As filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on February 25, 2025

UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
WASHINGTON, D. C. 20549

FORM 10-K

☒ **Annual Report Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934**

For the Fiscal Year Ended December 31, 2024

OR

☐ **Transition Report Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934**

For the transition period from _____ to _____

Commission File No. 1-6571



Merck & Co., Inc.

126 East Lincoln Avenue
Rahway New Jersey 07065

(908) 740-4000

New Jersey	**22-1918501**
(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation)	(I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

Securities Registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

Title of Each Class	*Trading Symbol(s)*	*Name of Each Exchange on which Registered*
Common Stock ($0.50 par value)	MRK	New York Stock Exchange
1.875% Notes due 2026	MRK/26	New York Stock Exchange
3.250% Notes due 2032	MRK/32	New York Stock Exchange
2.500% Notes due 2034	MRK/34	New York Stock Exchange
1.375% Notes due 2036	MRK 36A	New York Stock Exchange
3.500% Notes due 2037	MRK/37	New York Stock Exchange
3.700% Notes due 2044	MRK/44	New York Stock Exchange
3.750% Notes due 2054	MRK/54	New York Stock Exchange

Securities Registered pursuant to Section 12(g) of the Act: None

Indicate by check mark if the registrant is a well-known seasoned issuer, as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act. **Yes** ☒ **No** ☐

Indicate by check mark if the registrant is not required to file reports pursuant to Section 13 or Section 15(d) of the Act. **Yes** ☐ **No** ☒

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. **Yes** ☒ **No** ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically every Interactive Data File required to be submitted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§ 232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit such files). **Yes** ☒ **No** ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, a smaller reporting company, or an emerging growth company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer," "smaller reporting company," and "emerging growth company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer ☒ Accelerated filer ☐ Non-accelerated filer ☐ Smaller reporting company ☐ Emerging growth company ☐

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act. ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has filed a report on and attestation to its management's assessment of the effectiveness of its internal control over financial reporting under Section 404(b) of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act (15 U.S.C. 7262(b)) by the registered public accounting firm that prepared or issued its audit report. ☒

If securities are registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act, indicate by check mark whether the financial statements of the registrant included in the filing reflect the correction of an error to previously issued financial statements. ☐

Indicate by check mark whether any of those error corrections are restatements that required a recovery analysis of incentive-based compensation received by any of the registrant's executive officers during the relevant recovery period pursuant to §240.10D-1(b). ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). **Yes** ☐ **No** ☒

Number of shares of Common Stock ($0.50 par value) outstanding as of January 31, 2025: 2,526,036,240.

Aggregate market value of Common Stock ($0.50 par value) held by non-affiliates on June 28, 2024 based on the closing price on June 28, 2024, the last business day of the registrant's most recently completed second fiscal quarter: approximately $313,799,000,000.

Documents Incorporated by Reference:

Document	*Part of Form 10-K*
Proxy Statement for the Annual Meeting of Shareholders to be held May 27, 2025, to be filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission within 120 days after the close of the fiscal year covered by this report	Part III

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PART I

Item 1. Business.

Merck & Co., Inc. (Merck or the Company) is a global health care company that delivers innovative health solutions through its prescription medicines, including biologic therapies, vaccines and animal health products. The Company's operations are principally managed on a product basis and include two operating segments, Pharmaceutical and Animal Health, both of which are reportable segments.

The Pharmaceutical segment includes human health pharmaceutical and vaccine products. Human health pharmaceutical products consist of therapeutic and preventive agents, generally sold by prescription, for the treatment of human disorders. The Company sells these human health pharmaceutical products primarily to drug wholesalers and retailers, hospitals, government agencies and managed health care providers such as health maintenance organizations, pharmacy benefit managers and other institutions. Human health vaccine products consist of preventive pediatric, adolescent and adult vaccines. The Company sells these human health vaccines primarily to physicians, wholesalers, distributors and government entities.

The Animal Health segment discovers, develops, manufactures and markets a wide range of veterinary pharmaceutical and vaccine products, as well as health management solutions and services, for the prevention, treatment and control of disease in all major livestock and companion animal species. The Company also offers an extensive suite of digitally connected identification, traceability and monitoring products. The Company sells its products to veterinarians, distributors, animal producers, farmers and pet owners.

All product or service marks appearing in type form different from that of the surrounding text are trademarks or service marks owned, licensed to, promoted or distributed by Merck, its subsidiaries or affiliates, except as noted. All other trademarks or service marks are those of their respective owners.

Product Sales

Total Company sales, including sales of the Company's top pharmaceutical products, as well as sales of animal health products, were as follows:

($ in millions)	**2024**	2023	2022
Total Sales	**$ 64,168**	$ 60,115	$ 59,283
Pharmaceutical	**57,400**	53,583	52,005
Keytruda	**29,482**	25,011	20,937
Gardasil/Gardasil 9	**8,583**	8,886	6,897
ProQuad/M-M-R II/*Varivax*	**2,485**	2,368	2,241
Januvia/Janumet	**2,268**	3,366	4,513
Bridion	**1,764**	1,842	1,685
Alliance revenue - Lynparza[1]	**1,311**	1,199	1,116
Alliance revenue - Lenvima[1]	**1,010**	960	876
Lagevrio	**964**	1,428	5,684
Vaxneuvance	**808**	665	170
Prevymis	**785**	605	428
RotaTeq	**711**	769	783
Animal Health	**5,877**	5,625	5,550
Livestock	**3,462**	3,337	3,300
Companion Animal	**2,415**	2,288	2,250
Other Revenues[2]	**891**	907	1,728

[1] *Alliance revenue represents Merck's share of profits, which are product sales net of cost of sales and commercialization costs.*

[2] *Other revenues are primarily comprised of miscellaneous corporate revenues, including revenue hedging activities, as well as revenue from third-party manufacturing arrangements.*

Pharmaceutical

The Pharmaceutical segment includes human health pharmaceutical and vaccine products. Human health pharmaceutical products consist of therapeutic and preventive agents, generally sold by prescription, for the treatment of human disorders. Human health vaccine products consist of preventive pediatric, adolescent and adult vaccines. Certain of the products within the Company's franchises are as follows:

Oncology

Keytruda is an anti-PD-1 (programmed death receptor-1) therapy that has been approved as monotherapy for the treatment of certain patients with cervical cancer, classical Hodgkin lymphoma (cHL), cutaneous squamous cell carcinoma, esophageal or gastroesophageal junction (GEJ) carcinoma, head and neck squamous cell carcinoma (HNSCC), hepatocellular carcinoma (HCC), melanoma, Merkel cell carcinoma, microsatellite instability-high (MSI-H) or mismatch repair deficient (dMMR) solid tumors (including MSI-H/dMMR colorectal cancer and endometrial carcinoma), non-small-cell lung cancer (NSCLC), primary mediastinal large B-cell lymphoma (PMBCL), tumor mutational burden-high (TMB-H) solid tumors, and urothelial cancer including non-muscle invasive bladder cancer. *Keytruda* is also approved as monotherapy for the adjuvant treatment of certain patients with melanoma, and for certain patients with renal cell carcinoma (RCC) post-surgery. *Keytruda* is approved for adjuvant treatment following resection and platinum-based chemotherapy for certain patients with NSCLC. Additionally, *Keytruda* is approved for patients with certain types of resectable NSCLC in combination with chemotherapy as neoadjuvant treatment, and then continued as a single agent as adjuvant treatment after surgery. *Keytruda* is also approved for certain patients with high-risk early stage triple-negative breast cancer (TNBC) in combination with chemotherapy as neoadjuvant treatment, and then continued as a single agent as adjuvant treatment after surgery. In addition, *Keytruda* is approved in combination with chemotherapy for the treatment of certain patients with advanced NSCLC, advanced malignant pleural mesothelioma, HNSCC, advanced biliary tract cancer, advanced esophageal cancer, advanced TNBC, and advanced or recurrent endometrial carcinoma; in combination with chemotherapy with or without bevacizumab, and in combination with chemoradiotherapy, for the treatment of certain patients with advanced cervical cancer; in combination with trastuzumab and chemotherapy for the treatment of certain patients with advanced human epidermal growth factor receptor 2 (HER2)-positive gastric or GEJ adenocarcinoma with programmed death-ligand 1 (PD-L1) (CPS ≥1), and in combination with chemotherapy for the treatment of certain patients with advanced HER2-negative gastric or GEJ adenocarcinoma; in combination with axitinib for the treatment of certain patients with advanced RCC; in combination with Lenvima (lenvatinib) for the treatment of certain patients with advanced RCC or advanced endometrial carcinoma; and in combination with enfortumab vedotin for certain patients with locally advanced or metastatic urothelial cancer. *Welireg* (belzutifan) is a medication for the treatment of adult patients with certain von Hippel-Lindau (VHL) disease-associated tumors not requiring immediate surgery, and for the treatment of adult patients with advanced RCC following a PD-1 or PD-L1 inhibitor and a vascular endothelial growth factor tyrosine kinase inhibitor. In addition, the Company recognizes alliance revenue related to sales of Lynparza (olaparib), an oral poly (ADP-ribose) polymerase (PARP) inhibitor, for certain types of advanced or recurrent ovarian, early or metastatic breast, metastatic pancreatic, and metastatic castration-resistant prostate cancers; alliance revenue related to sales of Lenvima, an oral receptor tyrosine kinase inhibitor, for certain types of thyroid cancer, RCC, HCC, in combination with everolimus for certain patients with advanced RCC, and in combination with *Keytruda* for certain patients with advanced endometrial carcinoma or advanced RCC; and alliance revenue related to Reblozyl (luspatercept-aamt) for the treatment of certain types of anemia.

Vaccines

Gardasil (Human Papillomavirus Quadrivalent [Types 6, 11, 16 and 18] Vaccine, Recombinant)/*Gardasil* 9 (Human Papillomavirus 9-valent Vaccine, Recombinant), vaccines to help prevent certain cancers and diseases caused by certain types of human papillomavirus (HPV); *ProQuad* (Measles, Mumps, Rubella and Varicella Virus Vaccine Live), a pediatric combination vaccine to help protect against measles, mumps, rubella and varicella; *M–M–R* II (Measles, Mumps and Rubella Virus Vaccine Live), a vaccine to help prevent measles, mumps and rubella; *Varivax* (Varicella Virus Vaccine Live), a vaccine to help prevent chickenpox (varicella); *Vaxneuvance* (Pneumococcal 15-valent Conjugate Vaccine), a vaccine to help prevent invasive pneumococcal disease in individuals 6 weeks of age and older; *RotaTeq* (Rotavirus Vaccine, Live Oral, Pentavalent), a vaccine to help protect against rotavirus gastroenteritis in infants and children; and *Pneumovax* 23 (pneumococcal vaccine polyvalent), a vaccine to help prevent pneumococcal disease.

Hospital Acute Care

Bridion (sugammadex), a medication for the reversal of two types of neuromuscular blocking agents used during surgery; *Prevymis* (letermovir) for the prophylaxis of cytomegalovirus (CMV) infection and disease, or of CMV disease, in certain high risk adult and pediatric recipients of an allogeneic hematopoietic stem cell transplant or of a kidney transplant, respectively; *Dificid* (fidaxomicin) for the treatment of *C. difficile*-associated diarrhea; *Zerbaxa* (ceftolozane and tazobactam) for injection, a combination antibacterial and beta-lactamase inhibitor for the treatment of certain bacterial infections; and *Noxafil* (posaconazole), an antifungal agent for the prevention of certain invasive fungal infections.

Cardiovascular

Winrevair (sotatercept-csrk), an activin signaling inhibitor indicated for the treatment of adults with pulmonary arterial hypertension (PAH) (World Health Organization [WHO] Group 1) to increase exercise capacity,

improve WHO functional class and reduce the risk of clinical worsening events; Adempas (riociguat), a cardiovascular drug for the treatment of chronic thromboembolic pulmonary hypertension or pulmonary arterial hypertension in certain patients; and Verquvo (vericiguat), a medicine to reduce the risk of cardiovascular death and heart failure hospitalization following a hospitalization for heart failure or need for outpatient intravenous diuretics in certain adults with symptomatic chronic heart failure and reduced ejection fraction.

Virology

Lagevrio (molnupiravir), an investigational oral antiviral COVID-19 medicine available in the U.S. under Emergency Use Authorization (EUA); *Isentress/Isentress HD* (raltegravir), an HIV integrase inhibitor for use in combination with other antiretroviral agents for the treatment of HIV-1 infection; *Delstrigo* (doravirine/lamivudine/tenofovir disoproxil fumarate), a complete regimen for the treatment of HIV-1 infection in adult patients with no prior antiretroviral treatment history or to replace the current antiretroviral regime in certain patients who are virologically suppressed on a stable antiretroviral regimen; and *Pifeltro* (doravirine), a non-nucleoside reverse transcriptase inhibitor for use in combination with other antiretroviral agents for the treatment of HIV-1 infection in adult patients with no prior antiretroviral treatment history or to replace the current antiretroviral regime in certain patients who are virologically suppressed on a stable antiretroviral regimen.

Neuroscience

Belsomra (suvorexant), an orexin receptor antagonist, indicated for the treatment of insomnia, characterized by difficulties with sleep onset and/or sleep maintenance.

Diabetes

Januvia (sitagliptin) and *Janumet* (sitagliptin/metformin HCl) for the treatment of type 2 diabetes.

Animal Health

The Animal Health segment discovers, develops, manufactures and markets a wide range of veterinary pharmaceuticals, vaccines and health management solutions and services, as well as an extensive suite of digitally connected identification, traceability and monitoring products. Principal products in this segment include:

Livestock Products

Nuflor (Florfenicol) antibiotic range for use in cattle and swine; *Bovilis*/*Vista* vaccine lines for infectious diseases in cattle, including *Bovilis Cryptium* for protection against Cryptosporidium parvum; *Banamine* (Flunixin meglumine) bovine and swine anti-inflammatory; *Estrumate* (cloprostenol sodium) for the treatment of fertility disorders in cattle; *Matrix* (altrenogest) fertility management for swine; *Resflor* (florfenicol and flunixin meglumine), a combination broad-spectrum antibiotic and non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drug for bovine respiratory disease; *Zuprevo* (tildipirosin) for bovine respiratory disease; *Revalor* (trenbolone acetate and estradiol) to improve production efficiencies in beef cattle; *Safe-Guard* (fenbendazole) de-wormer for cattle; *M+Pac* (Mycoplasma Hyopneumoniae Bacterin) swine pneumonia vaccine; *Porcilis* (Lawsonia intracellularis baterin) and *Circumvent* (Porcine Circovirus Vaccine, Type 2, Killed Baculovirus Vector) vaccine lines for infectious diseases in swine; *Nobilis*/*Innovax* (Live Marek's Disease Vector), vaccine lines for poultry; *Paracox* and *Coccivac* coccidiosis vaccines; *Exzolt*, a systemic treatment for poultry red mite infestations; *Slice* (emamectin benzoate) parasiticide and *Imvixa* (lufenuron) for sea lice control in salmon; *Clynav* vaccine for protection against pancreas disease in salmon; *Aquavac* (Avirulent Live Culture)/*Norvax* vaccines against bacterial and viral disease in fish; *Aquaflor* (florfenicol) antibiotic for farm-raised fish; *Flexolt* (fluralaner) against lice in sheep; and *Allflex Livestock Intelligence* solutions for animal identification, monitoring and traceability.

Companion Animal Products

Bravecto, a line of oral, topical and injectable parasitic control products, including the original *Bravecto* (fluralaner) products for dogs and cats that last up to 12 weeks; *Bravecto* (fluralaner) *One-Month*, a monthly product for dogs, *Bravecto* (fluralaner) *Injectable/Quantum*, an injectable product for dogs that lasts up to one-year, and *Bravecto Plus* (fluralaner/moxidectin), a two-month product for cats; *Sentinel,* a line of oral parasitic products for dogs including *Sentinel Spectrum* (milbemycin oxime, lufenuron, and praziquantel) and *Sentinel Flavor Tabs* (milbemycin oxime, lufenuron); *Optimmune* (cyclosporine), an ophthalmic ointment; *Nobivac* vaccine lines for flexible dog and cat vaccination, including *Nobivac NXT* for canine flu and feline leukemia virus; *GilvetMab*, an immune checkpoint inhibitor monoclonal antibody conditionally licensed for melanoma and mastocytoma tumors; *Otomax* (gentamicin sulfate, USP; Betamethasone valerate USP; and Clotrimazole USP ointment)/*Mometamax* (gentamicin sulfate, USP, Mometasone Furoate Monohydrate and Clotrimazole, USP, Otic Suspension)/*Mometamax Ultra* (gentamicin sulfate, mometasone furoate monohydrate and posaconazole suspension)/*Posatex* (orbifloxacin, mometasone furoate monohydrate and posaconazole, suspension) ear ointments for acute and chronic otitis; *Caninsulin*/*Vetsulin* (porcine insulin zinc suspension) diabetes mellitus treatment for dogs and cats; *Panacur* (fenbendazole)/*Safeguard* (fenbendazole) broad-spectrum anthelmintic (de-wormer) for use in many animals; *Regumate* (altrenogest) fertility management for horses; *Prestige* vaccine line for horses; *Scalibor* (Deltamethrin)*/Exspot* for protecting against bites

from fleas, ticks, mosquitoes and sandflies; and *Sure Petcare* products for companion animal identification and well-being, including the microchip and pet recovery system *Home Again*.

For a further discussion of sales of the Company's products, see Item 7. "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" below.

Product Approvals

Set forth below is a summary of significant product approvals received by the Company in 2024 and, to date, in 2025.

Product	Date	Approval
Keytruda	January 2024	U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA) approval in combination with chemoradiotherapy for the treatment of patients with FIGO (International Federation of Gynecology and Obstetrics) 2014 Stage III-IVA cervical cancer, based on the KEYNOTE-A18 trial.
	January 2024	FDA full approval for the treatment of patients with HCC secondary to hepatitis B who have received prior systemic therapy other than a PD-1/PD-L1 containing regimen. The conversion from an accelerated to full (regular) approval is based on the KEYNOTE-394 trial.
	February 2024	China's National Medical Products Administration (NMPA) approval in combination with gemcitabine and cisplatin for the first-line treatment of patients with locally advanced or metastatic biliary tract carcinoma, based on the KEYNOTE-966 trial.
	March 2024	European Commission (EC) approval in combination with platinum-containing chemotherapy as neoadjuvant treatment, and then continued as monotherapy as adjuvant treatment, for resectable NSCLC at high risk of recurrence in adults, based on the KEYNOTE-671 trial.
	May 2024	Japan's Ministry of Health, Labor and Welfare (MHLW) approval in combination with fluoropyrimidine and platinum-containing chemotherapy for the first-line treatment of patients with locally advanced unresectable or metastatic gastric or GEJ adenocarcinoma, based on the KEYNOTE-859 trial.
	May 2024	Japan's MHLW approval in combination with standard of care chemotherapy (gemcitabine and cisplatin) for the treatment of patients with locally advanced unresectable or metastatic biliary tract cancer, based on the KEYNOTE-966 trial.
	June 2024	FDA approval in combination with carboplatin and paclitaxel, followed by *Keytruda* as a single agent, for the treatment of adult patients with primary advanced or recurrent endometrial carcinoma, based on the KEYNOTE-868 trial.
	June 2024	China's NMPA approval in combination with trastuzumab, fluoropyrimidine and platinum-containing chemotherapy for the first-line treatment of patients with locally advanced unresectable or metastatic HER2 positive gastric or GEJ adenocarcinoma whose tumors express PD-L1 as determined by a fully validated test, based on the KEYNOTE-811 trial.
	September 2024	EC approval in combination with Padcev (enfortumab vedotin-ejfv), an antibody-drug conjugate, for the first-line treatment of unresectable or metastatic urothelial carcinoma in adults, based on the KEYNOTE-A39 trial that was conducted in collaboration with Seagen (now Pfizer Inc.) and Astellas.
	September 2024	FDA approval in combination with pemetrexed and platinum chemotherapy for the first-line treatment of adult patients with unresectable advanced or metastatic malignant pleural mesothelioma, based on the IND.227/KEYNOTE-483 trial.
	September 2024	Japan's MHLW approval in combination with chemotherapy as a neoadjuvant treatment, then continued as monotherapy as an adjuvant treatment for patients with NSCLC, based on the KEYNOTE-671 trial.

Keytruda	September 2024	Japan's MHLW approval in combination with Padcev for the first-line treatment of patients with radically unresectable urothelial carcinoma, based on the KEYNOTE-A39 trial.
	September 2024	Japan's MHLW approval as monotherapy in patients with radically unresectable urothelial carcinoma who are not eligible for any platinum-containing chemotherapy, based on the KEYNOTE-052 trial.
	September 2024	China's NMPA approval for the first-line treatment of adult patients with unresectable or metastatic melanoma, and conversion from conditional to full approval for the second-line treatment of adult patients with unresectable or metastatic melanoma following failure of one prior line of therapy, based on the LEAP-003 trial.
	October 2024	EC approval in combination with chemoradiotherapy for the treatment of FIGO 2014 Stage III-IVA locally advanced cervical cancer in adults who have not received prior definitive therapy, based on the KEYNOTE-A18 trial.
	October 2024	EC approval in combination with carboplatin and paclitaxel followed by *Keytruda* as a single agent for the first-line treatment of primary advanced or recurrent endometrial carcinoma in adults who are candidates for systemic therapy, based on the KEYNOTE-868 trial.
	November 2024	Japan's MHLW approval in combination with chemoradiotherapy as treatment for patients with locally advanced cervical cancer, based on the KEYNOTE-A18 trial.
	December 2024	Japan's MHLW approval in combination with carboplatin and paclitaxel as treatment for adult patients with advanced or recurrent endometrial carcinoma, based on the KEYNOTE-868 trial.
	December 2024	China's NMPA approval in combination with platinum-containing chemotherapy as neoadjuvant treatment and then continued as monotherapy as adjuvant treatment after surgery for patients with resectable stage II, IIIA, or IIIB NSCLC, based on the KEYNOTE-671 trial.
	December 2024	China's NMPA approval in combination with chemoradiotherapy for the treatment of patients with FIGO 2014 Stage III-IVA cervical cancer, based on the KEYNOTE-A18 trial.
	January 2025	China's NMPA approval in combination with Padcev for adult patients with locally advanced or metastatic urothelial cancer, based on the KEYNOTE-A39 trial.
Bravecto	January 2024	EC approval of injectable formulation for dogs for the persistent killing of fleas and ticks for 12 months after treatment.
Capvaxive	June 2024	FDA approval for the prevention of invasive pneumococcal disease and pneumococcal pneumonia caused by certain serotypes in individuals 18 years of age and older.
Gardasil	January 2025	China's NMPA approval for use in males 9-26 years of age to help prevent certain HPV-related cancers and diseases.
Lynparza[(1)]	January 2025	China's NMPA approval for the adjuvant treatment of adult patients with deleterious or suspected deleterious germline *BRCA*-mutated, HER2-negative high-risk early breast cancer who have been previously treated with neoadjuvant or adjuvant chemotherapy, based on the OlympiA trial.

Welireg	November 2024	China's NMPA approval for the treatment of adult patients with VHL disease who require therapy for associated RCC, central nervous system hemangioblastomas or pancreatic neuroendocrine tumors.
	February 2025	EC conditional approval as monotherapy both for the treatment of adult patients with VHL disease who require therapy for associated, localized RCC, central nervous system hemangioblastomas, or pancreatic neuroendocrine tumors, and for whom localized procedures are unsuitable, and for the treatment of adult patients with advanced clear cell RCC that progressed following two or more lines of therapy that included a PD-1 or PD-L1 inhibitor and at least two VEGF targeted therapies. The EC approval of these two indications is based on results from the LITESPARK-004 and LITESPARK-005 trials.
Winrevair	March 2024	FDA approval for the treatment of adults with PAH (WHO Group 1) to increase exercise capacity, improve WHO functional class (FC), and reduce the risk of clinical worsening events.
	August 2024	EC approval in combination with other PAH therapies, for the treatment of PAH in adult patients with WHO FC II to III, to improve exercise capacity.

(1) Being jointly developed and commercialized in a worldwide collaboration with AstraZeneca.

Competition and the Health Care Environment

Competition

The markets in which the Company conducts its business and the pharmaceutical industry in general are highly competitive and highly regulated. The Company's competitors include other worldwide research-based pharmaceutical companies, smaller research companies with more limited therapeutic focus, generic drug manufacturers, and animal health care companies. The Company's operations may be adversely affected by generic and biosimilar competition as the Company's products mature, as well as technological advances of competitors, industry consolidation, patents granted to competitors, competitive combination products, new products of competitors, the generic availability of competitors' branded products, and new information from clinical trials of marketed products or post-marketing surveillance. In addition, patent rights are increasingly being challenged by competitors, and the outcome can be highly uncertain. An adverse result in a patent dispute can preclude commercialization of products or negatively affect sales of existing products and could result in the payment of royalties or in the recognition of an impairment charge with respect to intangible assets associated with certain products.

Pharmaceutical competition involves a rigorous search for technological innovations and the ability to market these innovations effectively. With its long-standing emphasis on research and development, the Company is well-positioned to compete in the search for technological innovations. The Company is active in acquiring and marketing products through external alliances, such as licensing arrangements and collaborations, and has been refining its sales and marketing efforts to address changing industry conditions. However, the introduction of new products and processes by competitors may result in price reductions and product displacements, even for products protected by patents. For example, the number of compounds available to treat a particular disease typically increases over time and can result in slowed sales growth or reduced sales of the Company's products in that therapeutic category.

The highly competitive animal health business is affected by several factors including regulatory and legislative issues, scientific and technological advances, product innovation, the quality and price of the Company's products as well as competitors' products, effective promotional efforts and the frequent introduction of generic products by competitors.

Health Care Environment and Government Regulation

Global efforts toward health care cost containment continue to exert pressure on product pricing and market access. Changes to the U.S. health care system as part of health care reform, as well as increased purchasing power of entities that negotiate on behalf of Medicare, Medicaid, and private sector beneficiaries, have contributed to pricing pressure. In several international markets, government-mandated pricing actions have reduced prices of generic and patented drugs. In addition, the Company's sales performance in 2024 was negatively affected by other cost-reduction measures taken by governments and other third parties to lower health care costs. In the U.S., the Executive Branch and Congress continue to discuss legislation designed to control health care costs, including the cost of drugs. The Company anticipates all of these actions and additional actions in the future will continue to negatively affect sales and profits.

In addressing global cost containment pressures, the Company engages in public policy advocacy with policymakers and continues to work to demonstrate that its medicines provide value to patients and to those who pay for health care. The Company advocates with government policymakers to encourage a long-term approach to sustainable health care financing that ensures access to innovative medicines and does not disproportionately target pharmaceuticals as a source of budget savings. In markets with historically low rates of health care spending, the Company encourages those governments to increase their investments and adopt market reforms in order to improve their citizens' access to appropriate health care, including medicines.

Operating conditions have become more challenging under the global pressures of competition, industry regulation and cost containment efforts. Although no one can predict the effect of these and other factors on the Company's business, the Company continually takes measures to evaluate, adapt and improve the organization and its business practices to better meet customer needs and believes that it is well-positioned to respond to the evolving health care environment and market forces.

United States

The Company faces increasing pricing pressure from managed care organizations, government agencies and programs that could negatively affect the Company's sales and profit margins, including, through (i) practices of managed care organizations, federal and state exchanges, and institutional and governmental purchasers, and (ii) federal laws and regulations related to Medicare and Medicaid, including the Medicare Prescription Drug, Improvement, and Modernization Act of 2003, the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act of 2010 (ACA), the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (American Rescue Plan Act), and the Inflation Reduction Act of 2022 (IRA). Additionally, increased utilization of the 340B Federal Drug Discount Program and restrictions on the Company's ability to identify inappropriate discounts are having a negative impact on Company performance.

In the U.S., federal and state governments for many years have pursued methods to reduce the cost of drugs and vaccines for which they pay. For example, federal and state laws require the Company to pay specified rebates for medicines reimbursed by Medicaid and to provide discounts for medicines purchased by certain state and federal entities such as the Department of Defense, Veterans Affairs, Public Health Service entities and hospitals serving a disproportionate share of low income or uninsured patients.

Additionally in the U.S., consolidation and integration among health care entities is a major factor in the competitive marketplace for pharmaceutical products. Health plans and pharmacy benefit managers have been consolidating into fewer, larger entities, thus enhancing their purchasing strength and importance. Private third-party insurers, as well as governments, employ formularies to control costs by negotiating discounted prices in exchange for formulary inclusion. Failure to obtain timely or adequate pricing or formulary placement for Merck's products or obtaining such placement at unfavorable pricing could adversely affect revenue. In addition to formulary tier co-pay differentials, private health insurance companies and self-insured employers have been increasing the cost-sharing required from beneficiaries, particularly for branded pharmaceuticals and biotechnology products. Private health insurance companies, as well as governments, also are increasingly imposing utilization management tools, such as clinical protocols, requiring prior authorization for a branded product or requiring the patient to first fail on one or more generic products before permitting access to a branded medicine. These same management tools are also used in treatment areas in which the payor has taken the position that multiple branded products are therapeutically comparable. As the U.S. payor market concentrates further, the Company may face greater pricing pressure from private third-party payors.

Legislative Changes

In 2022, Congress passed the IRA, which makes significant changes to how drugs are covered and paid for under the Medicare program, including the creation of financial penalties for drugs whose prices rise faster than the rate of inflation, redesign of the Medicare Part D program to require manufacturers to bear more of the liability for certain drug benefits, which has taken effect in 2025, and government price setting for certain Medicare Part D drugs, starting in 2026, and Medicare Part B drugs starting in 2028. Government price setting may also impact pricing in the private market negatively affecting the Company's performance. In August 2023, the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (HHS), through the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS), selected *Januvia* for the first year of the IRA's "Drug Price Negotiation Program" (Program). Pursuant to the IRA's Program, a government price was set for *Januvia*, which will become effective on January 1, 2026. In January 2025, HHS announced that *Janumet* and *Janumet XR* have been selected for government price setting, which will become effective on January 1, 2027. In addition, the Company expects that *Keytruda* will be selected in 2026 for government price setting, which would become effective on January 1, 2028 and the Company expects that, as a result, U.S. sales of *Keytruda* will decline after that time. The Company has sued the U.S. government regarding the IRA's Program (see Item 8 "Financial Statements and Supplementary Data," Note 10. "Contingencies and Environmental Liabilities" below). Furthermore,

the Executive Branch and Congress continue to discuss legislation designed to control health care costs, including the cost of drugs.

The long-term implications of the IRA remain uncertain and subject to various factors, including the manner in which HHS decides to implement the statute. Many experts and analysts, both within the industry and outside, have predicted that the law will harm innovation in the pharmaceutical industry and result in fewer new treatments being developed and approved over time. Merck is working to mitigate the potentially harmful effects that the law could have, which could include a detrimental impact on innovation.

In addition, in 2021, Congress passed the American Rescue Plan Act, which included a provision that eliminates the statutory cap on rebates drug manufacturers pay to Medicaid beginning in January 2024. These rebates act as a discount off the list price and eliminating the cap means that manufacturer discounts paid to Medicaid can increase. Prior to this change, manufacturers have not been required to pay more than 100% of the Average Manufacturer Price (AMP) in rebates to state Medicaid programs for Medicaid-covered drugs. As a result of this provision, manufacturers may have to pay state Medicaid programs more in rebates than they received on sales of particular products. This change presents a risk to Merck for drugs that have high Medicaid utilization and rebate exposure that is more than 100% of the AMP.

The Company also faces increasing pricing pressure in the states, which are looking to exert greater influence over the price of prescription drugs. A number of states have passed pharmaceutical price and cost transparency laws. These laws typically require manufacturers to report certain product price information or other financial data to the state. Some laws also require manufacturers to provide advance notification of price increases. The Company expects that states will continue their focus on pharmaceutical pricing and will increasingly shift to more aggressive price control tools such as Prescription Drug Affordability Boards that have the authority to conduct affordability reviews and establish upper payment limits and that Company products may be selected for such reviews. In addition, in 2024, the FDA authorized, for a two-year period, Florida's application to import prescription drugs from Canada.

Regulatory Changes

The pharmaceutical industry also could be considered a potential source of savings via other legislative and administrative proposals that have been debated but not enacted. These types of revenue generating or cost saving proposals include additional direct price controls.

European Union

Efforts toward health care cost containment remain intense in the European Union (EU). The Company faces competitive pricing pressure resulting from generic and biosimilar drugs. In addition, a majority of countries in the EU attempt to contain drug costs by engaging in reference pricing in which authorities examine pre-determined markets for published prices of drugs. Reference pricing may either compare a product's prices in other markets (external reference pricing), or compare a product's price with those of other products in a national class (internal reference pricing). The authorities then use the price data to set new local prices for brand-name drugs, including the Company's drugs. Reference pricing mechanisms are usually set at the national level and can be changed pursuant to local regulations or guidance.

Some EU Member States have established free-pricing systems, but regulate the pricing for drugs through profit control plans. Others seek to negotiate or set prices based on the cost-effectiveness of a product or an assessment of whether it offers a therapeutic benefit over other products in the relevant class.

The downward pressure on health care costs in general, particularly prescription drugs, has become intense. As a result, increasingly high barriers are being erected to the entry of new products. In some EU Member States, cross-border imports from low-priced markets also exert competitive pressure that may reduce pricing within an EU Member State.

Additionally, EU Member States have the power to restrict the range of pharmaceutical products for which their national health insurance systems provide reimbursement. In the EU, pricing and reimbursement plans vary widely from Member State to Member State. Some EU Member States provide that drug products may be marketed only after a reimbursement price has been agreed. Some EU Member States may require the completion of additional studies that compare the cost-effectiveness of a particular product candidate to already available therapies or a so-called health technology assessment (HTA), in order to obtain reimbursement or pricing approval. The HTA of pharmaceutical products is becoming an increasingly common part of the pricing and reimbursement procedures in most EU Member States. The HTA process, which is currently governed by the national laws of these countries, involves the assessment of the cost-effectiveness, public health impact, therapeutic impact and/or the economic and social impact of use of a given pharmaceutical product in the national health care system of the individual country in

which it is conducted. Ultimately, an HTA measures the added value of a new health technology compared to existing ones.

The EU Health Technology Assessment Regulation 2021/2282 (HTAR) applies in 2025. This provides for the conduct of an EU level comparative Joint Clinical Assessment (JCA) of a new product versus relevant comparators identified by the EU Member States. JCAs will be carried out in parallel with the review of a marketing authorization application, so that a JCA report is available shortly after the product is authorized. The HTAR applies to all new active substance oncology products and advanced therapy medicinal products, including cell and gene therapies, beginning January 1, 2025; to new active substance orphan medicinal products beginning January 1, 2028; and to all products approved via the centralized procedure beginning in 2030.

EU Member States remain responsible for pricing and reimbursement decisions but must take “due consideration” of JCA reports when making national market access decisions. This means that EU Member State pricing and reimbursement processes are likely to evolve and more EU Member States may use HTAs as part of their decision-making.

The outcome of HTAs regarding specific pharmaceutical products will increasingly influence the pricing and reimbursement status granted to these pharmaceutical products by the market access authorities of individual EU Member States. A negative HTA of one of the Company’s products may mean that the product is not reimbursable or may force the Company to reduce its reimbursement price or offer discounts or rebates.

A negative HTA by a leading and recognized HTA body could also undermine the Company’s ability to obtain reimbursement for the relevant product outside a jurisdiction. For example, EU Member States that have not yet developed HTA mechanisms may rely to some extent on JCAs under the HTAR or an HTA performed in other countries with a developed HTA framework, to inform their pricing and reimbursement decisions. HTA procedures require additional data, reviews and administrative processes, all of which increase the complexity, timing and costs of obtaining product reimbursement and exert downward pressure on available reimbursement.

To obtain reimbursement or pricing approval in some EU Member States, the Company may be required to conduct studies that compare the cost-effectiveness of the Company’s product candidates to other therapies that are considered the local standard of care. There can be no assurance that any EU Member State will allow favorable pricing, reimbursement and market access conditions for any of the Company’s products, or that it will be feasible to conduct additional cost-effectiveness studies, if required.

Japan

In Japan, the pharmaceutical industry is subject to government-mandated annual price reductions of pharmaceutical products and certain vaccines. Furthermore, the government can order re-pricings for specific products if it determines that use of such product will exceed certain thresholds defined under applicable re-pricing rules. In addition, if a Merck product has the same medical action or composition of another product that is subject to market expansion re-pricing, the Merck product could also be subject to re-pricing unless it meets exception criteria. The next government-mandated price reduction is scheduled to occur in April 2025.

China

The Company’s business in China has grown in the past few years, and the importance of China to the Company’s overall pharmaceutical and vaccines business has increased accordingly. Continued growth of the Company’s business in China is dependent upon ongoing development of a favorable environment for innovative pharmaceutical products and vaccines, sustained access for the Company’s currently marketed products, and the absence of trade impediments or adverse pricing controls. In recent years, the Chinese government has introduced and implemented a number of structural reforms to accelerate the shift to innovative products and reduce costs. There have been multiple new policies introduced by the government to improve access to new innovation, reduce the complexity of regulatory filings, and accelerate the review and approval process. This has led to a significant increase in the number of new products being approved each year. While the mechanism for drugs being added to the government’s National Reimbursement Drug List (NRDL) evolves, inclusion may require a price negotiation which could impact the outlook in the market for selected brands. A new NRDL was recently completed in which new entries averaged 63% price reductions. While pricing pressure has always existed in China, health care reform has increased this pressure in part due to the acceleration of generic substitution through volume-based procurement (VBP). In 2019, the government implemented the VBP program through a tendering process for mature products which have generic substitutes with a Generic Quality Consistency Evaluation approval. Mature products that have entered into the last five rounds of VBP had, on average, a price reduction of more than 50%. The Company expects VBP to be a semi-annual process that will have a significant impact on mature products moving forward.

Emerging Markets

The Company's focus on emerging markets, in addition to China, has continued. Governments in many emerging markets are also focused on constraining health care costs and have enacted price controls and measures impacting intellectual property, including in exceptional cases, threats of compulsory licenses, that aim to put pressure on the price of innovative pharmaceuticals or result in constrained market access to innovative medicine. The Company anticipates that pricing pressures and market access challenges will continue in the future to varying degrees in the emerging markets.

Beyond pricing and market access challenges, other conditions in emerging market countries can affect the Company's efforts to continue to grow in these markets, including potential political instability, changes in trade sanctions and embargoes, significant currency fluctuation and controls, financial crises, limited or changing availability of funding for health care, credit worthiness of health care partners, such as hospitals, and other developments that may adversely impact the business environment for the Company. Further, the Company may engage third-party agents to assist in operating in emerging market countries, which may affect its ability to realize continued growth and may also increase the Company's risk exposure.

Regulation

The pharmaceutical industry is also subject to regulation by regional, country, state and local agencies around the world focused on standards and processes for determining drug safety and effectiveness, as well as conditions for sale or reimbursement.

Of particular importance is the FDA in the U.S., which administers requirements covering the testing, approval, safety, effectiveness, manufacturing, labeling, and marketing of prescription pharmaceuticals. In some cases, the FDA requirements and practices have increased the amount of time and resources necessary to develop new products and bring them to market in the U.S. At the same time, the FDA has committed to expediting the development and review of products bearing the "breakthrough therapy" designation, which has accelerated the regulatory review process for medicines with this designation. The FDA has also undertaken efforts to bring generic competition to market more efficiently and in a more timely manner.

The EU has adopted directives and other legislation concerning the classification, approval for marketing, labeling, advertising, manufacturing, wholesale distribution, integrity of the supply chain, pharmacovigilance and safety monitoring of medicinal products for human use. These provide mandatory standards throughout the EU, which may be supplemented or implemented with additional regulations by the EU Member States. In particular, EU regulators may approve products subject to a number of post-authorization conditions. Examples of typical post-authorization commitments include additional pharmacovigilance, the conduct of clinical trials, the establishment of patient registries, physician or patient education and controlled distribution and prescribing arrangements. Non-compliance with post-authorization conditions, pharmacovigilance and other obligations can lead to regulatory action, including the variation, suspension or withdrawal of the marketing authorizations, or other enforcement or regulatory actions, including the imposition of financial penalties. The Company's policies and procedures are already consistent with the substance of these directives; consequently, it is believed that they will not have any material effect on the Company's business.

The Company believes that it will continue to be able to conduct its operations, including launching new drugs, in this regulatory environment. (See "Research and Development" below for a discussion of the regulatory approval process.)

Access to Medicines

As a global health care company, Merck's primary role is to discover and develop innovative medicines and vaccines. The Company also recognizes that, in collaboration with key stakeholders, it has a role to play in helping to ensure that its science advances health care, and its products are accessible and affordable globally. The Company is committed to ensuring a high-quality, safe, reliable, supply of its medicines and vaccines, and to implementing innovative solutions that address barriers to sustainable access to its products.

Merck's approach is designed to enable it to serve the greatest number of patients today, while meeting the needs of patients in the future. The Company's wide-ranging efforts to expand access to health encompass a set of principles embedded in its business strategies and operations. These principles guide its global approach to addressing significant public health burdens and unmet medical needs. The Company systematically evaluates its pipeline candidates to assess their potential in low and middle-income countries and underserved health care settings. Throughout the life cycle of its products, Merck seeks to evaluate their potential and adapt to changes in the external environment. Collaborating with various stakeholders, including private, governmental, multilateral, and non-profit organizations, the Company seeks to design and deliver sustainable access solutions at the payer, provider,

and patient levels. Furthermore, the Company incorporates access to health metrics in its scorecard, making it a component of calculating annual incentive pay for the majority of its global employees.

In addition, through social investments, including philanthropic programs and impact investing, Merck is helping to strengthen health systems and build capacity, particularly in communities underserved by health care. The Merck Patient Assistance Program provides certain medicines and adult vaccines for free to people in the U.S. and U.S. territories who do not have prescription drug or health insurance coverage and who, without the Company's assistance, cannot afford their Merck medicines and vaccines. Globally, Merck has made substantial contributions to access to health through key initiatives, including product donations for humanitarian assistance in low-income countries through the Medical Outreach Program. The Mectizan Donation Program, the longest running disease-specific drug donation program of its kind, supports the elimination of two neglected tropical diseases – onchocerciasis and lymphatic filariasis. Additionally, through Merck for Mothers, the Company provides funding, and scientific and business acumen to help global health partners strengthen health systems, expand access to critical maternal health services, and end preventable deaths from complications of pregnancy and childbirth. Merck also supports the Merck Foundation, an independent grantmaking organization helping to address systemic barriers to access to health care.

Privacy and Data Protection

The Company is subject to a significant number of privacy and data protection laws and regulations globally, many of which place restrictions on the Company's ability to collect, transfer, access and use personal data across its business. The legislative and regulatory landscape for privacy and data protection continues to evolve. There has been increased attention to privacy and data protection issues in both developed and emerging markets with the potential to affect directly the Company's business, including the EU General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR), which imposes penalties of up to 4% of global revenue.

