8.0 %** | 6.8 % | **6.4 %** | 4.9 % |
| **EBITDA Margin** | **35.2 %** | 33.1 % | **33.4 %** | 31.3 % |
| **Latin America Segment** | | | | |
| **Operating Income** | **$ 21** | $ (43) | **$ 40** | $ (141) |
| Add: Depreciation and amortization | **150** | 180 | **657** | 724 |
| **EBITDA** | **171** | 137 | **697** | 583 |
| | | | | |
| **Total Operating Revenues** | **1,044** | 1,090 | **4,232** | 3,932 |
| **Operating Income Margin** | **2.0 %** | (3.9)% | **0.9 %** | (3.6)% |
| **EBITDA Margin** | **16.4 %** | 12.6 % | **16.5 %** | 14.8 % |

## Adjusting Items

Adjusting items include revenues and costs we consider non-operational in nature, including items arising from asset acquisitions or dispositions, including the amortization of intangible assets. While the expense associated with the amortization of certain wireless licenses and customer lists is excluded, the revenue of the acquired companies is reflected in the measure and that those assets contribute to revenue generation. We also adjust for net actuarial gains or losses associated with our pension and postemployment benefit plans due to the often-significant impact on our results (we immediately recognize this gain or loss in the income statement, pursuant to our accounting policy for the recognition of actuarial gains and losses). Consequently, our adjusted results reflect an expected return on plan assets rather than the actual return on plan assets, as included in the GAAP measure of income.

The tax impact of adjusting items is calculated using the effective tax rate during the quarter except for adjustments that, given their magnitude, can drive a change in the effective tax rate, in these cases we use the actual tax expense or combined marginal rate of approximately 25%.

**Adjusting Items**

*Dollars in millions*

| | Fourth Quarter | | Year Ended | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | **2024** | 2023 | **2024** | 2023 |
| **Operating Expenses** | | | | |
| Transaction and other costs | **$ 22** | $ 26 | **$ 123** | $ 98 |
| Benefit-related (gain) loss | **55** | (97) | **(67)** | (129) |
| Asset impairments and abandonments and restructuring | **14** | 589 | **5,075** | 1,193 |
| **Adjustments to Operations and Support Expenses** | **91** | 518 | **5,131** | 1,162 |
| Amortization of intangible assets | **10** | 21 | **53** | 76 |
| **Adjustments to Operating Expenses** | **101** | 539 | **5,184** | 1,238 |
| **Other** | | | | |
| DIRECTV intangible amortization (proportionate share) | **—** | 294 | **797** | 1,269 |
| Benefit-related (gain) loss, impairments of investment and other | **10** | 76 | **156** | 390 |
| Actuarial and settlement (gain) loss – net | **56** | 1,739 | **56** | 1,594 |
| **Adjustments to Income Before Income Taxes** | **167** | 2,648 | **6,193** | 4,491 |
| Tax impact of adjustments | **37** | 632 | **401** | 1,038 |
| Tax-related items | **222** | 271 | **222** | 271 |
| **Adjustments to Net Income** | **$ (92)** | $ 1,745 | **$ 5,570** | $ 3,182 |

Adjusted Operating Income, Adjusted Operating Income Margin, Adjusted EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA margin, Adjusted EBITDA service margin and Adjusted diluted EPS are non-GAAP financial measures calculated by excluding from operating revenues, operating expenses, other income (expense) and income tax expense, certain significant items that are non-operational or non-recurring in nature, including dispositions and merger integration and transaction costs, actuarial gains and losses, significant abandonments and impairments, benefit-related gains and losses, employee separation and other material gains and losses. Management believes that these measures provide relevant and useful information to investors and other users of our financial data in evaluating the effectiveness of our operations and underlying business trends.