The GDPR and related implementing laws in individual EU Member States govern the collection and use of personal health data and other personal data in the EU. The GDPR increased responsibility and liability in relation to personal data that the Company processes. It also imposes a number of strict obligations and restrictions on the ability to process (which includes collection, analysis and transfer of) personal data, including health data from clinical trials and adverse event reporting. The GDPR also includes requirements relating to the consent of the individuals to whom the personal data relates, the information provided to the individuals prior to processing their personal data or personal health data, notification of data processing obligations to the national data protection authorities, and the security and confidentiality of the personal data. Further, the GDPR prohibits the transfer of personal data to countries outside of the EU that are not considered by the EC to provide an adequate level of data protection, including to the U.S., except if the data controller meets very specific requirements. Following the *Schrems II* decision of the Court of Justice of the EU in 2020, uncertainty has existed as to the permissibility of international data transfers under the GDPR. In light of the implications of this decision, the Company may face difficulties regarding the transfer of personal data from the EU to third countries. Since then, the Company entered into the EU-approved Standard Contractual Clauses with its vendors, suppliers, collaboration partners and clinical trial sites in order to facilitate the lawful transfer of personal data from the EU to the U.S. In addition, former President Biden issued Executive Order 14086 in October 2022 to address the data privacy concerns raised in the *Schrems II* decision through introducing, among other measures, further safeguards and oversight of personal data collection by U.S. signals intelligence activities and providing individuals with a redress mechanism in the U.S. for their data protection concerns. Further certainty for the international transfer of personal data from the EU via the EU-U.S. Data Privacy Framework (successor to the invalidated EU-U.S. Privacy Shield) came about by way of a new EU Adequacy Decision, issued by the EC in July 2023. However, the new Adequacy Decision has already been contested by privacy advocates and is subject to legal review.

Failure to comply with the requirements of the GDPR and the related national data protection laws of the EU Member States may result in significant monetary fines and other administrative penalties as well as civil liability claims from individuals whose personal data was processed. Data protection authorities from the different EU Member States may still implement certain variations, enforce the GDPR and national data protection laws differently, and introduce additional national regulations and guidelines, which adds to the complexity of processing personal data in the EU. Guidance developed at both the EU level and at the national level in individual EU Member States concerning implementation and compliance practices is often updated or otherwise revised.

There is, moreover, a growing trend towards required public disclosure of clinical trial data in the EU which adds to the complexity of obligations relating to processing health data from clinical trials. Failing to comply with these obligations could lead to government enforcement actions and significant penalties against the Company, harm to its reputation, and adversely impact its business and operating results. The uncertainty regarding the interplay between

different regulatory frameworks further adds to the complexity that the Company faces with regard to data protection regulation.

In 2021, China passed the Personal Information Protection Law (PIPL) that aims to standardize the handling of personal information in China. The PIPL currently applies to the processing of personal information of natural persons in China, the processing of personal information outside China where the purpose is to provide products and services in China, and to analyze the activities of individuals in China. While similar to the GDPR, the PIPL contains unique requirements not found in the GDPR. The Company has developed and implemented comprehensive plans to ensure compliance with the PIPL, including plans relating to data localization and cross-border transfers.

Additional laws and regulations enacted in Canada, Europe, Asia, Latin America, the Middle East and 19 states in the U.S. have increased enforcement and litigation activity in the U.S. and other developed markets, as well as increased regulatory cooperation among privacy authorities globally. The Company has adopted a comprehensive global privacy program to manage these evolving requirements and risks and to facilitate the transfer of personal information across international borders.

Distribution

The Company sells its human health pharmaceutical products primarily to drug wholesalers and retailers, hospitals, government agencies and managed health care providers, such as health maintenance organizations, pharmacy benefit managers and other institutions. Human health vaccines are sold primarily to physicians, wholesalers, distributors and government entities. The Company's professional representatives communicate the effectiveness, safety and value of the Company's pharmaceutical and vaccine products to health care professionals in private practice, group practices, hospitals and managed care organizations. The Company sells its animal health products to veterinarians, distributors, animal producers, farmers and pet owners.

Raw Materials

The Company obtains raw materials essential to its business from numerous suppliers worldwide. Most of the principal materials the Company uses in its manufacturing operations are available from more than one source. However, the Company obtains certain raw or intermediate materials primarily from only one source. The Company attempts, if possible, to mitigate the potential risk associated with raw materials, components and supplies through inventory and appropriate supplier management.

Patents, Trademarks and Licenses

Patent protection is considered, in the aggregate, to be of material importance to the Company's marketing of its products in the U.S. and in most major foreign markets. Patents may not only cover a product *per se*, but also pharmaceutical formulations of a product, processes for making a product, including intermediates useful in those processes, and methods of treatment or other uses of a product. Patent protection for individual products extends for varying periods in accordance with the legal life of patents in individual countries. The protection afforded, which may also vary from country to country, depends upon the type of patent and its scope of coverage.

Patent portfolios developed for products introduced by the Company normally provide varying degrees of market exclusivity. Key patents, which generally cover the product *per se*, may be subject to a patent term restoration (also known as patent term extension or PTE) of up to five years in the U.S., Japan, and certain other jurisdictions. In Europe, up to five years of extended term may be available in the form of a Supplementary Protection Certificate (SPC). PTEs and SPCs are awarded to offset a portion of the patent term lost during the clinical testing and regulatory review process of a product prior to approval. The Food and Drug Administration Modernization Act includes a Pediatric Exclusivity Provision that may provide an additional six months of market exclusivity (added to the patent term for all Orange Book-listed patents, and to the regulatory data exclusivity term for small molecule and biologic products) in the U.S. for indications of new or currently marketed drugs if certain agreed upon pediatric studies are completed by the applicant. The EU also provides an additional six months of pediatric market exclusivity attached to a product's SPC term for both small molecule and biologic products. Japan attaches the additional term for pediatric studies to market exclusivity and this extension is unrelated to patent term. In some countries, one or more regulatory exclusivities, including data exclusivity, may provide parallel market protection that is complementary to patent protection and, in some cases, may provide more effective or longer lasting marketing exclusivity than a product's patent portfolio. In the U.S., the regulatory data/marketing protection term generally runs five years from first marketing approval of a new chemical entity, extended to seven years for an orphan drug indication, and twelve years from first marketing approval of a biological product.

The table below provides a list of expiration dates, which include any pending PTE and SPC periods where indicated, for the key patent protection in the U.S., the EU, Japan and China for the following marketed products:

Product	Year of Expiration (U.S.)	Year of Expiration (EU)[1]	Year of Expiration (Japan)[2]	Year of Expiration (China)
Januvia	2026[3]	Expired	2025-2026	Expired
Janumet	2026[3]	Expired	N/A	Expired
Janumet XR	2026[3]	N/A	N/A	Expired
Isentress	Expired[4]	Expired	2026[5]	Expired
Lenvima[6]	2026	2026[7]	2026	Expired
Bridion	2026	Expired	Expired	Expired
Bravecto	2027	2029	2029	2025
Gardasil	2028	Expired	Expired	Expired
Gardasil 9	2028	2030[7]	2030	2025
Keytruda	2028[8]	2031	2032-2033	2028
Lynparza[9]	2027[7] (with pending PTE)	2029[7]	2028-2029	Expired
Winrevair	2027[10]	2026[10]	N/A	N/A
Adempas[11]	N/A[12]	2028[7]	2027-2028	Expired
Belsomra	2029	N/A	2031	N/A
Prevymis	2029	2029[13]	2029	Expired
Vaxneuvance	2031[14]	No Patent[15]	No Patent[15]	N/A
Welireg	2035 (with pending PTE)	N/A	N/A	N/A
Capvaxive	2038	N/A	N/A	N/A

Note: Compound patent unless otherwise noted. Certain of the products listed may be the subject of patent litigation. See Item 8. "Financial Statements and Supplementary Data," Note 10. "Contingencies and Environmental Liabilities" below.

N/A: Currently no marketing approval.

(1) *The EU date represents the expiration date for the following four countries: France, Germany, Italy, and Spain (Major EU Markets). If SPC applications have been filed but have not been granted in all Major EU Markets, both the patent expiry date and the SPC expiry date are listed.*

(2) *The PTE system in Japan allows for a patent to be extended more than once provided the later approval is directed to a different indication from that of the previous approval. This may result in multiple PTE approvals for a given patent, each with its own expiration date.*

(3) *As a result of settlement agreements related to a patent directed to the specific sitagliptin salt form of the products, exclusivity will extend through May 2026 for* Januvia *and* Janumet*, and through July 2026 for* Janumet *XR.*

(4) *Generic entry is not anticipated in 2025.*

(5) *Expiry date reflects granted PTE for the 600 mg tablet in Japan.*

(6) *Part of a global strategic oncology collaboration with Eisai Co., Ltd.*

(7) *Eligible for six months pediatric market exclusivity.*

(8) *The compound patent family contains two additional patents that expire in 2029 due to patent term adjustment resulting from patent office delay. These patents are based on the initial discovery of the active ingredient in* Keytruda*. While these patents may provide additional protection, the Company expects that they will be the subject of litigation in the future.*

(9) *Part of a global strategic oncology collaboration with AstraZeneca.*

(10) *Eligible for 12 years of data exclusivity in the U.S. and 10 years in the EU, which will expire in 2036 and 2034, respectively. Granted patents covering methods of treating pulmonary arterial hypertension with* Winrevair*, which will expire in 2037 (absent PTE or SPC), may provide additional exclusivity.*

(11) *Commercialized under a worldwide collaboration with Bayer AG.*

(12) *The Company has no marketing rights in the U.S.*

(13) *Data exclusivity has also been granted in the EU and expires in January 2028; eligible for two additional years of market exclusivity based on pediatric studies for an orphan product.*

(14) *PTE pending but is not included in the listed patent expiry date. Data exclusivity has been granted in the U.S. and expires in July 2033.*

(15) *Data exclusivity has been granted in the EU and Japan, and expires in December 2031 and September 2030, respectively.*

The Company has the following key U.S. patent protection for drug candidates under review in the U.S. by the FDA:

Under Review in the U.S.	Currently Anticipated Year of Expiration (in the U.S.)
MK-1022 (patritumab deruxtecan)[1]	2035
MK-1654 (clesrovimab)	2036

[1] *Being developed in a collaboration with Daiichi Sankyo. The FDA issued a Complete Response Letter for the application in June 2024.*

The Company also has the following key U.S. patent protection for drug candidates in Phase 3 development:

Phase 3 Drug Candidate	Currently Anticipated Year of Expiration (in the U.S.)
MK-8591A (doravirine + islatravir)[1]	2032
MK-2400 (ifinatamab deruxtecan)[2]	2034
MK-1308A (quavonlimab + pembrolizumab)	2035
MK-1026 (nemtabrutinib)	2035
V940[2]	2036
MK-3543 (bomedemstat)	2036
MK-5684 (opevesostat)	2037
MK-8591D (islatravir + lenacapavir)[1][2]	2037 (with pending PTE for lenacapavir patent)
MK-2140 (zilovertamab vedotin)	2038
MK-4482 *Lagevrio*[2][3]	2038
MK-2870 (sacituzumab tirumotecan)[2]	2040
MK-3475A (pembrolizumab + hyaluronidase subcutaneous)	2039
MK-0616 (enlicitide decanoate)	2040
MK-1084	2040
MK-7240 (tulisokibart)	2040
MK-3000[4]	2041

[1] *On partial clinical hold for higher doses of islatravir than those used in current clinical trials.*

[2] *Being developed in a collaboration.*

[3] *Available in the U.S. under Emergency Use Authorization.*

[4] *Program is in a Phase 2/3 study.*

Unless otherwise noted, the patents in the above tables cover the product *per se* (also known as compound patents). For those drug candidates under review or in development, the key U.S. patents may be subject to a future PTE of up to five years and/or six months of pediatric market exclusivity. In addition, depending on the circumstances surrounding any final regulatory approval of the product, there may be other granted patents or pending patent applications that could have relevance to the product as finally approved.

While the expiration of the compound patent generally results in loss of market exclusivity for the covered pharmaceutical product, other patents may provide additional market exclusivity associated with certain aspects of the product that extends beyond the compound patent expiration, including those derived from the initial discovery of the product's active ingredient(s) or from product-related innovation that occurs after this initial discovery. These include later-expiring patents directed to (i) processes and intermediates related to methods of manufacture of the active ingredient(s), (ii) use(s) of the product, and (iii) novel compositions and formulations of the product. The effect of product patent expiration on pharmaceutical product sales may also depend upon many other factors such as the nature of the market and the position of the product in it, the growth of the market, the complexities and economics of the process for manufacture of the active ingredient(s) of the product and the requirements of new drug provisions of the Federal Food, Drug and Cosmetic Act or similar laws and regulations in other countries. In addition, in the U.S. and certain other countries, a variety of different regulatory exclusivities that impact market exclusivity may be available under relevant law.

For further information with respect to the Company's patents, see Item 1A. "Risk Factors" and Item 8. "Financial Statements and Supplementary Data," Note 10. "Contingencies and Environmental Liabilities" below.

Worldwide, all of the Company's important products are sold under trademarks that are considered in the aggregate to be of material importance. Trademark protection continues in some countries as long as used; in other countries, as long as registered. Registration is for fixed terms and can be renewed indefinitely.

Royalty income in 2024 on patent and know-how licenses and other rights amounted to $1.1 billion. Merck also incurred royalty expenses amounting to $1.9 billion in 2024 under patent and know-how licenses it holds.

Research and Development

The Company's business is characterized by the introduction of new products or new uses for existing products through a strong research and development program. At December 31, 2024, approximately 23,500 people were employed in the Company's research activities. The Company prioritizes its research and development efforts and focuses on candidates that it believes represent breakthrough science for unmet medical needs that will make a difference for patients and payers.

The Company maintains a number of long-term exploratory and fundamental research programs in biology and chemistry as well as research programs directed toward product development. The Company's research and development model is designed to increase productivity and improve the probability of success by prioritizing the Company's research and development resources on candidates the Company believes are capable of providing unambiguous, promotable advantages to patients and payers and delivering the maximum value of its approved medicines and vaccines through new indications and new formulations. Merck is pursuing emerging product opportunities independent of therapeutic area or modality. The Company is committed to ensuring that externally sourced programs remain an important component of its pipeline strategy, with a focus on supplementing its internal research through acquisitions as well as a licensing and external alliance strategy focused on the entire spectrum of collaborations from early research to late-stage compounds, as well as access to new technologies.

The Company's clinical pipeline includes candidates in multiple disease areas, including cancer, cardiovascular diseases, metabolic diseases, infectious diseases, neurosciences, immunology, ophthalmology, respiratory diseases, and vaccines.

In the development of human health products, industry practice and government regulations in the U.S. and most foreign countries provide for the determination of effectiveness and safety of new chemical compounds through preclinical tests and controlled clinical evaluation. Before a new drug or vaccine may be marketed in the U.S., recorded data on preclinical and clinical experience are included in the New Drug Application (NDA) for a drug or the Biologics License Application (BLA) for a vaccine or biologic submitted to the FDA for the required approval.

Once the Company's scientists discover a new small molecule compound or biologic that they believe has promise to treat a medical condition, the Company commences preclinical testing with that compound. Preclinical testing includes laboratory testing and animal safety studies to gather data on chemistry, pharmacology, immunogenicity and toxicology. Pending acceptable preclinical data, the Company will initiate clinical testing in accordance with established regulatory requirements. The clinical testing begins with Phase 1 studies, which are designed to assess safety, tolerability, pharmacokinetics, and preliminary pharmacodynamic activity of the compound in humans. If favorable, additional, larger Phase 2 studies are initiated to determine the efficacy of the compound in the affected population, define appropriate dosing for the compound, as well as identify any adverse effects that could limit the compound's usefulness. In some situations, the clinical program incorporates adaptive design methodology to use accumulating data to decide how to modify aspects of the ongoing clinical study as it continues, without undermining the validity and integrity of the trial. One type of adaptive clinical trial is an adaptive Phase 2a/2b trial design, a two-stage trial design consisting of a Phase 2a proof-of-concept stage and a Phase 2b dose-optimization finding stage. If data from the Phase 2 trials are satisfactory, the Company commences large-scale Phase 3 trials to confirm the compound's efficacy and safety. Another type of adaptive clinical trial is an adaptive Phase 2/3 trial design, a study that includes an interim analysis and an adaptation that changes the trial from having features common in a Phase 2 study (e.g., multiple dose groups) to a design similar to a Phase 3 trial. An adaptive Phase 2/3 trial design reduces timelines by eliminating activities which would be required to start a separate study. Upon completion of Phase 3 trials, if satisfactory, the Company submits regulatory filings with the appropriate regulatory agencies around the world to have the product candidate approved for marketing. There can be no assurance that a compound that is the result of any particular program will obtain the regulatory approvals necessary for it to be marketed.

Vaccine development follows the same general pathway as for drugs. Preclinical testing focuses on the vaccine's safety and ability to elicit a protective immune response (immunogenicity). Pre-marketing vaccine clinical trials are typically done in three phases. Initial Phase 1 clinical studies are conducted in normal subjects to evaluate the safety, tolerability and immunogenicity of the vaccine candidate. Phase 2 studies are dose-ranging studies and provide additional data on safety, immunogenicity and/or effectiveness. Finally, Phase 3 trials are conducted in the

intended population for licensure and provide data on immunogenicity and/or effectiveness, as well as safety, to support applications for regulatory approvals. If successful, the Company submits regulatory filings with the appropriate regulatory agencies.

United States

In the U.S., the FDA review process begins once a complete NDA or BLA is submitted, received and accepted for review by the agency. Within 60 days after receipt, the FDA determines if the application is sufficiently complete to permit a substantive review. The FDA also assesses, at that time, whether the application will be granted a priority review or standard review. Pursuant to the Prescription Drug User Fee Act VII (PDUFA), the FDA review period target for NDAs or original BLAs is either six months, for priority review, or ten months, for a standard review, from the time the application is deemed sufficiently complete. For original efficacy supplements to an NDA or BLA, the FDA review period target is six months, for priority review, or ten months, for a standard review, from the time the supplemental application is received. Once the review timelines are determined, the FDA will generally act upon the application within those timeline goals, unless a major amendment has been submitted (either at the Company's own initiative or the FDA's request) to the pending application. If this occurs, the FDA may extend the review period to allow for review of the new information, but by no more than three months. Extensions to the review period are communicated to the Company. The FDA can act on an application either by issuing an approval letter or by issuing a Complete Response Letter (CRL) stating that the application will not be approved in its present form and describing all deficiencies that the FDA has identified. Should the Company wish to pursue an application after receiving a CRL, it can resubmit the application with information that addresses the questions or issues identified by the FDA in order to support approval. Resubmissions are subject to review period targets, which vary depending on the underlying submission type and the content of the resubmission.

The FDA has four program designations — Fast Track, Breakthrough Therapy, Accelerated Approval, and Priority Review — to facilitate and expedite development and review of new drugs to address unmet medical needs in the treatment of serious or life-threatening conditions. The Fast Track designation provides pharmaceutical manufacturers with opportunities for frequent interactions with FDA reviewers during the product's development and the ability for the manufacturer to do a rolling submission of the NDA/BLA. A rolling submission allows completed portions of the application to be submitted and reviewed by the FDA on an ongoing basis. The Breakthrough Therapy designation provides manufacturers with all of the features of the Fast Track designation as well as intensive guidance on implementing an efficient development program for the product and a commitment by the FDA to involve senior managers and experienced staff in the review. The Accelerated Approval designation allows the FDA to approve a product based on an effect on a surrogate or intermediate endpoint that is reasonably likely to predict a product's clinical benefit and generally requires the manufacturer to conduct required post-approval confirmatory trials to verify the clinical benefit. The Priority Review designation means that the FDA's goal is to take action on the NDA/BLA within six months, compared to ten months under standard review. More than one of these special designations can be granted for a given application (i.e., a product designated as a Breakthrough Therapy may also be eligible for Priority Review).

Due to the COVID-19 public health crisis, in 2020, the U.S. Secretary of Health and Human Services (Secretary) exercised statutory authority to determine that a public health emergency existed, and declared those circumstances justified the emergency use of drugs and biological products as authorized by the FDA. In 2023, the Secretary issued an amended determination that a public health emergency or a significant potential for a public health emergency existed, and declared that circumstances continued to justify authorization of emergency use of these products. While in effect, this declaration (as amended) enables the FDA to issue Emergency Use Authorizations (EUAs) permitting distribution and use of specific medical products absent NDA/BLA submission or approval, including products to treat or prevent diseases or conditions caused by the SARS-CoV-2 virus, subject to the terms of any such EUAs. The Company is currently marketing *Lagevrio* in the U.S. pursuant to an EUA. The FDA must make certain findings to grant an EUA, including that it is reasonable to believe based on the totality of evidence that the drug or biologic may be effective, and that known or potential benefits when used under the terms of the EUA outweigh known or potential risks. Additionally, the FDA must find that there is no adequate, approved and available alternative to the emergency use of the authorized drug or biologic. The FDA may revise or revoke an EUA if the circumstances justifying its issuance no longer exist, the criteria for its issuance are no longer met, or other circumstances make a revision or revocation appropriate to protect the public health or safety.

European Union

The primary method the Company uses to obtain marketing authorization of pharmaceutical products in the EU is through the "centralized procedure." This procedure is compulsory for certain pharmaceutical products, in particular those using biotechnological processes, and is also available for certain new chemical compounds and products. A company seeking to market an innovative pharmaceutical product through the centralized procedure must file a complete set of safety data and efficacy data as part of a Marketing Authorization Application (MAA) with the

European Medicines Agency (EMA). After the EMA evaluates the MAA, it provides a recommendation to the EC and the EC then approves or denies the MAA. It is also possible for new chemical products to obtain marketing authorization in the EU through a "mutual recognition procedure" in which an application is made to a single member state and, if the member state approves the pharmaceutical product under a national procedure, the applicant may submit that approval to the mutual recognition procedure of some or all other EU Member States.

Japan

In Japan, the Company submits new drug applications to the PMDA for its pharmaceutical regulatory review. The PMDA is an independent administrative agency which is under the jurisdiction of the Ministry of Health, Labor and Welfare (MHLW). The PMDA considers multiple factors in its review process, including the drug's safety, efficacy, quality, and manufacturing process in accordance with the Act on Securing Quality, Efficacy and Safety of Products Including Pharmaceuticals and Medical Devices. In addition, there are various other regulations and guidelines issued by the MHLW or the PMDA that must also be complied with in order to secure approval. The length of the PMDA review process can vary, but it typically takes around one year for a new drug to be approved in Japan. The review period may be shortened if the drug candidate is designated by the MHLW as an innovative drug satisfying certain conditions.

China

In China, the Company submits marketing applications to the NMPA for an independent review. The NMPA considers multiple factors in its review process, including the drug's safety, efficacy, quality, and manufacturing process. Moreover, the NMPA implements strict regulations to ensure that all drugs meet the same standards as those set by the WHO. The agency establishes stringent safety and efficacy requirements for drug approval. The length of the NMPA review process can vary, but it typically takes around one to two years for a new drug to be approved in China.

Other Markets

Outside of the U.S., the EU, Japan and China, the Company submits marketing applications to national regulatory authorities. Examples of such are Health Canada, Agência Nacional de Vigilância Sanatária in Brazil, Korea Food and Drug Administration in South Korea, and the Therapeutic Goods Administration in Australia. Each country has a separate and independent review process and timeline. In many markets, approval times can be longer as the regulatory authority requires approval in a major market, such as the U.S. or the EU, and issuance of a Certificate of Pharmaceutical Product from that market before initiating their local review process.

Research and Development Update

The Company currently has several candidates under regulatory review in the U.S. and internationally or in late-stage clinical development.

MK-1022, patritumab deruxtecan, is a potential first-in-class HER3 directed DXd antibody drug conjugate (ADC), under review by the FDA for the treatment of adult patients with locally advanced or metastatic EGFR-mutated NSCLC previously treated with two or more systemic therapies. The BLA is based on the primary results from the HERTHENA-Lung01 pivotal Phase 2 trial and data results presented at the IASLC 2023 World Conference on Lung Cancer, which were simultaneously published in the Journal of Clinical Oncology. In June 2024, the FDA issued a CRL for the BLA due to findings pertaining to an inspection of a third-party manufacturing facility. The CRL did not identify any issues with the efficacy or safety data submitted. Patritumab deruxtecan (HER3-DXd) was discovered by Daiichi Sankyo and is being jointly developed by Daiichi Sankyo and Merck. Merck is working with Daiichi Sankyo to address FDA feedback.

MK-6482, *Welireg,* is under review in Japan both for the treatment of adults with VHL disease based on the LITESPARK-004 clinical trial and for the treatment of certain adults with previously treated advanced RCC based on the LITESPARK-005 clinical trial. Additionally, in January 2025, the FDA accepted for priority review a supplemental NDA seeking approval of *Welireg* for the treatment of adult and pediatric patients (12 years and older) with advanced, unresectable, or metastatic pheochromocytoma and paraganglioma, based on the LITESPARK-015 trial. The FDA set a PDUFA, or target action, date of May 26, 2025.

V116, *Capvaxive*, a 21-valent pneumococcal conjugate vaccine designed to help prevent invasive pneumococcal disease and pneumococcal pneumonia caused by certain serotypes in adults, is under review in the EU and Japan. The applications are supported by results from multiple Phase 3 clinical studies evaluating V116 in both vaccine-naïve and vaccine-experienced adult patient populations. In January 2025, the Committee for Medicinal Products for Human Use (CHMP) of the EMA recommended the approval of *Capvaxive* for active immunization for the prevention of invasive disease and pneumonia caused by certain types of Streptococcus pneumoniae in individuals 18 years of age and older. The CHMP's recommendation will now be reviewed by the EC for marketing authorization in the EU, and a final decision is expected by the second quarter of 2025.

MK-7962, *Winrevair*, Merck's novel activin signaling inhibitor, is under review in Japan for the treatment of adult patients with PAH based on the Phase 3 STELLAR trial. In November 2024, Merck announced positive topline results from the Phase 3 ZENITH study, evaluating *Winrevair* in adults with PAH with WHO Group 1 FC III or IV at high risk of mortality. Based on the positive results of an interim analysis, an independent data monitoring committee recommended that the study be stopped early due to overwhelming efficacy. In addition, in January 2025, Merck announced the Phase 3 HYPERION study evaluating *Winrevair* in newly diagnosed adults with PAH FC II or III at intermediate or high risk of disease progression was also stopped early based on the positive results from the interim analysis of the ZENITH trial and a review of the totality of data from the *Winrevair* clinical program to date. All participants in both the ZENITH and HYPERION studies will be offered the opportunity to receive *Winrevair* as part of the open-label, long-term extension study, SOTERIA.

MK-1654, clesrovimab, is an investigational prophylactic long-acting monoclonal antibody designed to protect infants from respiratory syncytial virus (RSV) disease during their first RSV season. In December 2024, the FDA accepted the BLA for clesrovimab and set a PDUFA date of June 10, 2025. Clesrovimab is also under review in the EU.

MK-3475, *Keytruda*, is an anti-PD-1 therapy approved for the treatment of many cancers that is in clinical development for expanded indications. These studies encompass more than 30 cancer types including: biliary, estrogen receptor positive breast, triple-negative breast, cervical, colorectal, endometrial, esophageal, gastric, glioblastoma, head and neck, hepatocellular, Hodgkin lymphoma, non-Hodgkin lymphoma, non-small-cell lung, small-cell lung, melanoma, malignant pleural mesothelioma, ovarian, prostate, renal, and urothelial, several of which are currently in Phase 3 clinical development. Further trials are being planned for other cancers.

Keytruda is under review in the EU and Japan for the first-line treatment of adult patients with unresectable advanced or metastatic malignant pleural mesothelioma, based on the Phase 2/3 IND.227/KEYNOTE-483 trial. In November 2024, the EMA's CHMP adopted a positive opinion recommending approval of *Keytruda* in combination with pemetrexed and platinum chemotherapy for the first-line treatment of adult patients with unresectable non-epithelioid malignant pleural mesothelioma. In December 2024, the Company requested a re-examination from the EMA's CHMP for an extension of the indication to include approval in combination with pemetrexed and platinum chemotherapy for the first-line treatment of adults and adolescents aged 12 years and older with unresectable advanced or metastatic malignant pleural mesothelioma, based on final results from the KEYNOTE-483 trial.

The Company is diversifying its oncology portfolio and executing on its strategy which is broadly based on three strategic pillars: immuno-oncology, precision molecular targeting and tissue targeting. Merck has numerous Phase 3 oncology programs within these pillars.

Immuno-oncology

- MK-1308A is the coformulation of quavonlimab, Merck's novel investigational anti-CTLA-4 antibody, in combination with pembrolizumab, being evaluated for the treatment of RCC.
- MK-3475, *Keytruda*, is being evaluated in the therapeutic areas of hepatocellular, ovarian and small-cell lung cancers.
- MK-3475A is the subcutaneous coformulation of pembrolizumab in combination with hyaluronidase being evaluated for comparability with intravenous pembrolizumab in metastatic NSCLC.
- V940 (mRNA-4157) is an investigational individualized neoantigen therapy being evaluated in combination with *Keytruda* as an adjuvant treatment in patients with certain types of melanoma. The FDA and EMA granted Breakthrough Therapy designation and Priority Medicines (PRIME) scheme designation, respectively, for V940 (mRNA-4157) in combination with *Keytruda* for the adjuvant treatment of patients with certain stages of high-risk melanoma following complete resection. V940 (mRNA-4157) is also being evaluated as adjuvant and perioperative treatment for certain patients with NSCLC. V940 is being developed as part of a collaboration with Moderna, Inc.

Precision molecular targeting

- MK-1026, nemtabrutinib, is an oral, reversible, non-covalent Bruton's tyrosine kinase (BTK) inhibitor, being evaluated for the treatment of hematological malignancies, including chronic lymphocytic leukemia and small lymphocytic lymphoma.
- MK-1084 is an investigational oral selective *KRAS* G12C inhibitor being evaluated in combination with *Keytruda* for the first-line treatment of certain patients with metastatic NSCLC.
- MK-3543, bomedemstat, is an investigational orally available lysine-specific demethylase 1 inhibitor, being evaluated for the treatment of certain patients with essential thrombocythemia. Bomedemstat has FDA

Orphan Drug and Fast Track Designation for the treatment of essential thrombocythemia and myelofibrosis, Orphan Drug Designation for the treatment of acute myeloid leukemia and PRIME scheme designation by the EMA for the treatment of myelofibrosis.

- MK-5684, opevesostat, is an investigational cytochrome P450 11A1 (CYP11A1) inhibitor being evaluated for the treatment of certain patients with metastatic castration-resistant prostate cancer.
- MK-7339, Lynparza, is an oral PARP inhibitor being evaluated in combination with *Keytruda* for expanded indications in the therapeutic areas of NSCLC and SCLC. Lynparza is being developed as part of a collaboration with AstraZeneca PLC.
- MK-7902, Lenvima, is an oral receptor tyrosine kinase inhibitor being evaluated in combination with *Keytruda* for expanded indications in the therapeutic area of esophageal cancer. Lenvima is being developed as part of a collaboration with Eisai Co., Ltd.

Tissue targeting

- MK-1022, patritumab deruxtecan, is being evaluated in the therapeutic area of NSCLC as noted above.
- MK-2140, zilovertamab vedotin, is an ADC targeting receptor tyrosine kinase-like orphan receptor 1 (ROR1) being evaluated for the treatment of hematological malignancies, including diffuse large B cell lymphoma.
- MK-2400, ifinatamab deruxtecan, is an ADC being evaluated in patients with relapsed SCLC versus chemotherapy. MK-2400 is being developed as part of a collaboration with Daiichi Sankyo.
- MK-2870, sacituzumab tirumotecan, is an investigational trophoblast cell-surface antigen 2 (TROP2)-directed ADC being evaluated for certain patients with breast, cervical, endometrial, gastric and non-small-cell lung cancers. The FDA granted Breakthrough Therapy designation to sacituzumab tirumotecan for the treatment of patients with advanced or metastatic nonsquamous NSCLC with EGFR mutations whose disease progressed on or after tyrosine kinase inhibitor and platinum-based chemotherapy. Sacituzumab tirumotecan is being developed as part of a collaboration with Kelun-Biotech.

Additionally, the Company currently has candidates in Phase 3 clinical development in several other therapeutic areas.

- MK-3000 is an investigational, potentially first-in-class tetravalent, tri-specific antibody that acts as an agonist of the Wingless-related integration site signaling pathway, which is in clinical development for the treatment of diabetic macular edema and neovascular age-related macular degeneration. MK-3000 was obtained in connection with the July 2024 acquisition of Eyebiotech Limited.
- MK-8591A is a once-daily oral combination of doravirine and islatravir, an investigational nucleoside reverse transcriptase translocation inhibitor (NRTTI), being evaluated for the treatment of HIV infection in previously untreated adults and as a switch in antiretroviral therapy in virologically suppressed adults. MK-8591D is an oral once-weekly combination of islatravir and Gilead Sciences Inc.'s lenacapavir being evaluated for the treatment of HIV infection in virologically suppressed adults. In 2021, the FDA placed clinical holds on the islatravir investigational NDAs based on observations of decreases in total lymphocyte and CD4+ T-cell counts in some participants receiving islatravir in clinical studies. The investigational NDAs for the doravirine/islatravir and the islatravir/lenacapavir once-weekly treatment regimens remain under a partial clinical hold for any studies that would use islatravir doses higher than the doses considered for the revised clinical programs.
- MK-0616, enlicitide decanoate, is an investigational, oral proprotein convertase subtilisin/kexin type 9 (PCSK9) inhibitor being evaluated for hypercholesterolemia, including in studies evaluating low-density lipoprotein cholesterol reduction and a cardiovascular outcomes study.
- MK-7240, tulisokibart, is a humanized monoclonal antibody directed to tumor necrosis factor-like ligand 1A, a target associated with both intestinal inflammation and fibrosis, being evaluated for the treatment of Crohn's disease and ulcerative colitis.
- MK-4482, *Lagevrio*, is an investigational oral antiviral medicine for the treatment of mild to moderate COVID-19 in adults who are at risk for progressing to severe disease. Merck is developing *Lagevrio* in collaboration with Ridgeback Biotherapeutics LP (Ridgeback). The FDA granted Emergency Use Authorization for *Lagevrio* in December 2021, which was last reissued in November 2023. *Lagevrio* is authorized for the treatment of adults with a current diagnosis of mild to moderate COVID-19, and who are at high risk for progression to severe COVID-19, including hospitalization or death, and for whom alternative COVID-19 treatment options approved or authorized by the FDA are not accessible or clinically appropriate. *Lagevrio* is not approved for any use in the U.S. and is authorized only for the duration of the declaration that circumstances exist justifying the authorization of its emergency use under the Food, Drug and Cosmetic Act, unless the authorization is terminated or revoked sooner. In 2024, an additional Phase 3 clinical trial

(MOVe-NOW) was initiated to evaluate *Lagevrio* for the treatment of adults with COVID-19 at high risk for disease progression. MOVe-NOW will build on existing *Lagevrio* data to assess efficacy in the current COVID-19 environment and support applications for licensure.

The Company also terminated certain of its development programs in 2024.

- MK-7264, gefapixant, is a non-narcotic, oral selective P2X3 receptor antagonist for the treatment of refractory or unexplained chronic cough in adults. In December 2023, the FDA issued a second CRL regarding the resubmission of Merck's NDA for gefapixant. In the CRL, the FDA concluded that Merck's application did not meet substantial evidence of effectiveness for treating refractory or unexplained chronic cough. The CRL was not related to the safety of gefapixant. Merck has withdrawn its application for gefapixant from the FDA and does not plan to refile.
- In December 2024, Merck announced the discontinuation of the Phase 3 KeyVibe-003 and KeyVibe-007 trials, which were evaluating MK-7684A, the fixed-dose combination of vibostolimab, an anti-TIGIT antibody, and pembrolizumab, in certain patients with NSCLC, based on the recommendation of an independent data monitoring committee. In a pre-planned analysis, both trials met the pre-specified futility criteria for the primary endpoint of overall survival. Considering the totality of data from the Phase 3 KeyVibe studies, including the efficacy outcomes from KeyVibe-003 and KeyVibe-007, the Company decided to discontinue the Phase 3 KeyVibe-006 trial and other vibostolimab studies.
- Also in December 2024, Merck announced the discontinuation of the clinical development program for favezelimab, an anti-LAG-3 antibody, and will stop enrollment in the Phase 3 KEYFORM-008 trial evaluating the fixed-dose combination of favezelimab and pembrolizumab (MK-4280A) in patients with relapsed or refractory cHL whose disease has progressed following prior anti-PD-1 therapy. The Company made this decision after a thorough evaluation of data from the favezelimab clinical program. Data analyses for the Phase 3 trials are ongoing, and the results will be shared with the scientific community.
- Based on the topline results of the MK-2060 Phase 2 study, Merck will not proceed to Phase 3 clinical development. The Phase 2 study results will be presented at a scientific meeting later in 2025.
- The Phase 2b clinical trial for MK-8189 as a monotherapy for acute schizophrenia did not meet its primary efficacy endpoint and further development in schizophrenia, bipolar, and dementia indications has stopped. Potential alternative indications for MK-8189 are being explored.

The chart below reflects the Company's research pipeline as of February 21, 2025. Candidates shown in Phase 3 include the date such candidate entered into Phase 3 development. Candidates shown in Phase 2 include the most advanced compound with a specific mechanism or, if listed compounds have the same mechanism, they are each currently intended for commercialization in a given therapeutic area. Small molecules and biologics are given MK-number designations and vaccine candidates are given V-number designations. Except as otherwise noted, candidates in Phase 1, additional indications in the same therapeutic area (other than with respect to cancer and immunology) and additional claims, line extensions or formulations for in-line products are not shown.

Phase 2		
Alzheimer's MK-1167 **Cancer** MK-1022 (patritumab deruxtecan)[1] Biliary Bladder Cervical Colorectal Endometrial Esophageal Gastric Head and Neck Hepatocellular Melanoma Ovarian Pancreatic Prostate MK-1308 (quavonlimab)[2] Non-Small-Cell Lung MK-1308A (quavonlimab+pembrolizumab) Colorectal MK-2400 (ifinatamab deruxtecan)[1] Biliary Bladder Breast Cervical Colorectal Endometrial Esophageal Head and Neck Hepatocellular Melanoma Ovarian Pancreatic MK-2870 (sacituzumab tirumotecan)[1][3] Biliary Colorectal Neoplasm Malignant Pancreatic MK-3475 *Keytruda* Advanced Solid Tumors Prostate MK-3475A (pembrolizumab+hyaluronidase subcutaneous) Cutaneous Squamous Cell Hematological Malignancies	**Cancer** MK-5890 (boserolimab)[2] Neoplasm Malignant MK-5909 (raludotatug deruxtecan)[1] Bladder Cervical Endometrial Ovarian Renal Cell MK-6482 *Welireg*[3] Breast Endometrial Esophageal Hepatocellular MK-7339 Lynparza[1][3] Advanced Solid Tumors	**Cancer** V940 [1][2] Bladder Renal Cell **Dengue Fever Virus Vaccine** V181 **HIV-1 Infection** MK-8591B (islatravir+MK-8507)[4] **HIV-1 Pre-Exposure Prophylaxis** MK-8527 **Immunology** MK-6194 Lupus Vitiligo MK-7240 (tulisokibart) Systemic Sclerosis **Metabolic Dysfunction-Associated Steatohepatitis (MASH)** MK-6024 (efinopegdutide) **Pulmonary Hypertension-Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease** MK-5475 **Pulmonary Hypertension Due To Left Heart Disease** MK-7962 *Winrevair*

Phase 3 (Phase 3 entry date)	Under Review	
Antiviral COVID-19 MK-4482 *Lagevrio* (U.S.) (May 2021)[1][6] **Cancer** MK-1022 (patritumab deruxtecan)[1] Non-Small-Cell Lung (May 2022) (EU) MK-1026 (nemtabrutinib) Hematological Malignancies (March 2023) MK-1084 [2] Non-Small-Cell Lung (May 2024) MK-1308A (quavonlimab+pembrolizumab) Renal Cell (April 2021) MK-2140 (zilovertamab vedotin) Hematological Malignancies (September 2024) MK-2400 (ifinatamab deruxtecan)[1] Small-Cell Lung (July 2024) MK-2870 (sacituzumab tirumotecan)[1][3] Breast (April 2024) Cervical (July 2024) Endometrial (December 2023) Gastric (May 2024) Non-Small-Cell Lung (November 2023) MK-3475 *Keytruda* Hepatocellular (May 2016) (EU) Ovarian (December 2018) Small-Cell Lung (May 2017) MK-3475A (pembrolizumab+hyaluronidase subcutaneous) Non-Small-Cell Lung (February 2023) MK-3543 (bomedemstat) Myeloproliferative Disorders (December 2023) MK-5684 (opevesostat) Prostate (December 2023) MK-7339 Lynparza[1][2] Non-Small-Cell Lung (June 2019) Small-Cell Lung (December 2020) MK-7902 Lenvima[1][2] Esophageal (July 2021) V940[1][2] Melanoma (July 2023) Non-Small-Cell Lung (December 2023) **Diabetic Macular Edema** MK-3000[7] **HIV-1 Infection** MK-8591A (doravirine+islatravir) (February 2020)[5] MK-8591D (islatravir+lenacapavir) (October 2024)[1][5] **Hypercholesterolemia** MK-0616 (enlicitide decanoate) (August 2023) **Immunology** MK-7240 (tulisokibart) Crohn's Disease (June 2024) Ulcerative Colitis (October 2023)	**New Molecular Entities** **Cancer** MK-1022 (patritumab deruxtecan)[1][8] Non-Small-Cell Lung (U.S.) MK-6482 *Welireg* Renal Cell (JPN) Von Hippel-Lindau (VHL) Disease (JPN) **Pneumococcal Vaccine Adult** V116 *Capvaxive* (EU) (JPN) **Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension** MK-7962 *Winrevair* (JPN) **Respiratory Syncytial Virus** MK-1654 (clesrovimab) (U.S.) (EU)	**Certain Supplemental Filings** **Cancer** MK-3475 *Keytruda* • First-Line Unresectable Advanced or Metastatic Malignant Pleural Mesothelioma (KEYNOTE-483) (EU) (JPN) MK-6482 *Welireg* • Advanced, Unresectable, or Metastatic Pheochromocytoma and Paraganglioma (LITESPARK-015) (U.S.)
	Footnotes: [1] Being developed in a collaboration. [2] Being developed in combination with *Keytruda*. [3] Being developed as monotherapy and/or in combination with *Keytruda*. [4] FDA lifted clinical hold on December 4, 2024. [5] On FDA partial clinical hold for higher doses of islatravir than those used in current clinical trials. [6] Available in the U.S. under Emergency Use Authorization. [7] Program is in a Phase 2/3 study that commenced in August 2024. [8] In June 2024, the FDA issued a CRL for the BLA for patritumab deruxtecan. Merck is working with Daiichi Sankyo to address FDA feedback.	

Human Capital

As of December 31, 2024, the Company had approximately 75,000 employees worldwide, with approximately 31,000 employed in the U.S., including Puerto Rico, and approximately 15,000 third-party contractors globally. Third-party contractors include the Company's temporary workers, independent contractors, and freelancers who are viewed as full-time equivalent employees; they exclude outsourced service providers. Approximately 73,000 of the Company's employees are full-time employees. Globally, women comprise 52% of employees, and in the U.S. individuals from underrepresented ethnic groups comprise 37% of its workforce (the Company defines workforce as its employees). Women comprise 46% of the members of the Board of Directors. Additionally, the Company's senior management team is made up of 39% women. Approximately 21% of the Company's employees are represented by various collective bargaining groups. The Company's voluntary turnover rate was approximately 4.6% and 5.6%, in 2024 and 2023, respectively.

The Company recognizes that its employees are critical to meet the needs of its patients and customers and that its ability to excel depends on the integrity, skill, and collaboration of its employees.

Talent Acquisition

The Company uses a comprehensive approach to ensure recruiting, retention and leadership development goals are systematically executed throughout the Company and that it hires talented leaders with a wide

range of knowledge, skills, backgrounds and perspectives. In addition, the Company utilizes a comprehensive communications strategy, employee branding and marketing outreach, social media and strategic alliance partnerships to reach a broad pool of talent in its critical business areas. In 2024, the Company hired approximately 7,300 employees across the globe through various channels including the Company's external career site, direct passive candidate sourcing, employee referrals, universities and other external sources.

Enabling a Collaborative Work Environment

Fostering a collaborative environment is fundamental to the Company's success and core to future innovation. The Company strives to create an environment of acceptance, engagement and empowerment. The Company seeks to hire and develop the best talent by providing equal opportunity to all people. The Company creates competitive advantages by leveraging practices which help to meet the needs of all our patients worldwide. This includes evaluating social determinants of health when developing commercialization strategies and leveraging employee insights to improve performance.

Compensation and Benefits

The Company provides a valuable suite of compensation and benefits programs that reflect its commitment to attract, retain and motivate its talent, and support its employees and their families in every stage of life. The Company continuously monitors and adjusts its compensation and benefit programs to ensure they are competitive, contemporary, helpful and engaging, and that they support strategic imperatives such as fairness, flexibility, quality, security and affordability. For example, the Company regularly monitors and evaluates its pay practices and policies to ensure that it is paying employees fairly. The Company offers a personal health care concierge service to assist U.S. employees participating in the Company medical plan with their health care needs. Aligned with its business and in support of its cancer care strategy, the Company provides enhanced cancer screening benefits with cash incentives, immediate access to two leading cancer centers of excellence for U.S. employees and high value cancer support resources (e.g., caregiving and mental health) for employees and their families. Globally, the Company implemented a minimum standard of 12 weeks of paid parental leave. In the U.S., the Company's benefits rank in the top quartile of Fortune 100 companies under the Aon 2024 Benefits Index. The Company has been included in the Seramount (previously the Working Mother) 100 Best Companies ranking for 38 consecutive years and was named a top ten Best Company for Moms in 2024.

Employee Well-being

The Company is committed to helping its employees and their families improve their own health and well-being, whether physical, mental, financial, or social. The Company's programs ensure quality, competitive value, protection from significant financial hardship and access to tools and resources to support employees and their families in all stages of their career and their lives, earning the Company accolades such as the Business Group on Health's Best Employers Excellence in Health & Well-being and the CEO Roundtable on Cancer's Global Gold Standard Employer accreditation in 2024. As part of the Company's overall culture of well-being, the Company fosters an array of flexible work arrangements and offers onsite services so employees can thrive. For example, in the U.S., these include onsite health care professionals at many major sites, cafeterias committed to healthy menu offerings, onsite childcare, onsite gyms, and the convenient option to bank through an employee credit union.

Engaging Employees

The Company strengthens employee engagement by fostering a safe, positive, and supportive workplace. Merck encourages candid employee feedback through global employee surveys and peer feedback processes. The Company encourages professional networking and collaboration, enabling employees to connect and grow. Additionally, Merck provides community volunteering opportunities, reflecting its commitment to social responsibility. By building strong relationships with its employees, the Company strives to ensure that every voice is heard, fostering an engaging employee experience that drives Merck forward.

Talent Management and Development

As the Company pursues its goal of becoming the world's premier research-based biopharmaceutical company, there is a consistent focus on the importance of continuously developing its motivated and talented people. The Company is committed to talent growth for all, allowing its employees to move more fluidly across the organization, unlocking an environment that allows them to shape their career pathways via non-linear and wide-ranging opportunities and experience. Merck's current talent management system supports company-wide performance management, leadership development, talent reviews and succession planning. Annual performance reviews help further the professional development of the Company's employees and ensure that the Company's workforce is aligned with the Company's objectives. The Company seeks to continuously build the skills and capabilities of its workforce to accelerate talent, improve performance and mitigate risk through relevant continuous learning experiences. This includes, but is not limited to, building leadership and management skills, as well as providing technical and functional training to all employees.

Environmental Matters

Environmental Sustainability

The Company is committed to enabling a safe, sustainable and healthy future and strives to be a strong environmental steward, evolving its efforts in the face of a changing world. The Company's environmental sustainability strategy has three focus areas:

- Driving operational efficiency;
- Designing new products to minimize environmental impact; and
- Reducing any impacts in the Company's upstream and downstream value chain.

The Company ensures its ongoing commitment to these areas through thoughtful governance. Its Environmental, Health and Safety Council (EHS Council) is a cross-functional body with leadership representation from each area of the Company's business and is responsible for overseeing its environmental sustainability strategy, policy, and risk mitigation controls. The EHS Council monitors performance against the Company's goals and increases transparency on environmental issues within the Company, senior management, and the Board of Directors (the Board). The Global Safety and Environment (GSE) vice president communicates progress on environmental sustainability goals, objectives and other important issues to the Board, senior management and the EHS Council. Additionally, the head of the Environmental Sustainability Center of Excellence is a member of the Environmental, Social and Governance Strategy Management Team, a group of functional experts that advises, shapes, and drives the Company's long-term sustainability strategy with guidance from an internal cross divisional forum of senior leaders. The Company's cross-functional Environmental Sustainability Implementation Steering Committee was designated by the EHS Council to oversee the progress of initiatives that support the achievement of the Company's public goals and provide guidance on resourcing of the Company's environmental sustainability strategy.

Merck believes that climate change could present risks to its business, as discussed in further detail in Item 1A. "Risk Factors" below under the headings "Climate change or legal, regulatory or market measures to address climate change may negatively affect the Company's business, results of operations, cash flows and prospects" and "Environmental, social and governance matters may impact the Company's business and reputation." Some of the potential impacts of climate change to the Company's business include increased operating costs due to additional regulatory requirements, physical risks to the Company's facilities, water limitations and disruptions to its supply chain. These potential risks are integrated into the Company's business planning, including investment in reducing energy usage, water use and greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions.

The Company has adopted a set of climate goals to help position it to succeed in an increasingly resource-constrained world. These goals address the rising expectations of the Company's customers, investors, external stakeholders and employees regarding the environmental impact of its operations and supply chain. The Company's climate goals include reducing Scope 1 and 2 operational GHG emissions 46% by 2030 (from a 2019 baseline), sourcing 100% of its purchased electricity from renewable sources by 2025, and reducing Scope 3 GHG emissions 30% by 2030 (from a 2019 baseline). In 2024, the Company committed to a net-zero target for its GHG emissions across its global operations (Scopes 1, 2 and 3) by 2045, aligned with the guidelines of the Science Based Targets initiative (SBTi). Other environmental sustainability initiatives of the Company include:

- **Partnering for progress across the Company's value chain.** The Company is working to reduce its Scope 3 emissions through a robust supplier engagement approach to drive collaboration upstream and downstream in its value chain. By engaging with its suppliers, the Company can identify key ways to reduce its GHG emissions and pinpoint additional tangible benefits for the business.
- **Playbooks for a sustainable environment.** To help direct and track projects in support of its goals, the Company has developed a series of guidance documents for its global sites. In 2021, the Company launched its Low Carbon Transition Playbook (LCTP), a common platform that includes a gap assessment to help the Company's global sites evaluate the maturity of their energy programs and help create short- and long-term plans to reduce sites' carbon intensity and build toward a low-carbon future. Based on learnings from use, the Company issued LCTP 2.0 in 2022 with a capability to facilitate knowledge sharing across sites. In 2022, the Company also created the Waste Diversion Playbook, which takes a similar approach to guide sites on developing a roadmap to their and the Company's shared 2025 goals on waste diversion, including local waste-diversion strategies and environmentally responsible procurement practices. In 2024, the Company expanded this list with the addition of a Water Conservation Playbook. This approach guides projects consistently across the Company's global network of sites and enables continuous improvement toward meetings its goals.

- **Realizing the benefits of green and sustainable science**. The Company believes that meeting its environmental sustainability goals is intrinsically linked to the creation of innovative, cost-efficient manufacturing processes with low environmental impact. The Company aims to develop efficient and sustainable processes at product launch, with the goal of minimizing material use and waste from its commercial manufacturing. The Company utilizes an innovative "green-by-design" development strategy with a goal to progress from an initial early clinical supply route to a fully optimized and sustainable commercial manufacturing process. In 2024, for the fifth year in a row, the Company received the Peter J. Dunn Award for Green Chemistry and Engineering Impact, an award given by the American Chemical Society in recognition of outstanding implementation of novel green chemistry in the pharmaceutical industry.
- **Waste diversion**. The Company continuously evaluates its sites' waste disposal methods to gain a better understanding of its network and changes therein, as well as to identify risks and opportunities in its value chain. Based on its evaluation, the Company implemented programs to divert non-hazardous landfill waste from its two highest landfill-generating sites. The Company remains committed to its 2025 public waste diversion goals of no more than 20% of the Company's global operational waste sent to landfills or incinerators (without energy recovery) and that 50% of its sites will send zero waste to landfills by 2025.
- **Water as a shared resource.** As water is a key input to the Company's manufacturing operations, the Company assesses water risk throughout its network as a standard business practice. Both of the Company's priority water-stress risk sites have conservation plans in place, and site staff are actively working on water use reduction and recycling improvement projects. These projects are consistent with the Company's ongoing commitment to achieving its stated goal of maintaining global water use at or below 2015 levels by 2025. The Company's sites are employing various technologies and techniques aimed at reducing its water footprint and improving operational performance. The Company's endorsement of the United Nations CEO Water Mandate enables alignment of the Company's water program with the mandate's principles. The Company has continued to identify partnerships to help it advance its water stewardship priorities in the areas in which it operates.

The Company continues to review and explore other opportunities to further its environmental strategy and will evaluate potential impacts and commitments.

Management does not believe that expenditures related to these initiatives should have a material adverse effect on the Company's financial condition, results of operations, liquidity or capital resources for any year.

Environmental Regulation and Remediation

The Company believes that there are no compliance issues associated with applicable environmental laws and regulations that would have a material adverse effect on the Company. The Company is also remediating environmental contamination resulting from past industrial activity at certain of its sites. Expenditures for remediation and environmental liabilities were $4 million in 2024 and are estimated to be $26 million in the aggregate for the years 2025 through 2029. These amounts do not consider potential recoveries from other parties. The Company has taken an active role in identifying and accruing for these costs and, in management's opinion, the liabilities for all environmental matters that are probable and reasonably estimable have been accrued and totaled $41 million and $42 million at December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively. Although it is not possible to predict with certainty the outcome of these matters, or the ultimate costs of remediation, management does not believe that any reasonably possible expenditures that may be incurred in excess of the liabilities accrued should exceed approximately $46 million in the aggregate. Management also does not believe that these expenditures should result in a material adverse effect on the Company's financial condition, results of operations or liquidity for any year.

Geographic Area Information

The Company's operations outside the U.S. are conducted primarily through subsidiaries. Sales worldwide by subsidiaries outside the U.S. as a percentage of total Company sales was 50% in 2024, 53% in 2023 and 54% in 2022.

The Company's worldwide business is subject to risks of currency fluctuations, governmental actions and other governmental proceedings abroad. The Company does not regard these risks as a deterrent to further expansion of its operations abroad. However, the Company closely reviews its methods of operations and adopts strategies responsive to changing economic and political conditions.

Merck has operations in countries located in Latin America, the Middle East, Africa, Eastern Europe and Asia Pacific. Business in these developing areas, while sometimes less stable, offers important opportunities for growth over time.

Available Information

The Company's Internet website address is merck.com. The Company will make available, free of charge at the "Investors" portion of its website, its Annual Report on Form 10-K, Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q, Current Reports on Form 8-K, and all amendments to those reports filed or furnished pursuant to Section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, as soon as reasonably practicable after such reports are electronically filed with, or furnished to, the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC). The address of that website is sec.gov. In addition, the Company will provide without charge a copy of its Annual Report on Form 10-K, including financial statements and schedules, upon the written request of any shareholder to the Office of the Secretary, Merck & Co., Inc., 126 East Lincoln Avenue, Rahway, NJ 07065 U.S.A.

The Company's corporate governance guidelines and the charters of the Board of Directors' four standing committees are available on the Company's website at www.merck.com/company-overview/leadership/board-of-directors/ and all such information is available in print to any shareholder who requests it from the Company.

The Company's 2023/2024 Impact Report, which provides enhanced sustainability disclosures, is available in the Sustainability section of the Company's website at www.merck.com. Information in the Company's Impact Report is not incorporated by reference into this Form 10-K.

Item 1A. Risk Factors.

Summary Risk Factors

The Company is subject to a number of risks that if realized could materially adversely affect its business, results of operations, cash flows, financial condition or prospects. The following is a summary of the principal risk factors facing the Company:

- The Company is dependent on its patent rights, and if its patent rights are invalidated or circumvented, its business could be materially adversely affected.
- As the Company's products lose market exclusivity, the Company generally experiences a significant and rapid loss of sales from those products.
- Key products generate a significant amount of the Company's profits and cash flows, and any events that adversely affect the markets for its leading products could have a material adverse effect on the Company's results of operations and financial condition.
- The Company's research and development efforts may not succeed in developing commercially successful products and the Company may not be able to acquire commercially successful products in other ways; consequently, the Company may not be able to replace sales of successful products that lose patent protection.
- The Company's success is dependent on the successful development and marketing of new products, which are subject to substantial risks.
- The Company faces continued pricing pressure with respect to its products.
- Unfavorable or uncertain economic conditions, together with cost-reduction measures being taken by certain governments, could negatively affect the Company's operating results.
- The Company faces intense competition from both lower cost generic and biosimilar products and competitors' products.
- The Company has significant global operations, which expose it to additional risks, and any adverse event could have a material adverse effect on the Company's results of operations and financial condition.
- Climate change or legal, regulatory or market measures to address climate change may negatively affect the Company's business, results of operations, cash flows and prospects.
- Environmental, social and governance matters may impact the Company's business and reputation.
- Failure to attract and retain highly qualified personnel could affect the Company's ability to successfully develop and commercialize products.

- The Company may experience difficulties and delays in manufacturing certain of its products, including vaccines.
- The Company's business in China has grown in the past few years, and the importance of China to the Company's overall pharmaceutical and vaccines business has increased accordingly. In 2024, the Company experienced lower sales of *Gardasil/Gardasil 9* in China and expects that sales of *Gardasil/Gardasil 9* in China will decline significantly in 2025.
- The Company may not be able to realize the expected benefits of its investments in emerging markets.
- The Company is exposed to market risk from fluctuations in currency exchange rates and interest rates.
- Pharmaceutical products can develop unexpected safety or efficacy concerns.
- Reliance on third-party relationships and outsourcing arrangements could materially adversely affect the Company's business.
- Negative events in the animal health industry could have a material adverse effect on future results of operations and financial condition of the Company or its Animal Health business.
- Biologics and vaccines carry unique risks and uncertainties, which could have a material adverse effect on the Company's future results of operations and financial condition.
- The health care industry in the U.S. has been, and will continue to be, subject to increasing regulation and political action.
- The Company's products, including products in development, cannot be marketed unless the Company obtains and maintains regulatory approval.
- Developments following regulatory approval may adversely affect sales of the Company's products.
- The Company is subject to a variety of U.S. and international laws and regulations.
- The Company is subject to evolving and complex tax laws, which may result in additional liabilities that may affect results of operations and financial condition.
- Adverse outcomes in current or future legal matters could negatively affect Merck's business.
- Product liability insurance for products may be limited, cost prohibitive or unavailable.
- The Company is increasingly dependent on sophisticated software applications and computing infrastructure, including the use of cloud-based applications and environments. The Company continues to be a target of cyber-attacks that could lead to a disruption of its worldwide operations, including manufacturing, research and sales operations.
- The Company is increasing its use of artificial intelligence (AI) systems to automate processes, analyze data, and support decision-making which poses inherent risks.
- Social media and mobile messaging platforms present risks and challenges.

The above list is not exhaustive, and the Company faces additional challenges and risks. Investors should carefully consider all of the information set forth in this Form 10-K, including the following risk factors, before deciding to invest in any of the Company's securities.

Risk Factors

The risks below are not the only ones the Company faces. Additional risks not currently known to the Company or that the Company presently deems immaterial may also impair its business operations. The Company's business, financial condition, results of operations, cash flows or prospects could be materially adversely affected by any of these risks. This Form 10-K also contains forward-looking statements that involve risks and uncertainties. The Company's results could materially differ from those anticipated in these forward-looking statements as a result of certain factors, including the risks it faces described below and elsewhere. See "Cautionary Factors that May Affect Future Results" below.

Risks Related to the Company's Business

The Company is dependent on its patent rights, and if its patent rights are invalidated or circumvented, its business could be materially adversely affected.

Patent protection is considered, in the aggregate, to be of material importance to the Company's marketing of human health and animal health products in the U.S. and in most major foreign markets. Patents covering products that it has introduced normally provide market exclusivity, which is important for the successful marketing and sale of its products. The Company seeks patents covering each of its products in each of the markets where it intends to sell the products and where meaningful patent protection is available.

Even if the Company succeeds in obtaining patents covering its products, third parties or government authorities may challenge or seek to invalidate or circumvent its patents and patent applications. It is important for the Company's business to successfully assert and defend the patent rights that provide market exclusivity for its products. The Company is often involved in patent disputes relating to challenges to its patents or claims by third parties of infringement against the Company. The Company asserts and defends its patents both within and outside the U.S., including by filing claims of infringement against other parties. See Item 8. "Financial Statements and Supplementary Data," Note 10. "Contingencies and Environmental Liabilities" below. In particular, manufacturers of generic or biosimilar pharmaceutical products from time to time file abbreviated NDAs or BLAs with the FDA seeking to market generic/biosimilar forms of the Company's products prior to the expiration of relevant patents owned or licensed by the Company. The Company normally responds by asserting one or more of its patents with a lawsuit alleging patent infringement. Patent litigation and other challenges to the Company's patents are costly and unpredictable and may deprive the Company of market exclusivity for a patented product or, in some cases, third-party patents may prevent the Company from marketing and selling a product in a particular geographic area.

Additionally, certain foreign governments have indicated that compulsory licenses to patents may be granted in the case of national emergencies or in other circumstances, which could diminish or eliminate sales and profits from those regions and negatively affect the Company's results of operations. Further, court decisions relating to other companies' patents, potential legislation in both the U.S. and certain foreign markets relating to patents, as well as regulatory initiatives may result in a more general weakening of intellectual property protection.

If one or more important products lose patent protection in profitable markets, sales of those products are likely to decline significantly as a result of generic versions of those products becoming available. The Company's results of operations may be adversely affected by the lost sales unless and until the Company has launched commercially successful products that replace the lost sales. In addition, if products that were measured at fair value and capitalized in connection with acquisitions experience difficulties in the market that negatively affect product cash flows, the Company may recognize material non-cash impairment charges with respect to the value of those products.

A chart listing the key patent protection for certain of the Company's marketed products, and U.S. patent protection for candidates in Phase 3 clinical development is set forth above in Item 1. "Business — Patents, Trademarks and Licenses."

As the Company's products lose market exclusivity, the Company generally experiences a significant and rapid loss of sales from those products.

The Company depends upon patents to provide it with exclusive marketing rights for its products for some period of time. Loss of patent protection for one of the Company's products typically leads to a significant and rapid loss of sales for that product as lower priced generic versions of that drug become available. In the case of products that contribute significantly to the Company's sales, the loss of market exclusivity can have a material adverse effect on the Company's business, cash flows, results of operations, financial condition and prospects. The Company lost market exclusivity for *Bridion* in Europe and Japan in 2023 and 2024, respectively, and the Company has experienced a substantial decline in *Bridion* sales in those markets. *Bridion* will lose market exclusivity in the U.S. in 2026 (subject to patent litigation discussed below) and the Company expects that sales of *Bridion* in the U.S. will decline substantially thereafter. In addition, the Company expects U.S. sales of *Keytruda* to decline beginning in January 2028 upon implementation of government pricing under the IRA, and to further decline upon loss of market exclusivity following expiration of the U.S. compound patent in December 2028. The Company expects to lose market exclusivity in Europe for *Keytruda* in 2031 following compound patent expiration. There may, however, be attempts by one or more companies to challenge the patent or launch a biosimilar product despite the patent in some European jurisdictions following the expiration of data exclusivity in Europe in July 2026.

Key products generate a significant amount of the Company's profits and cash flows, and any events that adversely affect the markets for its leading products could have a material adverse effect on the Company's results of operations and financial condition.

The Company's ability to generate profits and operating cash flows depends largely upon the continued profitability of the Company's key products, such as *Keytruda*, *Gardasil/Gardasil* 9, Lynparza, *Bravecto*, and *Bridion*. In 2024, the Company's oncology portfolio, led by *Keytruda*, represented substantially all of the Company's revenue growth. In particular, in the aggregate, in 2024, sales of *Keytruda* represented 46% of the Company's total sales. As a result of the Company's dependence on key products, any event that adversely affects any of these products or the markets for any of these products, such as the slowing demand for *Gardasil/Gardasil 9* in China which the Company has experienced, could have a significant adverse impact on results of operations and financial condition. Other events could include loss of patent protection, increased costs associated with manufacturing, generic or over-the-counter availability of the Company's product or a competitive product, the discovery of previously unknown side effects, results of post-approval trials, increased competition from the introduction of new, more effective treatments and discontinuation or removal from the market of the product for any reason. Such events could have a material adverse effect on the sales of any such products.

The Company's research and development efforts may not succeed in developing commercially successful products and the Company may not be able to acquire commercially successful products in other ways; consequently, the Company may not be able to replace sales of successful products that lose patent protection.

In order to remain competitive, the Company, like other major pharmaceutical companies, must continue to launch new products. Expected declines in sales of products after the loss of market exclusivity mean that the Company's future success is dependent on its pipeline of new products, including new products that it may develop through collaborations and joint ventures and products that it is able to obtain through license or acquisition. To accomplish this, the Company commits substantial effort, funds and other resources to research and development, both through its own dedicated resources and through various collaborations with third parties. There is a high rate of failure inherent in the research and development process for new drugs and vaccines. As a result, there is a high risk that funds invested by the Company in research programs will not generate financial returns. This risk profile is compounded by the fact that this research has a long investment cycle. To bring a pharmaceutical compound from the discovery phase to market may take a decade or more and failure can occur at any point in the process, including later in the process after significant funds have been invested.

For a description of the research and development process, see Item 1. "Business — Research and Development" above. Each phase of testing is highly regulated and during each phase there is a substantial risk that the Company will encounter serious obstacles or will not achieve its goals. Therefore, the Company may abandon a product in which it has invested substantial amounts of time and resources. Some of the risks encountered in the research and development process include the following: preclinical testing of a new compound may yield disappointing results; competing products from other manufacturers may reach the market first; clinical trials of a new drug may not be successful; a new drug may not be effective or may have harmful side effects; a new drug may not be approved by the regulators for its intended use; it may not be possible to obtain a patent for a new drug; payers may refuse to cover or reimburse the new product; or sales of a new product may be disappointing.

The Company cannot state with certainty when or whether any of its products now under development will be approved or launched; whether it will be able to develop, license or otherwise acquire compounds, product candidates or products; or whether any products, once launched, will be commercially successful. The Company must maintain a continuous flow of successful new products and successful new indications for existing products sufficient both to cover its substantial research and development costs and to replace sales that are lost as profitable products lose market exclusivity or are displaced by competing products or therapies. Failure to do so in the short term or long term would have a material adverse effect on the Company's business, results of operations, cash flows, financial condition and prospects.

The Company's success is dependent on the successful development and marketing of new products, which are subject to substantial risks.

Products that appear promising in development may fail to reach the market or fail to succeed for numerous reasons, including the following:

- findings of ineffectiveness, superior safety or efficacy of competing products, or harmful side effects in clinical or preclinical testing;

- failure to receive the necessary regulatory approvals, including delays in the approval of new products and new indications, or the anticipated labeling, and uncertainties about the time required to obtain regulatory approvals and the benefit/risk standards applied by regulatory agencies in determining whether to grant approvals;
- failure in certain markets to obtain reimbursement commensurate with the level of innovation and clinical benefit presented by the product;
- lack of economic feasibility due to manufacturing costs or other factors; and
- preclusion from commercialization by the proprietary rights of others.

In the future, if certain pipeline programs are cancelled or if the Company believes that their commercial prospects have been reduced, the Company may recognize material non-cash impairment charges for those programs that were measured at fair value and capitalized in connection with acquisitions or certain collaborations.

Failure to successfully develop and market new products in the short term or long term would have a material adverse effect on the Company's business, results of operations, cash flows, financial condition and prospects.

The Company faces continued pricing pressure with respect to its products.

The Company faces continued pricing pressure globally and, particularly in mature markets, from managed care organizations, government agencies and programs that could negatively affect the Company's sales and profit margins. In the U.S., these include (i) U.S. federal laws and regulations related to Medicare and Medicaid, including the Medicare Prescription Drug Improvement and Modernization Act of 2003, the ACA, and the IRA, (ii) practices of managed care groups and institutional and governmental purchasers, and (iii) state activities aimed at increasing price transparency, including new laws as noted above in Item 1. "Competition and the Health Care Environment." Changes to the health care system enacted as part of health care reform in the U.S., as well as increased purchasing power of entities that negotiate on behalf of Medicare, Medicaid, and private sector beneficiaries, could result in further pricing pressures. As noted in Item 1. "Competition and the Health Care Environment," in 2023, HHS selected *Januvia* for the first year of the IRA's price setting program, which will result in a government set price becoming effective on January 1, 2026. Government price setting may also impact pricing in the private market, negatively affecting the Company's performance. In January 2025, HHS announced that *Janumet* and *Janumet XR* have been selected for government price setting, which will become effective on January 1, 2027. Furthermore, the Company expects that in 2026 HHS will include *Keytruda* in a subsequent selection of products to undergo IRA price setting, with such price to become effective on January 1, 2028 and the Company expects that, as a result, U.S. sales of *Keytruda* will decline after that time. In addition, in the U.S., larger customers have received higher rebates on drugs in certain highly competitive categories. The Company must also compete to be placed on formularies of managed care organizations. Exclusion of a product from a formulary can lead to reduced usage in the managed care organization. The Company is also facing pricing pressure from purchasers of certain vaccines in highly competitive categories.

Outside the U.S., numerous major markets, including the EU, Japan and China have pervasive government involvement in funding health care and, in that regard, fix the pricing and reimbursement of pharmaceutical and vaccine products. Consequently, in those markets, the Company is subject to government decision making and budgetary actions with respect to its products. In Japan, the pharmaceutical industry is subject to government-mandated annual price reductions of pharmaceutical products and certain vaccines. Furthermore, the Japanese government can order re-pricing for specific products if it determines that use of such product will exceed certain thresholds defined under applicable re-pricing rules.

The Company expects pricing pressures to continue in the future.

Unfavorable or uncertain economic conditions, together with cost-reduction measures being taken by certain governments, could negatively affect the Company's operating results.

The Company's business may be adversely affected by local and global economic conditions, including with respect to inflation, interest rates, and costs of raw materials and packaging. Uncertainty in global economic and geopolitical conditions may result in a slowdown to the global economy that could affect the Company's business by reducing the prices that drug wholesalers and retailers, hospitals, government agencies and managed health care providers may be able or willing to pay for the Company's products or by reducing the demand for the Company's products, which could in turn negatively impact the Company's sales and result in a material adverse effect on the Company's business, cash flows, results of operations, financial condition and prospects.

As discussed above in Item 1. “Competition and the Health Care Environment,” global efforts toward health care cost containment continue to exert pressure on product pricing and market access worldwide. Changes to the U.S. health care system as part of health care reform, as well as increased purchasing power of entities that negotiate on behalf of Medicare, Medicaid, and private sector beneficiaries, have contributed to pricing pressure. In several international markets, government-mandated pricing actions have reduced prices of generic and patented drugs. In addition, the Company’s sales performance in 2024 was negatively affected by other cost-reduction measures taken by governments and other third parties to lower health care costs, including in the U.S., the expansion of the Federal 340B Drug Discount Program. The Company anticipates all of these actions, and additional actions in the future, will continue to negatively affect sales and profits.

If credit and economic conditions worsen, the resulting economic and currency impacts in the affected markets and globally could have a material adverse effect on the Company’s results.

The Company faces intense competition from both lower cost generic and biosimilar products and competitors’ products.

In general, the Company faces increasing competition from lower-cost generic and biosimilar products. The patent rights that protect its products are of varying strengths and durations. In addition, in some countries, patent protection is significantly weaker than in the U.S. or in the EU. In the U.S. and the EU, political pressure to reduce spending on prescription drugs has led to legislation and other measures that encourage the use of generic and biosimilar products. Although it is the Company’s policy to actively protect its patent rights, generic challenges to the Company’s products can arise at any time, and the Company’s patents may not prevent the emergence of generic competition for its products.

Loss of patent protection for a product typically is followed promptly by generic or biosimilar substitutes, reducing the Company’s sales of that product. Availability of generic substitutes for the Company’s drugs may adversely affect its results of operations and cash flows. In addition, proposals emerge from time to time in the U.S. and other countries for legislation to further encourage the early and rapid approval of generic drugs. Any such proposal that is enacted into law could worsen this substantial negative effect on the Company’s sales, business, cash flows, results of operations, financial condition and prospects.

Also, the Company’s products face intense competition from competitors’ products. This competition may increase as new products enter the market. In such an event, the competitors’ products may be safer or more effective, more convenient to use, have better insurance coverage or reimbursement levels or be more effectively marketed and sold than the Company’s products. Alternatively, in the case of generic competition, including the generic availability of competitors’ branded products, they may be equally safe and effective products that are sold at a substantially lower price than the Company’s products. As a result, if the Company fails to maintain its competitive position, this could have a material adverse effect on its business, cash flows, results of operations, financial condition and prospects. In addition, if products that were measured at fair value and capitalized in connection with acquisitions experience difficulties in the market that negatively impact product cash flows, the Company may recognize material non-cash impairment charges with respect to the value of those products.

The Company has significant global operations, which expose it to additional risks, and any adverse event could have a material adverse effect on the Company’s results of operations and financial condition.

The extent of the Company’s operations outside the U.S. is significant. Risks inherent in conducting a global business include:

- changes in medical reimbursement policies and programs and pricing restrictions in key markets;
- multiple regulatory requirements that could restrict the Company’s ability to manufacture and sell its products in key markets;
- trade protection measures and import or export licensing requirements, including the imposition of trade sanctions or similar restrictions by the U.S. or other governments;
- foreign exchange fluctuations;
- diminished protection of intellectual property in some countries; and
- possible nationalization and expropriation.

The U.S. government has announced plans to significantly increase tariffs on foreign imports into the U.S., particularly from Canada and Mexico and has already increased tariffs on imports from China. It is too early for the

Company to assess if, or to what extent, such policies will be implemented or continue to be implemented, and the extent of any measures that have been or will be taken by any impacted countries. In addition, there may be changes to the Company's business if there is instability, disruption or destruction in a significant geographic region, regardless of cause, including war, terrorism, riot, civil insurrection or social unrest; and natural or man-made disasters, including famine, flood, fire, earthquake, storm or disease. Events like these, such as the ongoing war between Russia and Ukraine, and the conflict in the Middle East, and/or policy changes with respect to international trade protection measures, could result in material adverse effects on macroeconomic conditions, currency exchange rates and financial markets, and may adversely affect the Company's business, results of operations, cash flows and financial condition.

Climate change or legal, regulatory or market measures to address climate change may negatively affect the Company's business, results of operations, cash flows and prospects.

The Company believes that climate change has the potential to negatively affect its business, results of operations, cash flows and prospects. The Company is exposed to physical risks (such as extreme weather conditions, inland flooding or rising sea levels), risks in transitioning to a low-carbon economy (such as additional legal or regulatory requirements, changes in technology, market risk and reputational risk) and social and human effects (such as population dislocations and harm to health and well-being) associated with climate change. These risks can be either acute (short-term) or chronic (long-term).

The adverse impacts of climate change include increased frequency and severity of natural disasters and extreme weather events such as hurricanes, tornados, wildfires (exacerbated by drought), flooding, and extreme heat. Extreme weather, inland flooding and sea-level rise pose physical risks to the Company's facilities as well as those of its suppliers. Such risks include losses incurred as a result of physical damage to facilities, loss or spoilage of inventory, and business interruption caused by such natural disasters and extreme weather events. Other potential physical impacts due to climate change include reduced access to high-quality water in certain regions and the loss of biodiversity, which could impact future product development. These risks could disrupt the Company's operations and its supply chain, which may result in increased costs.

New legal and regulatory requirements are being enacted to prevent, mitigate, or adapt to the implications of a changing climate and its effects on the environment. These regulations, which may differ across jurisdictions, could result in the Company being subject to new or expanded carbon pricing or taxes, increased compliance costs, restrictions on GHG emissions, investment in new technologies, increased GHG emission disclosure (including costs resulting from mandatory or voluntary reporting, diligence or disclosure) and transparency, recurring investments in data gathering and reporting systems, upgrades of facilities to meet new building codes, and the redesign of utility systems, which could increase the Company's operating costs, including the cost of electricity and energy used by the Company. The Company's supply chain would likely be subject to these same transitional risks and would likely pass along any increased costs to the Company, which may affect the Company's ability to procure raw materials or other supplies required for the operation of the Company's business at the quantities and levels required.

Environmental, social and governance matters may impact the Company's business and reputation.

Governmental authorities, non-governmental organizations, customers, investors, external stakeholders and employees are sensitive to environmental, social and governance concerns, such as human capital, climate change, water use, recyclability or recoverability of packaging, and plastic waste. The focus on these concerns may lead to new requirements that could result in increased costs associated with developing, manufacturing and distributing the Company's products, and related reporting obligations. The Company's ability to compete could also be affected by changing customer preferences and requirements, such as growing demand for validated net zero GHG emission targets and more environmentally friendly products, packaging or supplier practices, or by failure to meet such customer expectations or demand. The Company risks negative shareholder reaction, including from proxy advisory services, as well as damage to its brand and reputation and inability to attract and retain employee talent, if the Company fails to act responsibly, or if the Company is perceived to not be acting responsibly, in key areas, including equitable access to medicines and vaccines, product quality and safety, environmental stewardship, reduction of GHG emissions, support for local communities, corporate governance and transparency, and addressing human capital factors in the Company's operations. Responding to these considerations as well as any applicable regulatory requirements and implementation of the Company's goals and initiatives involves risks and uncertainties, requires investments, and depends in part on third-party performance or data that is outside of the Company's control. In addition, some governmental authorities, non-governmental organizations, and stakeholders may disagree with the Company's goals and initiatives. If the Company does not meet the evolving and varied regulatory requirements and expectations of its investors, customers and other stakeholders, the Company could experience negative impacts to the Company's business and results of operations. In addition, the Company is subject to expanding mandatory and voluntary reporting, diligence and disclosure requirements, including the EU's Corporate

Sustainability Reporting Directive (CSRD) and potentially the SEC's climate-related reporting requirements (which are currently stayed), the legislation in California requiring reporting of GHG emissions and climate risk, and similar regulatory requirements in other jurisdictions outside the U.S. These evolving regulatory requirements are likely to result in increased costs and complexities of compliance in order to collect, measure and report on the relevant information.

Failure to attract and retain highly qualified personnel could affect the Company's ability to successfully develop and commercialize products.

The Company's success is largely dependent on its continued ability to attract and retain highly qualified scientific, technical and management personnel, as well as personnel with expertise in clinical research and development, governmental regulation and commercialization. Competition for qualified personnel in the pharmaceutical industry, both in the U.S. and internationally, is intense. The Company cannot be sure that it will be able to attract and retain qualified personnel or that the costs of doing so will not materially increase.

The Company may experience difficulties and delays in manufacturing certain of its products, including vaccines.

Merck from time to time experiences difficulties in manufacturing certain of its products, including vaccines. For example, the Company is currently experiencing manufacturing delays related to *Varivax* and *ProQuad* which will result in supply constraints in 2025. The Company may, in the future, experience other difficulties and delays in manufacturing its products, such as (i) failure of the Company or any of its vendors or suppliers to comply with Current Good Manufacturing Practices and other applicable regulations and quality assurance guidelines that could lead to manufacturing shutdowns, product shortages and delays in product manufacturing; (ii) delays related to the construction of new facilities or the expansion of existing facilities, including those intended to support future demand for the Company's products; and (iii) other manufacturing or distribution problems including supply chain delays, shortages in raw materials, changes in manufacturing production sites and limits to manufacturing capacity due to regulatory requirements, changes in types of products produced, or physical limitations that could impact continuous supply. In addition, the Company could experience difficulties or delays in manufacturing its products caused by natural disasters, such as hurricanes. Manufacturing difficulties can result in product shortages, leading to lost sales and reputational harm to the Company.

The Company's business in China has grown in the past few years, and the importance of China to the Company's overall pharmaceutical and vaccines business has increased accordingly. In 2024, the Company experienced lower sales of *Gardasil/Gardasil 9* in China and expects that sales of *Gardasil/Gardasil 9* in China will decline significantly in 2025.

The Company's business in China has grown in the past few years, and the importance of China to the Company's overall pharmaceutical and vaccines business has increased accordingly. Beginning in mid-2024, the Company observed a significant decline in shipments from its distributor and commercialization partner in China, Chongqing Zhifei Biological Products Co., Ltd. (Zhifei), to disease and control prevention institutions and correspondingly into the points of vaccination, resulting in above normal inventory levels at Zhifei. Accordingly, the Company shipped less than its contracted doses to Zhifei in the latter part of 2024. Lower demand in China persisted and, at the end of 2024, overall channel inventory levels in China remained elevated at above normal levels. Therefore, the Company made a decision to temporarily pause shipments to China beginning in February 2025 through at least the middle of the year and as a result, combined sales of G*ardasil/Gardasil 9* will decline significantly in 2025 compared with 2024. Furthermore, the government's anti-corruption campaign, particularly the increased number of inspections and audits, could substantially increase the administrative burden on health care institutions and health care professionals throughout the whole industry in China and potentially have a negative impact on the Company's sales. In addition to its commercial operations, the Company has significant research and manufacturing operations in China, including working with Chinese entities such as Wuxi Apptech Co., Ltd. If geopolitical tensions were to increase and disrupt the Company's operations in China, such disruption could result in a material adverse effect on the Company's product development, sales, business, cash flows, results of operations, financial condition and prospects.

Also, continued growth of the Company's business in China is dependent upon ongoing development of a favorable environment for innovative pharmaceutical products and vaccines, sustained access for the Company's currently marketed products, and the absence of trade impediments or adverse pricing controls. As noted above in Item 1. "Competition and the Health Care Environment," pricing pressure in China has increased as the Chinese government has been taking steps to reduce costs, including implementing health care reform that has led to the acceleration of generic substitution, where available. While the mechanism for drugs being added to the NRDL evolves, inclusion may require a price negotiation which could impact the outlook in the market for selected brands. A

new NRDL was recently completed in which new entries averaged 63% price reductions. While pricing pressure has always existed in China, health care reform has increased this pressure in part due to the acceleration of generic substitution through the government's VBP program. In 2019, the government implemented the VBP program through a tendering process for mature products which have generic substitutes with a Generic Quality Consistency Evaluation approval. Mature products that have entered into the last five rounds of VBP had, on average, a price reduction of more than 50%. The Company expects VBP to be a semi-annual process that will have a significant impact on mature products moving forward.

The Company may not be able to realize the expected benefits of its investments in emerging markets.

The Company has been taking steps to increase its sales in emerging markets. However, there is no guarantee that the Company's efforts to expand sales in these markets will succeed. Some countries within emerging markets may be especially vulnerable to periods of global financial instability or may have very limited resources to spend on health care. In order for the Company to operate successfully in emerging markets, it must attract and retain qualified personnel. The Company may also be required to increase its reliance on third-party agents within less developed markets, which may affect its ability to realize continued growth and may also increase the Company's risk exposure. In addition, many of these countries have currencies that fluctuate substantially and, if such currencies devalue and the Company cannot offset the devaluations, the Company's financial performance within such countries could be adversely affected.

For all these reasons, sales within emerging markets carry significant risks. However, at the same time, macro-economic growth of selected emerging markets is expected to lead to significant increased health care spending in those countries and access to innovative medicines for patients. A failure to maintain the Company's presence in emerging markets could therefore have a material adverse effect on the Company's business, cash flows, results of operations, financial condition and prospects.

The Company is exposed to market risk from fluctuations in currency exchange rates and interest rates.

The Company operates in multiple jurisdictions and virtually all sales are denominated in currencies of the local jurisdiction. Additionally, the Company has entered and will enter into business development transactions, borrowings or other financial transactions that may give rise to currency and interest rate exposure.

Since the Company cannot, with certainty, foresee and mitigate against such adverse changes, fluctuations in currency exchange rates, interest rates and inflation could negatively affect the Company's business, cash flows, results of operations, financial condition and prospects. For example, Argentina is currently experiencing hyperinflation, which is affecting the Company's operations in that market.

In order to mitigate against the adverse impact of these market fluctuations, the Company will from time to time enter into hedging agreements. While hedging agreements, such as currency options and forwards, and interest rate swaps, may limit some of the exposure to exchange rate and interest rate fluctuations, such attempts to mitigate these risks may be costly and not always successful.

Pharmaceutical products can develop unexpected safety or efficacy concerns.

Unexpected safety or efficacy concerns can arise with respect to marketed products, whether or not scientifically justified, leading to product recalls, withdrawals, or declining sales, as well as product liability, consumer fraud and/or other claims, including potential civil or criminal governmental actions.

Reliance on third-party relationships and outsourcing arrangements could materially adversely affect the Company's business.

The Company depends on third parties, including suppliers, distributors, alliances with other pharmaceutical and biotechnology companies, and third-party service providers, for key aspects of its business including development, manufacture and commercialization of its products and support for its information technology (IT) systems. Failure of these third parties to meet their contractual, regulatory and other obligations to the Company or the development of factors that materially disrupt the relationships between the Company and these third parties could have a material adverse effect on the Company's business.

Negative events in the animal health industry could have a material adverse effect on future results of operations and financial condition of the Company or its Animal Health business.

Future sales of key animal health products could be adversely affected by a number of risk factors including certain risks that are specific to the animal health business. For example, the outbreak of disease carried by animals, such as Avian Influenza or African Swine Fever, could lead to their widespread death and precautionary destruction as well as the reduced consumption and demand for animals, which could adversely affect the Company's results of operations. Also, the outbreak of any highly contagious diseases near the Company's main production sites could require the Company to immediately halt the manufacture of its animal health products at such sites or force the Company to incur substantial expenses in procuring raw materials or products elsewhere. Other risks specific to animal health include epidemics and pandemics affecting livestock, government procurement and pricing practices, weather and global agribusiness economic events. In addition, in 2024, sales of *Bravecto* were $1.1 billion, which represented 19% of the Company's Animal Health segment sales. Any negative event with respect to *Bravecto* could have a material adverse effect on the Company's Animal Health sales. If the Animal Health segment of the Company's business becomes more significant, the impact of any such events on future results of operations could also become more significant.

Biologics and vaccines carry unique risks and uncertainties, which could have a material adverse effect on the Company's future results of operations and financial condition.

The successful development, testing, manufacturing and commercialization of biologics and vaccines, particularly human and animal health vaccines, is a long, complex, expensive and uncertain process. There are unique risks and uncertainties related to biologics and vaccines, including:

- There may be limited access to, and supply of, normal and diseased tissue samples, cell lines, pathogens, bacteria, viral strains and other biological materials. In addition, government regulations in multiple jurisdictions, such as the U.S. and the EU, could result in restricted access to, or transport or use of, such materials. If the Company loses access to sufficient sources of such materials, or if tighter restrictions are imposed on the use of such materials, the Company may not be able to conduct research activities as planned and may incur additional development costs.
- The development, manufacturing and marketing of biologics and vaccines are subject to regulation by the FDA, the EMA and other regulatory bodies. These regulations are often more complex and extensive than the regulations applicable to other pharmaceutical products. For example, in the U.S., a BLA, including both preclinical and clinical trial data and extensive data regarding the manufacturing procedures, is required for human vaccine candidates, and FDA approval is generally required for the release of each manufactured commercial human vaccine lot.
- Manufacturing biologics and vaccines, especially in large quantities, is complex and may require the use of innovative technologies to handle living micro-organisms. Each lot of an approved biologic and vaccine must undergo thorough testing for identity, strength, quality, purity and potency. Manufacturing biologics requires facilities specifically designed for and validated for this purpose, and sophisticated quality assurance and quality control procedures are necessary. Slight deviations anywhere in the manufacturing process, including filling, labeling, packaging, storage and shipping, and quality control and testing, may result in lot failures, product recalls or spoilage. When changes are made to the manufacturing process, the Company may be required to provide preclinical and clinical data showing the comparable identity, strength, quality, purity or potency of the biologics and vaccines before and after such changes.
- Biologics and vaccines are costly to manufacture because production ingredients are derived from living animal or plant material, and most biologics and vaccines cannot be made synthetically. In particular, keeping up with the demand for vaccines may be difficult due to the complexity of producing vaccines.
- The use of biologically derived ingredients can lead to variability in the manufacturing process and could lead to allegations of harm, including infections or allergic reactions, which allegations would be reviewed through a standard investigation process that could lead to closure of product facilities due to possible contamination. Any of these events could result in substantial costs.