Adjusted Operating Revenues, Adjusted Operating Income, Adjusted Operating Income Margin, Adjusted EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA margin, Adjusted EBITDA service margin and Adjusted diluted EPS should be considered in addition to, but not as a substitute for, other measures of financial performance reported in accordance with GAAP. AT&T's calculation of Adjusted items, as presented, may differ from similarly titled measures reported by other companies.

| Adjusted Operating Income, Adjusted Operating Income Margin, Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA Margin | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| *Dollars in millions* | | | | |
| | Fourth Quarter | | Year Ended | |
| | **2024** | 2023 | **2024** | 2023 |
| **Operating Income** | **$ 5,326** | $ 5,271 | **$ 19,049** | $ 23,461 |
| Adjustments to Operating Expenses | **101** | 539 | **5,184** | 1,238 |
| **Adjusted Operating Income** | **5,427** | 5,810 | **24,233** | 24,699 |
| | | | | |
| **EBITDA** | **10,700** | 10,037 | **39,629** | 42,238 |
| Adjustments to Operations and Support Expenses | **91** | 518 | **5,131** | 1,162 |
| **Adjusted EBITDA** | **10,791** | 10,555 | **44,760** | 43,400 |
| | | | | |
| Total Operating Revenues | **32,298** | 32,022 | **122,336** | 122,428 |
| | | | | |
| Operating Income Margin | **16.5 %** | 16.5 % | **15.6 %** | 19.2 % |
| Adjusted Operating Income Margin | **16.8 %** | 18.1 % | **19.8 %** | 20.2 % |
| **Adjusted EBITDA Margin** | **33.4 %** | 33.0 % | **36.6 %** | 35.4 % |

| Adjusted Diluted EPS | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Fourth Quarter | | Year Ended | |
| | **2024** | 2023 | **2024** | 2023 |
| **Diluted Earnings Per Share (EPS)** | **$ 0.56** | $ 0.30 | **$ 1.49** | $ 1.97 |
| DIRECTV intangible amortization (proportionate share) | **—** | 0.03 | **0.09** | 0.14 |
| Actuarial and settlement (gain) loss – net[1] | **0.01** | 0.18 | **0.01** | 0.17 |
| Restructuring and impairments | **—** | 0.06 | **0.72** | 0.18 |
| Benefit-related, transaction and other costs | **—** | 0.01 | **(0.02)** | (0.01) |
| Tax-related items | **(0.03)** | (0.04) | **(0.03)** | (0.04) |
| **Adjusted EPS** | **$ 0.54** | $ 0.54 | **$ 2.26** | $ 2.41 |
| *Year-over-year growth - Adjusted* | **—%** | | **-6.2%** | |
| **Weighted Average Common Shares Outstanding with Dilution (000,000)** | **7,215** | 7,191 | **7,204** | 7,258 |

[1] Includes adjustments for actuarial gains or losses associated with our pension and postemployment benefit plans, which we immediately recognize in the income statement, pursuant to our accounting policy for the recognition of actuarial gains/losses. We recorded a total net actuarial loss of $0.1 billion in 2024. As a result, adjusted EPS reflects an expected return on plan assets of $2.3 billion (based on an average expected return on plan assets of 7.75% for our pension trust and 4.00% for our VEBA trusts), rather than the actual return on plan assets of $0.4 billion (actual pension return of 1.4% and VEBA return of 8.0%), included in the GAAP measure of income.

Beginning with our first-quarter 2025 reporting, as shown in the table below, we plan to remove from adjusted earnings equity in net income from our investment in DIRECTV, which we have agreed to sell to TPG.

| Adjusted Diluted EPS Excluding DIRECTV | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Fourth Quarter | | Year Ended | |
| | **2024** | 2023 | **2024** | 2023 |
| **Diluted Earnings Per Share (EPS)** | **$ 0.56** | $ 0.30 | **$ 1.49** | $ 1.97 |
| Equity in net income of DIRECTV | **(0.12)** | (0.04) | **(0.22)** | (0.18) |
| Actuarial and settlement (gain) loss – net | **0.01** | 0.18 | **0.01** | 0.17 |
| Restructuring and impairments | **—** | 0.06 | **0.72** | 0.18 |
| Benefit-related, transaction and other costs | **0.01** | 0.01 | **(0.02)** | — |
| Tax-related items | **(0.03)** | (0.04) | **(0.03)** | (0.04) |
| **Adjusted EPS** | **$ 0.43** | $ 0.47 | **$ 1.95** | $ 2.10 |
| *Year-over-year growth - Adjusted* | **-8.5%** | | **-7.1%** | |
| **Weighted Average Common Shares Outstanding with Dilution (000,000)** | **7,215** | 7,191 | **7,204** | 7,258 |