Risks Relating to Government Regulation and Legal Proceedings

The health care industry in the U.S. has been, and will continue to be, subject to increasing regulation and political action.

As discussed above in Item 1. “Competition and the Health Care Environment,” the Company believes that the health care industry will continue to be subject to increasing regulation as well as political and legal action, as future proposals to reform the health care system are considered by the Executive Branch, Congress and state legislatures.

In 2022, Congress passed the IRA, which makes significant changes to how drugs are covered and paid for under the Medicare program, including the creation of financial penalties for drugs whose prices rise faster than the rate of inflation, redesign of the Medicare Part D program to require manufacturers to bear more of the liability for certain drug benefits, which has taken effect in 2025, and government price setting for certain Medicare Part D drugs, starting in 2026, and Medicare Part B drugs starting in 2028. Furthermore, government price setting may also impact pricing in the private market, negatively affecting the Company’s performance. As noted in Item 1. “Competition and the Health Care Environment,” in 2023, HHS selected *Januvia* for the first year of the IRA’s price setting program, which will result in a government set price becoming effective on January 1, 2026. On January 17, 2025, HHS announced that *Janumet* and *Janumet XR* have been selected for government price setting, which will become effective on January 1, 2027. Furthermore, the Company expects that in 2026 HHS will include *Keytruda* in a subsequent selection of products to undergo IRA price setting, with such price to become effective on January 1, 2028 and the Company expects that, as a result, U.S. sales of *Keytruda* will decline after that time.

In addition, in 2021, Congress passed the American Rescue Plan Act, which included a provision that eliminates the statutory cap on rebates drug manufacturers pay to Medicaid beginning in January 2024. These rebates act as a discount off the list price and eliminating the cap means that manufacturer discounts paid to Medicaid can increase. Prior to this change, manufacturers have not been required to pay more than 100% of the Average Manufacturer Price (AMP) in rebates to state Medicaid programs for Medicaid-covered drugs. As a result of this provision, manufacturers may have to pay state Medicaid programs more in rebates than they received on sales of particular products. This change presents a risk to Merck for drugs that have high Medicaid utilization and rebate exposure that is more than 100% of the AMP. Additionally, increased utilization of the 340B Federal Drug Discount Program and restrictions on the Company’s ability to identify inappropriate discounts are having a negative impact on the Company’s performance. Also, the Company expects that states will continue their focus on pharmaceutical pricing and will increasingly shift to more aggressive price control tools such as Prescription Drug Affordability Boards that have the authority to conduct affordability reviews and establish upper payment limits and that Company products may be selected for such reviews.

In the U.S., members of the government have made public statements in favor of, and may take steps to implement, various regulatory changes that could negatively impact the pharmaceutical industry, including the Company. Those potential changes include some related to vaccines and vaccine development, as well as personnel and policy changes at the FDA and other government agencies and programs. For example, HHS could undergo changes that could make it more difficult for the FDA to grant regulatory approvals for drugs and vaccines and the U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) to issue or maintain recommendations for vaccines. Additionally, if the FDA drug user fee programs were eliminated, that could cause significant delays to facility inspections and approvals of new products. It is too early for the Company to assess which, if any, of the policy changes that have been publicly referenced would be implemented, and the Company cannot predict what additional future changes in the health care industry in general, or the pharmaceutical industry in particular, will occur; however, any changes could have a material adverse effect on the Company’s business, cash flows, results of operations, financial condition and prospects.

The Company’s products, including products in development, cannot be marketed unless the Company obtains and maintains regulatory approval.

The Company’s activities, including research, preclinical testing, clinical trials and the manufacturing and marketing of its products, are subject to extensive regulation by numerous federal, state and local governmental authorities in the U.S., including the FDA, and by foreign regulatory authorities, including in the EU, Japan and China. In the U.S., the FDA administers requirements covering the testing, approval, safety, effectiveness, manufacturing, labeling and marketing of prescription pharmaceuticals and vaccines. In some cases, the FDA requirements have increased the amount of time and resources necessary to develop new products and bring them to market in the U.S. Regulation outside the U.S. also is primarily focused on drug safety and effectiveness and, in many cases, reduction in the cost of drugs. The FDA and foreign regulatory authorities, including in the EU, Japan and China, have substantial discretion to require additional testing, to delay or withhold registration and marketing approval and to otherwise preclude distribution and sale of a product.

Even if the Company is successful in developing new products, it will not be able to market any of those products unless and until it has obtained all required regulatory approvals (which in limited circumstances may include authorizations for emergency use) in each jurisdiction where it proposes to market the new products. Once obtained, the Company must maintain approval as long as it plans to market its new products in each jurisdiction where approval is required. The Company's failure to obtain approval, significant delays in the approval process, or its failure to maintain approval in any jurisdiction will prevent it from selling the products in that jurisdiction and realizing sales.

Developments following regulatory approval may adversely affect sales of the Company's products.

Even after a product reaches the market, certain developments following regulatory approval may decrease demand for the Company's products, including the following:

- results in post-approval Phase 4 trials or other studies;
- the re-review of products that are already marketed;
- the recall or loss of marketing approval of products that are already marketed;
- changing government standards or public expectations regarding safety, efficacy, quality or labeling changes;
- scrutiny of advertising and promotion; and
- the withdrawal of indications granted pursuant to accelerated approvals.

In the past, clinical trials and post-marketing surveillance of certain marketed drugs of the Company and of competitors within the industry have raised concerns that have led to recalls, withdrawals or adverse labeling of marketed products. Clinical trials and post-marketing surveillance of certain marketed drugs also have raised concerns among some prescribers and patients relating to the safety or efficacy of pharmaceutical products in general that have negatively affected the sales of such products. In addition, increased scrutiny of the outcomes of clinical trials has led to increased volatility in market reaction. Further, these matters often attract litigation and, even where the basis for the litigation is groundless, considerable resources may be needed to respond.

In addition, following in the wake of product withdrawals and other significant safety issues, health authorities such as the FDA, the EMA, Japan's PMDA and China's NMPA have increased their focus on safety when assessing the benefit/risk balance of drugs. Some health authorities appear to have become more cautious when making decisions about approvability of new products or indications.

If previously unknown side effects are discovered or if there is an increase in negative publicity regarding known side effects of any of the Company's products, it could significantly reduce demand for the product or require the Company to take actions that could negatively affect sales, including removing the product from the market, restricting its distribution or applying for labeling changes. Further, in the environment in which all pharmaceutical companies operate, the Company is at risk for product liability and consumer protection claims and civil and criminal governmental actions related to its products, research and/or marketing activities. In addition, dissemination of promotional materials through evolving digital channels serves to increase visibility and scrutiny in the marketplace.

The Company is subject to a variety of U.S. and international laws and regulations.

The Company is currently subject to a number of government laws and regulations and, in the future, could become subject to new government laws and regulations. The costs of compliance with such laws and regulations, or the negative results of non-compliance, could adversely affect the business, cash flows, results of operations, financial condition and prospects of the Company; these laws and regulations include (i) additional health care reform initiatives in the U.S. or in other countries, including additional mandatory discounts or fees; (ii) the U.S. Foreign Corrupt Practices Act (FCPA) or other anti-bribery and corruption laws; (iii) new laws, regulations and judicial or other governmental decisions affecting pricing, drug reimbursement, and access or marketing within or across jurisdictions; (iv) changes in intellectual property laws; (v) changes in accounting standards; (vi) new and increasing data privacy regulations and enforcement, particularly in the EU, the U.S., and China; (vii) legislative mandates or preferences for local manufacturing of pharmaceutical or vaccine products; (viii) emerging and new global regulatory requirements for reporting payments and other value transfers to health care professionals; (ix) sustainability regulations, such as the EU's CSRD; and (x) the potential impact of importation restrictions, embargoes, trade sanctions and legislative and/or other regulatory changes.

The Company is subject to evolving and complex tax laws, which may result in additional liabilities that may affect results of operations and financial condition.

The Company is subject to evolving and complex tax laws in the jurisdictions in which it operates. Significant judgment is required for determining the Company's tax liabilities, and the Company's tax returns are routinely examined by various tax authorities. The Internal Revenue Service (IRS) is currently conducting examinations of the Company's tax returns for the years 2017 and 2018, including the one-time transition tax enacted under the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act of 2017 (TCJA). If the IRS disagrees with the Company's transition tax position, it may result in a significant tax liability. The IRS is also currently conducting examinations of the Company's tax returns for the years 2021 and 2022. In addition, various state and foreign tax examinations are in progress. In connection with the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD) Base Erosion and Profit Shifting project, companies are required to disclose more information to tax authorities on operations around the world, which may lead to greater audit scrutiny of profits earned in other countries. The Company believes that its accrual for tax contingencies is adequate for all open years based on past experience, interpretations of tax law, and judgments about potential actions by tax authorities; however, due to the complexity of tax contingencies, the ultimate resolution of any tax matters may result in payments greater or less than amounts accrued. In addition, the Company may be negatively affected by changes in tax laws, or new tax laws, affecting, for example, tax rates, and/or revised tax law interpretations in domestic or foreign jurisdictions, including, among others, any potential changes to the existing U.S. tax law by the Executive Branch and Congress, as well as any changes in tax law resulting from the implementation of the OECD's two-pillar solution to reform the international tax landscape.

The Company has taken the position, based on the opinions of tax counsel, that its distribution of Organon & Co. (Organon) common stock in connection with the 2021 spin-off (Spin-Off) qualifies as a transaction that is tax-free for U.S. federal income tax purposes. If any facts, assumptions, representations, and undertakings from the Company and Organon regarding the past and future conduct of their respective businesses and other matters are incorrect or not otherwise satisfied, the Spin-Off may not qualify for tax-free treatment, which could result in significant U.S. federal income tax liabilities for the Company and its shareholders.

Adverse outcomes in current or future legal matters could negatively affect Merck's business.

Current or future litigation, claims, proceedings and government investigations could preclude or delay the commercialization of Merck's products or could adversely affect Merck's business, results of operations, cash flows, financial condition and prospects. Such legal matters may include, but are not limited to: (i) intellectual property disputes; (ii) adverse decisions in litigation, including product safety and liability matters, such as the litigation involving *Gardasil*, consumer protection and commercial cases; (iii) anti-bribery regulations, such as the FCPA, including compliance with ongoing reporting obligations to the government resulting from any settlements; (iv) recalls or withdrawals of pharmaceutical products or forced closings of manufacturing plants; (v) product pricing and promotional matters; (vi) lawsuits, claims and administrative proceedings asserting, or investigations into, violations of securities, antitrust, federal and state pricing, consumer protection, data privacy and other laws and regulations; (vii) environmental, health, safety and sustainability matters, including regulatory actions in response to climate change; and (viii) tax liabilities resulting from assessments from tax authorities.

See Item 8. "Financial Statements and Supplementary Data," Note 10, "Contingencies and Environmental Liabilities" for more information on the Company's legal matters.

Product liability insurance for products may be limited, cost prohibitive or unavailable.

As a result of a number of factors, product liability insurance has become less available while the cost of such insurance has increased significantly. The Company is subject to a substantial number of product liability claims. See Item 8. "Financial Statements and Supplementary Data," Note 10. "Contingencies and Environmental Liabilities" below for more information on the Company's current product liability litigation. With respect to product liability, the Company self-insures substantially all of its risk, as the availability of commercial insurance has become more restrictive. The Company has evaluated its risks and has determined that the cost of obtaining product liability insurance outweighs the likely benefits of the coverage that is available and, as such, has no insurance for most product liabilities. The Company will continually assess the most efficient means to address its risk; however, there can be no guarantee that insurance coverage will be obtained or, if obtained, will be sufficient to fully cover product liabilities that may arise.

Risks Related to Technology

The Company is increasingly dependent on sophisticated software applications and computing infrastructure, including the use of cloud-based applications and environments. The Company continues to be a target of cyber-attacks that could lead to a disruption of its worldwide operations, including manufacturing, research and sales operations.

The Company is increasingly dependent on sophisticated software applications, complex information technology systems, computing infrastructure, and cloud service providers (collectively, IT systems) to conduct critical operations and financial reporting. Certain of these systems are managed, hosted, provided or used by third parties to assist in conducting the Company's business. Disruption, degradation, or manipulation of these IT systems through intentional or accidental means by the Company's employees, third parties with authorized access or unauthorized third parties could adversely affect key business processes. Cyber-attacks against the Company's IT systems or third-party providers' IT systems, such as cloud-based systems, could result in exposure of confidential information, the modification of critical data, and/or the failure of critical operations. Misuse of any of these IT systems could result in the disclosure of sensitive personal information or the theft of trade secrets, intellectual property, or other confidential business information. The Company continues to leverage new and innovative technologies across the enterprise to replace outmoded technology and improve the efficacy and efficiency of its business processes, including data acquisition, the use of which can create new risks. In addition, the Company's Animal Health business sells technology products that, when deployed, could potentially be compromised by a third party and cause disruption both internally and externally.

Although the aggregate impact of cyber-attacks and network disruptions on the Company's operations and financial condition has not been material to date, the Company continues to be a target of events of this nature and expects them to continue. The Company monitors its data, information technology and personnel usage of Company IT systems to identify and attempt to reduce these risks and continues to do so on an ongoing basis for any current or potential threats. There can be no assurance that the Company's efforts to protect its data and IT systems or the efforts of third-party providers to protect their IT systems will be successful in preventing disruptions to the Company's operations, including its manufacturing, research, and sales operations. Such disruptions have in the past and could in the future result in loss of revenue, or the loss of critical or sensitive information from the Company's or the Company's third-party providers' databases or IT systems and have in the past and could in the future also result in financial, legal, business or reputational harm to the Company and substantial remediation costs.

The Company is increasing its use of artificial intelligence (AI) systems to automate processes, analyze data, and support decision-making which poses inherent risks.

The Company's growing use of artificial intelligence (AI) systems to automate processes, analyze data, and support decision-making poses inherent risks. Flaws, biases, or malfunctions in these systems could lead to operational disruptions, data loss, or erroneous decision-making, impacting the Company's business operations, financial condition, and reputation. Ethical and legal challenges may arise, including biases or discrimination in AI outcomes, non-compliance with data protection regulations and laws specifically governing the use of AI systems and tools, and lack of transparency. Furthermore, the deployment of AI systems could expose the Company to increased cybersecurity threats, such as data breaches and unauthorized access leading to financial losses, legal liabilities, and reputational damage. The Company also faces competitive risks if it fails to adopt AI or other machine learning technologies in a timely fashion.

Social media and mobile messaging platforms present risks and challenges.

The inappropriate and/or unauthorized use of certain social media and mobile messaging channels could cause brand damage or information leakage or could lead to legal implications, including from the improper collection and/or dissemination of personally identifiable information. In addition, negative or inaccurate posts or comments about the Company or its products on any social networking platforms could damage the Company's reputation, brand image and goodwill. Further, the disclosure of non-public Company-sensitive information by the Company's workforce or others through external media channels could lead to information loss. Although there are internal Company Social Media and Mobile Messaging Policies that guide employees on appropriate personal and professional use of these platforms for communication about the Company, the processes in place may not completely secure and protect information. Identifying potential new points of unauthorized entry as new communication tools expand also presents new challenges.

Cautionary Factors that May Affect Future Results

(Cautionary Statements Under the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995)

This report and other written reports and oral statements made from time to time by the Company may contain so-called "forward-looking statements," all of which are based on management's current expectations and are subject to risks and uncertainties which may cause results to differ materially from those set forth in the statements. One can identify these forward-looking statements by their use of words such as "anticipates," "expects," "plans," "will," "estimates," "forecasts," "projects" and other words of similar meaning, or negative variations of any of the foregoing. One can also identify them by the fact that they do not relate strictly to historical or current facts. These statements are likely to address the Company's growth strategy, financial results, product approvals, product potential, development programs, environmental or other sustainability initiatives. One must carefully consider any such statement and should understand that many factors could cause actual results to differ materially from the Company's forward-looking statements. These factors include inaccurate assumptions and a broad variety of other risks and uncertainties, including some that are known and some that are not. No forward-looking statement can be guaranteed and actual future results may vary materially. The Company does not assume the obligation to update any forward-looking statement. The Company cautions you not to place undue reliance on these forward-looking statements. Although it is not possible to predict or identify all such factors, they may include the following:

- Competition from generic and/or biosimilar products as the Company's products lose patent protection.
- Increased "brand" competition in therapeutic areas important to the Company's long-term business performance.
- The difficulties and uncertainties inherent in new product development. The outcome of the lengthy and complex process of new product development is inherently uncertain. A drug candidate can fail at any stage of the process and one or more late-stage product candidates could fail to receive regulatory approval. New product candidates may appear promising in development but fail to reach the market because of efficacy or safety concerns, the inability to obtain necessary regulatory approvals, the difficulty or excessive cost to manufacture and/or the infringement of patents or intellectual property rights of others. Furthermore, the sales of new products may prove to be disappointing and fail to reach anticipated levels.
- Pricing pressures, both in the U.S. and abroad, including rules and practices of managed care groups, judicial decisions and governmental laws and regulations related to Medicare, Medicaid and health care reform, pharmaceutical reimbursement and pricing in general.
- Changes in government laws and regulations, including laws governing intellectual property, and the enforcement thereof affecting the Company's business.
- Efficacy or safety concerns with respect to marketed products, whether or not scientifically justified, leading to product recalls, withdrawals or declining sales.
- Significant changes in customer relationships or changes in the behavior and spending patterns of purchasers of health care products and services, including delaying medical procedures, rationing prescription medications, reducing the frequency of physician visits and foregoing health care insurance coverage.
- Legal factors, including product liability claims, antitrust litigation and governmental investigations, including tax disputes, environmental concerns and patent disputes with branded and generic competitors, any of which could preclude commercialization of products or negatively affect the profitability of existing products.
- Cyber-attacks on the Company's or third-party providers' IT systems, which could disrupt the Company's operations.
- Lost market opportunity resulting from delays and uncertainties in the approval process of the FDA and/or foreign regulatory authorities.
- Increased focus on privacy issues in countries around the world, including the U.S., the EU, and China. The legislative and regulatory landscape for privacy and data protection continues to evolve, and there has been an increasing amount of focus on privacy and data protection issues with the potential to affect directly the Company's business, including laws in a majority of states in the U.S. requiring security breach notification.
- Changes in tax laws including changes related to the taxation of foreign earnings.
- Changes in accounting pronouncements promulgated by standard-setting or regulatory bodies, including the Financial Accounting Standards Board and the SEC, that are adverse to the Company.

- Economic factors over which the Company has no control, including changes in inflation, interest rates and foreign currency exchange rates.

This list should not be considered an exhaustive statement of all potential risks and uncertainties. See “Risk Factors” above.

Item 1B. Unresolved Staff Comments.

None.

Item 1C. Cybersecurity.

The Company’s cybersecurity measures are primarily focused on ensuring the security and protection of its IT systems and data. The Company’s information security program is managed by a dedicated Chief Information Security Officer (CISO), whose group is responsible for leading enterprise-wide cybersecurity risk management, strategy, policy, standards, architecture, and processes. The CISO has worked in the cybersecurity and national security fields for more than 30 years. He has a Master of Science in Telecommunications and Computers. He has served as a board member of the Health Information Sharing and Analysis Center for 10 years. Oversight of the information security program has been integrated into the Company’s overall enterprise risk management program.

The CISO provides periodic reports to the Audit Committee (Audit Committee) of the Board of Directors (Board), the full Board, as well as to the Company’s Chief Executive Officer and other members of senior management, as appropriate. These reports include updates on the Company’s cybersecurity risks and threats, the status of projects intended to strengthen its information security systems, assessments of the information security program (including remediation, mitigation, and management of identified vulnerabilities), and the emerging threat landscape. The information security program is regularly evaluated by internal and external consultants and auditors with the results of those reviews reported to senior management and the Audit Committee, which is comprised entirely of independent directors and has oversight responsibility for these risks.

The Company’s information security group monitors the Company’s information systems to prevent, detect, mitigate, and remediate cybersecurity incidents. The Company uses tools and techniques to continually assess and monitor, manage and mitigate cybersecurity threats to its IT systems in a manner consistent with industry practice. The Company engages with key vendors, industry participants, and intelligence and law enforcement communities as part of its continuing efforts to obtain current threat intelligence, collaborate on security enhancements, and evaluate and improve the effectiveness of its information security program. As part of this program, the Company conducts periodic tabletop and red-teaming exercises to assess its cybersecurity incident response processes and defenses. The Company also maintains vendor management diligence and oversight processes to identify and monitor potential risks from cybersecurity threats attendant to its use of third-party service providers. Additionally, the Company monitors cybersecurity threat intelligence received from key third-party service providers associated with the Company.

In the event of a cybersecurity incident, the Company has a process in place whereby members of the information security group will alert the CISO and the CISO will alert the appropriate levels of management, including an incident assessment team, as well as the legal and finance departments so that the materiality of any such event can be assessed in furtherance of fulfilling any reporting requirements. If warranted, senior management will notify the Audit Committee or the full Board, as appropriate.

The Company has been and continues to be the target of cyber-attacks and network disruptions. To date, the risks posed by such cybersecurity threats have not materially affected the Company and its business strategy, results of operations and financial condition, and as of the date of this report, the Company is not aware of any material risks from cybersecurity threats that are reasonably likely to do so, but there can be no assurance that the Company will not be materially affected by such risks in the future. For further information, see Item 1A. “Risk Factors — The Company is increasingly dependent on sophisticated software applications and computing infrastructure. The Company continues to be a target of cyber-attacks that could lead to a disruption of its worldwide operations, including manufacturing, research and sales operations.”

Item 2. Properties.

The Company’s corporate headquarters are located in Rahway, New Jersey. The Company also maintains divisional headquarters in Upper Gwynedd, Pennsylvania. Principal U.S. research facilities are located in Rahway, New Jersey; West Point, Pennsylvania; Boston and Cambridge, Massachusetts; South San Francisco, California; and Elkhorn, Nebraska (Animal Health). Principal research facilities outside the U.S. are located in the United Kingdom, Switzerland and China. Merck’s manufacturing operations are currently headquartered in Rahway, New Jersey. The Company also has production facilities for human health products at six locations in the U.S. and Puerto Rico.

Outside the U.S., through subsidiaries, the Company owns or has an interest in manufacturing plants or other properties in Western Europe, Africa and Asia.

The Company and its subsidiaries own their principal facilities and manufacturing plants under titles that they consider to be satisfactory. The Company believes that its properties are in good operating condition and that its machinery and equipment have been well maintained. The Company believes that its plants for the manufacture of products are suitable for their intended purposes and have capacities and projected capacities, including previously disclosed capital expansion projects, that will be adequate for current and projected needs for existing Company products. Some capacity of the plants is being converted, with any needed modification, to the requirements of newly introduced and future products.

Item 3. Legal Proceedings.

The information called for by this Item is incorporated herein by reference to Item 8. “Financial Statements and Supplementary Data,” Note 10. “Contingencies and Environmental Liabilities.”

Item 4. Mine Safety Disclosures.

Not Applicable.

Executive Officers of the Registrant (ages as of February 1, 2025)

All officers listed below serve at the pleasure of the Board of Directors. None of these officers was elected pursuant to any arrangement or understanding between the officer and any other person(s).

Name	Age	Offices and Business Experience
Robert M. Davis	58	Chairman, Chief Executive Officer and President (since December 2022); Chief Executive Officer and President (July 2021-December 2022); Executive Vice President, Global Services, and Chief Financial Officer (April 2016-July 2021)
Sanat Chattopadhyay	65	Executive Vice President and President, Merck Manufacturing Division (since March 2016)
Richard R. DeLuca, Jr.	62	Executive Vice President and President, Merck Animal Health (since September 2011)
Cristal Downing	56	Executive Vice President and Chief Communications & Public Affairs Officer (since August 2021); Prior to that, Vice President Medical Devices, Global Communications and Public Affairs Johnson & Johnson (December 2020-August 2021); Vice President Financial Communication, Johnson & Johnson (January 2018-December 2020)
Chirfi Guindo	59	Senior Vice President, Chief Marketing Officer, Human Health (since July 2022); Prior to that, Executive Vice President, Head of Global Product Strategy and Commercialization, Biogen Inc. (July 2018-July 2022)
Betty D. Larson	49	Executive Vice President and Chief Human Resources Officer (since April 2024); Prior to that, Chief People Officer, GE HealthCare (February 2022-April 2024); Executive Vice President and Chief Human Resources Officer, Becton Dickinson (June 2018-February 2022)
Dean Li	62	Executive Vice President, President, Merck Research Laboratories (since January 2021); Senior Vice President, Discovery Sciences and Translational Medicine, Merck Research Laboratories (November 2017-January 2021)
Caroline Litchfield	56	Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer (since April 2021); Senior Vice President, Corporate Treasurer (January 2018-March 2021)
Johannes J. Oosthuizen	57	Senior Vice President and President Merck U.S. Human Health (since January 2022); Senior Vice President and Head of Global Oncology Commercial (January 2021-December 2021); Senior Vice President and President of MSD K.K. (July 2016-December 2020)
Joseph Romanelli	51	Senior Vice President and President MSD International Human Health (since July 2022); Prior to that, Chief Executive Officer JiXing Pharmaceuticals (July 2021-July 2022); President MSD China (December 2016-July 2021)
Dalton Smart	58	Senior Vice President Finance – Global Controller (since December 2023); Vice President, Assistant Controller (September 2023-December 2023); Vice President, Internal Audit (March 2015-September 2023)
David M. Williams	56	Executive Vice President, Chief Information and Digital Officer (since August 2020); Acting Chief Information and Digital Officer (December 2019-August 2020)
Jennifer Zachary	47	Executive Vice President and General Counsel (since April 2018)

PART II

Item 5. Market for Registrant's Common Equity, Related Stockholder Matters and Issuer Purchases of Equity Securities.

The principal market for trading of the Company's Common Stock is the New York Stock Exchange (NYSE) under the symbol MRK.

As of January 31, 2025, there were approximately 85,700 shareholders of record of the Company's Common Stock.

Issuer purchases of equity securities for the three months ended December 31, 2024 were as follows:

Issuer Purchases of Equity Securities

Period	Total Number of Shares Purchased[1]	Average Price Paid Per Share	Total Number of Shares Purchased as Part of Publicly Announced Plans or Programs	($ in millions) Approximate Dollar Value of Shares That May Yet Be Purchased Under the Plans or Programs[1]
October 1 — October 31	2,428,680	$108.45	2,428,680	$2,620
November 1 — November 30	993,250	$99.29	993,250	$2,522
December 1 — December 31	1,215,000	$99.51	1,215,000	$2,401
Total	4,636,930	$104.15	4,636,930	

[1] *All shares purchased during the period were made as part of a plan approved by the Board of Directors in October 2018 to purchase up to $10 billion in Merck shares for its treasury. In January 2025, the Board of Directors approved a plan to purchase up to an additional $10 billion in Merck shares for its treasury.*

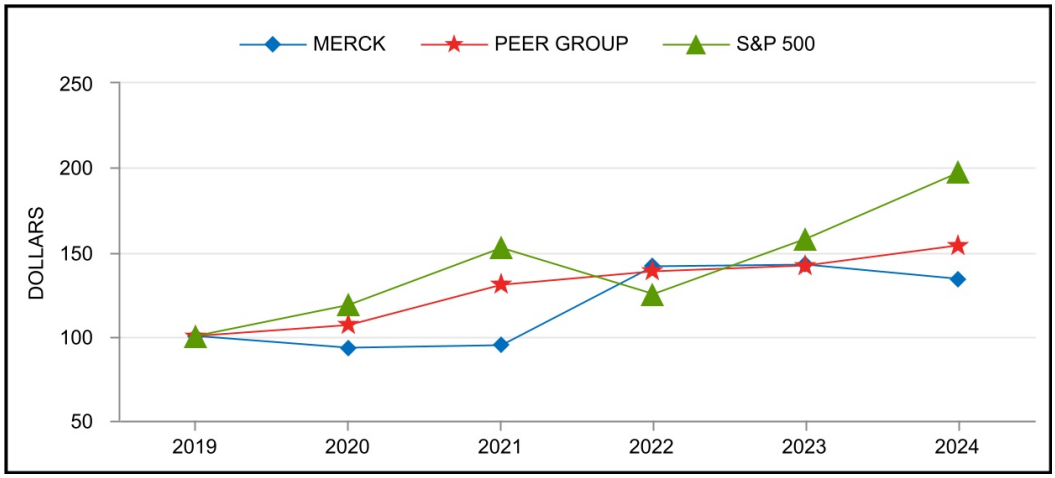
Performance Graph

The following graph assumes a $100 investment on December 31, 2019, and reinvestment of all dividends, in each of the Company's Common Stock, the S&P 500 Index, and a composite peer group of major U.S. and European-based pharmaceutical companies, which are: AbbVie Inc., Amgen Inc., AstraZeneca plc, Bristol-Myers Squibb Company, Johnson & Johnson, Eli Lilly and Company, Gilead Sciences Inc., GlaxoSmithKline plc, Novartis AG, Pfizer Inc., Roche Holding AG, and Sanofi SA.

Comparison of Five-Year Cumulative Total Return

Merck & Co., Inc., Composite Peer Group and S&P 500 Index

	End of Period Value	2024/2019 CAGR*
MERCK	$134	6%
PEER GROUP**	154	9%
S&P 500	197	15%



	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
MERCK	$ 100.0	$ 92.8	$ 94.5	$ 141.1	$ 142.5	$ 133.6
PEER GROUP	100.0	106.5	130.4	138.1	142.0	153.7
S&P 500	100.0	118.4	152.3	124.7	157.5	196.8

* *Compound Annual Growth Rate*
** *Peer group average was calculated on a market cap weighted basis as of December 31, 2019.*

This Performance Graph will not be deemed to be incorporated by reference into any filing under the Securities Act of 1933 or the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, except to the extent that the Company specifically incorporates it by reference. In addition, the Performance Graph will not be deemed to be "soliciting material" or to be "filed" with the SEC or subject to Regulation 14A or 14C, other than as provided in Regulation S-K, or to the liabilities of section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, except to the extent that the Company specifically requests that such information be treated as soliciting material or specifically incorporates it by reference into a filing under the Securities Act or the Exchange Act.

Item 6. [Reserved]

Item 7. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations.

The following section of this Form 10-K generally discusses 2024 and 2023 results and year-to-year comparisons between 2024 and 2023. Discussion of 2022 results and year-to-year comparisons between 2023 and 2022 that are not included in this Form 10-K can be found in Part II, Item 7. "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2023 filed on February 26, 2024.

Description of Merck's Business

Merck & Co., Inc. (Merck or the Company) is a global health care company that delivers innovative health solutions through its prescription medicines, including biologic therapies, vaccines and animal health products. The Company's operations are principally managed on a product basis and include two operating segments, Pharmaceutical and Animal Health, both of which are reportable segments.

The Pharmaceutical segment includes human health pharmaceutical and vaccine products. Human health pharmaceutical products consist of therapeutic and preventive agents, generally sold by prescription, for the treatment of human disorders. The Company sells these human health pharmaceutical products primarily to drug wholesalers and retailers, hospitals, government agencies and managed health care providers such as health maintenance organizations, pharmacy benefit managers and other institutions. Human health vaccine products consist of preventive pediatric, adolescent and adult vaccines. The Company sells these human health vaccines primarily to physicians, wholesalers, distributors and government entities.

The Animal Health segment discovers, develops, manufactures and markets a wide range of veterinary pharmaceutical and vaccine products, as well as health management solutions and services, for the prevention, treatment and control of disease in all major livestock and companion animal species. The Company also offers an extensive suite of digitally connected identification, traceability and monitoring products. The Company sells its products to veterinarians, distributors, animal producers, farmers and pet owners.

Overview

Financial Highlights

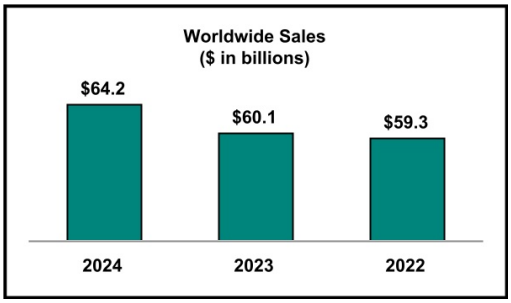
($ in millions except per share amounts)	**2024**	**% Change**	**% Change Excluding Foreign Exchange**	2023	% Change	% Change Excluding Foreign Exchange	2022
Sales	**$ 64,168**	**7 %**	**10 %**	$ 60,115	1 %	4 %	$ 59,283
Net Income Attributable to Merck & Co., Inc.:							
GAAP	**$ 17,117**	*	*	$ 365	(97)%	(95)%	$ 14,519
Non-GAAP [(1)]	**$ 19,444**	*	*	$ 3,837	(80)%	(75)%	$ 19,005
Earnings per Common Share Assuming Dilution Attributable to Merck & Co., Inc. Common Shareholders:							
GAAP	**$ 6.74**	*	*	$ 0.14	(98)%	(95)%	$ 5.71
Non-GAAP [(1)]	**$ 7.65**	*	*	$ 1.51	(80)%	(75)%	$ 7.48

** > 100%*

[(1)] Non-GAAP net income and non-GAAP earnings per share (EPS) exclude acquisition- and divestiture-related costs, restructuring costs, income and losses from investments in equity securities, and certain other items from Merck's results prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles in the U.S. (GAAP). For further discussion and a reconciliation of GAAP to non-GAAP net income and EPS, see "Non-GAAP Income and Non-GAAP EPS" below.

Executive Summary

Merck's performance during 2024 was driven by continued demand across its innovative portfolio, including for recently launched products, enabled by the operational and commercial execution of its science-led strategy. The Company maintained its focus on the pursuit of breakthrough science and innovation, making disciplined investments in compelling science to drive long-term value for patients, customers, and shareholders. Merck advanced its robust early- and late-phase pipeline which includes growing diversity across new therapeutic areas and modalities and completed several promising business development transactions. The Company continued to return capital to shareholders, primarily through dividends.



Worldwide sales were $64.2 billion in 2024, an increase of 7% compared with 2023, or 10% excluding the unfavorable effect of foreign exchange. The sales increase was primarily due to growth in oncology, cardiovascular and animal health, partially offset by declines in diabetes, virology (driven largely by lower sales of COVID-19 medication *Lagevrio*), immunology (as Merck's marketing rights to these products ended in 2024) and vaccines.

Merck continues to execute value creating business development opportunities focused on innovation to augment its robust internal pipeline with compelling external science. Highlights of 2024 activity include the following:

- Closed an exclusive global license to develop, manufacture and commercialize MK-2010 (LM-299), a novel investigational programmed death receptor-1 (PD-1)/vascular endothelial growth factor (VEGF) bispecific antibody from LaNova Medicines Ltd (LaNova).
- Closed an exclusive global license to develop, manufacture and commercialize MK-4082 (HS-10535), an investigational preclinical oral small molecule GLP-1 receptor agonist from Hansoh Pharma (Hansoh).
- Acquired global rights to MK-1045 (formerly CN201), a novel investigational clinical-stage bispecific antibody for the treatment of B-cell associated diseases from Curon Pharmaceutical (Curon).
- Acquired Eyebiotech Limited (EyeBio), a privately held ophthalmology-focused biotechnology company developing candidates for the prevention and treatment of vision loss.
- Acquired Harpoon Therapeutics, Inc. (Harpoon), a clinical-stage immunotherapy company developing a novel class of T-cell engagers designed to harness the power of the body's immune system to treat patients suffering from cancer and other diseases.

During 2024, Merck continued its efforts to address unmet medical needs by launching new products with significant patient benefit, including the U.S. launches of *Winrevair*, for the treatment of certain adults with pulmonary arterial hypertension (PAH), and *Capvaxive,* for the prevention of invasive pneumococcal disease and pneumococcal pneumonia in adults. *Winrevair* was also approved in the EU.

The Company received more than 25 regulatory approvals in major markets in 2024, including the *Winrevair* and *Capvaxive* approvals noted above, along with numerous approvals in oncology. *Keytruda* received approval for additional indications in the U.S. and/or internationally as monotherapy in the therapeutic areas of hepatocellular carcinoma (HCC), melanoma and urothelial carcinoma, in combination with chemotherapy in the therapeutic areas of biliary tract cancer, cervical cancer, endometrial carcinoma, gastric or gastroesophageal junction (GEJ) adenocarcinoma, malignant pleural mesothelioma and non-small-cell lung cancer (NSCLC), as well as in combination with Padcev (enfortunab vedotin-ejfv) for advanced urothelial carcinoma. Also in 2024, *Welireg* was approved in China for the treatment of adult patients with certain von Hippel-Lindau (VHL) disease-associated tumors not requiring immediate surgery. Lynparza, which is being developed in collaboration with AstraZeneca PLC (AstraZeneca), received approval in China for the treatment of certain adult patients with germline *BRCA*-mutated, human epidermal growth factor receptor 2 (HER2)-negative high-risk early breast cancer.

In addition to the regulatory approvals discussed above, the Company advanced its late-stage pipeline with several regulatory submissions.

- MK-1022, patritumab deruxtecan, is a potential first-in-class HER3 directed DXd antibody drug conjugate (ADC), under review by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA) for the treatment of adult patients with locally advanced or metastatic epidermal growth factor receptor (EGFR)-mutated NSCLC previously treated with two or more systemic therapies. In June 2024, the FDA issued a complete response letter (CRL) for the Biologics License Application (BLA) due to findings pertaining to an inspection of a third-party manufacturing facility. The CRL did not identify any issues with the efficacy or safety data submitted. Patritumab deruxtecan (HER3-DXd) was discovered by Daiichi Sankyo and is

being jointly developed by Daiichi Sankyo and Merck. Merck is working with Daiichi Sankyo to address FDA feedback.

- MK-6482, *Welireg,* is under review in Japan both for the treatment of adults with VHL disease and for the treatment of certain adults with previously treated advanced renal cell carcinoma (RCC). *Welireg* is also under priority review in the U.S. for the treatment of certain patients with advanced, unresectable or metastatic pheochromocytoma and paraganglioma.
- V116, *Capvaxive*, a 21-valent pneumococcal conjugate vaccine designed to help prevent invasive pneumococcal disease and pneumococcal pneumonia caused by certain serotypes in adults, is under review in the EU and Japan.
- MK-7962, *Winrevair*, Merck's novel activin signaling inhibitor, is under review in Japan for the treatment of adult patients with PAH.
- MK-1654, clesrovimab, is an investigational prophylactic long-acting monoclonal antibody designed to protect infants from respiratory syncytial virus (RSV) disease during their first RSV season under review by the FDA. Clesrovimab is also under review in the EU.
- Additionally, *Keytruda* is under review in the EU and Japan for a supplemental indication for the treatment of certain patients with malignant pleural mesothelioma.

During 2024, the Company initiated more than 20 Phase 3 studies spanning cardiometabolic, immunology, infectious diseases, oncology, ophthalmology and vaccines.

The Company is diversifying its oncology portfolio and executing on its strategy which is broadly based on three strategic pillars: immuno-oncology, precision molecular targeting and tissue targeting. Merck's Phase 3 oncology programs within these pillars are as follows:

Immuno-oncology

- MK-1308A, the coformulation of quavonlimab, Merck's novel investigational anti-CTLA-4 antibody, in combination with pembrolizumab for RCC;
- MK-3475, *Keytruda*, in the therapeutic areas of hepatocellular, ovarian and small-cell lung cancers;
- MK-3475A, the subcutaneous coformulation of pembrolizumab in combination with hyaluronidase, being evaluated for comparability with intravenous pembrolizumab in metastatic NSCLC; and
- V940 (mRNA-4157), an investigational individualized neoantigen therapy, in combination with *Keytruda*, as an adjuvant treatment in patients with certain types of melanoma and NSCLC, being developed as part of a collaboration with Moderna, Inc.

Precision molecular targeting

- MK-1026, nemtabrutinib, an oral, reversible, non-covalent Bruton's tyrosine kinase (BTK) inhibitor, for hematological malignancies, including chronic lymphocytic leukemia and small lymphocytic lymphoma;
- MK-1084, an investigational oral selective *KRAS* G12C inhibitor, in combination with *Keytruda*, for metastatic NSCLC;
- MK-3543, bomedemstat, an investigational orally available lysine-specific demethylase 1 inhibitor for myeloproliferative disorders;
- MK-5684, opevesostat, an investigational cytochrome P450 11A1 (CYP11A1) inhibitor for metastatic castration-resistant prostate cancer;
- MK-7339, Lynparza, in combination with *Keytruda*, for non-small-cell lung and small-cell lung cancers; and
- MK-7902, Lenvima, being developed as part of a collaboration with Eisai Co., Ltd. (Eisai), in combination with *Keytruda*, for esophageal cancer.

Tissue targeting

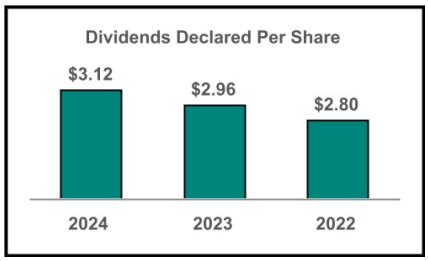
- MK-1022, patritumab deruxtecan, being developed in collaboration wtih Daiichi Sankyo, for NSCLC as noted above;
- MK-2140, zilovertamab vedotin, an ADC targeting receptor tyrosine kinase-like orphan receptor 1 (ROR1) for hematological malignancies, including diffuse large B cell lymphoma;
- MK-2400, ifinatamab deruxtecan, an ADC being evaluated in patients with relapsed SCLC versus chemotherapy, being developed as part of a collaboration with Daiichi Sankyo; and

- MK-2870, sacituzumab tirumotecan, an investigational trophoblast cell-surface antigen 2 (TROP2)-directed ADC, being developed as part of a collaboration with Kelun-Biotech for breast, cervical, endometrial, gastric and non-small-cell lung cancers.

Additionally, the Company currently has candidates in Phase 3 clinical development in several other therapeutic areas:

- MK-3000, an investigational, potentially first-in-class tetravalent, tri-specific antibody that acts as an agonist of the Wingless-related integration site signaling pathway, for the treatment of diabetic macular edema and neovascular age-related macular degeneration;
- MK-8591A, a once-daily oral combination of doravirine and islatravir, an investigational nucleoside reverse transcriptase translocation inhibitor, for the treatment of HIV-1 infection (which is on partial clinical hold for higher doses of islatravir than those used in current clinical trials);
- MK-8591D, islatravir in combination with lenacapavir for the treatment of HIV-1 infection (which is on partial clinical hold for higher doses of islatravir than those used in current clinical trials), being developed in collaboration with Gilead Sciences Inc.;
- MK-0616, enlicitide decanoate, an investigational, oral proprotein convertase subtilisin/kexin type 9 (PCSK9) inhibitor for hypercholesterolemia, including in studies evaluating low-density lipoprotein cholesterol reduction and a cardiovascular outcomes study;
- MK-7240, tulisokibart, a humanized monoclonal antibody directed to tumor necrosis factor-like ligand 1A, a target associated with both intestinal inflammation and fibrosis, for Crohn's disease and ulcerative colitis; and
- MK-4482, *Lagevrio*, which is reflected in Phase 3 development in the U.S. as it remains investigational following Emergency Use Authorization (EUA) in 2021.

Merck's capital allocation strategy continues to prioritize investments in its business to drive near- and long-term growth, including investing in the Company's key growth drivers and expansive pipeline of novel candidates, each of which has potential to address important unmet medical needs. Research and development expenses in 2024 reflect increased development spending particularly in the therapeutic areas of oncology, immunology and cardiometabolic. In addition, Merck remains committed to its dividend and will continue to pursue the most compelling external science and technologies through value-enhancing business development transactions.



In November 2024, Merck's Board of Directors approved an increase to the Company's quarterly dividend, raising it to $0.81 per share from $0.77 per share on the Company's outstanding common stock. During 2024, the Company returned $9.1 billion to shareholders through dividends of $7.8 billion and share repurchases of $1.3 billion. In January 2025, Merck's Board of Directors authorized a new share repurchase program of up to an additional $10 billion of Merck's common stock for its treasury.



GAAP and non-GAAP EPS were negatively affected in 2024, 2023 and 2022 by $1.28, $6.21, and $0.22, respectively, of charges for certain upfront and pre-approval milestone payments related to collaborations and licensing agreements, as well as charges related to pre-approval assets obtained in transactions accounted for as asset acquisitions.

Pricing

Global efforts toward health care cost containment continue to exert pressure on product pricing and market access worldwide. Changes to the U.S. health care system as part of health care reform, as well as increased purchasing power of entities that negotiate on behalf of Medicare, Medicaid, and private sector beneficiaries, have contributed to pricing pressure. In 2021, the U.S. Congress passed the American Rescue Plan Act, which included a provision that eliminated the statutory cap on rebates drug manufacturers pay to Medicaid beginning in January 2024. As a result of this provision, the Company paid state Medicaid programs more in rebates than it received on Medicaid sales of *Januvia*, *Janumet* and *Janumet* XR in 2024. In 2022, the U.S. Congress passed the Inflation Reduction Act (IRA), which made significant changes to how drugs are covered and paid for under the Medicare program, including the creation of financial penalties for drugs whose prices rise faster than the rate of inflation, redesign of the Medicare Part D program to require manufacturers to bear more of the liability for certain drug benefits (which has taken effect in 2025), and government price setting for certain Medicare Part D drugs (starting in 2026) and Medicare Part B drugs (starting in 2028). Government price setting may also impact pricing in the private market negatively affecting the Company's performance. In 2023, the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (HHS), through the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS), selected *Januvia* for the first year of the IRA's "Drug Price Negotiation Program" (Program). Pursuant to the IRA's Program, a government price was set for *Januvia*, which will become effective on January 1, 2026. In January 2025, the U.S. Department of HHS, through the CMS, announced that *Janumet* and *Janumet* XR would be in included in the second year of the IRA's Program, with government price setting to become effective on January 1, 2027. The Company has sued the U.S. government regarding the IRA's Program (see Note 10 to the consolidated financial statements). Additionally, increased utilization of the 340B Federal Drug Discount Program and restrictions on the Company's ability to identify inappropriate discounts are having a negative impact on Company performance. Furthermore, the Executive Branch and Congress continue to discuss legislation designed to control health care costs, including the cost of drugs. In several international markets, government-mandated pricing actions have reduced prices of generic and patented drugs. In addition, the Company's sales performance in 2024 was negatively affected by other cost-reduction measures taken by governments and other third parties to lower health care costs. The Company anticipates all of these actions and additional actions in the future will continue to negatively affect sales and profits.

Operating Results

Sales

($ in millions)	**2024**	**% Change**	**% Change Excluding Foreign Exchange**	2023	% Change	% Change Excluding Foreign Exchange	2022
United States	**$ 32,277**	**13 %**	**13 %**	$ 28,480	5 %	5 %	$ 27,206
International	**31,891**	**1 %**	**6 %**	31,635	(1)%	4 %	32,077
Total	**$ 64,168**	**7 %**	**10 %**	$ 60,115	1 %	4 %	$ 59,283

Worldwide sales were $64.2 billion in 2024, representing growth of 7% compared with 2023, or 10% excluding the unfavorable effect of foreign exchange. The devaluation of the Argentine peso contributed approximately 2 percentage points of the negative impact of foreign exchange, which was largely offset by inflation-related price increases consistent with practice in that market. Global sales growth was primarily due to higher sales in the oncology franchise, largely due to strong growth of *Keytruda* and *Welireg*, as well as increased alliance revenue from Reblozyl and Lynparza. Also contributing to revenue growth were higher sales in the cardiovascular

franchise, largely attributable to the launch of *Winrevair*, higher sales of certain hospital acute care products, particularly *Prevymis*, as well as higher sales of animal health products. Sales growth in 2024 was partially offset by lower sales in the diabetes franchise, due to *Januvia* and *Janumet*, and lower sales in the virology franchise largely attributable to *Lagevrio*. Lower sales in the immunology franchise due to the return of the marketing rights for *Remicade* and *Simponi* in former Merck territories to Johnson & Johnson on October 1, 2024, and lower sales in the vaccines franchise primarily due to *Gardasil/Gardasil 9* also offset sales growth in 2024.

Sales in the U.S. grew 13% to $32.3 billion in 2024 primarily driven by higher sales of *Keytruda*, *Winrevair*, *Gardasil* 9, *Welireg*, *Bridion*, *Lagevrio*, and *Prevymis*, as well as higher alliance revenue from Reblozyl, partially offset by lower sales of *Januvia* and *Vaxneuvance*.

International sales grew 1% in 2024, or 6% excluding the unfavorable effect of foreign exchange. The devaluation of the Argentine peso contributed approximately 3 percentage points of the negative impact of foreign exchange, which was largely offset by inflation-related price increases consistent with practice in that market. International sales growth was primarily due to higher sales of *Keytruda*, *Vaxneuvance, Prevymis*, as well as higher sales of animal health products, partially offset by lower sales of *Gardasil/Gardasil 9*, *Lagevrio*, *Bridion*, *Janumet*, *Januvia*, and *Simponi.* International sales represented 50% and 53% of total sales in 2024 and 2023, respectively.

See Note 18 to the consolidated financial statements for details on sales of the Company's products. A discussion of performance for select products in the franchises follows.

Pharmaceutical Segment

Oncology

($ in millions)	**2024**	**% Change**	**% Change Excluding Foreign Exchange**	2023	% Change	% Change Excluding Foreign Exchange	2022
Keytruda	**$ 29,482**	**18 %**	**22 %**	$ 25,011	19 %	21 %	$ 20,937
Alliance Revenue - Lynparza [(1)]	**1,311**	**9 %**	**11 %**	1,199	7 %	9 %	1,116
Alliance Revenue - Lenvima [(1)]	**1,010**	**5 %**	**6 %**	960	10 %	11 %	876
Welireg	**509**	**	**	218	77 %	77 %	123
Alliance Revenue - Reblozyl [(2)]	**371**	**75 %**	**75 %**	212	28 %	28 %	166

** > 100%*

[(1)] Alliance revenue for Lynparza and Lenvima represents Merck's share of profits, which are product sales net of cost of sales and commercialization costs (see Note 4 to the consolidated financial statements).

[(2)] Alliance revenue for Reblozyl represents royalties and, for 2022, also includes a payment received related to the achievement of a regulatory approval milestone (see Note 4 to the consolidated financial statements).

Keytruda is an anti-PD-1 therapy that has been approved in over 40 indications in the U.S., including 18 tumor types and 2 tumor-agnostic indications, and has similarly been approved in markets worldwide for many of these indications. The *Keytruda* clinical development program includes studies across a broad range of cancer types.

Global sales of *Keytruda* grew 18% in 2024, or 22% excluding the unfavorable effect of foreign exchange. The negative impact of foreign exchange was primarily due to the devaluation of the Argentine peso, which was largely offset by inflation-related price increases consistent with practice in that market. *Keytruda* sales growth in the U.S. reflects higher demand across the multiple approved metastatic indications, in particular for the treatment of certain types of bladder, endometrial, microsatellite instability-high (MSI-H) and renal cell cancers, as well as increased uptake across earlier-stage indications, including in certain types of high-risk early-stage triple-negative breast cancer (TNBC), NSCLC and RCC, and higher pricing. *Keytruda* sales growth in international markets reflects higher demand predominately for the TNBC, melanoma and RCC earlier-stage indications, as well as uptake in cervical, gastric and renal cell cancer metastatic indications. The Company expects that the 2025 launch and reimbursement of new indications for *Keytruda* in the EU will have a negative impact on pricing in those markets.

Summarized below are the *Keytruda* regulatory approvals received in 2024 and, to date, in 2025.

Date	Approval
January 2024	FDA approval in combination with chemoradiotherapy for the treatment of patients with FIGO (International Federation of Gynecology and Obstetrics) 2014 Stage III-IVA cervical cancer, based on the KEYNOTE-A18 trial.

January 2024	FDA full approval for the treatment of patients with HCC secondary to hepatitis B who have received prior systemic therapy other than a PD-1/programmed death-ligand 1 (PD-L1) containing regimen. The conversion from an accelerated to full (regular) approval is based on the KEYNOTE-394 trial.
February 2024	China's National Medical Products Administration (NMPA) approval in combination with gemcitabine and cisplatin for the first-line treatment of patients with locally advanced or metastatic biliary tract carcinoma, based on the KEYNOTE-966 trial.
March 2024	European Commission (EC) approval in combination with platinum-containing chemotherapy as neoadjuvant treatment, and then continued as monotherapy as adjuvant treatment, for resectable NSCLC at high risk of recurrence in adults, based on the KEYNOTE-671 trial.
May 2024	Japan's Ministry of Health, Labor and Welfare (MHLW) approval in combination with fluoropyrimidine- and platinum-containing chemotherapy for the first-line treatment of patients with locally advanced unresectable or metastatic gastric or GEJ adenocarcinoma, based on the KEYNOTE-859 trial.
May 2024	Japan's MHLW approval in combination with standard of care chemotherapy (gemcitabine and cisplatin) for the treatment of patients with locally advanced unresectable or metastatic biliary tract cancer, based on the KEYNOTE-966 trial.
June 2024	FDA approval in combination with carboplatin and paclitaxel, followed by *Keytruda* as a single agent, for the treatment of adult patients with primary advanced or recurrent endometrial carcinoma, based on the KEYNOTE-868 trial.
June 2024	China's NMPA approval in combination with trastuzumab, fluoropyrimidine- and platinum-containing chemotherapy for the first-line treatment of patients with locally advanced unresectable or metastatic HER2 positive gastric or GEJ adenocarcinoma whose tumors express PD-L1 as determined by a fully validated test, based on the KEYNOTE-811 trial.
September2024	EC approval in combination with Padcev, an ADC, for the first-line treatment of unresectable or metastatic urothelial carcinoma in adults, based on the KEYNOTE-A39 trial that was conducted in collaboration with Seagen (now Pfizer Inc.) and Astellas.
September 2024	FDA approval in combination with pemetrexed and platinum chemotherapy for the first-line treatment of adult patients with unresectable advanced or metastatic malignant pleural mesothelioma, based on the IND.227/KEYNOTE-483 trial.
September 2024	Japan's MHLW approval in combination with chemotherapy as a neoadjuvant treatment, then continued as monotherapy as an adjuvant treatment, for patients with NSCLC, based on the KEYNOTE-671 trial.
September 2024	Japan's MHLW approval in combination with Padcev for the first-line treatment of patients with radically unresectable urothelial carcinoma, based on the KEYNOTE-A39 trial.
September 2024	Japan's MHLW approval as monotherapy in patients with radically unresectable urothelial carcinoma who are not eligible for any platinum-containing chemotherapy, based on the KEYNOTE-052 trial.
September 2024	China's NMPA approval for the first-line treatment of adult patients with unresectable or metastatic melanoma, and conversion from conditional to full approval for the second-line treatment of adult patients with unresectable or metastatic melanoma following failure of one prior line of therapy, based on the LEAP-003 trial.
October 2024	EC approval in combination with chemoradiotherapy for the treatment of FIGO 2014 Stage III-IVA locally advanced cervical cancer in adults who have not received prior definitive therapy, based on the KEYNOTE-A18 trial.
October 2024	EC approval in combination with carboplatin and paclitaxel followed by *Keytruda* as a single agent for the first-line treatment of primary advanced or recurrent endometrial carcinoma in adults who are candidates for systemic therapy, based on the KEYNOTE-868 trial.
November 2024	Japan's MHLW approval in combination with chemoradiotherapy as treatment for patients with locally advanced cervical cancer, based on the KEYNOTE-A18 trial.
December 2024	China's NMPA approval in combination with platinum-containing chemotherapy as neoadjuvant treatment and then continued as monotherapy as adjuvant treatment after surgery for patients with resectable stage II, IIIA, or IIIB NSCLC, based on the KEYNOTE-671 trial.
December 2024	Japan's MHLW approval in combination with carboplatin and paclitaxel as a treatment for adult patients with advanced or recurrent endometrial carcinoma, based on the KEYNOTE-868 trial.

December 2024	China's NMPA approval in combination with chemoradiotherapy for the treatment of patients with FIGO 2014 Stage III-IVA cervical cancer, based on the KEYNOTE-A18 trial.
January 2025	China's NMPA approval in combination with Padcev for adult patients with locally advanced or metastatic urothelial cancer, based on the KEYNOTE-A39 trial.

The Company is a party to license agreements pursuant to which the Company pays royalties on sales of *Keytruda*. Under the terms of the more significant of these agreements, Merck paid a royalty of 6.5% on worldwide sales of *Keytruda* through December 2023 to one third party; this royalty declined to 2.5% in 2024 and will continue through 2026 terminating thereafter. The Company pays an additional 2% royalty on worldwide sales of *Keytruda* to another third party, the termination date of which varies by country; this royalty expired in the U.S. in September 2024 and will expire on varying dates in major European markets in the second half of 2025. The royalty expenses are included in *Cost of sales*.

Lynparza is an oral poly (ADP-ribose) polymerase (PARP) inhibitor being developed and commercialized as part of a collaboration with AstraZeneca (see Note 4 to the consolidated financial statements). Lynparza is approved for the treatment of certain types of advanced or recurrent ovarian, early or metastatic breast, metastatic pancreatic and metastatic castration-resistant prostate cancers. Alliance revenue related to Lynparza grew 9% in 2024 largely due to higher demand in most international markets. In January 2025, China's NMPA approved Lynparza as adjuvant treatment for adult patients with germline *BRCA*-mutated, HER2-negative high-risk early breast cancer, based on the OlympiA trial.

Lenvima is an oral receptor tyrosine kinase inhibitor being developed and commercialized as part of a collaboration with Eisai (see Note 4 to the consolidated financial statements). Lenvima is approved for the treatment of certain types of thyroid cancer, RCC, HCC, in combination with everolimus for certain patients with advanced RCC, and in combination with *Keytruda* for certain patients with advanced endometrial carcinoma or advanced RCC. Alliance revenue related to Lenvima grew 5% in 2024 primarily reflecting higher demand and pricing in the U.S.

Sales of *Welireg*, for the treatment of adult patients with certain VHL disease-associated tumors and certain adult patients with previously treated advanced RCC, more than doubled in 2024 primarily due to higher demand in the U.S. reflecting in part continued uptake of the RCC indication following approval by the FDA in December 2023. In November 2024, *Welireg* was approved in China for the treatment of adult patients with certain VHL disease-associated tumors not requiring immediate surgery based on the LITESPARK-004 clinical trial. In February 2025, the EC conditionally approved *Welireg* as monotherapy both for the treatment of adult patients with VHL disease who require therapy for associated, localized RCC, central nervous system hemangioblastomas, or pancreatic neuroendocrine tumors, and for whom localized procedures are unsuitable, and for the treatment of adult patients with advanced clear cell RCC that progressed following two or more lines of therapy that included a PD-1 or PD-L1 inhibitor and at least two VEGF targeted therapies. The EC approval of these two indications is based on results from the LITESPARK-004 and LITESPARK-005 trials. The conditional approval of *Welireg* will be valid for one year, subject to yearly renewal, pending certain additional clinical data. Timing for commercial availability of *Welireg* in individual EU countries will depend on multiple factors, including the completion of national reimbursement procedures.

Reblozyl is a first-in-class erythroid maturation recombinant fusion protein that is being commercialized through a global collaboration with Bristol Myers Squibb Company (BMS) (see Note 4 to the consolidated financial statements). Reblozyl is approved for the treatment of anemia in certain rare blood disorders. Alliance revenue related to this collaboration (consisting of royalties) increased 75% in 2024 due to strong underlying sales performance.

Vaccines

($ in millions)	**2024**	**% Change**	**% Change Excluding Foreign Exchange**	2023	% Change	% Change Excluding Foreign Exchange	2022
Gardasil/Gardasil 9	**$ 8,583**	**(3)%**	**(2)%**	$ 8,886	29 %	33 %	$ 6,897
ProQuad	**920**	**6 %**	**6 %**	870	4 %	4 %	839
M-M-R II	**464**	**8 %**	**9 %**	430	5 %	4 %	411
Varivax	**1,102**	**3 %**	**4 %**	1,068	8 %	8 %	991
Vaxneuvance	**808**	**22 %**	**23 %**	665	*	*	170
Pneumovax 23	**263**	**(36)%**	**(34)%**	412	(32)%	(31)%	602

** > 100%*

Combined worldwide sales of *Gardasil* and *Gardasil* 9, vaccines to help prevent certain cancers and other diseases caused by certain types of human papillomavirus (HPV), declined 3% in 2024 primarily driven by lower demand in China. Outside of China, *Gardasil/Gardasil* 9 achieved strong growth in most other international markets due to higher demand, particularly in Japan due to a national catch-up immunization program, and in the U.S. due to public sector buying patterns, higher pricing and demand. Beginning in mid-2024, the Company observed a significant decline in shipments from its distributor and commercialization partner in China, Chongqing Zhifei Biological Products Co., Ltd. (Zhifei), to disease and control prevention institutions and correspondingly into the points of vaccination, resulting in above normal inventory levels at Zhifei. Accordingly, the Company shipped less than its contracted doses to Zhifei in the latter part of 2024. Lower demand in China persisted and, at the end of 2024, overall channel inventory levels in China remained elevated at above normal levels. Therefore, the Company made a decision to temporarily pause shipments to China beginning in February 2025 through at least the middle of the year and, as a result, *Gardasil/Gardasil* 9 sales will decline significantly in 2025 compared with 2024. In January 2025, China's NMPA approved *Gardasil* for use in males 9-26 years of age to help prevent certain HPV-related cancers and diseases.

The Company is a party to license agreements pursuant to which the Company pays royalties on sales of *Gardasil/Gardasil* 9. Under the terms of the more significant of these agreements, Merck pays a 7% royalty on sales of *Gardasil/Gardasil* 9 in the U.S. to one third party (this royalty expires in December 2028). Merck paid an additional 7% royalty on worldwide sales of *Gardasil/Gardasil* 9 to another third party; this royalty expired in December 2023. The royalty expenses are included in *Cost of sales*.

Global sales of *ProQuad*, a pediatric combination vaccine to help protect against measles, mumps, rubella and varicella, grew 6% in 2024 primarily due to higher pricing in the U.S. Worldwide sales of *M-M-R* II, a vaccine to help protect against measles, mumps and rubella, grew 8% in 2024 primarily due to higher demand in certain international markets, partially offset by lower demand in the U.S. Global sales of *Varivax,* a vaccine to help prevent chickenpox (varicella), grew 3% in 2024 primarily attributable to higher pricing in the U.S., partially offset by lower sales in Latin America due to supply constraints. The Company is experiencing manufacturing delays related to *ProQuad* and *Varivax*. As a result, the Company anticipates that some international markets will experience supply constraints during 2025. In order to ensure consistent supply in the U.S., in January 2025, the Company borrowed doses of *ProQuad* from the U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) Pediatric Vaccine Stockpile. The borrowing will reduce sales of *ProQuad* in the first quarter of 2025 by approximately $70 million. These doses will be used to support routine vaccination in the U.S.

Worldwide sales of *Vaxneuvance*, a vaccine to help protect against invasive pneumococcal disease caused by certain serotypes, rose 22% in 2024 primarily due to continued uptake following launches in the pediatric indication in Europe, Japan, and other countries in the Asia Pacific region, partially offset by lower demand in the U.S. due to competition. Merck is a party to license agreements pursuant to which the Company pays royalties on sales of *Vaxneuvance*. Under the most significant of these agreements, Merck pays a royalty of 7.25% on net sales of *Vaxneuvance* through 2026; this royalty will decline to 2.5% on net sales from 2027 through 2035. The royalty expenses are included in *Cost of sales*.

Worldwide sales of *Pneumovax* 23, a vaccine to help prevent pneumococcal disease, declined 36% in 2024 due to lower global demand, particularly in the U.S. as the market has shifted toward newer adult pneumococcal conjugate vaccines.

In June 2024, the FDA approved *Capvaxive* (Pneumococcal 21-valent Conjugate Vaccine) for the prevention of invasive pneumococcal disease and pneumococcal pneumonia caused by certain serotypes in individuals 18 years of age and older. The approval was supported by results from multiple Phase 3 clinical studies evaluating *Capvaxive* in both vaccine-naïve and vaccine-experienced adult patient populations, including STRIDE-3, STRIDE-4, STRIDE-5 and STRIDE-6. Sales of *Capvaxive* were $97 million in 2024. Merck is a party to license agreements pursuant to which the Company pays royalties on sales of *Capvaxive*. Under the most significant of these agreements, Merck pays a royalty of 7.25% on net sales of *Capvaxive* through 2026; this royalty will decline to 2.5% on net sales from 2027 through 2035. The royalty expenses are included in *Cost of sales*.

Hospital Acute Care

($ in millions)	**2024**	**% Change**	**% Change Excluding Foreign Exchange**	2023	% Change	% Change Excluding Foreign Exchange	2022
Bridion	**$ 1,764**	**(4)%**	**(3)%**	$ 1,842	9 %	11 %	$ 1,685
Prevymis	**785**	**30 %**	**33 %**	605	41 %	43 %	428

Global sales of *Bridion*, for the reversal of two types of neuromuscular blocking agents used during surgery, declined 4% in 2024 primarily driven by lower demand in certain international markets due to generic competition, particularly in the EU and the Asia Pacific region, including in Japan. The *Bridion* sales decline was partially offset by higher demand and pricing in the U.S. The patents that provided market exclusivity for *Bridion* in the EU and Japan expired in July 2023 and January 2024, respectively. Accordingly, the Company is experiencing sales declines of *Bridion* in these markets and expects the declines to continue.

Worldwide sales of *Prevymis*, a medicine for prophylaxis (prevention) of cytomegalovirus (CMV) infection and disease in certain high risk adult and pediatric recipients of an allogenic hematopoietic stem cell transplant and for prophylaxis of CMV disease in certain high risk adult and pediatric recipients of a kidney transplant, grew 30% in 2024 largely due to higher global demand, particularly in the U.S.

Cardiovascular

($ in millions)	**2024**	**% Change**	**% Change Excluding Foreign Exchange**	2023	% Change	% Change Excluding Foreign Exchange	2022
Winrevair	**$ 419**	**— %**	**— %**	$ —	— %	— %	$ —
Alliance Revenue - Adempas/Verquvo [(1)]	**415**	**13 %**	**13 %**	367	8 %	8 %	341
Adempas	**287**	**12 %**	**14 %**	255	7 %	8 %	238

[(1)] *Alliance revenue for Adempas and Verquvo represents Merck's share of profits from sales in Bayer's marketing territories, which are product sales net of cost of sales and commercialization costs (see Note 4 to the consolidated financial statements).*

In March 2024, the FDA approved *Winrevair* for the treatment of adults with pulmonary arterial hypertension (PAH) (World Health Organization [WHO] Group 1) to increase exercise capacity, improve WHO functional class (FC), and reduce the risk of clinical worsening events. In August 2024, the EC approved *Winrevair*, in combination with other PAH therapies, for the treatment of PAH in adult patients with WHO FC II to III, to improve exercise capacity. The FDA and EC approvals were based on the STELLAR trial. *Winrevair* has since launched in Germany. Timing for commercial availability of *Winrevair* in the remaining EU countries will depend on multiple factors, including the completion of national reimbursement procedures, which is expected to occur in most other major EU markets in the second half of 2025. *Winrevair* is the subject of a licensing agreement pursuant to which Merck pays a 22% royalty on sales of *Winrevair* to BMS. The royalty expenses are included in *Cost of sales*.

Adempas and Verquvo are part of a worldwide collaboration with Bayer AG (Bayer) to market and develop soluble guanylate cyclase (sGC) modulators (see Note 4 to the consolidated financial statements). Adempas is approved for the treatment of certain types of PAH and chronic pulmonary hypertension (PH). Verquvo is approved to reduce the risk of cardiovascular death and heart failure hospitalization following a hospitalization for heart failure or need for outpatient intravenous diuretics in adults with symptomatic chronic heart failure and reduced ejection fraction. Alliance revenue from the collaboration grew 13% in 2024 reflecting higher demand in Bayer's marketing territories. Revenue also includes sales of Adempas and Verquvo in Merck's marketing territories. Sales of Adempas in Merck's marketing territories grew 12% in 2024 primarily due to higher demand.

Virology

($ in millions)	**2024**	**% Change**	**% Change Excluding Foreign Exchange**	2023	% Change	% Change Excluding Foreign Exchange	2022
Lagevrio	**964**	**(33)%**	**(28)%**	1,428	(75)%	(74)%	5,684

Lagevrio is an investigational oral antiviral COVID-19 medicine being developed in a collaboration with Ridgeback Biotherapeutics LP (Ridgeback) (see Note 4 to the consolidated financial statements). Sales of *Lagevrio* declined 33% in 2024 primarily due to lower demand and pricing in several markets in the Asia Pacific region, particularly in Japan, partially offset by uptake from commercial distribution in the U.S. under Emergency Use Authorization.

Immunology

($ in millions)	2024	% Change	% Change Excluding Foreign Exchange	2023	% Change	% Change Excluding Foreign Exchange	2022
Simponi	**$ 543**	**(24)%**	**(23)%**	$ 710	1 %	— %	$ 706
Remicade	**114**	**(39)%**	**(36)%**	187	(9)%	(8)%	207

Simponi and *Remicade* are treatments for certain inflammatory diseases that the Company marketed in Europe, Russia and Türkiye. The Company's marketing rights with respect to these products reverted to Johnson & Johnson on October 1, 2024 resulting in sales declines for these products versus prior year.

Diabetes

($ in millions)	2024	% Change	% Change Excluding Foreign Exchange	2023	% Change	% Change Excluding Foreign Exchange	2022
Januvia/Janumet	**$ 2,268**	**(33)%**	**(29)%**	$ 3,366	(25)%	(23)%	$ 4,513

Worldwide combined sales of *Januvia* and *Janumet*, medicines that help lower blood sugar levels in adults with type 2 diabetes, declined 33% in 2024 primarily due to lower sales in the U.S., largely reflecting lower pricing and lower demand due to competitive pressures, as well as the ongoing impact of the loss of exclusivity in most markets in Europe, the Asia Pacific region, and in Canada.

The American Rescue Plan Act enacted in the U.S. in 2021 included a provision that eliminated the statutory cap on rebates drug manufacturers pay to Medicaid beginning in January 2024. As a result of this provision, the Company paid state Medicaid programs more in rebates than it received on Medicaid sales of *Januvia*, *Janumet* and *Janumet* XR in 2024.

In early 2025, Merck lowered the list price of the *Januvia* family of products to more closely align them with net prices. The lower list price will reduce the rebate amount Merck pays to Medicaid, resulting in higher realized net pricing, which will be partially offset by continuing volume declines. The Company expects higher U.S. net sales of these products in 2025 compared with 2024.

While the key U.S. patent for *Januvia*, *Janumet* and *Janumet* XR claiming the sitagliptin compound expired in January 2023, as a result of favorable court rulings and settlement agreements related to a later expiring patent directed to the specific sitagliptin salt form of the products (see Note 10 to the consolidated financial statements), the Company expects that *Januvia* and *Janumet* will not lose market exclusivity in the U.S. until May 2026 and *Janumet* XR will not lose market exclusivity in the U.S. until July 2026, although a non-automatically substitutable form of sitagliptin that differs from the form in the Company's sitagliptin products has been approved by the FDA. Additionally, in 2023, the U.S. Department of HHS, through the CMS, announced that *Januvia* would be included in the first year of the IRA's Program. Pursuant to the IRA's Program, a government price was set for *Januvia*, which will become effective on January 1, 2026. Also, in January 2025, the U.S. Department of HHS, through the CMS, announced that *Janumet* and *Janumet* XR would be in included in the second year of the IRA's Program, with government price setting to become effective on January 1, 2027. The Company has sued the U.S. government regarding the IRA's Program (see Note 10 to the consolidated financial statements). As a result of the anticipated patent expiries in 2026, the government price setting in 2026 and 2027 noted above, as well as ongoing competitive pressures, the Company anticipates significant sales declines for *Januvia, Janumet* and *Janumet* XR in the U.S. in 2026 and thereafter.

The Company lost market exclusivity for *Januvia* in all of the EU and for *Janumet* in some European countries in September 2022. Exclusivity for *Janumet* was lost in other European countries in April 2023. Accordingly, the Company is experiencing sales declines in these markets and expects the declines to continue. Generic equivalents of *Januvia* and *Janumet* have also launched in China.

Animal Health Segment

($ in millions)	2024	% Change	% Change Excluding Foreign Exchange	2023	% Change	% Change Excluding Foreign Exchange	2022
Livestock	**$ 3,462**	**4 %**	**9 %**	$ 3,337	1 %	4 %	$ 3,300
Companion Animal	**2,415**	**6 %**	**7 %**	2,288	2 %	3 %	2,250
	$ 5,877	**4 %**	**8 %**	$ 5,625	1 %	3 %	$ 5,550

Animal Health sales grew 4% in 2024, or 8% excluding the unfavorable effect of foreign exchange. The devaluation of the Argentine peso contributed approximately 2 percentage points of the negative impact of foreign exchange, which was largely offset by inflation-related price increases consistent with practice in that market.

Sales of livestock products grew 4% in 2024 primarily due to higher pricing, increased demand for poultry and swine products, as well as the inclusion of sales from the July 2024 acquisition of the aqua business of Elanco Animal Health Incorporated (Elanco aqua business). See Note 3 to the consolidated financial statements for additional information related to the acquisition of the Elanco aqua business.

Sales of companion animal products grew 6% in 2024 reflecting higher pricing. Sales of the *Bravecto* line of products were $1.1 billion in 2024, an increase of 6% compared with 2023, or 8% excluding the impact of foreign exchange.

Costs, Expenses and Other

($ in millions)	2024	% Change	2023	% Change	2022
Cost of sales	**$ 15,193**	**(6)%**	$ 16,126	(7)%	$ 17,411
Selling, general and administrative	**10,816**	**3 %**	10,504	5 %	10,042
Research and development	**17,938**	**(41)%**	30,531	*	13,548
Restructuring costs	**309**	**(48)%**	599	78 %	337
Other (income) expense, net	**(24)**	*	466	(69)%	1,501
	$ 44,232	**(24)%**	$ 58,226	36 %	$ 42,839

** >100%*

Cost of Sales

Cost of sales was $15.2 billion in 2024 and $16.1 billion in 2023. Cost of sales includes the amortization of intangible assets recorded in connection with acquisitions, collaborations, and licensing arrangements, which totaled $2.4 billion in 2024 and $2.0 billion in 2023. Amortization expense in 2024 and 2023 includes $48 million and $154 million, respectively, of cumulative catch-up amortization related to Merck's collaborations with AstraZeneca and Eisai, respectively. (See Note 4 to the consolidated financial statements for more information on Merck's collaborative arrangements). Also included in cost of sales are expenses associated with restructuring activities, which amounted to $495 million in 2024 and $211 million in 2023, primarily reflecting accelerated depreciation and asset impairment charges related to the planned sale or closure of manufacturing facilities. Separation costs associated with manufacturing-related headcount reductions have been incurred and are reflected in *Restructuring costs* as discussed below.

Gross margin was 76.3% in 2024 compared with 73.2% in 2023. The gross margin improvement was primarily due to the favorable effects of product mix (including lower royalty rates related to *Keytruda* and *Gardasil/Gardasil* 9 sales) and foreign exchange, partially offset by increased amortization of intangible assets, higher restructuring costs (primarily reflecting asset impairment charges), and increased manufacturing-related costs (including inventory write-offs).

Selling, General and Administrative

Selling, general and administrative (SG&A) expenses were $10.8 billion in 2024, an increase of 3% compared with 2023. The increase was primarily due to higher administrative costs (including compensation and benefits), and increased promotional costs (reflecting prioritization in support of key growth drivers including new product launches), as well as higher selling and acquisition-related costs, partially offset by the favorable effect of foreign exchange and lower restructuring costs.

Research and Development

Research and development (R&D) expenses were $17.9 billion in 2024, a decline of 41% compared with 2023. The decline was primarily due to lower charges for business development activity and the favorable effect of foreign exchange.

Significant business development transactions in 2024 include charges of:

- $1.35 billion for the acquisition of EyeBio and $100 million for a related developmental milestone
- $750 million for the acquisition of MK-1045 (formerly CN201) from Curon
- $656 million for the acquisition of Harpoon
- $588 million for a global license agreement with LaNova
- $112 million for a global license agreement with Hansoh

Significant business development transactions in 2023 include charges of:

- $10.2 billion for the acquisition of Prometheus
- $5.5 billion related to the formation of a collaboration with Daiichi Sankyo
- $1.2 billion for the acquisition of Imago
- $175 million for a license and collaboration agreement with Kelun-Biotech

The decline in R&D expenses was partially offset by higher compensation and benefit costs (reflecting in part increased headcount) and increased clinical development spending, including for recently acquired programs.

R&D expenses are comprised of the costs directly incurred by Merck Research Laboratories (MRL), the Company's research and development division that focuses on human health-related activities, which were $10.1 billion in 2024 and $9.0 billion in 2023. Also included in R&D expenses are Animal Health research costs, upfront payments for collaboration and licensing agreements (including charges for the transactions with LaNova, Hansoh, Daiichi Sankyo and Kelun-Biotech noted above), charges for transactions accounted for as asset acquisitions (including charges for the acquisitions of EyeBio, MK-1045, Harpoon, Prometheus and Imago noted above) and costs incurred by other divisions in support of R&D activities, including depreciation, production and general and administrative, which in the aggregate were $7.7 billion in 2024 and $20.7 billion in 2023. R&D expenses also include an impairment charge of $779 million in 2023 (related to gefapixant). See Note 8 to the consolidated financial statements for additional information related to this impairment charge. The Company may recognize additional impairment charges in the future related to the cancellation or delay of other pipeline programs that were measured at fair value and capitalized in connection with business combinations and such charges could be material.

Restructuring Costs

In January 2024, the Company approved a new restructuring program (2024 Restructuring Program) intended to continue the optimization of the Company's Human Health global manufacturing network as the future pipeline shifts to new modalities and also optimize the Animal Health global manufacturing network to improve supply reliability and increase efficiency. The actions contemplated under the 2024 Restructuring Program are expected to be substantially completed by the end of 2031, with the cumulative pretax costs to be incurred by the Company to implement the program estimated to be approximately $4.0 billion. Approximately 60% of the cumulative pretax costs will be non-cash, relating primarily to the accelerated depreciation of facilities to be closed or divested. The remainder of the costs will result in cash outlays, relating primarily to facility shut-down costs. The Company expects to record charges of approximately $550 million in 2025 related to the 2024 Restructuring Program. The Company anticipates the actions under the 2024 Restructuring Program will result in cumulative annual net cost savings of approximately $750 million by the end of 2031.

In 2019, Merck approved a global restructuring program (2019 Restructuring Program) as part of a worldwide initiative focused on optimizing the Company's manufacturing and supply network, as well as reducing its global real estate footprint. The actions under the 2019 Restructuring Program were substantially complete at the end of 2023 and, as of January 1, 2024, any remaining activities are being accounted for as part of the 2024 Restructuring Program.

Restructuring costs of $309 million in 2024 and $599 million in 2023 include separation and other costs associated with these restructuring activities. Separation costs incurred were associated with actual headcount reductions, as well as estimated expenses under existing severance programs for involuntary headcount reductions that were probable and could be reasonably estimated. Other expenses in *Restructuring costs* include facility shut-down and other related costs, as well as employee-related costs such as curtailment, settlement and termination

charges associated with pension and other postretirement benefit plans and share-based compensation plan costs. For segment reporting, restructuring costs are unallocated expenses.

Additional costs associated with the Company's restructuring activities are included in *Cost of sales*, *Selling, general and administrative* expenses and *Research and development* costs. The Company recorded aggregate pretax costs related to restructuring program activities of $888 million in 2024 and $933 million in 2023 (of which $190 million related to the 2024 Restructuring Program). See Note 5 to the consolidated financial statements for additional details.

Other (Income) Expense, Net

Other (income) expense, net, was $24 million of income in 2024 compared with $466 million of expense in 2023 primarily reflecting a $572.5 million charge in 2023 related to settlements with certain plaintiffs in the Zetia antitrust litigation. The favorability was also due to $170 million of income in 2024 related to the expansion of an existing development and commercialization agreement with Daiichi Sankyo, as well as lower foreign exchange losses in 2024. Other (income) expense, net, was unfavorably affected in 2024 by lower income from investments in equity securities and higher net interest expense compared with 2023.

For details on the components of Other (income) expense, net, see Note 14 to the consolidated financial statements.

Segment Profits

($ in millions)	**2024**	2023	2022
Pharmaceutical segment profits	**$ 44,533**	$ 38,880	$ 36,852
Animal Health segment profits	**1,938**	1,737	1,963
Non-segment activity	**(26,535)**	(38,728)	(22,371)
Income Before Taxes	**$ 19,936**	$ 1,889	$ 16,444

Pharmaceutical segment profits are comprised of segment sales less standard costs, as well as SG&A expenses directly incurred by the segment. Animal Health segment profits are comprised of segment sales, less all cost of sales, as well as SG&A and R&D expenses directly incurred by the segment. For internal management reporting presented to the chief operating decision maker, Merck does not allocate the remaining cost of sales not included in segment profits as described above, R&D expenses incurred by MRL, or general and administrative expenses not directly incurred by the segments, nor the cost of financing these activities. Separate divisions maintain responsibility for monitoring and managing these costs, including depreciation related to fixed assets utilized by these divisions and, therefore, they are not included in segment profits. Also excluded from the determination of segment profits are costs related to restructuring activities and acquisition- and divestiture-related costs, including the amortization of intangible assets and amortization of purchase accounting adjustments, intangible asset impairment charges, and expense or income related to changes in the estimated fair value measurement of liabilities for contingent consideration. Additionally, segment profits do not reflect other expenses from corporate and manufacturing cost centers and other miscellaneous income or expense. These unallocated items are reflected in "Non-segment activity" in the above table. Also included in "Non-segment activity" are miscellaneous corporate profits (losses), as well as operating profits (losses) related to third-party manufacturing arrangements.

Pharmaceutical segment profits grew 15% in 2024 primarily due to higher sales, partially offset by higher administrative and promotional costs, as well as the unfavorable effect of foreign exchange. Animal Health segment profits increased 12% in 2024 primarily due to higher sales and lower manufacturing-related costs, partially offset by increased administrative costs, as well as the unfavorable effect of foreign exchange.

Taxes on Income

The effective income tax rate of 14.1% in 2024 reflects a favorable mix of income and expense, as well as a 2.6 percentage point favorable impact due to a $519 million reduction in reserves for unrecognized income tax benefits resulting from the expiration in 2024 of the statute of limitations for assessments related to the 2019 and 2020 federal tax return years. The effective income tax rate in 2024 also reflects a 1.5 percentage point combined unfavorable impact of charges for the acquisition of Harpoon, for which no tax benefit was recognized, and the acquisitions of EyeBio and MK-1045 for which minimal tax benefits were realized.

While many jurisdictions in which Merck operates have adopted the global minimum tax provision of the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD) Pillar 2, effective for tax years beginning in January 2024, it resulted in a minimal impact to the Company's 2024 effective income tax rate due to the accounting

for the tax effects of intercompany transactions. The Company expects the impact of the global minimum tax will increase its effective income tax rate by approximately 2% in 2025. In addition, beginning in 2026, the tax rates on foreign earnings and export income are scheduled to increase under existing provisions of the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act of 2017 (TCJA) and may result in an increase to the Company's effective income tax rate. Also, in the event that the provision of the TCJA requiring capitalization and amortization of R&D expenses for tax purposes is repealed along the lines proposed in the Tax Relief for American Families and Workers Act of 2024, the Company will again be able to realize the benefit of U.S. R&D expenses as incurred, but expects no material impact to its effective income tax rate.

The effective income tax rate of 80.0% in 2023 includes a 65.6 percentage point combined unfavorable impact of charges for the acquisitions of Prometheus and Imago (for which no tax benefits were recognized) and the Daiichi Sankyo collaboration. These charges reduced domestic pretax income by approximately $16.9 billion in 2023. In addition, the effective income tax rate in 2023 reflects higher foreign taxes and the impact of the R&D capitalization provision of the TCJA on the Company's U.S. global intangible low-taxed income inclusion, partially offset by a favorable mix of income and expense, as well as higher foreign tax credits.

The Internal Revenue Service (IRS) is currently conducting examinations of the Company's tax returns for the years 2017 and 2018, including the one-time transition tax enacted under the TCJA. If the IRS disagrees with the Company's transition tax position, it may result in a significant tax liability. The IRS is also currently conducting examinations of the Company's tax returns for the years 2021 and 2022. In addition, various state and foreign tax examinations are in progress.

Non-GAAP Income and Non-GAAP EPS

Non-GAAP income and non-GAAP EPS are alternative views of the Company's performance that Merck is providing because management believes this information enhances investors' understanding of the Company's results since management uses non-GAAP measures to assess performance. Non-GAAP income and non-GAAP EPS exclude certain items because of the nature of these items and the impact that they have on the analysis of underlying business performance and trends. The excluded items (which should not be considered non-recurring) consist of acquisition- and divestiture-related costs, restructuring costs, income and losses from investments in equity securities, and certain other items. These excluded items are significant components in understanding and assessing financial performance.

Non-GAAP income and non-GAAP EPS are important internal measures for the Company. Senior management receives a monthly analysis of operating results that includes a non-GAAP EPS metric. Management uses non-GAAP measures internally for planning and forecasting purposes and to measure the performance of the Company along with other metrics. In addition, annual employee compensation, including senior management's compensation, is derived in part using a non-GAAP pretax income metric. Since non-GAAP income and non-GAAP EPS are not measures determined in accordance with GAAP, they have no standardized meaning prescribed by GAAP and, therefore, may not be comparable to the calculation of similar measures of other companies. The information on non-GAAP income and non-GAAP EPS should be considered in addition to, but not as a substitute for or superior to, net income and EPS prepared in accordance with GAAP.