## Net Debt to Adjusted EBITDA

Net Debt to EBITDA ratios are non-GAAP financial measures frequently used by investors and credit rating agencies and management believes these measures provide relevant and useful information to investors and other users of our financial data. Our Net Debt to Adjusted EBITDA ratio is calculated by dividing the Net Debt by the sum of the most recent four quarters Adjusted EBITDA. Net Debt is calculated by subtracting cash and cash equivalents and deposits at financial institutions that are greater than 90 days (e.g., certificates of deposit and time deposits), from the sum of debt maturing within one year and long-term debt.

**Net Debt to Adjusted EBITDA - 2024**

*Dollars in millions*

| | Three Months Ended | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | March 31, 2024 [1] | June 30, 2024 [1] | Sept. 30, 2024 [1] | Dec. 31, 2024 | **Four Quarters** |
| Adjusted EBITDA | $ 11,046 | $ 11,337 | $ 11,586 | $ 10,791 | **$ 44,760** |
| End-of-period current debt | | | | | **5,089** |
| End-of-period long-term debt | | | | | **118,443** |
| **Total End-of-Period Debt** | | | | | **123,532** |
| Less: Cash and Cash Equivalents | | | | | **3,298** |
| Less: Time Deposits | | | | | **150** |
| **Net Debt Balance** | | | | | **120,084** |
| **Annualized Net Debt to Adjusted EBITDA Ratio** | | | | | **2.68** |

[1] As reported in AT&T's Form 8-K filed October 23, 2024.

**Net Debt to Adjusted EBITDA - 2023**

*Dollars in millions*

| | Three Months Ended | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | March 31, 2023 [1] | June 30, 2023 [1] | Sept. 30, 2023 [1] | Dec. 31, 2023 [1] | Four Quarters |
| Adjusted EBITDA | $ 10,589 | $ 11,053 | $ 11,203 | $ 10,555 | $ 43,400 |
| End-of-period current debt | | | | | 9,477 |
| End-of-period long-term debt | | | | | 127,854 |
| **Total End-of-Period Debt** | | | | | 137,331 |
| Less: Cash and Cash Equivalents | | | | | 6,722 |
| Less: Time Deposits | | | | | 1,750 |
| **Net Debt Balance** | | | | | 128,859 |
| **Annualized Net Debt to Adjusted EBITDA Ratio** | | | | | 2.97 |

[1] As reported in AT&T's Form 8-K filed October 23, 2024.

## Supplemental Operational Measures

As a supplemental presentation to our Communications segment operating results, we are providing a view of our AT&T Business Solutions results which includes both wireless and fixed operations. This combined view presents a complete profile of the entire business customer relationship and underscores the importance of mobile solutions to serving our business customers. Our supplemental presentation of business solutions operations is calculated by combining our Mobility and Business Wireline business units, and then adjusting to remove non-business operations. The following table presents a reconciliation of our supplemental Business Solutions results.

**Supplemental Operational Measure**

| | Fourth Quarter | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | **December 31, 2024** | | | | December 31, 2023 | | | | |
| | **Mobility** | **Business Wireline** | **Adj.[1]** | **Business Solutions** | Mobility | Business Wireline | Adj.[1] | Business Solutions | Percent Change |
| **Operating Revenues** | | | | | | | | | |
| Wireless service | **$ 16,563** | **$ —** | **$ (14,088)** | **$ 2,475** | $ 16,039 | $ — | $ (13,648) | $ 2,391 | 3.5 % |
| Wireline service | **—** | **4,376** | **—** | **4,376** | — | 4,873 | — | 4,873 | (10.2)% |
| Wireless equipment | **6,566** | **—** | **(5,602)** | **964** | 6,354 | — | (5,451) | 903 | 6.8 % |
| Wireline equipment | **—** | **169** | **—** | **169** | — | 179 | — | 179 | (5.6)% |
| **Total Operating Revenues** | **23,129** | **4,545** | **(19,690)** | **7,984** | 22,393 | 5,052 | (19,099) | 8,346 | (4.3)% |
| **Operating Expenses** | | | | | | | | | |
| Operations and support | **14,241** | **3,348** | **(11,830)** | **5,759** | 14,017 | 3,518 | (11,683) | 5,852 | (1.6)% |
| EBITDA | **8,888** | **1,197** | **(7,860)** | **2,225** | 8,376 | 1,534 | (7,416) | 2,494 | (10.8)% |
| Depreciation and amortization | **2,764** | **1,408** | **(2,259)** | **1,913** | 2,162 | 1,369 | (1,765) | 1,766 | 8.3 % |
| **Total Operating Expenses** | **17,005** | **4,756** | **(14,089)** | **7,672** | 16,179 | 4,887 | (13,448) | 7,618 | 0.7 % |
| **Operating Income** | **$ 6,124** | **$ (211)** | **$ (5,601)** | **$ 312** | $ 6,214 | $ 165 | $ (5,651) | $ 728 | (57.1)% |
| Operating Income Margin | | | | 3.9 % | | | | 8.7 % | |

[1] Non-business wireless reported in the Communications segment under the Mobility business unit.

**Supplemental Operational Measure**

| | Year Ended | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | **December 31, 2024** | | | | December 31, 2023 | | | | |
| | **Mobility** | **Business Wireline** | **Adj.[1]** | **Business Solutions** | Mobility | Business Wireline | Adj.[1] | Business Solutions | Percent Change |
| **Operating Revenues** | | | | | | | | | |
| Wireless service | **$ 65,373** | **$ —** | **$ (55,561)** | **$ 9,812** | $ 63,175 | $ — | $ (53,752) | $ 9,423 | 4.1 % |
| Wireline service | **—** | **18,064** | **—** | **18,064** | — | 20,274 | — | 20,274 | (10.9)% |
| Wireless equipment | **19,882** | **—** | **(16,630)** | **3,252** | 20,807 | — | (17,585) | 3,222 | 0.9 % |
| Wireline equipment | **—** | **755** | **—** | **755** | — | 609 | — | 609 | 24.0 % |
| **Total Operating Revenues** | **85,255** | **18,819** | **(72,191)** | **31,883** | 83,982 | 20,883 | (71,337) | 33,528 | (4.9)% |
| **Operating Expenses** | | | | | | | | | |
| Operations and support | **48,724** | **13,352** | **(40,010)** | **22,066** | 49,604 | 14,217 | (40,980) | 22,841 | (3.4)% |
| EBITDA | **36,531** | **5,467** | **(32,181)** | **9,817** | 34,378 | 6,666 | (30,357) | 10,687 | (8.1)% |
| Depreciation and amortization | **10,217** | **5,555** | **(8,353)** | **7,419** | 8,517 | 5,377 | (6,951) | 6,943 | 6.9 % |
| **Total Operating Expenses** | **58,941** | **18,907** | **(48,363)** | **29,485** | 58,121 | 19,594 | (47,931) | 29,784 | (1.0)% |
| **Operating Income** | **$ 26,314** | **$ (88)** | **$ (23,828)** | **$ 2,398** | $ 25,861 | $ 1,289 | $ (23,406) | $ 3,744 | (36.0)% |
| Operating Income Margin | | | | 7.5 % | | | | 11.2 % | |

[1] Non-business wireless reported in the Communications segment under the Mobility business unit.


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