A reconciliation between GAAP financial measures and non-GAAP financial measures is as follows:

($ in millions except per share amounts)	**2024**	2023	2022
Income before taxes as reported under GAAP	**$ 19,936**	$ 1,889	$ 16,444
Increase (decrease) for excluded items:			
Acquisition- and divestiture-related costs [1]	**2,519**	2,876	3,704
Restructuring costs	**888**	933	666
Loss (income) from investments in equity securities, net	**45**	(279)	1,348
Other items:			
Charge for Zetia antitrust litigation settlements	**—**	573	—
Non-GAAP income before taxes	**23,388**	5,992	22,162
Taxes on income as reported under GAAP	**2,803**	1,512	1,918
Estimated tax benefit on excluded items [2]	**606**	631	1,232
Tax benefit resulting from the expiration of the statute of limitations for assessments related to the 2019 and 2020 federal tax return years	**519**	—	—
Non-GAAP taxes on income	**3,928**	2,143	3,150
Non-GAAP net income	**19,460**	3,849	19,012
Less: Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests as reported under GAAP	**16**	12	7
Non-GAAP net income attributable to Merck & Co., Inc.	**$ 19,444**	$ 3,837	$ 19,005
EPS assuming dilution as reported under GAAP [3]	**$ 6.74**	$ 0.14	$ 5.71
EPS difference	**0.91**	1.37	1.77
Non-GAAP EPS assuming dilution [3]	**$ 7.65**	$ 1.51	$ 7.48

[1] Amounts in 2024, 2023 and 2022 include $39 million, $792 million and $1.7 billion, respectively, of intangible asset impairment charges.

[2] The estimated tax impact on the excluded items is determined by applying the statutory rate of the originating territory of the non-GAAP adjustments.

[3] GAAP and non-GAAP EPS were negatively affected in 2024, 2023 and 2022 by $1.28, $6.21, and $0.22, respectively, of charges for certain upfront and pre-approval milestone payments related to collaborations and licensing agreements, as well as charges related to pre-approval assets obtained in transactions accounted for as asset acquisitions.

Acquisition- and Divestiture-Related Costs

Non-GAAP income and non-GAAP EPS exclude the impact of certain amounts recorded in connection with acquisitions and divestitures of businesses. These amounts include the amortization of intangible assets and amortization of purchase accounting adjustments to inventories, as well as intangible asset impairment charges, and expense or income related to changes in the estimated fair value measurement of liabilities for contingent consideration. Also excluded are integration, transaction, and certain other costs associated with acquisitions and divestitures. Non-GAAP income and non-GAAP EPS also exclude amortization of intangible assets related to collaborations and licensing arrangements.

Restructuring Costs

Non-GAAP income and non-GAAP EPS exclude costs related to restructuring actions (see Note 5 to the consolidated financial statements). These amounts include employee separation costs and accelerated depreciation associated with facilities to be closed or divested. Accelerated depreciation costs represent the difference between the depreciation expense to be recognized over the revised useful life of the asset, based upon the anticipated date the site will be closed or divested or the equipment disposed of, and depreciation expense as determined utilizing the useful life prior to the restructuring actions. Restructuring costs also include other exits costs, such as asset impairment, facility shut-down and other related costs, as well as employee-related costs such as curtailment, settlement and termination charges associated with pension and other postretirement benefit plans and share-based compensation costs.

Income and Losses from Investments in Equity Securities

Non-GAAP income and non-GAAP EPS exclude realized and unrealized gains and losses from investments in equity securities either owned directly or through ownership interests in investment funds.

Certain Other Items

Non-GAAP income and non-GAAP EPS exclude certain other items. These items are adjusted for after evaluating them on an individual basis, considering their quantitative and qualitative aspects. Typically, these items

are unusual in nature, significant to the results of a particular period or not indicative of future operating results. Excluded from non-GAAP income and non-GAAP EPS in 2024 is a benefit due to reductions in reserves for unrecognized income tax benefits resulting from the expiration of the statute of limitations for assessments related to the 2019 and 2020 federal tax return years (see Note 15 to the consolidated financial statements). Excluded from non-GAAP income and non-GAAP EPS in 2023 is a charge related to settlements with certain plaintiffs in the Zetia antitrust litigation (see Note 10 to the consolidated financial statements).

Research and Development

Research Pipeline

The Company currently has several candidates under regulatory review in the U.S. and internationally, as well as in late-stage clinical development. A chart reflecting the Company's current research pipeline as of February 21, 2025 and related discussion is set forth in Item 1. "Business — Research and Development" above.

Acquisitions, Research Collaborations and Licensing Agreements

Merck continues to remain focused on pursuing opportunities that have the potential to drive both near- and long-term growth. Certain recent transactions are summarized below; additional details are included in Note 3 to the consolidated financial statements. Merck actively monitors the landscape for growth opportunities that meet the Company's strategic criteria.

In December 2024, Merck closed an exclusive global license to develop, manufacture and commercialize MK-2010 (LM-299), a novel investigational PD-1/VEGF bispecific antibody from LaNova. Merck recorded a charge of $588 million to *Research and development* expenses in 2024, or $0.18 per share, for the upfront payment, which was made in January 2025. LaNova is also eligible to receive milestone payments associated with the technology transfer, development, regulatory approval and commercialization of MK-2010 (LM-299) across multiple indications.

Also in December 2024, Merck closed an exclusive global license to develop, manufacture and commercialize MK-4082 (HS-10535), an investigational preclinical oral small molecule GLP-1 receptor agonist from Hansoh. Merck recorded a charge of $112 million to *Research and development* expenses in 2024, or $0.04 per share, for the upfront payment, which was made in February 2025. Hansoh is also eligible to receive future contingent milestone payments associated with the development, regulatory approval and commercialization of MK-4082 (HS-10535) as well as tiered royalties on future net sales of MK-4082 (HS-10535), if approved. Under the agreement, Hansoh may co-promote or solely commercialize MK-4082 (HS-10535) in Chinese mainland, Hong Kong and Macau, subject to certain conditions.

In September 2024, Merck acquired MK-1045 (formally CN201), a novel investigational clinical-stage bispecific antibody for the treatment of B-cell associated diseases, from Curon Biopharmaceutical (Curon) for an upfront payment of $700 million. In addition, Curon is eligible to receive future contingent developmental and regulatory milestone payments. The transaction was accounted for as an asset acquisition. Merck recorded a charge of $750 million (reflecting the upfront payment and other related costs) to *Research and development* expenses, or $0.29 per share, in 2024 related to the execution of the transaction. In connection with the agreement, Merck is also obligated to pay a third party future contingent developmental, regulatory and sales-based milestone payments, as well as tiered royalties ranging from a mid-single-digit rate to a low-double-digit rate on future net sales of MK-1045, if approved.

In July 2024, Merck acquired EyeBio, a privately held ophthalmology-focused biotechnology company, for $1.2 billion (including payments to settle share-based equity awards) and also incurred $207 million of transaction costs. The acquisition agreement also provides for former EyeBio shareholders to receive future contingent developmental, regulatory and sales-based milestone payments. EyeBio's lead candidate, MK-3000 (formerly EYE103), is an investigational, potentially first-in-class tetravalent, tri-specific antibody that acts as an agonist of the Wingless-related integration site signaling pathway, which is in clinical development for the treatment of diabetic macular edema and neovascular age-related macular degeneration. The transaction was accounted for as an asset acquisition. Merck recorded net assets of $21 million, as well as a charge of $1.35 billion to *Research and development* expenses, or $0.52 per share, in 2024 related to the acquisition. Additionally, a $100 million developmental milestone was triggered and paid in 2024 upon initiation of a Phase 2/3 clinical trial evaluating MK-3000 for the treatment of diabetic macular edema, which was also recorded as a charge to *Research and development* expenses ($0.04 per share).

In March 2024, Merck acquired Harpoon, a clinical-stage immunotherapy company developing a novel class of T-cell engagers designed to harness the power of the body's immune system to treat patients suffering from cancer and other diseases for $765 million and also incurred $56 million of transaction costs. Harpoon's lead candidate, MK-6070 (formerly HPN328), is a T-cell engager targeting delta-like ligand 3 (DLL3), an inhibitory

canonical Notch ligand that is expressed at high levels in small-cell lung cancer and neuroendocrine tumors. The transaction was accounted for as an asset acquisition. The Company recorded net assets of $165 million, as well as a charge of $656 million to *Research and development* expenses, or $0.26 per share, in 2024 related to the transaction. There are no future contingent payments associated with the acquisition. In August 2024, Merck and Daiichi Sankyo expanded their existing global co-development and co-commercialization agreement to include MK-6070. Merck recognized income (recorded within *Other (income) expense, net*) of $170 million, or $0.05 per share, due to the receipt of an upfront cash payment from Daiichi Sankyo and has also satisfied a contingent quid obligation from the original collaboration agreement.

Acquired In-Process Research and Development

In connection with business combinations, the Company records the fair value of in-process research projects which, at the time of acquisition, had not yet reached technological feasibility. At December 31, 2024, the balance of in-process research and development (IPR&D) was $430 million, primarily consisting of MK-1026 (nemtabrutinib), $418 million, which is in Phase 3 clinical development.

The IPR&D projects that remain in development are subject to the inherent risks and uncertainties in drug development and it is possible that the Company will not be able to successfully develop and complete the IPR&D programs and profitably commercialize the underlying product candidates. The time periods to receive approvals from the FDA and other regulatory agencies are subject to uncertainty. Significant delays in the approval process, or the Company's failure to obtain approval at all, would delay or prevent the Company from realizing revenues from these products. Additionally, if the IPR&D programs require additional clinical trial data than previously anticipated, or if the programs fail or are abandoned during development, then the Company will not recover the fair value of the IPR&D recorded as an asset as of the acquisition date. If such circumstances were to occur, the Company's future operating results could be adversely affected and the Company may recognize impairment charges, which could be material.

In 2023 and 2022, the Company recorded IPR&D impairment charges within *Research and development* expenses of $779 million and $1.6 billion, respectively (see Note 8 to the consolidated financial statements).

Additional research and development will be required before any of the remaining programs reach technological feasibility. The costs to complete the research projects will depend on whether the projects are brought to their final stages of development and are ultimately submitted to the FDA or other regulatory agencies for approval.

Capital Expenditures

Capital expenditures were $3.4 billion in 2024, $3.9 billion in 2023 and $4.4 billion in 2022. Expenditures in the U.S. were $2.4 billion in 2024, $2.5 billion in 2023 and $2.7 billion in 2022. The Company plans to invest approximately $20 billion in capital projects from 2024-2028, more than $11 billion of which relates to investments in the U.S., including expanding manufacturing capacity for oncology, vaccine and animal health products.

Depreciation expense was $2.1 billion in 2024, $1.8 billion in 2023 and $1.8 billion in 2022, of which $1.4 billion in 2024, $1.2 billion in 2023 and $1.3 billion in 2022, related to locations in the U.S. Total depreciation expense in 2024, 2023 and 2022 included accelerated depreciation of $254 million, $140 million and $120 million, respectively, associated with restructuring activities (see Note 5 to the consolidated financial statements).

Analysis of Liquidity and Capital Resources

Merck's strong financial profile enables it to fund research and development, finance acquisitions and external alliances, support in-line products and maximize upcoming launches while providing significant cash returns to shareholders.

Selected Data

($ in millions)	**2024**	2023	2022
Working capital	**$ 10,362**	$ 6,474	$ 11,483
Total debt to total liabilities and equity	**31.7 %**	32.9 %	28.1 %
Cash provided by operating activities to total debt	**0.6:1**	0.4:1	0.6:1

Cash provided by operating activities was $21.5 billion in 2024 compared with $13.0 billion in 2023 reflecting stronger operating performance. Cash provided by operating activities was reduced by upfront, milestone, option and continuation payments related to certain collaborations of $1.1 billion in 2024 compared with $4.2 billion in 2023 (including payments related to the formation of a collaboration with Daiichi Sankyo). Cash provided by operating activities in 2023 was also reduced by a payment of $572.5 million for the previously disclosed Zetia antitrust settlement. Cash provided by operating activities continues to be the Company's primary source of funds to finance

operating needs, with excess cash serving as the primary source of funds to finance business development transactions, capital expenditures, dividends paid to shareholders and treasury stock purchases.

Cash used in investing activities was $7.7 billion in 2024 compared with $14.1 billion in 2023. The lower use of cash in investing activities was primarily due to lower cash used for acquisitions, lower capital expenditures, as well as lower purchases of securities and other investments, partially offset by lower proceeds from sales of securities and other investments.

Cash used in financing activities was $7.0 billion in 2024 compared with $4.8 billion in 2023. The higher use of cash in financing activities was primarily due to lower proceeds from the issuance debt (see below) and higher dividends paid to shareholders, partially offset by lower payments on long-term debt (see below), higher proceeds from the exercise of stock options and lower purchases of treasury stock.

In May 2024, MSD Netherlands Capital B.V., a wholly owned finance subsidiary of Merck, completed a registered public offering of €3.4 billion in aggregate principal amount of euro-dominated senior notes. The net cash proceeds from the offering were used for general corporate purposes. In May 2023, the Company issued $6.0 billion in aggregate principal amount of senior unsecured notes. The Company used a portion of the $5.9 billion net proceeds from this offering to fund a portion of the cash consideration paid for the acquisition of Prometheus, including related fees and expenses, and used the remaining net proceeds for general corporate purposes including to repay commercial paper borrowings and other indebtedness with upcoming maturities.

In 2024, the Company's $750 million, 2.90% notes and the Company's €500 million, 0.50% euro-denominated notes matured in accordance with their terms and were repaid. In 2023, the Company's $1.75 billion, 2.80% notes matured in accordance with their terms and were repaid. In 2022, the Company's $1.25 billion, 2.35% notes and the Company's $1.0 billion, 2.40% notes matured in accordance with their terms and were repaid.

The Company has a $6.0 billion credit facility that matures in May 2028. The facility provides backup liquidity for the Company's commercial paper borrowing facility and is to be used for general corporate purposes. The Company has not drawn funding from this facility.

In March 2024, the Company filed a securities registration statement with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) under the automatic shelf registration process available to "well-known seasoned issuers" which is effective for three years.

Effective as of November 3, 2009, the Company executed a full and unconditional guarantee of the then existing debt of its subsidiary Merck Sharp & Dohme Corp. (MSD) and MSD executed a full and unconditional guarantee of the then existing debt of the Company (excluding commercial paper), including for payments of principal and interest. These guarantees do not extend to debt issued subsequent to that date.

In November 2024, Merck's Board of Directors increased the quarterly dividend, declaring a quarterly dividend of $0.81 per share on the Company's outstanding common stock for the first quarter of 2025 that was paid in January 2025. In January 2025, the Board of Directors declared a quarterly dividend of $0.81 per share on the Company's outstanding common stock for the second quarter of 2025 payable in April 2025.

In 2018, Merck's Board of Directors authorized purchases of up to $10 billion of Merck's common stock for its treasury. The treasury stock purchase authorization has no time limit and will be made over time in open-market transactions, block transactions on or off an exchange, or in privately negotiated transactions. In 2024, the Company purchased $1.3 billion (approximately 11 million shares) of its common stock for its treasury under this program. As of December 31, 2024, the Company's remaining share repurchase authorization was $2.4 billion. The Company purchased $1.3 billion of its common stock during 2023 under the authorized share repurchase program. The Company did not purchase any shares of its common stock under this program in 2022. In January 2025, Merck's Board of Directors authorized purchases of up to an additional $10 billion of Merck's common stock for its treasury.

The Company believes it maintains a conservative financial profile. The Company places its cash and investments in instruments that meet high credit quality standards, as specified in its investment policy guidelines. These guidelines also limit the amount of credit exposure to any one issuer. The Company does not participate in any off-balance sheet arrangements involving unconsolidated subsidiaries that provide financing or potentially expose the Company to unrecorded financial obligations.

The Company expects foreseeable liquidity and capital resource requirements to be met through existing cash and cash equivalents and anticipated cash flows from operations, as well as commercial paper borrowings and long-term borrowings if needed. Merck believes that its sources of financing will be adequate to meet its future requirements. The Company's material cash requirements arising in the normal course of business primarily include:

Debt Obligations and Interest Payments — See Note 9 to the consolidated financial statements for further detail of the Company's debt obligations and the timing of expected future principal and interest payments.

Tax Liabilities — In connection with the enactment of the TCJA, the Company is required to pay a one-time transition tax, which the Company has elected to pay over a period of eight years through 2025 as permitted under the TCJA. Additionally, the Company has liabilities for unrecognized tax benefits, including interest and penalties. See Note 15 to the consolidated financial statements for further information pertaining to the transition tax and liabilities for unrecognized tax benefits.

Operating Leases — See Note 9 to consolidated financial statements for further details of the Company's lease obligations and the timing of expected future lease payments.

Collaboration-Related Payments — At December 31, 2024, the Company has accrued liabilities for contingent sales-based milestone payments related to a collaboration with AstraZeneca where the related sales-based milestones were achieved, but payment was not yet due according to the payment terms. These sales-based milestones were subsequently paid in January 2025. Additionally, the Company has an accrued liability for a future continuation payment related to a collaboration with Daiichi Sankyo. See Note 4 to the consolidated financial statements for additional information related to these payments.

Purchase Obligations — Purchase obligations are enforceable and legally binding obligations for purchases of goods and services including minimum inventory contracts, research and development and advertising. Purchase obligations also include future inventory purchases the Company has committed to in connection with certain divestitures. As of December 31, 2024, the Company had total purchase obligations of $7.2 billion, of which $2.8 billion is estimated to be payable in 2025.

Financial Instruments Market Risk Disclosures

The Company manages the impact of foreign exchange rate movements and interest rate movements on its earnings, cash flows and fair values of assets and liabilities through operational means and through the use of various financial instruments, including derivative instruments.

A significant portion of the Company's revenues and earnings in foreign affiliates is exposed to changes in foreign exchange rates. The objectives of and accounting related to the Company's foreign currency risk management program, as well as its interest rate risk management activities are discussed below.

Foreign Currency Risk Management

The Company has established revenue hedging, balance sheet risk management, and net investment hedging programs to protect against volatility of future foreign currency cash flows and changes in fair value caused by changes in foreign exchange rates.

The objective of the revenue hedging program is to reduce the variability caused by changes in foreign exchange rates that would affect the U.S. dollar value of future cash flows derived from foreign currency denominated sales, primarily the euro, Japanese yen and Chinese renminbi. To achieve this objective, the Company will hedge a portion of its forecasted foreign currency denominated third-party and intercompany distributor entity sales (forecasted sales) that are expected to occur over its planning cycle, typically no more than two years into the future. The Company will layer in hedges over time, increasing the portion of forecasted sales hedged as it gets closer to the expected date of the forecasted sales. The portion of forecasted sales hedged is based on assessments of cost-benefit profiles that consider natural offsetting exposures, revenue and foreign exchange rate volatilities and correlations, and the cost of hedging instruments. The Company manages its anticipated transaction exposure principally with purchased local currency put options, forward contracts, and purchased collar options.

The fair values of these derivative contracts are recorded as either assets (gain positions) or liabilities (loss positions) in the Consolidated Balance Sheet. Changes in the fair value of derivative contracts are recorded each period in either current earnings or *Other Comprehensive Income (Loss)* (*OCI)*, depending on whether the derivative is designated as part of a hedge transaction and, if so, the type of hedge transaction. For derivatives that are designated as cash flow hedges, the unrealized gains or losses on these contracts are recorded in *Accumulated Other Comprehensive Loss* (*AOCL)* and reclassified into *Sales* when the hedged anticipated revenue is recognized. The amount reclassified into earnings as a result of the discontinuation of cash flow hedges because it was no longer deemed probable the forecasted hedged transactions would occur was not material for the years ended December 31, 2024, 2023 or 2022. For those derivatives which are not designated as cash flow hedges, but serve as economic hedges of forecasted sales, unrealized gains or losses are recorded in *Sales* each period. The cash flows from both designated and non-designated contracts are reported as operating activities in the Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows. The Company does not enter into derivatives for trading or speculative purposes.

Because Merck principally sells foreign currency in its revenue hedging program, a uniform weakening of the U.S. dollar would yield the largest overall potential loss in the market value of these hedge instruments. The market value of Merck's hedges would have declined by an estimated $569 million and $754 million at December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively, from a uniform 10% weakening of the U.S. dollar. The market value was determined using a foreign exchange option pricing model and holding all factors except exchange rates constant. Although not predictive in nature, the Company believes that a 10% threshold reflects reasonably possible near-term changes in Merck's major foreign currency exposures relative to the U.S. dollar.

The Company manages operating activities and net asset positions at each local subsidiary in order to mitigate the effects of foreign exchange on monetary assets and liabilities. Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in a currency other than the functional currency of a given subsidiary are remeasured at spot rates in effect on the balance sheet date with the effects of changes in spot rates reported in *Other (income) expense, net*. The Company also uses a balance sheet risk management program to mitigate the exposure of such assets and liabilities from the effects of volatility in foreign exchange. Merck principally utilizes forward exchange contracts to offset the effects of foreign exchange on exposures when it is deemed economical to do so based on a cost-benefit analysis that considers the magnitude of the exposure, the volatility of the foreign exchange rate and the cost of the hedging instrument (primarily the euro, Swiss franc, Japanese yen, and Chinese renminbi). The forward contracts are not designated as hedges and are marked to market through *Other (income) expense, net*. Accordingly, fair value changes in the forward contracts help mitigate the changes in the value of the remeasured assets and liabilities attributable to changes in foreign currency exchange rates, except to the extent of the spot-forward differences. These differences are not significant due to the short-term nature of the contracts, which typically have average maturities at inception of less than six months. The cash flows from these contracts are reported as operating activities in the Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows.

A sensitivity analysis to changes in the value of the U.S. dollar on foreign currency denominated derivatives, investments and monetary assets and liabilities indicated that if the U.S. dollar uniformly weakened by 10% against all currency exposures of the Company at December 31, 2024 and 2023, *Income Before Taxes* would have declined by approximately $239 million and $221 million in 2024 and 2023, respectively. Because the Company was in a net short (payable) position relative to its major foreign currencies after consideration of forward contracts, a uniform weakening of the U.S. dollar will yield the largest overall potential net loss in earnings due to exchange. This measurement assumes that a change in one foreign currency relative to the U.S. dollar would not affect other foreign currencies relative to the U.S. dollar. Although not predictive in nature, the Company believes that a 10% threshold reflects reasonably possible near-term changes in Merck's major foreign currency exposures relative to the U.S. dollar. The cash flows from these contracts are reported as operating activities in the Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows.

The Company also uses forward exchange contracts to hedge a portion of its net investment in foreign operations against movements in foreign exchange rates. The forward contracts are designated as hedges of the net investment in a foreign operation. The unrealized gains or losses on these contracts are recorded in foreign currency translation adjustment within *OCI* and remain in *AOCL* until either the sale or complete or substantially complete liquidation of the subsidiary. The Company excludes certain portions of the change in fair value of its derivative instruments from the assessment of hedge effectiveness (excluded components). Changes in fair value of the excluded components are recognized in *OCI*. The Company recognizes in earnings the initial value of the excluded components on a straight-line basis over the life of the derivative instrument, rather than using the mark-to-market approach. The cash flows from these contracts are reported as investing activities in the Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows.

Foreign exchange risk is also managed through the use of foreign currency debt. Certain of the Company's senior unsecured euro-denominated notes have been designated as, and are effective as, economic hedges of the net investment in a foreign operation. Accordingly, foreign currency transaction gains or losses due to spot rate fluctuations on the euro-denominated debt instruments are included in foreign currency translation adjustment within *OCI*.

Interest Rate Risk Management

The Company may use interest rate swap contracts on certain investing and borrowing transactions to manage its net exposure to interest rate changes and to reduce its overall cost of borrowing. The Company does not use leveraged swaps and, in general, does not leverage any of its investment activities that would put principal at risk.

At December 31, 2024, the Company was a party to six pay-floating, receive-fixed interest rate swap contracts designated as fair value hedges of the fixed-rate notes as detailed in the table below.

($ in millions)	2024		
Debt Instrument	Par Value of Debt	Number of Interest Rate Swaps Held	Total Swap Notional Amount
4.50% notes due 2033	$ 1,500	6	$ 1,500

The interest rate swap contracts are designated hedges of the fair value changes in the notes attributable to changes in the benchmark Secured Overnight Financing Rate (SOFR) swap rate. The fair value changes in the notes attributable to changes in the SOFR swap rate are recorded in interest expense along with the offsetting fair value changes in the swap contracts. In January 2025, the Company entered into an additional interest rate swap with a notional amount of $250 million related to its 5.00% notes due 2053. The cash flows from these contracts are reported as operating activities in the Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows.

The Company's investment portfolio includes cash equivalents and short-term investments, the market values of which are not significantly affected by changes in interest rates. The market value of the Company's medium- to long-term fixed-rate investments is modestly affected by changes in U.S. interest rates. Changes in medium- to long-term U.S. interest rates have a more significant impact on the market value of the Company's fixed-rate borrowings, which generally have longer maturities. A sensitivity analysis to measure potential changes in the market value of Merck's investments and debt from a change in interest rates indicated that a one percentage point increase in interest rates at December 31, 2024 and 2023 would have positively affected the net aggregate market value of these instruments by $2.4 billion and $2.5 billion, respectively. A one percentage point decrease at December 31, 2024 and 2023 would have negatively affected the net aggregate market value by $2.9 billion and $3.0 billion, respectively. The fair value of Merck's debt was determined using pricing models reflecting one percentage point shifts in the appropriate yield curves. The fair values of Merck's investments were determined using a combination of pricing and duration models.

Critical Accounting Estimates

The Company's consolidated financial statements are prepared in conformity with GAAP and, accordingly, include certain amounts that are based on management's best estimates and judgments. Estimates are used when accounting for amounts recorded in connection with acquisitions, including initial fair value determinations of assets and liabilities in a business combination (primarily IPR&D, other intangible assets and contingent consideration), as well as subsequent fair value measurements. Additionally, estimates are used in determining such items as provisions for sales discounts, rebates and returns, depreciable and amortizable lives, recoverability of inventories, including those produced in preparation for product launches, amounts recorded for contingencies, environmental liabilities, accruals for contingent sales-based milestone payments and other reserves, pension and other postretirement benefit plan assumptions, share-based compensation assumptions, restructuring costs, impairments of long-lived assets (including intangible assets and goodwill) and investments, and taxes on income. Because of the uncertainty inherent in such estimates, actual results may differ from these estimates. Application of the following accounting policies result in accounting estimates having the potential for the most significant impact on the financial statements.

Acquisitions and Dispositions

To determine whether transactions should be accounted for as acquisitions (or disposals) of assets or businesses, the Company makes certain judgments, which include assessment of the inputs, processes, and outputs associated with the acquired set of activities. If the Company determines that substantially all of the fair value of gross assets included in a transaction is concentrated in a single asset (or a group of similar assets), the assets would not represent a business. To be considered a business, the assets in a transaction need to include an input and a substantive process that together significantly contribute to the ability to create outputs.

In a business combination, the acquisition method of accounting requires that the assets acquired and liabilities assumed be recorded as of the date of the acquisition at their respective fair values with limited exceptions. The fair values of intangible assets are determined utilizing information available near the acquisition date based on expectations and assumptions that are deemed reasonable by management. Given the considerable judgment involved in determining fair values, the Company typically obtains assistance from third-party valuation specialists for significant items. Assets acquired and liabilities assumed in a business combination that arise from contingencies are generally recognized at fair value. If fair value cannot be determined, the asset or liability is recognized if probable and reasonably estimable; if these criteria are not met, no asset or liability is recognized. Fair value is defined as the exchange price that would be received for an asset or paid to transfer a liability (an exit price) in the principal or most advantageous market for the asset or liability in an orderly transaction between market participants on the measurement date. Accordingly, the Company may be required to value assets at fair value measures that do not reflect the Company's intended use of those assets. Any excess of the purchase price (consideration transferred) over the estimated fair values of net assets acquired is recorded as goodwill. Transaction costs and costs to

restructure the acquired company are expensed as incurred. The operating results of the acquired business are reflected in the Company's consolidated financial statements after the date of the acquisition.

The judgments made in determining estimated fair values assigned to assets acquired and liabilities assumed in a business combination, as well as asset lives, can materially affect the Company's results of operations.

The fair values of identifiable intangible assets related to currently marketed products are primarily determined by using an income approach through which fair value is estimated based on each asset's discounted projected net cash flows. The Company's estimates of market participant net cash flows consider historical and projected pricing, margins and expense levels; the performance of competing products where applicable; relevant industry and therapeutic area growth drivers and factors; current and expected trends in technology and product life cycles; the time and investment that will be required to develop products and technologies; the ability to obtain additional marketing and regulatory approvals; the ability to manufacture and commercialize the products; the extent and timing of potential new product introductions by the Company's competitors; and the life of each asset's underlying patent and related patent term extension, if any. The net cash flows are then probability-adjusted where appropriate to consider the uncertainties associated with the underlying assumptions, as well as the risk profile of the net cash flows utilized in the valuation. The probability-adjusted future net cash flows of each product are then discounted to present value utilizing an appropriate discount rate.

The fair values of identifiable intangible assets related to IPR&D are also determined using an income approach, through which fair value is estimated based on each asset's probability-adjusted future net cash flows, which reflect the different stages of development of each product and the associated probability of successful completion. The net cash flows are then discounted to present value using an appropriate discount rate. Amounts allocated to acquired IPR&D are capitalized and accounted for as indefinite-lived intangible assets, subject to impairment testing until completion or abandonment of the projects. Upon successful completion of each IPR&D project, Merck will make a determination as to the then-useful life of the intangible asset, generally determined by the period in which the substantial majority of the cash flows are expected to be generated, and begin amortization.

Certain of the Company's business combinations involve the potential for future payment of consideration that is contingent upon the achievement of performance milestones, including product development milestones and royalty payments on future product sales. The fair value of contingent consideration liabilities is determined at the acquisition date using unobservable inputs. These inputs include the estimated amount and timing of projected cash flows, the probability of success (achievement of the contingent event) and the risk-adjusted discount rate used to present value the probability-weighted cash flows. Subsequent to the acquisition date, at each reporting period until the contingency is resolved, the contingent consideration liability is remeasured at current fair value with changes (either expense or income) recorded in earnings. Changes in any of the inputs may result in a significantly different fair value adjustment.

If the Company determines the transaction will not be accounted for as an acquisition of a business, the transaction will be accounted for as an asset acquisition rather than a business combination and, therefore, no goodwill will be recorded. In an asset acquisition, acquired IPR&D with no alternative future use is charged to expense and contingent consideration is not recognized at the acquisition date.

Contingent Sales-Based Milestones

The terms of certain business development transactions, including collaborative arrangements, licensing agreements and asset acquisitions, require the Company to make payments contingent upon the achievement of sales-based milestones. Sales-based milestones payable by Merck are accrued and capitalized, subject to cumulative amortization catch-up, when determined by the Company to be probable of being achieved based on future sales forecasts. The amortization catch-up is calculated either from the time of the first regulatory approval for products that were unapproved at the time the transaction was completed or, for new indications of products that were approved prior to the transaction, from the time the transaction was completed. The related intangible asset that is recognized is amortized over its remaining useful life, subject to impairment testing.

Revenue Recognition

Recognition of revenue requires evidence of a contract, probable collection of sales proceeds and completion of substantially all performance obligations. Merck acts as the principal in substantially all of its customer arrangements and therefore records revenue on a gross basis. The majority of the Company's contracts related to the Pharmaceutical and Animal Health segments have a single performance obligation - the promise to transfer goods. Shipping is considered immaterial in the context of the overall customer arrangement and damages or loss of goods in transit are rare. Therefore, shipping is not deemed a separately recognized performance obligation.

The vast majority of revenues from sales of products are recognized at a point in time when control of the goods is transferred to the customer, which the Company has determined is when title and risks and rewards of ownership transfer to the customer and the Company is entitled to payment. For certain services in the Animal Health segment, revenue is recognized over time, generally ratably over the contract term as services are provided. These service revenues are not material.

The nature of the Company's business gives rise to several types of variable consideration including discounts and returns, which are estimated at the time of sale generally using the expected value method, although the most likely amount method is used for prompt pay discounts.

In the U.S., sales discounts are issued to customers at the point-of-sale, through an intermediary wholesaler (known as chargebacks), or in the form of rebates. Additionally, sales are generally made with a limited right of return under certain conditions. Revenues are recorded net of provisions for sales discounts and returns, which are established at the time of sale. In addition, if collection of accounts receivable is expected to be in excess of one year, sales are recorded net of time value of money discounts, which have not been material.

The U.S. provision for aggregate customer discounts covers chargebacks and rebates. Chargebacks are discounts that occur when a contracted customer purchases through an intermediary wholesaler. The wholesaler then charges the Company back for the difference between the price initially paid by the wholesaler and the contract price agreed to between Merck and the customer. The provision for chargebacks is based on expected sell-through levels by the Company's wholesale customers to contracted customers, as well as estimated wholesaler inventory levels. Rebates are amounts owed based upon definitive contractual agreements or legal requirements with private sector and public sector (Medicaid and Medicare Part D) benefit providers after the final dispensing of the product to a benefit plan participant. The provision for rebates is based on expected patient usage, as well as inventory levels in the distribution channel to determine the contractual obligation to the benefit providers. The Company uses historical customer segment utilization mix, sales forecasts, changes to product mix and price, inventory levels in the distribution channel, government pricing calculations and prior payment history in order to estimate the expected provision. Amounts accrued for aggregate customer discounts are evaluated on a quarterly basis through comparison of information provided by the wholesalers, health maintenance organizations, pharmacy benefit managers, federal and state agencies, and other customers to the amounts accrued. Merck remains committed to the 340B Program and to providing 340B discounts to eligible covered entities. See Note 10 to the consolidated financial statements for information regarding 340B legal proceedings.

Summarized information about changes in the aggregate customer discount accrual related to U.S. sales is as follows:

($ in millions)	**2024**	2023
Balance January 1	**$ 2,486**	$ 2,918
Current provision	**13,450**	12,540
Adjustments to prior years	**(139)**	(70)
Payments	**(13,334)**	(12,902)
Balance December 31	**$ 2,463**	$ 2,486

Accruals for chargebacks are reflected as a direct reduction to accounts receivable and accruals for rebates as current liabilities. The accrued balances relative to these provisions included in *Accounts receivable* and *Accrued and other current liabilities* were $293 million and $2.2 billion, respectively, at December 31, 2024 and were $188 million and $2.3 billion, respectively, at December 31, 2023.

Outside of the U.S., variable consideration in the form of discounts and rebates are a combination of commercially-driven discounts in highly competitive product classes, discounts required to gain or maintain reimbursement, or legislatively mandated rebates. In certain European countries, legislatively mandated rebates are calculated based on an estimate of the government's total unbudgeted spending and the Company's specific payback obligation. Rebates may also be required based on specific product sales thresholds. The Company applies an estimated factor against its actual invoiced sales to represent the expected level of future discount or rebate obligations associated with the sale.

The Company maintains a returns policy that allows its U.S. pharmaceutical customers to return product within a specified period prior to and subsequent to the expiration date (generally, three to six months before and 12 months after product expiration). The estimate of the provision for returns is based upon historical experience with actual returns. Additionally, the Company considers factors such as levels of inventory in the distribution channel, product dating and expiration period, whether products have been discontinued, entrance in the market of generic or other competition, changes in formularies or launch of over-the-counter products, among others. The product returns

provision for U.S. pharmaceutical sales as a percentage of U.S. net pharmaceutical sales was 0.8% in 2024, 1.0% in 2023 and 1.1% in 2022. Outside of the U.S., returns are only allowed in certain countries on a limited basis.

Merck's payment terms for U.S. pharmaceutical customers are typically 36 days from receipt of invoice and for U.S. animal health customers are typically 30 days from receipt of invoice; however, certain products have longer payment terms, including *Keytruda*, which has payment terms of 90 days. Payment terms for vaccine sales in the U.S. typically range from 30 days to 60 days. Outside of the U.S., payment terms are typically 30 days to 90 days, although certain markets have longer payment terms.

Through its distribution programs with U.S. wholesalers, the Company encourages wholesalers to align purchases with underlying demand and maintain inventories below specified levels. The terms of the programs allow the wholesalers to earn fees upon providing visibility into their inventory levels, as well as by achieving certain performance parameters such as inventory management, customer service levels, reducing shortage claims and reducing product returns. Information provided through the wholesaler distribution programs includes items such as sales trends, inventory on-hand, on-order quantity and product returns.

Inventories Produced in Preparation for Product Launches

The Company capitalizes inventories produced in preparation for product launches sufficient to support estimated initial market demand. Capitalization of such inventory does not begin until regulatory approval is considered by the Company to be probable. The Company monitors the status of each respective product during the research and regulatory approval process. If the Company is aware of any specific risks or contingencies other than the normal regulatory approval process or if there are any specific issues identified during the research process relating to safety, efficacy, manufacturing, marketing or labeling, the related inventory would generally not be capitalized. Expiry dates of the inventory are affected by the stage of completion. The Company manages the levels of inventory at each stage to optimize the shelf life of the inventory in relation to anticipated market demand in order to avoid product expiry issues. For inventories that are capitalized, anticipated future sales and shelf lives support the realization of the inventory value as the inventory shelf life is sufficient to meet initial product launch requirements. Inventories produced in preparation for product launches capitalized at December 31, 2024 and 2023 were $412 million and $790 million, respectively.

Contingencies and Environmental Liabilities

The Company is involved in various claims and legal proceedings of a nature considered normal to its business, including product liability, intellectual property, commercial litigation and securities litigation, as well as certain additional matters, including governmental and environmental matters (see Note 10 to the consolidated financial statements). The Company records accruals for contingencies when it is probable that a liability has been incurred and the amount can be reasonably estimated. These accruals are adjusted periodically as assessments change or additional information becomes available. Generally, for product liability claims, a portion of the overall accrual is actuarially determined and considers such factors as past experience, number of claims reported and estimates of claims incurred but not yet reported. Individually significant contingent losses are accrued when probable and reasonably estimable.

Legal defense costs expected to be incurred in connection with a loss contingency are accrued when probable and reasonably estimable. Some of the significant factors considered in the review of these legal defense reserves are as follows: the actual costs incurred by the Company; the development of the Company's legal defense strategy and structure in light of the scope of its litigation; the number of cases being brought against the Company; the costs and outcomes of completed trials and the most current information regarding anticipated timing, progression, and related costs of pre-trial activities and trials in the associated litigation. The amount of legal defense reserves as of December 31, 2024 and 2023 of approximately $225 million and $210 million, respectively, represents the Company's best estimate of the minimum amount of defense costs to be incurred in connection with its outstanding litigation; however, events such as additional trials and other events that could arise in the course of its litigation could affect the ultimate amount of legal defense costs to be incurred by the Company. The Company will continue to monitor its legal defense costs and review the adequacy of the associated reserves and may determine to increase the reserves at any time in the future if, based upon the factors set forth, it believes it would be appropriate to do so.

The Company and its subsidiaries are parties to a number of proceedings brought under the Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation and Liability Act, commonly known as Superfund, and other federal and state equivalents. When a legitimate claim for contribution is asserted, a liability is initially accrued based upon the estimated transaction costs to manage the site. Accruals are adjusted as site investigations, feasibility studies and related cost assessments of remedial techniques are completed, and as the extent to which other potentially responsible parties who may be jointly and severally liable can be expected to contribute is determined.

The Company is also remediating environmental contamination resulting from past industrial activity at certain of its sites and takes an active role in identifying and accruing for these costs. In the past, Merck performed a worldwide survey to assess all sites for potential contamination resulting from past industrial activities. Where assessment indicated that physical investigation was warranted, such investigation was performed, providing a better evaluation of the need for remedial action. Where such need was identified, remedial action was then initiated. As definitive information became available during the course of investigations and/or remedial efforts at each site, estimates were refined and accruals were established or adjusted accordingly. These estimates and related accruals continue to be refined annually.

The Company believes that there are no compliance issues associated with applicable environmental laws and regulations that would have a material adverse effect on the Company. Expenditures for remediation and environmental liabilities were $4 million in 2024 and are estimated to be $26 million in the aggregate for the years 2025 through 2029. In management's opinion, the liabilities for all environmental matters that are probable and reasonably estimable have been accrued and totaled $41 million and $42 million at December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively. These liabilities are undiscounted, do not consider potential recoveries from other parties and will be paid out over the periods of remediation for the applicable sites, which are expected to occur primarily over the next 15 years. Although it is not possible to predict with certainty the outcome of these matters, or the ultimate costs of remediation, management does not believe that any reasonably possible expenditures that may be incurred in excess of the liabilities accrued should exceed approximately $46 million in the aggregate. Management also does not believe that these expenditures should result in a material adverse effect on the Company's financial condition, results of operations or liquidity for any year.

Share-Based Compensation

The Company expenses all share-based payment awards to employees, including grants of stock options, over the requisite service period based on the grant date fair value of the awards. The Company determines the fair value of certain share-based awards using the Black-Scholes option-pricing model which uses both historical and current market data to estimate the fair value. This method incorporates various assumptions such as the risk-free interest rate, expected volatility, expected dividend yield and expected life of the options. Total pretax share-based compensation expense was $761 million in 2024, $645 million in 2023 and $541 million in 2022. At December 31, 2024, there was $1.1 billion of total pretax unrecognized compensation expense related to nonvested stock option, restricted stock unit and performance share unit awards which will be recognized over a weighted-average period of 1.9 years. For segment reporting, share-based compensation costs are unallocated expenses.

Pensions and Other Postretirement Benefit Plans

Net periodic benefit cost for pension plans totaled $107 million in 2024, $126 million in 2023 and $554 million in 2022. Net periodic benefit credit for other postretirement benefit plans was $84 million in 2024, $61 million in 2023 and $93 million in 2022. Pension and other postretirement benefit plan information for financial reporting purposes is calculated using actuarial assumptions including a discount rate for plan benefit obligations and an expected rate of return on plan assets. The changes in net periodic benefit cost year over year for pension plans are primarily attributable to lower settlement charges incurred by certain plans in 2024 and 2023 compared with 2022, as well as changes in expected returns and the discount rates.

The Company reassesses its benefit plan assumptions on a regular basis. For both the pension and other postretirement benefit plans, the discount rate is evaluated on measurement dates and modified to reflect the prevailing market rate of a portfolio of high-quality fixed-income debt instruments that would provide the future cash flows needed to pay the benefits included in the benefit obligation as they come due. The discount rates for the Company's U.S. pension and other postretirement benefit plans ranged from 5.50% to 5.70% at December 31, 2024, compared with a range of 5.25% to 5.45% at December 31, 2023.

The expected rate of return for both the pension and other postretirement benefit plans represents the average rate of return to be earned on plan assets over the period the benefits included in the benefit obligation are to be paid. In developing the expected rate of return, the Company considers long-term compound annualized returns of historical market data, current market conditions and actual returns on the Company's plan assets. Using this reference information, the Company develops forward-looking return expectations for each asset category and a weighted-average expected long-term rate of return for a target portfolio allocated across these investment categories. The expected portfolio performance reflects the contribution of active management as appropriate. For 2025, the expected rate of return for the Company's U.S. pension and other postretirement benefit plans will be 7.70% compared with 7.75% in 2024.

The Company has established investment guidelines for its U.S. pension and other postretirement plans to create an asset allocation that is expected to deliver a rate of return sufficient to meet the long-term obligation of each plan, given an acceptable level of risk. The target investment portfolio of the Company's U.S. pension and other

postretirement benefit plans is allocated 25% to 40% in U.S. equities, 15% to 30% in international equities, 40% to 50% in fixed-income investments, and up to 8% in cash and other investments. The portfolio's equity weighting is consistent with the long-term nature of the plans' benefit obligations. The expected annual standard deviation of returns of the target portfolio, which approximates 12%, reflects both the equity allocation and the diversification benefits among the asset classes in which the portfolio invests. For international pension plans, the targeted investment portfolio varies based on the duration of pension liabilities and local government rules and regulations. Although a significant percentage of plan assets are invested in U.S. equities, concentration risk is mitigated through the use of strategies that are diversified within management guidelines.

Actuarial assumptions are based upon management's best estimates and judgment. A reasonably possible change of plus (minus) 25 basis points in the discount rate assumption, with other assumptions held constant, would have had an estimated $45 million favorable (unfavorable) impact on the Company's net periodic benefit cost in 2024. A reasonably possible change of plus (minus) 25 basis points in the expected rate of return assumption, with other assumptions held constant, would have had an estimated $57 million favorable (unfavorable) impact on Merck's net periodic benefit cost in 2024. Required funding obligations for 2025 relating to the Company's pension and other postretirement benefit plans are not expected to be material. The preceding hypothetical changes in the discount rate and expected rate of return assumptions would not impact the Company's funding requirements.

Net gain/loss amounts, which primarily reflect differences between expected and actual returns on plan assets as well as the effects of changes in actuarial assumptions, are recorded as a component of *AOCL*. Expected returns for pension plans are based on a calculated market-related value of assets. Net gain/loss amounts in *AOCL* in excess of certain thresholds are amortized into net periodic benefit cost over the average remaining service life of employees.

Restructuring Costs

Restructuring costs have been recorded in connection with restructuring program activities. As a result, the Company has made estimates and judgments regarding its future plans, including future employee termination costs to be incurred in conjunction with involuntary separations when such separations are probable and estimable. When accruing termination costs, the Company will recognize the amount within a range of costs that is the best estimate within the range. When no amount within the range is a better estimate than any other amount, the Company recognizes the minimum amount within the range. In connection with these actions, management also assesses the recoverability of long-lived assets employed in the business. In certain instances, asset lives have been shortened based on changes in the expected useful lives of the affected assets. Severance and employee-related costs, as well as other costs, such as facility shut-down costs, are reflected within *Restructuring costs*. Asset-related charges are reflected within *Cost of sales*, *Selling, general and administrative* expenses and *Research and development* expenses depending upon the nature of the asset.

Impairments of Long-Lived Assets

The Company assesses changes in economic, regulatory and legal conditions and makes assumptions regarding estimated future cash flows in evaluating the value of the Company's property, plant and equipment, goodwill and other intangible assets.

The Company periodically evaluates whether current facts or circumstances indicate that the carrying values of its long-lived assets to be held and used may not be recoverable. If such circumstances are determined to exist, an estimate of the undiscounted future cash flows of these assets, or appropriate asset groupings, is compared to the carrying value to determine whether an impairment exists. If the asset is determined to be impaired, the loss is measured based on the difference between the asset's fair value and its carrying value. If quoted market prices are not available, the Company will estimate fair value using a discounted value of estimated future cash flows approach.

Goodwill represents the excess of the consideration transferred over the fair value of net assets acquired in a business combination. Goodwill is assigned to reporting units and evaluated for impairment at least annually, or more frequently if impairment indicators exist, by first assessing qualitative factors to determine whether it is more likely than not that the fair value of a reporting unit is less than its carrying amount. Some of the factors considered in the assessment include general macroeconomic conditions, conditions specific to the industry and market, cost factors which could have a significant effect on earnings or cash flows, the overall financial performance of the reporting unit, and whether there have been sustained declines in the Company's share price. If the Company concludes it is more likely than not that the fair value of a reporting unit is less than its carrying amount, a quantitative fair value test is performed. If the carrying value of a reporting unit is greater than its fair value, a goodwill impairment charge will be recorded for the difference (up to the carrying value of goodwill).

Other acquired intangible assets (excluding IPR&D) are initially recorded at fair value, assigned an estimated useful life, and amortized primarily on a straight-line basis over their estimated useful lives. When events or

circumstances warrant a review, the Company will assess recoverability from future operations using pretax undiscounted cash flows derived from the lowest appropriate asset groupings. Impairments are recognized in operating results to the extent that the carrying value of the intangible asset exceeds its fair value, which is determined based on the net present value of estimated future cash flows.

IPR&D that the Company acquires in conjunction with a business combination represents the fair value assigned to incomplete research projects which, at the time of acquisition, have not reached technological feasibility. The amounts are capitalized and accounted for as indefinite-lived intangible assets, subject to impairment testing until completion or abandonment of the projects. The Company evaluates IPR&D for impairment at least annually, or more frequently if impairment indicators exist (such as unfavorable clinical trial data, changes in the commercial landscape or delays in the clinical development program and related regulatory filing and approval timelines), by performing a quantitative test that compares the fair value of the IPR&D intangible asset with its carrying value. For impairment testing purposes, the Company may combine separately recorded IPR&D intangible assets into one unit of account based on the relevant facts and circumstances. Generally, the Company will combine IPR&D intangible assets for testing purposes if they operate as a single asset and are essentially inseparable. If the fair value is less than the carrying amount, an impairment loss is recognized in operating results.

The judgments made in evaluating impairment of long-lived intangibles can materially affect the Company's results of operations.

Taxes on Income

The Company's effective tax rate is based on pretax income, statutory tax rates and tax planning opportunities available in the various jurisdictions in which the Company operates. An estimated effective tax rate for a year is applied to the Company's quarterly operating results. In the event that there is a significant unusual or one-time item recognized, or expected to be recognized, in the Company's quarterly operating results, the tax attributable to that item would be separately calculated and recorded at the same time as the unusual or one-time item. The Company considers the resolution of prior year tax matters to be such items. Significant judgment is required in determining the Company's tax provision and in evaluating its tax positions. The recognition and measurement of a tax position is based on management's best judgment given the facts, circumstances and information available at the reporting date. The Company evaluates tax positions to determine whether the benefits of tax positions are more likely than not of being sustained upon audit based on the technical merits of the tax position. For tax positions that are more likely than not of being sustained upon audit, the Company recognizes the amount of the benefit that is greater than 50% likely of being realized upon ultimate settlement in the financial statements. For tax positions that are not more likely than not of being sustained upon audit, the Company does not recognize any portion of the benefit in the financial statements. If the more likely than not threshold is not met in the period for which a tax position is taken, the Company may subsequently recognize the benefit of that tax position if the tax matter is effectively settled, the statute of limitations expires, or if the more likely than not threshold is met in a subsequent period (see Note 15 to the consolidated financial statements).

Tax regulations require items to be included in the tax return at different times than the items are reflected in the financial statements. Timing differences create deferred tax assets and liabilities. Deferred tax assets generally represent items that can be used as a tax deduction or credit in the tax return in future years for which the Company has already recorded the tax benefit in the financial statements. The Company establishes valuation allowances for its deferred tax assets when the amount of expected future taxable income is not likely to support the use of the deduction or credit. Deferred tax liabilities generally represent tax expense recognized in the financial statements for which payment has been deferred or expense for which the Company has already taken a deduction on the tax return, but has not yet recognized as expense in the financial statements.

Recently Issued Accounting Standards

For a discussion of recently issued accounting standards, see Note 2 to the consolidated financial statements.

Cautionary Factors That May Affect Future Results

This report and other written reports and oral statements made from time to time by the Company may contain so-called "forward-looking statements," all of which are based on management's current expectations and are subject to risks and uncertainties which may cause results to differ materially from those set forth in the statements. One can identify these forward-looking statements by their use of words such as "anticipates," "expects," "plans," "will," "estimates," "forecasts," "projects" and other words of similar meaning, or negative variations of any of the foregoing. One can also identify them by the fact that they do not relate strictly to historical or current facts. These statements are likely to address the Company's growth strategy, financial results, product approvals, product potential, development programs, environmental or other sustainability initiatives. One must carefully consider any

such statement and should understand that many factors could cause actual results to differ materially from the Company's forward-looking statements. These factors include inaccurate assumptions and a broad variety of other risks and uncertainties, including some that are known and some that are not. No forward-looking statement can be guaranteed and actual future results may vary materially.

The Company does not assume the obligation to update any forward-looking statement. One should carefully evaluate such statements in light of factors, including risk factors, described in the Company's filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission, especially on this Form 10-K and Forms 10-Q and 8-K. In Item 1A. "Risk Factors" of this annual report on Form 10-K the Company discusses in more detail various important risk factors that could cause actual results to differ from expected or historic results. The Company notes these factors for investors as permitted by the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. One should understand that it is not possible to predict or identify all such factors. Consequently, the reader should not consider any such list to be a complete statement of all potential risks or uncertainties.

Item 7A. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures about Market Risk.

The information required by this Item is incorporated by reference to the discussion under "Financial Instruments Market Risk Disclosures" in Item 7. "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations."

Item 8. Financial Statements and Supplementary Data.

(a) Financial Statements

The consolidated balance sheet of Merck & Co., Inc. and subsidiaries as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the related consolidated statements of income, of comprehensive income (loss), of equity and of cash flows for each of the three years in the period ended December 31, 2024, the notes to consolidated financial statements, and the report dated February 25, 2025 of PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP, independent registered public accounting firm, are as follows:

Consolidated Statement of Income

Merck & Co., Inc. and Subsidiaries
Years Ended December 31
($ in millions except per share amounts)

	2024	2023	2022
Sales	**$ 64,168**	$ 60,115	$ 59,283
Costs, Expenses and Other			
Cost of sales	**15,193**	16,126	17,411
Selling, general and administrative	**10,816**	10,504	10,042
Research and development	**17,938**	30,531	13,548
Restructuring costs	**309**	599	337
Other (income) expense, net	**(24)**	466	1,501
	44,232	58,226	42,839
Income Before Taxes	**19,936**	1,889	16,444
Taxes on Income	**2,803**	1,512	1,918
Net Income	**17,133**	377	14,526
Less: Net Income Attributable to Noncontrolling Interests	**16**	12	7
Net Income Attributable to Merck & Co., Inc.	**$ 17,117**	$ 365	$ 14,519
Basic Earnings per Common Share Attributable to Merck & Co., Inc. Common Shareholders	**$ 6.76**	$ 0.14	$ 5.73
Earnings per Common Share Assuming Dilution Attributable to Merck & Co., Inc. Common Shareholders	**$ 6.74**	$ 0.14	$ 5.71

Consolidated Statement of Comprehensive Income (Loss)

Merck & Co., Inc. and Subsidiaries
Years Ended December 31
($ in millions)

	2024	2023	2022
Net Income Attributable to Merck & Co., Inc.	**$ 17,117**	$ 365	$ 14,519
Other Comprehensive Income (Loss) Net of Taxes:			
Net unrealized income (loss) on derivatives, net of reclassifications	**266**	(97)	(71)
Benefit plan net gain (loss) and prior service credit (cost), net of amortization	**466**	(385)	335
Cumulative translation adjustment	**(516)**	89	(603)
	216	(393)	(339)
Comprehensive Income (Loss) Attributable to Merck & Co., Inc.	**$ 17,333**	$ (28)	$ 14,180

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

Consolidated Balance Sheet

Merck & Co., Inc. and Subsidiaries
December 31
($ in millions except per share amounts)

	2024	2023
Assets		
Current Assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	**$ 13,242**	$ 6,841
Short-term investments	**447**	252
Accounts receivable (net of allowance for doubtful accounts of $89 in 2024 and $88 in 2023)	**10,278**	10,349
Inventories (excludes inventories of $4,193 in 2024 and $3,348 in 2023 classified in Other assets - see Note 7)	**6,109**	6,358
Other current assets	**8,706**	8,368
Total current assets	**38,782**	32,168
Investments	**463**	252
Property, Plant and Equipment (at cost)		
Land	**307**	326
Buildings	**16,360**	14,966
Machinery, equipment and office furnishings	**18,283**	17,763
Construction in progress	**7,984**	8,262
	42,934	41,317
Less: accumulated depreciation	**19,155**	18,266
	23,779	23,051
Goodwill	**21,668**	21,197
Other Intangibles, Net	**16,370**	18,011
Other Assets	**16,044**	11,996
	$ 117,106	$ 106,675
Liabilities and Equity		
Current Liabilities		
Loans payable and current portion of long-term debt	**$ 2,649**	$ 1,372
Trade accounts payable	**4,079**	3,922
Accrued and other current liabilities	**15,694**	15,766
Income taxes payable	**3,914**	2,649
Dividends payable	**2,084**	1,985
Total current liabilities	**28,420**	25,694
Long-Term Debt	**34,462**	33,683
Deferred Income Taxes	**1,387**	871
Other Noncurrent Liabilities	**6,465**	8,792
Merck & Co., Inc. Stockholders' Equity		
Common stock, $0.50 par value Authorized - 6,500,000,000 shares Issued - 3,577,103,522 shares in 2024 and 2023	**1,788**	1,788
Other paid-in capital	**44,704**	44,509
Retained earnings	**63,069**	53,895
Accumulated other comprehensive loss	**(4,945)**	(5,161)
	104,616	95,031
Less treasury stock, at cost: 1,049,466,187 shares in 2024 and 1,045,470,249 shares in 2023	**58,303**	57,450
Total Merck & Co., Inc. stockholders' equity	**46,313**	37,581
Noncontrolling Interests	**59**	54
Total equity	**46,372**	37,635
	$ 117,106	$ 106,675

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this consolidated financial statement.

Consolidated Statement of Equity

Merck & Co., Inc. and Subsidiaries
Years Ended December 31
($ in millions except per share amounts)

	Common Stock	Other Paid-In Capital	Retained Earnings	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Loss	Treasury Stock	Non-controlling Interests	Total
Balance January 1, 2022	$ 1,788	$ 44,238	$ 53,696	$ (4,429)	$ (57,109)	$ 73	$ 38,257
Net income attributable to Merck & Co., Inc.	—	—	14,519	—	—	—	14,519
Other comprehensive loss, net of taxes	—	—	—	(339)	—	—	(339)
Cash dividends declared on common stock ($2.80 per share)	—	—	(7,134)	—	—	—	(7,134)
Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests	—	—	—	—	—	7	7
Distributions attributable to noncontrolling interests	—	—	—	—	—	(13)	(13)
Share-based compensation plans and other	—	141	—	—	620	—	761
Balance December 31, 2022	1,788	44,379	61,081	(4,768)	(56,489)	67	46,058
Net income attributable to Merck & Co., Inc.	—	—	365	—	—	—	365
Other comprehensive loss, net of taxes	—	—	—	(393)	—	—	(393)
Cash dividends declared on common stock ($2.96 per share)	—	—	(7,551)	—	—	—	(7,551)
Treasury stock shares purchased	—	—	—	—	(1,346)	—	(1,346)
Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests	—	—	—	—	—	12	12
Distributions attributable to noncontrolling interests	—	—	—	—	—	(25)	(25)
Share-based compensation plans and other	—	130	—	—	385	—	515
Balance December 31, 2023	1,788	44,509	53,895	(5,161)	(57,450)	54	37,635
Net income attributable to Merck & Co., Inc.	**—**	**—**	**17,117**	**—**	**—**	**—**	**17,117**
Other comprehensive income, net of taxes	**—**	**—**	**—**	**216**	**—**	**—**	**216**
Cash dividends declared on common stock ($3.12 per share)	**—**	**—**	**(7,943)**	**—**	**—**	**—**	**(7,943)**
Treasury stock shares purchased	**—**	**—**	**—**	**—**	**(1,306)**	**—**	**(1,306)**
Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests	**—**	**—**	**—**	**—**	**—**	**16**	**16**
Distributions attributable to noncontrolling interests	**—**	**—**	**—**	**—**	**—**	**(12)**	**(12)**
Share-based compensation plans and other	**—**	**195**	**—**	**—**	**453**	**1**	**649**
Balance December 31, 2024	**$ 1,788**	**$ 44,704**	**$ 63,069**	**$ (4,945)**	**$ (58,303)**	**$ 59**	**$ 46,372**

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this consolidated financial statement.

Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows

Merck & Co., Inc. and Subsidiaries
Years Ended December 31
($ in millions)

	2024	2023	2022
Cash Flows from Operating Activities			
Net income	**$ 17,133**	$ 377	$ 14,526
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities:			
Amortization	**2,395**	2,044	2,085
Depreciation	**2,104**	1,828	1,824
Intangible asset impairment charges	**39**	792	1,749
(Income) loss from investments in equity securities, net	**(14)**	(340)	1,419
Charges for certain research and development asset acquisitions	**3,456**	11,409	—
Deferred income taxes	**(1,249)**	(1,899)	(1,568)
Share-based compensation	**761**	645	541
Other	**510**	355	1,301
Net changes in assets and liabilities:			
Accounts receivable	**(244)**	(1,148)	(644)
Inventories	**(835)**	(816)	(161)
Trade accounts payable	**182**	(380)	(289)
Accrued and other current liabilities	**(2,328)**	1,783	(50)
Income taxes payable	**1,023**	214	380
Noncurrent liabilities	**(49)**	456	(545)
Other	**(1,416)**	(2,314)	(1,473)
Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities	**21,468**	13,006	19,095
Cash Flows from Investing Activities			
Capital expenditures	**(3,372)**	(3,863)	(4,388)
Purchases of securities and other investments	**(519)**	(955)	(1,204)
Proceeds from sale of Seagen Inc. common stock	**—**	1,145	—
Proceeds from sales of securities and other investments	**377**	1,658	721
Acquisition of Eyebiotech Limited, net of cash acquired	**(1,344)**	—	—
Acquisition of Elanco Animal Health Incorporated aqua business	**(1,303)**	—	—
Acquisition of Harpoon Therapeutics, Inc., net of cash acquired	**(746)**	—	—
Acquisition of MK-1045 from Curon Pharmaceutical	**(700)**	—	—
Acquisition of Prometheus Biosciences, Inc., net of cash acquired	**—**	(10,705)	—
Acquisition of Imago BioSciences Inc., net of cash acquired	**—**	(1,327)	—
Other	**(127)**	(36)	(89)
Net Cash Used in Investing Activities	**(7,734)**	(14,083)	(4,960)
Cash Flows from Financing Activities			
Payments on debt	**(1,290)**	(1,755)	(2,251)
Proceeds from issuance of debt	**3,599**	5,939	—
Purchases of treasury stock	**(1,306)**	(1,346)	—
Dividends paid to stockholders	**(7,840)**	(7,445)	(7,012)
Proceeds from exercise of stock options	**177**	125	384
Other	**(372)**	(328)	(240)
Net Cash Used in Financing Activities	**(7,032)**	(4,810)	(9,119)
Effect of Exchange Rate Changes on Cash, Cash Equivalents and Restricted Cash	**(293)**	23	(410)
Net Increase (Decrease) in Cash, Cash Equivalents and Restricted Cash	**6,409**	(5,864)	4,606
Cash, Cash Equivalents and Restricted Cash at Beginning of Year (includes $68, $79 and $71 of restricted cash at January 1, 2024, 2023 and 2022, respectively, included in *Other current assets*)	**6,909**	12,773	8,167
Cash, Cash Equivalents and Restricted Cash at End of Year (includes $76, $68 and $79 of restricted cash at December 31, 2024, 2023 and 2022, respectively, included in *Other current assets*)	**$ 13,318**	$ 6,909	$ 12,773

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this consolidated financial statement.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements
Merck & Co., Inc. and Subsidiaries
($ in millions except per share amounts)

1. Nature of Operations

Merck & Co., Inc. (Merck or the Company) is a global health care company that delivers innovative health solutions through its prescription medicines, including biologic therapies, vaccines and animal health products. The Company's operations are principally managed on a product basis and include two operating segments, Pharmaceutical and Animal Health, both of which are reportable segments.

The Pharmaceutical segment includes human health pharmaceutical and vaccine products. Human health pharmaceutical products consist of therapeutic and preventive agents, generally sold by prescription, for the treatment of human disorders. The Company sells these human health pharmaceutical products primarily to drug wholesalers and retailers, hospitals, government agencies and managed health care providers such as health maintenance organizations, pharmacy benefit managers and other institutions. Human health vaccine products consist of preventive pediatric, adolescent and adult vaccines. The Company sells these human health vaccines primarily to physicians, wholesalers, distributors and government entities.

The Animal Health segment discovers, develops, manufactures and markets a wide range of veterinary pharmaceutical and vaccine products, as well as health management solutions and services, for the prevention, treatment and control of disease in all major livestock and companion animal species. The Company also offers an extensive suite of digitally connected identification, traceability and monitoring products. The Company sells its products to veterinarians, distributors, animal producers, farmers and pet owners.

2. Summary of Accounting Policies

Principles of Consolidation — The consolidated financial statements include the accounts of the Company and all of its subsidiaries in which a controlling interest is maintained. Intercompany balances and transactions are eliminated. Controlling interest is determined by majority ownership interest and the absence of substantive third-party participating rights or, in the case of variable interest entities, by majority exposure to expected losses, residual returns or both. For those consolidated subsidiaries where Merck ownership is less than 100%, the outside shareholders' interests are shown as *Noncontrolling interests* in equity. Investments in affiliates over which the Company has significant influence but not a controlling interest, such as interests in entities owned equally by the Company and a third party that are under shared control, are carried on the equity method basis.

Acquisitions — In a business combination, the acquisition method of accounting requires that the assets acquired and liabilities assumed be recorded as of the date of the acquisition at their respective fair values with limited exceptions. Assets acquired and liabilities assumed in a business combination that arise from contingencies are generally recognized at fair value. If fair value cannot be determined, the asset or liability is recognized if probable and reasonably estimable; if these criteria are not met, no asset or liability is recognized. Fair value is defined as the exchange price that would be received for an asset or paid to transfer a liability (an exit price) in the principal or most advantageous market for the asset or liability in an orderly transaction between market participants on the measurement date. Accordingly, the Company may be required to value assets at fair value measures that do not reflect the Company's intended use of those assets. Any excess of the purchase price (consideration transferred) over the estimated fair values of net assets acquired is recorded as goodwill. Transaction costs and costs to restructure the acquired company are expensed as incurred. The operating results of the acquired business are reflected in the Company's consolidated financial statements after the date of the acquisition.

If the Company determines the assets acquired do not meet the definition of a business under the acquisition method of accounting, the transaction will be accounted for as an acquisition of assets rather than a business combination and, therefore, no goodwill will be recorded. In an asset acquisition, acquired in-process research and development (IPR&D) with no alternative future use is charged to expense and contingent consideration is not recognized at the acquisition date.

Foreign Currency Translation — The net assets of international subsidiaries where the local currencies have been determined to be the functional currencies are translated into U.S. dollars using current exchange rates and results of operations are translated at average exchange rates. The U.S. dollar effects that arise from translating the net assets of these subsidiaries at changing rates are recorded in *Other Comprehensive Income (OCI)* and remain in *Accumulated other comprehensive loss* (*AOCL*) until either the sale or complete or substantially complete liquidation of the subsidiary. For those subsidiaries that operate in highly inflationary economies and for those subsidiaries where the U.S. dollar has been determined to be the functional currency, non-monetary foreign currency

assets and liabilities are translated using historical rates, while monetary assets and liabilities are translated at current rates, with the U.S. dollar effects of rate changes included in *Other (income) expense, net*.

Cash Equivalents — Cash equivalents are comprised of certain highly liquid investments with original maturities of less than three months.

Inventories — Inventories are valued at the lower of cost or net realizable value. The cost of a substantial majority of U.S. human health inventories is determined using the last-in, first-out (LIFO) method for both financial reporting and tax purposes. The cost of all other inventories is determined using the first-in, first-out (FIFO) method. Inventories consist of currently marketed products, as well as certain inventories produced in preparation for product launches that are considered by the Company to be probable of obtaining regulatory approval. In evaluating the recoverability of inventories produced in preparation for product launches, the Company considers the likelihood that revenue will be obtained from the future sale of the related inventory together with the status of the product during the research and regulatory approval process.

Investments — Investments in marketable debt securities classified as available-for-sale are reported at fair value. Fair values of the Company's investments in marketable debt securities are determined using quoted market prices in active markets for identical assets or quoted prices for similar assets or other inputs that are observable or can be corroborated by observable market data for substantially the full term of the assets or liabilities. Changes in fair value that are not impairment related are reported net of taxes in *OCI*. The Company considers available evidence in evaluating potential impairments of its investments in marketable debt securities, including the extent to which fair value is less than cost, whether an allowance for credit loss is required, as well as adverse factors that could affect the value of the securities. An impairment has occurred if the Company does not expect to recover the entire amortized cost basis of the marketable debt security. If the Company does not intend to sell the impaired debt security, and it is not more likely than not it will be required to sell the debt security before the recovery of its amortized cost basis, the amount of the impairment recognized in earnings, recorded in *Other (income) expense, net*, is limited to the portion attributed to credit loss. The remaining portion of the impairment related to other factors is recognized in *OCI*. Realized gains and losses for debt securities are included in *Other (income) expense, net*.

Investments in publicly traded equity securities are reported at fair value as determined using quoted market prices in active markets for identical assets or quoted prices for similar assets or other inputs that are observable or can be corroborated by observable market data. Changes in fair value are included in *Other (income) expense, net*. Unrealized gains and losses from investments that are directly owned are determined at the end of the reporting period. Gains and losses from ownership interests in investment funds, which are accounted for as equity method investments, are reported on a one quarter lag. Investments in equity securities without readily determinable fair values are recorded at cost, plus or minus subsequent observable price changes in orderly transactions for identical or similar investments, minus impairments. Such adjustments are recognized in *Other (income) expense, net*. Realized gains and losses for equity securities are included in *Other (income) expense, net*.

Revenue Recognition — Recognition of revenue requires evidence of a contract, probable collection of sales proceeds and completion of substantially all performance obligations. Merck acts as the principal in substantially all of its customer arrangements and therefore records revenue on a gross basis. The majority of the Company's contracts related to the Pharmaceutical and Animal Health segments have a single performance obligation - the promise to transfer goods. Shipping is considered immaterial in the context of the overall customer arrangement and damages or loss of goods in transit are rare. Therefore, shipping is not deemed a separately recognized performance obligation.

The vast majority of revenues from sales of products are recognized at a point in time when control of the goods is transferred to the customer, which the Company has determined is when title and risks and rewards of ownership transfer to the customer and the Company is entitled to payment. The Company recognizes revenue from the sales of vaccines to the U.S. federal government for placement into vaccine stockpiles in accordance with Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) Interpretation, *Commission Guidance Regarding Accounting for Sales of Vaccines and BioTerror Countermeasures to the Federal Government for Placement into the Pediatric Vaccine Stockpile or the Strategic National Stockpile*. This interpretation allows companies to recognize revenue for sales of vaccines into U.S. government stockpiles even though these sales might not meet the criteria for revenue recognition under other accounting guidance. For certain services in the Animal Health segment, revenue is recognized over time, generally ratably over the contract term as services are provided. These service revenues are not material.

The nature of the Company's business gives rise to several types of variable consideration including discounts and returns, which are estimated at the time of sale generally using the expected value method, although the most likely amount method is used for prompt pay discounts.

In the U.S., sales discounts are issued to customers at the point-of-sale, through an intermediary wholesaler (known as chargebacks), or in the form of rebates. Additionally, sales are generally made with a limited right of return under certain conditions. Revenues are recorded net of provisions for sales discounts and returns, which are established at the time of sale. In addition, if collection of accounts receivable is expected to be in excess of one year, sales are recorded net of time value of money discounts, which have not been material.

The U.S. provision for aggregate customer discounts covering chargebacks and rebates was $13.3 billion in 2024, $12.5 billion in 2023 and $12.3 billion in 2022. Chargebacks are discounts that occur when a contracted customer purchases through an intermediary wholesaler. The wholesaler then charges the Company back for the difference between the price initially paid by the wholesaler and the contract price agreed to between Merck and the customer. The provision for chargebacks is based on expected sell-through levels by the Company's wholesale customers to contracted customers, as well as estimated wholesaler inventory levels. Rebates are amounts owed based upon definitive contractual agreements or legal requirements with private sector and public sector (Medicaid and Medicare Part D) benefit providers after the final dispensing of the product to a benefit plan participant. The provision for rebates is based on expected patient usage, as well as inventory levels in the distribution channel to determine the contractual obligation to the benefit providers. The Company uses historical customer segment utilization mix, sales forecasts, changes to product mix and price, inventory levels in the distribution channel, government pricing calculations and prior payment history in order to estimate the expected provision. Amounts accrued for aggregate customer discounts are evaluated on a quarterly basis through comparison of information provided by the wholesalers, health maintenance organizations, pharmacy benefit managers, federal and state agencies, and other customers to the amounts accrued. The accrued balances relative to the provisions for chargebacks and rebates included in *Accounts receivable* and *Accrued and other current liabilities* were $293 million and $2.2 billion, respectively, at December 31, 2024 and were $188 million and $2.3 billion, respectively, at December 31, 2023.

Outside of the U.S., variable consideration in the form of discounts and rebates are a combination of commercially-driven discounts in highly competitive product classes, discounts required to gain or maintain reimbursement, or legislatively mandated rebates. In certain European countries, legislatively mandated rebates are calculated based on an estimate of the government's total unbudgeted spending and the Company's specific payback obligation. Rebates may also be required based on specific product sales thresholds. The Company applies an estimated factor against its actual invoiced sales to represent the expected level of future discount or rebate obligations associated with the sale.

The Company maintains a returns policy that allows its U.S. pharmaceutical customers to return product within a specified period prior to and subsequent to the expiration date (generally, three to six months before and 12 months after product expiration). The estimate of the provision for returns is based upon historical experience with actual returns. Additionally, the Company considers factors such as levels of inventory in the distribution channel, product dating and expiration period, whether products have been discontinued, entrance in the market of generic or other competition, changes in formularies or launch of over-the-counter products, among others. Outside of the U.S., returns are only allowed in certain countries on a limited basis.

Merck's payment terms for U.S. pharmaceutical customers are typically 36 days from receipt of invoice and for U.S. animal health customers are typically 30 days from receipt of invoice; however, certain products have longer payment terms, including *Keytruda (*pembrolizumab*)*, which has payment terms of 90 days. Payment terms for vaccine sales in the U.S. typically range from 30 days to 60 days. Outside of the U.S., payment terms are typically 30 days to 90 days, although certain markets have longer payment terms.

See Note 18 for disaggregated revenue disclosures.

Depreciation — Depreciation is provided over the estimated useful lives of the assets, principally using the straight-line method. For tax purposes, accelerated tax methods are used. The estimated useful lives primarily range from 25 to 45 years for *Buildings*, and from 3 to 15 years for *Machinery, equipment and office furnishings*. Depreciation expense was $2.1 billion in 2024, $1.8 billion in 2023 and $1.8 billion in 2022.

Advertising and Promotion Costs — Advertising and promotion costs are expensed as incurred. The Company recorded advertising and promotion expenses of $2.4 billion in 2024, $2.3 billion in 2023 and $2.2 billion in 2022.

Software Capitalization — The Company capitalizes certain costs incurred in connection with obtaining or developing internal-use software including external direct costs of material and services, and payroll costs for employees directly involved with the software development. These costs are included in *Property, plant and equipment*. In addition, the Company capitalizes certain costs incurred to implement a cloud computing arrangement

that is considered a service agreement, which are included in *Other Assets*. Capitalized software costs are being amortized over periods ranging from 2 to 10 years, with the longer lives generally associated with enterprise-wide projects implemented over multiple years. Costs incurred during the preliminary project stage and post-implementation stage, as well as maintenance and training costs, are expensed as incurred.

Goodwill — Goodwill represents the excess of the consideration transferred over the fair value of net assets acquired in a business combination. Goodwill is assigned to reporting units and evaluated for impairment at least annually, or more frequently if impairment indicators exist, by first assessing qualitative factors to determine whether it is more likely than not that the fair value of a reporting unit is less than its carrying amount. If the Company concludes it is more likely than not that the fair value of a reporting unit is less than its carrying amount, a quantitative fair value test is performed. If the carrying value of a reporting unit is greater than its fair value, a goodwill impairment charge will be recorded for the difference (up to the carrying value of goodwill).

Acquired Intangibles — Intangibles acquired in a business combination include product rights, trade names and patents, licenses and other, which are initially recorded at fair value, assigned an estimated useful life, and amortized primarily on a straight-line basis over their estimated useful lives ranging from 2 to 24 years. The Company periodically evaluates whether current facts or circumstances indicate that the carrying values of its acquired intangibles may not be recoverable. If such circumstances are determined to exist, an estimate of the undiscounted future cash flows of these assets, or appropriate asset groupings, is compared to the carrying value to determine whether an impairment exists. If the asset is determined to be impaired, the loss is measured based on the difference between the carrying value of the intangible asset and its fair value, which is determined based on the net present value of estimated future cash flows.

Acquired In-Process Research and Development — IPR&D that the Company acquires in conjunction with a business combination represents the fair value assigned to incomplete research projects which, at the time of acquisition, have not reached technological feasibility. The amounts are capitalized and are accounted for as indefinite-lived intangible assets, subject to impairment testing until completion or abandonment of the projects. Upon successful completion of each IPR&D project, Merck will make a determination as to the then-useful life of the intangible asset, generally determined by the period in which the substantial majority of the cash flows are expected to be generated, and begin amortization. The Company evaluates IPR&D for impairment at least annually, or more frequently if impairment indicators exist, by performing a quantitative test that compares the fair value of the IPR&D intangible asset with its carrying value. If the fair value is less than the carrying amount, an impairment loss is recognized in operating results.

Contingent Consideration for Business Combinations — Certain of the Company's acquisitions involve the potential for future payment of consideration that is contingent upon the achievement of performance milestones, including product development milestones and royalty payments on future product sales. If the transaction is accounted for as a business combination, the fair value of contingent consideration liabilities is determined at the acquisition date using unobservable inputs. These inputs include the estimated amount and timing of projected cash flows, the probability of success (achievement of the contingent event) and the risk-adjusted discount rate used to present value the probability-weighted cash flows. Subsequent to the acquisition date, at each reporting period until the contingency is resolved, the contingent consideration liability is remeasured at current fair value with changes (either expense or income) recorded in earnings. Significant events that increase or decrease the probability of achieving development and regulatory milestones or that increase or decrease projected cash flows will result in corresponding increases or decreases in the fair values of the related contingent consideration obligations.

Research and Development — Research and development is expensed as incurred. Nonrefundable advance payments for goods and services that will be used in future research and development activities are expensed when the activity has been performed or when the goods have been received rather than when the payment is made. Research and development expenses include restructuring costs and IPR&D impairment charges. In addition, research and development expenses include expense or income related to changes in the estimated fair value measurement of liabilities for contingent consideration associated with IPR&D assets. Research and development expenses also include upfront and milestone payments related to asset acquisitions and licensing transactions involving clinical development programs that have not yet received regulatory approval.

Collaborative Arrangements — Merck has entered into collaborative arrangements that provide the Company with varying rights to develop, produce and market products together with its collaborative partners. When Merck is the principal on sales transactions with third parties, the Company recognizes sales, cost of sales and selling, general and administrative expenses on a gross basis. Profit sharing amounts it pays to its collaborative partners are recorded within *Cost of sales*. When the collaborative partner is the principal on sales transactions with third parties, the Company records profit sharing amounts received from its collaborative partners as alliance revenue

(within *Sales*). Alliance revenue is recorded net of cost of sales and includes an adjustment to share commercialization costs between the partners in accordance with the collaboration agreement. The adjustment is determined by comparing the commercialization costs Merck has incurred directly and reported within *Selling, general and administrative* expenses with the costs the collaborative partner has incurred. Research and development costs Merck incurs related to collaborations are recorded within *Research and development* expenses. Cost reimbursements to the collaborative partner or payments received from the collaborative partner to share these costs pursuant to the terms of the collaboration agreements are recorded as increases or decreases to *Research and development* expenses.

In addition, the terms of the collaboration agreements may require the Company to make payments based upon the achievement of certain developmental, regulatory approval or commercial milestones. Upfront and milestone payments payable by Merck to collaborative partners prior to regulatory approval are expensed as incurred and included in *Research and development* expenses. Payments due to collaborative partners upon or subsequent to regulatory approval are capitalized and amortized to *Cost of sales* over the estimated useful life of the corresponding intangible asset, provided that future cash flows support the amounts capitalized. Sales-based milestones payable by Merck to collaborative partners are accrued and capitalized, subject to cumulative amortization catch-up, when determined by the Company to be probable of being achieved based on future sales forecasts. The amortization catch-up is calculated either from the time of the first regulatory approval for products that were unapproved at the time the collaboration was formed or, for new indications of approved products, from the time of the formation of the collaboration. The related intangible asset that is recognized is amortized to *Cost of sales* over its remaining useful life, subject to impairment testing.

Share-Based Compensation — The Company expenses all share-based payments to employees over the requisite service period based on the grant-date fair value of the awards.

Restructuring Costs — The Company records liabilities for costs associated with exit or disposal activities in the period in which the liability is incurred. In accordance with existing benefit arrangements, future employee termination costs to be incurred in conjunction with involuntary separations are accrued when such separations are probable and estimable. When accruing these costs, the Company will recognize the amount within a range of costs that is the best estimate within the range. When no amount within the range is a better estimate than any other amount, the Company recognizes the minimum amount within the range. Costs for one-time termination benefits in which the employee is required to render service until termination in order to receive the benefits are recognized ratably over the future service period.

Contingencies and Legal Defense Costs — The Company records accruals for contingencies and legal defense costs expected to be incurred in connection with a loss contingency when it is probable that a liability has been incurred and the amount can be reasonably estimated.

Taxes on Income — Deferred taxes are recognized for the future tax effects of temporary differences between financial and income tax reporting based on enacted tax laws and rates. The Company evaluates tax positions to determine whether the benefits of tax positions are more likely than not of being sustained upon audit based on the technical merits of the tax position. For tax positions that are more likely than not of being sustained upon audit, the Company recognizes the amount of the benefit that is greater than 50% likely of being realized upon ultimate settlement in the financial statements. For tax positions that are not more likely than not of being sustained upon audit, the Company does not recognize any portion of the benefit in the financial statements. The Company recognizes interest and penalties associated with uncertain tax positions as a component of *Taxes on Income*. The Company accounts for the tax effects of the tax on global intangible low-taxed income (GILTI) of certain foreign subsidiaries in the income tax provision in the period the tax arises. The Company's policy for releasing disproportionate income tax effects from *AOCL* is to utilize the item-by-item approach.

Reclassifications — Certain reclassifications have been made to prior year amounts to conform to the current year presentation.

Use of Estimates — The consolidated financial statements are prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the U.S. (GAAP) and, accordingly, include certain amounts that are based on management's best estimates and judgments. Estimates are used when accounting for amounts recorded in connection with acquisitions, including initial fair value determinations of assets and liabilities in a business combination (primarily IPR&D, other intangible assets and contingent consideration), as well as subsequent fair value measurements. Additionally, estimates are used in determining such items as provisions for sales discounts, rebates and returns, depreciable and amortizable lives, recoverability of inventories, including those produced in preparation for product launches, amounts recorded for contingencies, environmental liabilities, accruals for contingent sales-

based milestone payments and other reserves, pension and other postretirement benefit plan assumptions, share-based compensation assumptions, restructuring costs, impairments of long-lived assets (including intangible assets and goodwill) and investments, and taxes on income. Because of the uncertainty inherent in such estimates, actual results may differ from these estimates.

Recently Adopted Accounting Standards — In August 2023, the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) issued amended guidance that requires a newly formed joint venture to recognize and initially measure its assets and liabilities at fair value upon formation. The amended guidance includes exceptions to fair value measurement that are consistent with the accounting for business combinations guidance. The Company adopted the guidance effective July 1, 2024 on a prospective basis. There was no impact to the Company's consolidated financial statements upon adoption.

In November 2023, the FASB issued guidance intended to improve reportable segment disclosure requirements, primarily through expanded disclosures for significant segment expenses. The Company adopted the guidance effective for the 2024 annual period. The guidance resulted in incremental disclosures to the Company's segment reporting disclosures. See Note 18 for further details.

Recently Issued Accounting Standards Not Yet Adopted — In December 2023, the FASB issued guidance intended to improve the transparency of income tax disclosures by requiring consistent categories and disaggregation of information in the effective income tax rate reconciliation and income taxes paid disclosures by jurisdiction. The guidance also includes other amendments to improve the effectiveness of income tax disclosures by removing certain previously required disclosures. The guidance is effective for 2025 annual reporting. The guidance will result in incremental disclosures within the footnotes to the Company's financial statements.

In November 2024, the FASB issued guidance intended to improve financial reporting by requiring entities to disclose additional information about specific expense categories at interim and annual reporting periods. The guidance is effective for 2027 annual reporting and 2028 interim reporting. Early adoption is permitted. The guidance, which can be applied on a prospective or retrospective basis, will result in incremental disclosures within the footnotes to the Company's financial statements.

3. Acquisitions, Divestitures, Research Collaborations and Licensing Agreements

The Company continues to pursue acquisitions and the establishment of external alliances such as research collaborations and licensing agreements to complement its internal research capabilities. These arrangements often include upfront payments; expense reimbursements or payments to the third party; milestone, royalty or profit share arrangements contingent upon the occurrence of certain future events linked to the success of the asset in development; and can also include option and continuation payments. The Company also reviews its marketed products and pipeline to examine candidates which may provide more value through out-licensing and, as part of its portfolio assessment process, may also divest certain assets. Pro forma financial information for acquired businesses is not presented if the historical financial results of the acquired entity are not significant when compared with the Company's financial results.

Recent Transactions

In January 2025, Merck and WuXi Vaccines, a wholly owned subsidiary of WuXi Biologics, entered into a definitive agreement pursuant to which Merck will acquire WuXi Vaccines' facility in Dundalk, Ireland for a payment of approximately $440 million at closing. The transaction is expected to close in the first quarter of 2025, subject to the satisfaction of customary closing conditions. There are no future contingent payments associated with the acquisition.

2024 Transactions

In December 2024, Merck closed an exclusive global license to develop, manufacture and commercialize MK-2010 (LM-299), a novel investigational PD-1/vascular endothelial growth factor (VEGF) bispecific antibody from LaNova Medicines Ltd (LaNova). Merck recorded a charge of $588 million to *Research and development* expenses in 2024 for the upfront payment, which was made in January 2025. LaNova is also eligible to receive $300 million upon technology transfer, which is anticipated to be completed in 2025, as well as future contingent developmental milestone payments of up to $140 million, regulatory milestone payments of up to $860 million and sales-based milestone payments of up to $1.4 billion.

Also in December 2024, Merck closed an exclusive global license to develop, manufacture and commercialize MK-4082 (HS-10535), an investigational preclinical oral small molecule GLP-1 receptor agonist from Hansoh Pharma (Hansoh). Merck recorded a charge of $112 million to *Research and development* expenses in 2024 for the upfront payment, which was made in February 2025. Hansoh is also eligible to receive future contingent

development-related milestone payments of up to $115 million, regulatory milestone payments of up to $315 million and sales-based milestone payments of up to $1.47 billion, as well as tiered royalties ranging from a high-single-digit rate to a low-double-digit rate on future net sales of MK-4082 (HS-10535), if approved. Under the agreement, Hansoh may co-promote or solely commercialize MK-4082 (HS-10535) in Chinese mainland, Hong Kong and Macau, subject to certain conditions.

In September 2024, Merck acquired MK-1045 (formally CN201), a novel investigational clinical-stage bispecific antibody for the treatment of B-cell associated diseases, from Curon Biopharmaceutical (Curon) for an upfront payment of $700 million. In addition, Curon is eligible to receive future contingent developmental milestone payments of up to $300 million and regulatory milestone payments of up to $300 million. The transaction was accounted for as an asset acquisition. Merck recorded a charge of $750 million (reflecting the upfront payment and other related costs) to *Research and development* expenses in 2024 related to the execution of the transaction. In connection with the agreement, Merck is also obligated to pay a third party future contingent developmental, regulatory and sales-based milestone payments of up to $128 million in the aggregate, as well as tiered royalties ranging from a mid-single-digit rate to a low-double-digit rate on future net sales of MK-1045, if approved.

In July 2024, Merck acquired the aqua business of Elanco Animal Health Incorporated (Elanco aqua business) for total consideration of $1.3 billion. The Elanco aqua business consists of an innovative portfolio of medicines and vaccines, nutritionals and supplements for aquatic species; two related aqua manufacturing facilities in Canada and Vietnam; as well as a research facility in Chile. The acquisition broadens Animal Health's aqua portfolio with products, such as *Clynav*, a new generation DNA-based vaccine that protects Atlantic salmon against pancreas disease, and *Imvixa*, an anti-parasitic sea lice treatment. This acquisition also brings a portfolio of water treatment products for warm water production, complementing Animal Health's warm water vaccine portfolio. In addition to these products, the DNA-based vaccine technology that is a part of the business has the potential to accelerate the development of novel vaccines to address the unmet needs of the aqua industry. There are no contingent payments associated with the acquisition, which was accounted for as a business combination.

The estimated fair values of assets acquired and liabilities assumed from the Elanco aqua business are as follows:

		July 9, 2024
Inventories	$	65
Property, plant and equipment		66
Product rights - *Clynav* (useful life 15 years) [1]		340
Other product rights (useful lives 15 years) [1]		291
Other assets and liabilities, net		23
Total identifiable net assets		785
Goodwill [2]		518
Consideration transferred	$	1,303

[1] *The estimated fair values of* Clynav *and other product rights were determined using an income approach, specifically the multi-period excess earnings method. The future probability-weighted net cash flows were discounted to present value utilizing a discount rate of 8.5%. Actual cash flows are likely to be different than those assumed.*

[2] *The goodwill recognized is largely attributable to anticipated synergies expected to arise after the acquisition and was allocated to the Animal Health segment. The goodwill is expected to be deductible for tax purposes.*

Also in July 2024, Merck acquired Eyebiotech Limited (EyeBio), a privately held ophthalmology-focused biotechnology company, for $1.2 billion (including payments to settle share-based equity awards) and also incurred $207 million of transaction costs. The acquisition agreement also provides for former EyeBio shareholders to receive future contingent developmental milestone payments of up to $200 million (of which $100 million was triggered and paid in 2024 as noted below), regulatory milestone payments of up to $1.0 billion and sales-based milestone payments of up to $500 million. EyeBio's development work focused on candidates for the prevention and treatment of vision loss associated with retinal vascular leakage, a known risk factor for retinal diseases. EyeBio's lead candidate, MK-3000 (formerly EYE103), is an investigational, potentially first-in-class tetravalent, tri-specific antibody that acts as an agonist of the Wingless-related integration site signaling pathway, which is in clinical development for the treatment of diabetic macular edema and neovascular age-related macular degeneration. The transaction was accounted for as an asset acquisition since MK-3000 accounted for substantially all of the fair value of the gross assets acquired (excluding cash and deferred income taxes). Merck recorded net assets of $21 million, as well as a charge of $1.35 billion to *Research and development* expenses in 2024 related to the acquisition. Additionally, a $100 million developmental milestone was triggered and paid in 2024 upon initiation of a Phase 2/3 clinical trial

evaluating MK-3000 for the treatment of diabetic macular edema, which was also recorded as a charge to *Research and development* expenses.

Additionally in July 2024, Merck and Orion Corporation (Orion) announced the mutual exercise of an option to convert the companies' ongoing co-development and co-commercialization agreement for opevesostat (MK-5684/ODM-208), an investigational cytochrome P450 11A1 (CYP11A1) inhibitor in Phase 3 clinical development, and other candidates targeting CYP11A1, into an exclusive global license for Merck. With the exercise of the option, Merck assumed full responsibility for all past and future development and commercialization expenses associated with the candidates covered by the original agreement entered into in 2022 as discussed below. In addition, Orion became eligible to receive developmental milestone payments of up to $30 million, regulatory milestone payments of up to $625 million and sales-based milestone payments of up to $975 million, as well as annually tiered royalties ranging from a low double-digit rate up to a rate in the low twenties on net sales for any commercialized licensed product. Orion retained responsibility for the manufacture of clinical and commercial supply for Merck. No payment was associated with the exercise of the option, which became effective in September 2024.

Also in July 2024, Merck notified Kelun-Biotech (a holding subsidiary of Sichuan Kelun Pharmaceutical Co., Ltd.) it was terminating the license and collaboration agreement entered into in July 2022 in which Merck gained exclusive worldwide rights for the development, manufacture and commercialization of an investigational antibody drug conjugate (ADC) MK-1200 (SKB315) for the treatment of solid tumors. As a result of this termination, which became effective in September 2024, all rights to SKB315 have reverted to Kelun-Biotech.

In March 2024, Merck acquired Harpoon Therapeutics, Inc. (Harpoon), a clinical-stage immunotherapy company developing a novel class of T-cell engagers designed to harness the power of the body's immune system to treat patients suffering from cancer and other diseases for $765 million and also incurred $56 million of transaction costs. Harpoon's lead candidate, MK-6070 (formerly HPN328), is a T-cell engager targeting delta-like ligand 3 (DLL3), an inhibitory canonical Notch ligand that is expressed at high levels in small-cell lung cancer and neuroendocrine tumors. The transaction was accounted for as an asset acquisition since MK-6070 represented substantially all of the fair value of the gross assets acquired (excluding cash and deferred income taxes). Merck recorded net assets of $165 million, as well as a charge of $656 million to *Research and development* expenses in 2024 related to the transaction. There are no future contingent payments associated with the acquisition. In August 2024, Merck and Daiichi Sankyo expanded their existing global co-development and co-commercialization agreement to include MK-6070. See Note 4 for more information on Merck's collaboration with Daiichi Sankyo.

2023 Transactions

In October 2023, Merck and Daiichi Sankyo entered into a global development and commercialization agreement for three of Daiichi Sankyo's deruxtecan (DXd) ADC candidates: patritumab deruxtecan (HER3-DXd) (MK-1022), ifinatamab deruxtecan (I-DXd) (MK-2400) and raludotatug deruxtecan (R-DXd) (MK-5909). See Note 4 for additional information related to this collaboration.

In June 2023, Merck acquired Prometheus Biosciences, Inc. (Prometheus), a clinical-stage biotechnology company pioneering a precision medicine approach for the discovery, development, and commercialization of novel therapeutic and companion diagnostic products for the treatment of immune-mediated diseases. Total consideration paid of $11.0 billion included $1.2 billion of costs to settle share-based equity awards (including $700 million to settle unvested equity awards). Prometheus' lead candidate, tulisokibart (MK-7240, formerly PRA023), is a humanized monoclonal antibody directed to tumor necrosis factor-like ligand 1A, a target associated with both intestinal inflammation and fibrosis. Tulisokibart is being developed for the treatment of immune-mediated diseases including ulcerative colitis, Crohn's disease, and other autoimmune conditions. Phase 3 clinical trials evaluating tulisokibart for Crohn's disease and ulcerative colitis are underway. The transaction was accounted for as an asset acquisition since tulisokibart accounted for substantially all of the fair value of the gross assets acquired (excluding cash and deferred income taxes). Merck recorded net assets of $877 million, including cash of $368 million, investments of $296 million, deferred tax assets of $218 million and other net liabilities of $5 million, as well as a charge of $10.2 billion to *Research and development* expenses in 2023 related to the transaction. There are no future contingent payments associated with the acquisition.

In February 2023, Merck and Kelun-Biotech closed a license and collaboration agreement expanding their relationship in which Merck gained exclusive rights for the research, development, manufacture and commercialization of up to seven investigational preclinical ADCs for the treatment of cancer. Kelun-Biotech retained the right to research, develop, manufacture and commercialize certain licensed and option ADCs for Chinese mainland, Hong Kong and Macau. Merck made an upfront payment of $175 million, which was recorded as a charge to *Research and development* expenses in 2023. In October 2023, Merck notified Kelun-Biotech it was terminating two of the seven candidates under the agreement. Subsequently, in April 2024, Merck notified Kelun-Biotech it was terminating one additional candidate under the agreement. In July 2024, Merck notified Kelun-Biotech that it was

exercising an existing license option for one of the candidates under the agreement, granting Merck a license for the development, manufacture and commercialization worldwide excluding China. There are now three candidates licensed under the original agreement and one candidate for which the license option remains unexercised. Merck paid Kelun-Biotech $38 million in connection with the July option exercise, following which Kelun-Biotech remains eligible to receive future contingent payments aggregating up to $540 million in development-related payments, $1.5 billion in regulatory milestones, and $3.1 billion in sales-based milestones, if Kelun-Biotech does not retain Chinese mainland, Hong Kong and Macau rights for the remaining option ADC and all remaining candidates achieve regulatory approval. In addition, Kelun-Biotech is eligible to receive tiered royalties ranging from a mid-single-digit rate to a low-double-digit rate on future net sales for any commercialized ADC product. Also, in connection with the agreement, Merck invested $100 million in Kelun-Biotech shares in January 2023.

In January 2023, Merck acquired Imago BioSciences, Inc. (Imago), a clinical-stage biopharmaceutical company developing new medicines for the treatment of myeloproliferative neoplasms and other bone marrow diseases, for $1.35 billion (including payments to settle share-based equity awards) and also incurred approximately $60 million of transaction costs. Imago's lead candidate, bomedemstat (MK-3543, formerly IMG-7289), which is in Phase 3 clinical development, is an investigational orally available lysine-specific demethylase 1 inhibitor currently being evaluated in multiple clinical trials for the treatment of essential thrombocythemia, myelofibrosis, and polycythemia vera, in addition to other indications. The transaction was accounted for as an asset acquisition since bomedemstat represented substantially all of the fair value of the gross assets acquired (excluding cash and deferred income taxes). Merck recorded net assets of $219 million, as well as a charge of $1.2 billion to *Research and development* expenses in 2023 related to the transaction. There are no future contingent payments associated with the acquisition.

2022 Transactions

In October 2022, Merck and Royalty Pharma plc (Royalty Pharma) entered into a funding arrangement under which Royalty Pharma paid Merck $50 million to co-fund Merck's development costs for a Phase 2b trial of MK-8189, an investigational oral phosphodiesterase 10A (PDE10A) inhibitor, which was being evaluated for the treatment of schizophrenia. As Royalty Pharma was sharing the risk of technical and regulatory success with Merck, the development funding was recognized by Merck as an obligation to perform contractual services. Accordingly, the payment received was recognized by Merck as a reduction to *Research and development* expenses ratably over the estimated Phase 2b research period. In 2024, it was determined the Phase 2b clinical trial for MK-8189 as a monotherapy for acute schizophrenia did not meet its primary efficacy endpoint; therefore, further development in schizophrenia, bipolar, and dementia indications has stopped, and the funding arrangement was terminated.

In September 2022, Merck exercised its option to jointly develop and commercialize V940 (mRNA-4157), an investigational individualized neoantigen therapy, pursuant to the terms of an existing collaboration and license agreement with Moderna, Inc. (Moderna). See Note 4 for additional information related to this collaboration.

In August 2022, Merck and Orna Therapeutics (Orna), a biotechnology company pioneering a new investigational class of engineered circular RNA (oRNA) therapies, entered into a collaboration agreement to discover, develop, and commercialize multiple programs, including vaccines and therapeutics in the areas of infectious disease and oncology. Under the terms of the agreement, Merck made an upfront payment to Orna of $150 million, which was recorded as a charge to *Research and development* expenses in 2022. In addition, Orna is eligible to receive future contingent payments aggregating up to $440 million in development-related payments, $675 million in regulatory milestones, and $2.4 billion in sales-based milestones associated with the progress of the multiple vaccine and therapeutic programs, as well as royalties ranging from a high-single-digit rate to a low-double-digit rate on any approved products derived from the collaboration. Merck also invested $100 million in Orna's Series B preferred shares in 2022.

In July 2022, Merck and Orion Corporation (Orion) announced a global co-development and co-commercialization agreement for Orion's investigational candidate opevesostat (MK-5684/ODM-208) and other drugs targeting cytochrome P450 11A1 (CYP11A1), an enzyme important in steroid production. Merck made an upfront payment to Orion of $290 million, which was recorded as a charge to *Research and development* expenses in 2022. Orion is responsible for the manufacture of clinical and commercial supply of opevesostat. In addition, the contract provided both parties with an option to convert the initial co-development and co-commercialization agreement into a global exclusive license to Merck, which was mutually exercised in July 2024 (as noted above).

In May 2022, in connection with an existing arrangement, Merck exercised its option to obtain an exclusive license outside of Chinese mainland, Hong Kong, Macau and Taiwan for the development, manufacture and commercialization of Kelun-Biotech's trophoblast antigen 2 (TROP2)-targeting ADC programs, including its lead compound, sacituzumab tirumotecan (MK-2870/SKB-264), which is currently in Phase 3 clinical development. Under the terms of the agreement, Merck and Kelun-Biotech are collaborating on certain early clinical development plans,

including evaluating the potential of sacituzumab tirumotecan as a monotherapy and in combination with *Keytruda* for advanced solid tumors. Upon option exercise, Merck made a payment of $30 million, which was recorded as a charge to *Research and development* expenses in 2022. Additionally, Merck made an additional payment of $25 million upon technology transfer in 2023. Merck has also made all contingent developmental milestone payments under the agreement, which aggregated $90 million, nearly all of which were paid in 2024 and were recorded to *Research and development* expenses. In addition, Kelun-Biotech is eligible to receive future contingent milestone payments (which include all program compounds) aggregating up to $290 million in first commercial sale milestones, and $780 million in sales-based milestones. The agreement also provides for Merck to pay tiered royalties ranging from a mid-single-digit rate to a low-double-digit rate on future net sales.

Spin-Off of Organon & Co.

In connection with the 2021 spin-off of Organon & Co. (Organon), Merck and Organon entered into a series of interim operating agreements pursuant to which in various jurisdictions where Merck held licenses, permits and other rights in connection with marketing, import and/or distribution of Organon products prior to the separation, Merck continued to market, import and distribute such products on behalf of Organon until such time as the relevant licenses and permits transferred to Organon, with Organon receiving all of the economic benefits and burdens of such activities. As of December 31, 2024, only one jurisdiction remains under an interim operating agreement. Additionally, Merck and Organon entered into a number of manufacturing and supply agreements (MSAs) with terms ranging from four years to ten years. The amounts included in the consolidated statement of income for the above MSAs include sales of $392 million, $394 million and $383 million in 2024, 2023 and 2022, respectively, and related cost of sales of $390 million, $422 million and $404 million in 2024, 2023 and 2022, respectively. The amounts due from Organon under all spin-off related agreements were $330 million and $632 million at December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively, and are reflected in *Other current assets*. The amounts due to Organon under these agreements were $113 million and $598 million at December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively, and are included in *Accrued and other current liabilities*.

4. Collaborative Arrangements

Merck has entered into collaborative arrangements that provide the Company with varying rights to develop, produce and market products together with its collaborative partners. Both parties in these arrangements are active participants and exposed to significant risks and rewards dependent on the commercial success of the activities of the collaboration. Merck's more significant collaborative arrangements are discussed below.

AstraZeneca PLC

In 2017, Merck and AstraZeneca PLC (AstraZeneca) entered into a global strategic oncology collaboration to co-develop and co-commercialize AstraZeneca's Lynparza (olaparib) for multiple cancer types. Independently, Merck and AstraZeneca are developing and commercializing Lynparza in combinations with their respective PD-1 and PD-L1 medicines, *Keytruda* and Imfinzi. The companies are also jointly developing and commercializing AstraZeneca's Koselugo (selumetinib) for multiple indications. Under the terms of the agreement, AstraZeneca and Merck share the development and commercialization costs for Lynparza and Koselugo monotherapy and non-PD-1/PD-L1 combination therapy opportunities.

Profits from Lynparza and Koselugo product sales generated through monotherapies or combination therapies are shared equally. AstraZeneca is the principal on Lynparza and Koselugo sales transactions. Merck records its share of Lynparza and Koselugo product sales, net of cost of sales and commercialization costs, as alliance revenue, and its share of development costs associated with the collaboration as part of *Research and development* expenses. Reimbursements received from AstraZeneca for research and development expenses are recognized as reductions to *Research and development* costs.

As part of the agreement, Merck made an upfront payment to AstraZeneca and also made payments over a multi-year period for certain license options. In addition, the agreement provides for contingent payments from Merck to AstraZeneca related to the successful achievement of sales-based and regulatory milestones.

In 2024, sales of Koselugo triggered a $100 million sales-based milestone payment from Merck to AstraZeneca. Accordingly, Merck recorded a $100 million liability (which remained accrued at December 31, 2024 and was subsequently paid in January 2025) and a corresponding increase to the intangible asset related to Koselugo. Merck also recognized $48 million of cumulative amortization catch-up expense related to the recognition of this milestone in 2024. Merck made a sales-based milestone payment to AstraZeneca of $400 million in 2022 (which had been previously accrued for). Additionally, in 2022, Merck determined it was probable that sales of Lynparza in the future would trigger a $600 million sales-based milestone payment from Merck to AstraZeneca. Accordingly, Merck recorded a $600 million liability (which remained accrued at December 31, 2024 and was

subsequently paid in January 2025) and a corresponding increase to the intangible asset related to Lynparza. Merck also recognized $250 million of cumulative amortization catch-up expense related to the recognition of this milestone in 2022. Potential future sales-based milestone payments of $2.0 billion have not yet been accrued as they are not deemed by the Company to be probable at this time.

Lynparza received regulatory approvals triggering capitalized milestone payments from Merck to AstraZeneca of $245 million, $105 million and $250 million in 2024, 2023 and 2022, respectively (each of which had been previously accrued for). In 2024, the partners agreed that no future regulatory milestone payments from Merck to AstraZeneca are likely under the agreement.

The intangible asset balances related to Lynparza (which includes capitalized sales-based and regulatory milestone payments) and Koselugo (which reflects the 2024 capitalized sales-based milestone payment) were $1.2 billion and $49 million, respectively, at December 31, 2024 and are included in *Other Intangibles, Net*. The assets are being amortized over their estimated useful lives (through 2028 for Lynparza and through 2029 for Koselugo) as supported by projected future cash flows, subject to impairment testing.

Summarized financial information related to this collaboration is as follows:

Years Ended December 31	**2024**	2023	2022
Alliance revenue - Lynparza	**$ 1,311**	$ 1,199	$ 1,116
Alliance revenue - Koselugo	**170**	97	54
Total alliance revenue	**$ 1,481**	$ 1,296	$ 1,170
Cost of sales [1]	**378**	311	492
Selling, general and administrative	**165**	192	185
Research and development	**77**	79	106

December 31	**2024**	2023
Receivables from AstraZeneca included in *Other current assets*	**$ 424**	$ 341
Payables to AstraZeneca included in *Accrued and other current liabilities* [2]	**713**	256
Payables to AstraZeneca included in *Other Noncurrent Liabilities* [2]	**—**	600

[1] *Represents amortization of capitalized milestone payments. Amounts in 2024 and 2022 include $48 million and $250 million, respectively, of cumulative amortization catch-up expense as noted above.*

[2] *Includes accrued milestone payments.*

Eisai Co., Ltd.

In 2018, Merck and Eisai Co., Ltd. (Eisai) announced a strategic collaboration for the worldwide co-development and co-commercialization of Lenvima (lenvatinib), an orally available tyrosine kinase inhibitor discovered by Eisai. Under the agreement, Merck and Eisai are developing and commercializing Lenvima jointly, both as monotherapy and in combination with *Keytruda*. Eisai records Lenvima product sales globally (Eisai is the principal on Lenvima sales transactions) and Merck and Eisai share applicable profits equally. Merck records its share of Lenvima product sales, net of cost of sales and commercialization costs, as alliance revenue. Expenses incurred during co-development are shared by the two companies in accordance with the collaboration agreement and reflected in *Research and development* expenses. Certain expenses incurred solely by Merck or Eisai are not shareable under the collaboration agreement, including costs incurred in excess of agreed upon caps and costs related to certain combination studies of *Keytruda* and Lenvima.

Under the agreement, Merck made an upfront payment to Eisai and also made payments over a multi-year period for certain option rights. In addition, the agreement provides for contingent payments from Merck to Eisai related to the successful achievement of sales-based and regulatory milestones.

Merck made sales-based milestone payments to Eisai aggregating $125 million, $125 million and $600 million in 2024, 2023 and 2022, respectively. In 2023, Merck determined it was probable that sales of Lenvima in the future would trigger $250 million of sales-based milestone payments from Merck to Eisai. Accordingly, Merck recorded $250 million of liabilities (of which $125 million was subsequently paid in each of 2024 and 2023 as noted above) and corresponding increases to the intangible asset related to Lenvima. Merck also recognized $154 million of cumulative amortization catch-up expense related to the recognition of these milestones in 2023. Potential future sales-based milestone payments of $2.3 billion have not yet been accrued as they are not deemed by the Company to be probable at this time.

In 2022, Lenvima received regulatory approvals triggering capitalized milestone payments of $50 million from Merck to Eisai. There are no regulatory milestone payments remaining under the agreement.

The intangible asset balance related to Lenvima (which includes capitalized sales-based and regulatory milestone payments) was $442 million at December 31, 2024 and is included in *Other Intangibles, Net*. The amount is being amortized over its estimated useful life through 2026 as supported by projected future cash flows, subject to impairment testing.

Summarized financial information related to this collaboration is as follows:

Years Ended December 31	**2024**	2023	2022
Alliance revenue - Lenvima	**$ 1,010**	$ 960	$ 876
Cost of sales [1]	**241**	381	212
Selling, general and administrative	**159**	189	158
Research and development	**21**	66	136

December 31	**2024**	2023
Receivables from Eisai included in *Other current assets*	**$ 257**	$ 226
Payables to Eisai included in *Accrued and other current liabilities* [2]	**—**	125

[1] *Represents amortization of capitalized milestone payments. Amount in 2023 includes $154 million of cumulative amortization catch-up expense as noted above.*

[2] *Represents an accrued milestone payment.*

Bayer AG

In 2014, the Company entered into a worldwide clinical development collaboration with Bayer AG (Bayer) to market and develop soluble guanylate cyclase (sGC) modulators including Bayer's Adempas (riociguat) and Verquvo (vericiguat). The two companies have implemented a joint development and commercialization strategy. Under the agreement, Bayer commercializes Adempas in the Americas, while Merck commercializes in the rest of the world. For Verquvo, Merck commercializes in the U.S. and Bayer commercializes in the rest of the world. Both companies share in development costs and profits on sales. Merck records sales of Adempas and Verquvo in its marketing territories, as well as alliance revenue. Alliance revenue represents Merck's share of profits from sales of Adempas and Verquvo in Bayer's marketing territories, which are product sales net of cost of sales and commercialization costs. Cost of sales includes Bayer's share of profits from sales in Merck's marketing territories.

In addition, the agreement provided for contingent payments from Merck to Bayer related to the successful achievement of sales-based milestones. In 2022, Merck made the final $400 million sales-based milestone payment under this collaboration to Bayer.

The intangible asset balances related to Adempas (which includes the acquired intangible asset balance, as well as capitalized sales-based milestone payments attributed to Adempas) and Verquvo (which reflects the portion of the final sales-based milestone payment that was attributed to Verquvo) were $372 million and $42 million, respectively, at December 31, 2024 and are included in *Other Intangibles, Net*. The assets are being amortized over their estimated useful lives (through 2027 for Adempas and through 2031 for Verquvo) as supported by projected future cash flows, subject to impairment testing.

Summarized financial information related to this collaboration is as follows:

Years Ended December 31	**2024**	2023	2022
Alliance revenue - Adempas/Verquvo	**$ 415**	$ 367	$ 341
Net sales of Adempas recorded by Merck	**287**	255	238
Net sales of Verquvo recorded by Merck	**37**	36	22
Total sales	**$ 739**	$ 658	$ 601
Cost of sales [1]	**244**	224	210
Selling, general and administrative	**111**	131	153
Research and development	**102**	90	75

December 31	**2024**	2023
Receivables from Bayer included in *Other current assets*	**$ 160**	$ 156
Payables to Bayer included in *Accrued and other current liabilities*	**82**	80

[1] *Includes amortization of intangible assets, cost of products sold by Merck, as well as Bayer's share of profits from sales in Merck's marketing territories.*

Ridgeback Biotherapeutics LP

In 2020, Merck and Ridgeback Biotherapeutics LP (Ridgeback), a closely held biotechnology company, entered into a collaboration agreement to develop *Lagevrio* (molnupiravir), an investigational orally available antiviral candidate for the treatment of patients with COVID-19. Merck gained exclusive worldwide rights to develop and commercialize *Lagevrio* and related molecules. Following initial authorizations in certain markets in 2021, *Lagevrio* has since received multiple additional authorizations.

Under the terms of the agreement, Ridgeback received an upfront payment and is eligible to receive future contingent payments dependent upon the achievement of certain developmental and regulatory approval milestones. The agreement also provides for Merck to reimburse Ridgeback for a portion of certain third-party contingent milestone payments and royalties on net sales, which is part of the profit-sharing calculation. Merck is the principal on sales transactions, recognizing sales and related costs, with profit-sharing amounts recorded within *Cost of sales*. Profits from the collaboration are split equally between the partners. Reimbursements from Ridgeback for its share of research and development costs (deducted from Ridgeback's share of profits) are reflected as decreases to *Research and development* expenses.

Summarized financial information related to this collaboration is as follows:

Years Ended December 31	**2024**	2023	2022
Net sales of *Lagevrio* recorded by Merck	**$ 964**	$ 1,428	$ 5,684
Cost of sales [1]	**554**	852	3,038
Selling, general and administrative	**57**	97	147
Research and development	**13**	60	88

December 31	**2024**	2023
Payables to Ridgeback included in *Accrued and other current liabilities* [2]	**$ 68**	$ 113

[1] *Includes cost of products sold by Merck, Ridgeback's share of profits, royalty expense, amortization of capitalized milestone payments and inventory reserves.*

[2] *Includes accrued royalties.*

Daiichi Sankyo

In October 2023, Merck and Daiichi Sankyo entered into a global development and commercialization agreement for three of Daiichi Sankyo's DXd ADC candidates: patritumab deruxtecan (HER3-DXd) (MK-1022), ifinatamab deruxtecan (I-DXd) (MK-2400) and raludotatug deruxtecan (R-DXd) (MK-5909). All three potentially first-in-class DXd ADCs are in various stages of clinical development for the treatment of multiple solid tumors both as monotherapy and/or in combination with other treatments. The companies will jointly develop and potentially commercialize these ADC candidates worldwide, except in Japan where Daiichi Sankyo will maintain exclusive rights. Daiichi Sankyo will be solely responsible for manufacturing and supply.

Under the terms of the agreement, Merck made payments to Daiichi Sankyo totaling $4.0 billion in 2023. These payments included $1.0 billion ($500 million each for patritumab deruxtecan and ifinatamab deruxtecan) which may be refundable on a pro-rated basis in the event of early termination of development with respect to either program. In addition, the agreement provided for a continuation payment of $750 million related to patritumab deruxtecan, which Merck paid in October 2024, and a continuation payment of $750 million related to raludotatug deruxtecan due from Merck in October 2025. If Merck does not make the remaining continuation payment for raludotatug deruxtecan, the rights for that program will revert to Daiichi Sankyo and the non-refundable upfront payments already paid will be retained by Daiichi Sankyo. The agreement also provides for contingent payments from Merck to Daiichi Sankyo of up to an additional $5.5 billion for each DXd ADC upon the successful achievement of certain sales-based milestones.

In conjunction with this transaction, Merck recorded an aggregate pretax charge of $5.5 billion to *Research and development* expenses in 2023 for the $4.0 billion of upfront payments and the $1.5 billion of continuation payments. Merck determined it was appropriate to expense the $1.0 billion refundable portion of the consideration in 2023 because of the significant number of clinical studies that were underway and planned in the near future, as well as certain studies in advanced stages, making it highly likely that the programs would continue to progress and incur substantial expenses, and therefore the likelihood of the programs terminating before the end of the refundable period was deemed remote. Merck also determined that it was appropriate to expense the continuation payments upon execution of the agreement because such payments do not result in the Company gaining any additional intellectual property rights. In addition, the significant number of ongoing and planned clinical studies and the short-term nature of the option period makes the likelihood of Merck not making these payments remote.

Merck and Daiichi Sankyo equally share research and development costs, except for raludotatug deruxtecan, where Merck is responsible for 75% of the first $2.0 billion of research and development expenses. Merck includes its share of development costs associated with the collaboration as part of *Research and development* expenses. Following regulatory approval, Daiichi Sankyo will generally record sales worldwide (Daiichi Sankyo will be the principal on sales transactions) and the companies will equally share expenses as well as profits worldwide except for Japan where Daiichi Sankyo retains exclusive rights and Merck will receive a 5% sales-based royalty. Merck will record its share of product sales, net of cost of sales and commercialization costs, as alliance revenue.

In August 2024, Merck and Daiichi Sankyo expanded their agreement to include MK-6070, an investigational delta-like ligand 3 (DLL3) targeting T-cell engager, which Merck obtained through its acquisition of Harpoon (see Note 3). The companies are planning to evaluate MK-6070 in combination with ifinatamab deruxtecan in certain patients with SCLC, as well as other potential combinations. Merck received an upfront cash payment of $170 million from Daiichi Sankyo (recorded within *Other (income) expense, net*) and has also satisfied a contingent quid obligation from the original collaboration agreement. The companies will jointly develop and commercialize MK-6070 worldwide and share research and development and commercialization expenses. Research and development expenses related to MK-6070 in combination with ifinatamab deruxtecan will be shared in a manner consistent with the original agreement for ifinatamab deruxtecan. Merck will be solely responsible for manufacturing and supply of MK-6070. If approved, Merck will generally record sales for MK-6070 worldwide (Merck will be the principal on sales transactions) and the companies will equally share expenses as well as profits worldwide, except for Japan where Merck retains exclusive rights and Daiichi Sankyo will receive a 5% sales-based royalty.

Summarized financial information related to this collaboration is as follows:

Years Ended December 31	**2024**	2023
Selling, general and administrative	**$ 26**	$ 3
Research and development [1]	**351**	5,549

December 31	**2024**	2023
Receivables from Daiichi Sankyo included in *Other current assets*	**$ 8**	$ —
Payables to Daiichi Sankyo included in *Accrued and other current liabilities* [2]	**817**	800
Payables to Daiichi Sankyo included in *Other Noncurrent Liabilities* [2]	**—**	750

[1] *Expenses in 2023 include the $5.5 billion charge for the upfront and continuing option payments noted above.*

[2] *Includes accrued continuation payment.*

Moderna, Inc.

In 2022, Merck exercised its option to jointly develop and commercialize V940 (mRNA-4157), an investigational individualized neoantigen therapy, pursuant to the terms of an existing collaboration and license agreement with Moderna, Inc. (Moderna), which resulted in a $250 million payment that was charged to *Research and development* expenses in 2022. V940 (mRNA-4157) is currently being evaluated in combination with *Keytruda* in multiple Phase 3 clinical trials. Merck and Moderna share costs and will share any profits equally under this worldwide collaboration. Merck records its share of development costs associated with the collaboration as part of *Research and development* expenses. Any reimbursements received from Moderna for research and development expenses are recognized as reductions to *Research and development* costs. Merck has also capitalized certain of the shared costs, mainly related to facility costs, which aggregated $198 million at December 31, 2024 and will be amortized over the assets' estimated useful lives.

Summarized financial information related to this collaboration is as follows:

Years Ended December 31	**2024**	2023	2022
Selling, general and administrative	**$ 16**	$ 5	$ —
Research and development [(1)]	**358**	218	288

December 31	**2024**	2023
Payables to Moderna included in *Accrued and other current liabilities*	**$ 57**	$ 63

[(1)] *Expenses in 2022 include the $250 million option exercise payment noted above.*

Bristol-Myers Squibb Company

Reblozyl (luspatercept-aamt) is a first-in-class erythroid maturation recombinant fusion protein that is being commercialized through a global collaboration with Bristol-Myers Squibb Company (BMS). Reblozyl is approved in the U.S., Europe, and certain other markets for the treatment of anemia in certain rare blood disorders and is also being evaluated for additional indications for hematology therapies. BMS is the principal on sales transactions for Reblozyl; however, Merck co-promotes Reblozyl (and may co-promote any future products approved under this collaboration) in North America, which is reimbursed by BMS. Merck receives tiered royalties ranging from 20% to 24% based on sales levels. This royalty will be reduced by 50% upon the earlier of patent expiry or generic entry on an indication-by-indication basis in each market. Additionally, Merck is eligible to receive future contingent sales-based milestone payments of up to $80 million. Alliance revenue related to this collaboration (recorded within *Sales*) consists of royalties and, for 2022, also includes the receipt of a regulatory approval milestone payment of $20 million. Merck recorded alliance revenue related to this collaboration of $371 million in 2024, $212 million in 2023 and $166 million in 2022.

5. Restructuring

In January 2024, the Company approved a new restructuring program (2024 Restructuring Program) intended to continue the optimization of the Company's Human Health global manufacturing network as the future pipeline shifts to new modalities and also optimize the Animal Health global manufacturing network to improve supply reliability and increase efficiency. The actions contemplated under the 2024 Restructuring Program are expected to be substantially completed by the end of 2031, with the cumulative pretax costs to be incurred by the Company to implement the program estimated to be approximately $4.0 billion. Approximately 60% of the cumulative pretax costs will be non-cash, relating primarily to the accelerated depreciation of facilities to be closed or divested. The remainder of the costs will result in cash outlays, relating primarily to facility shut-down costs. The Company recorded total pretax costs of $888 million and $190 million in 2024 and 2023, respectively, related to the 2024 Restructuring Program, bringing total cumulative pretax costs incurred through December 31, 2024 to $1.1 billion.

In 2019, Merck approved a global restructuring program (2019 Restructuring Program) as part of a worldwide initiative focused on optimizing the Company's manufacturing and supply network, as well as reducing its global real estate footprint. The Company recorded total pretax costs of $743 million in 2023 and $666 million in 2022 related to the 2019 Restructuring Program. The actions under the 2019 Restructuring Program were substantially complete at the end of 2023 and, as of January 1, 2024, any remaining activities are being accounted for as part of the 2024 Restructuring Program.

For segment reporting, restructuring charges are unallocated expenses.

The following table summarizes the charges related to the restructuring programs by type of cost:

	Accelerated Depreciation	Separation Costs	Other Exit Costs	Total
Year Ended December 31, 2024				
2024 Restructuring Program				
Cost of sales	**$ 254**	**$ —**	**$ 241**	**$ 495**
Selling, general and administrative	**—**	**—**	**83**	**83**
Research and development	**—**	**—**	**1**	**1**
Restructuring costs	**—**	**122**	**187**	**309**
	$ 254	**$ 122**	**$ 512**	**$ 888**
Year Ended December 31, 2023				
2024 Restructuring Program				
Cost of sales	$ —	$ —	$ 62	$ 62
Restructuring costs	—	115	13	128
	—	115	75	190
2019 Restructuring Program				
Cost of sales	131	—	18	149
Selling, general and administrative	9	—	113	122
Research and development	—	—	1	1
Restructuring costs	—	339	132	471
	140	339	264	743
	$ 140	$ 454	$ 339	$ 933
Year Ended December 31, 2022				
2019 Restructuring Program				
Cost of sales	$ 72	$ —	$ 133	$ 205
Selling, general and administrative	19	—	75	94
Research and development	29	—	1	30
Restructuring costs	—	212	125	337
	$ 120	$ 212	$ 334	$ 666

Accelerated depreciation costs primarily relate to manufacturing, research and administrative facilities and equipment to be sold or closed as part of the programs. Accelerated depreciation costs represent the difference between the depreciation expense to be recognized over the revised useful life of the asset, based upon the anticipated date the site will be closed or divested or the equipment disposed of, and depreciation expense as determined utilizing the useful life prior to the restructuring actions. All the sites will continue to operate up through the respective closure dates and, since future undiscounted cash flows are sufficient to recover the respective book values, Merck is recording accelerated depreciation over the revised useful life of the site assets. Anticipated site closure dates, particularly related to manufacturing locations, have been and may continue to be adjusted to reflect changes resulting from regulatory or other factors.

Separation costs are associated with actual headcount reductions, as well as involuntary headcount reductions which were probable and could be reasonably estimated.

Other exit costs in 2024, 2023 and 2022 include asset impairment, facility shut-down and other related costs, as well as pretax gains and losses resulting from the sales of facilities and related assets. Additionally, other activity includes certain employee-related costs associated with pension and other postretirement benefit plans (see Note 13) and share-based compensation.

The following table summarizes the charges and spending relating to restructuring program activities:

	Accelerated Depreciation	Separation Costs	Other Exit Costs	Total
Restructuring reserves January 1, 2023	$ —	$ 479	$ 34	$ 513
Expenses	140	454	339	933
(Payments) receipts, net	—	(252)	(158)	(410)
Non-cash activity	(140)	—	(184)	(324)
Restructuring reserves December 31, 2023	—	681	31	712
Expenses	**254**	**122**	**512**	**888**
(Payments) receipts, net	**—**	**(239)**	**(206)**	**(445)**
Non-cash activity	**(254)**	**—**	**(337)**	**(591)**
Restructuring reserves December 31, 2024	**$ —**	**$ 564**	**$ —**	**$ 564**

6. Financial Instruments

Derivative Instruments and Hedging Activities

The Company manages the impact of foreign exchange rate movements and interest rate movements on its earnings, cash flows and fair values of assets and liabilities through operational means and through the use of various financial instruments, including derivative instruments.

A significant portion of the Company's revenues and earnings in foreign affiliates is exposed to changes in foreign exchange rates. The objectives of and accounting related to the Company's foreign currency risk management program, as well as its interest rate risk management activities are discussed below.

Foreign Currency Risk Management

The Company has established revenue hedging, balance sheet risk management and net investment hedging programs to protect against volatility of future foreign currency cash flows and changes in fair value caused by changes in foreign exchange rates.

The objective of the revenue hedging program is to reduce the variability caused by changes in foreign exchange rates that would affect the U.S. dollar value of future cash flows derived from foreign currency denominated sales, primarily the euro, Japanese yen and Chinese renminbi. To achieve this objective, the Company will hedge a portion of its forecasted foreign currency denominated third-party and intercompany distributor entity sales (forecasted sales) that are expected to occur over its planning cycle, typically no more than two years into the future. The Company will layer in hedges over time, increasing the portion of forecasted sales hedged as it gets closer to the expected date of the forecasted sales. The portion of forecasted sales hedged is based on assessments of cost-benefit profiles that consider natural offsetting exposures, revenue and foreign exchange rate volatilities and correlations, and the cost of hedging instruments. The Company manages its anticipated transaction exposure principally with purchased local currency put options, forward contracts, and purchased collar options.

The fair values of these derivative contracts are recorded as either assets (gain positions) or liabilities (loss positions) in the Consolidated Balance Sheet. Changes in the fair value of derivative contracts are recorded each period in either current earnings or *OCI* depending on whether the derivative is designated as part of a hedge transaction and, if so, the type of hedge transaction. For derivatives that are designated as cash flow hedges, the unrealized gains or losses on these contracts are recorded in *AOCL* and reclassified into *Sales* when the hedged anticipated revenue is recognized. The amount reclassified into earnings as a result of the discontinuation of cash flow hedges because it was no longer deemed probable the forecasted hedged transactions would occur was not material for the years ended December 31, 2024, 2023 or 2022. For those derivatives which are not designated as cash flow hedges, but serve as economic hedges of forecasted sales, unrealized gains or losses are recorded in *Sales* each period. The cash flows from both designated and non-designated contracts are reported as operating activities in the Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows. The Company does not enter into derivatives for trading or speculative purposes.

The Company manages operating activities and net asset positions at each local subsidiary in order to mitigate the effects of foreign exchange on monetary assets and liabilities. Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in a currency other than the functional currency of a given subsidiary are remeasured at spot rates in effect on the balance sheet date with the effects of changes in spot rates reported in *Other (income) expense, net*. The Company also uses a balance sheet risk management program to mitigate the exposure of such assets and liabilities from the effects of volatility in foreign exchange. Merck principally utilizes forward exchange contracts to

offset the effects of foreign exchange on exposures when it is deemed economical to do so based on a cost-benefit analysis that considers the magnitude of the exposure, the volatility of the foreign exchange rate and the cost of the hedging instrument (primarily the euro, Swiss franc, Japanese yen, and Chinese renminbi). The forward contracts are not designated as hedges and are marked to market through *Other (income) expense, net*. Accordingly, fair value changes in the forward contracts help mitigate the changes in the value of the remeasured assets and liabilities attributable to changes in foreign currency exchange rates, except to the extent of the spot-forward differences. These differences are not significant due to the short-term nature of the contracts, which typically have average maturities at inception of less than six months. The cash flows from these contracts are reported as operating activities in the Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows.

The Company also uses forward exchange contracts to hedge a portion of its net investment in foreign operations against movements in foreign exchange rates. The forward contracts are designated as hedges of the net investment in a foreign operation. The unrealized gains or losses on these contracts are recorded in foreign currency translation adjustment within *OCI*, and remain in *AOCL* until either the sale or complete or substantially complete liquidation of the subsidiary. The Company excludes certain portions of the change in fair value of its derivative instruments from the assessment of hedge effectiveness (excluded components). Changes in fair value of the excluded components are recognized in *OCI*. The Company recognizes in earnings the initial value of the excluded components on a straight-line basis over the life of the derivative instrument, rather than using the mark-to-market approach. The cash flows from these contracts are reported as investing activities in the Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows.

Foreign exchange risk is also managed through the use of foreign currency debt. Certain of the Company's senior unsecured euro-denominated notes have been designated as, and are effective as, economic hedges of the net investment in a foreign operation. Accordingly, foreign currency transaction gains or losses due to spot rate fluctuations on the euro-denominated debt instruments are included in foreign currency translation adjustment within *OCI*.

The effects of the Company's net investment hedges on *OCI* and the Consolidated Statement of Income are shown below:

	Amount of Pretax (Gain) Loss Recognized in Other Comprehensive Income[1]			Amount of Pretax (Gain) Loss Recognized in *Other (income) expense, net* for Amounts Excluded from Effectiveness Testing		
Years Ended December 31	**2024**	2023	2022	**2024**	2023	2022
Net Investment Hedging Relationships						
Foreign exchange contracts	**$ (30)**	$ —	$ (48)	**$ (4)**	$ 1	$ (1)
Euro-denominated notes	**(192)**	105	(162)	**—**	—	—

[1] *No amounts were reclassified from AOCL into income related to the sale of a subsidiary.*

Interest Rate Risk Management

The Company may use interest rate swap contracts on certain investing and borrowing transactions to manage its net exposure to interest rate changes and to reduce its overall cost of borrowing. The Company does not use leveraged swaps and, in general, does not leverage any of its investment activities that would put principal at risk.

At December 31, 2024, the Company was a party to six pay-floating, receive-fixed interest rate swap contracts designated as fair value hedges of the fixed-rate notes as detailed in the table below.

	Par Value of Debt	Number of Interest Rate Swaps Held	Total Swap Notional Amount
4.50% notes due 2033	$ 1,500	6	$ 1,500

The interest rate swap contracts are designated hedges of the fair value changes in the notes attributable to changes in the benchmark Secured Overnight Financing Rate (SOFR) swap rate. The fair value changes in the notes attributable to changes in the SOFR swap rate are recorded in interest expense along with the offsetting fair value changes in the swap contracts. In January 2025, the Company entered into an additional interest rate swap contract with a notional amount of $250 million related to its 5.00% notes due 2053. The cash flows from these contracts are reported as operating activities in the Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows.

The table below presents the location of amounts recorded in the Consolidated Balance Sheet related to cumulative basis adjustments for fair value hedges as of December 31:

	Carrying Amount of Hedged Liabilities		Cumulative Amount of Fair Value Hedging Adjustment Increase Included in the Carrying Amount	
	2024	2023	**2024**	2023
Balance Sheet Caption				
Long-Term Debt	**$ 1,509**	$ 1,056	**$ 17**	$ 56

Presented in the table below is the fair value of derivatives on a gross basis segregated between those derivatives that are designated as hedging instruments and those that are not designated as hedging instruments as of December 31:

		2024			2023		
		Fair Value of Derivative			Fair Value of Derivative		
		Asset	**Liability**	**U.S. Dollar Notional**	Asset	Liability	U.S. Dollar Notional
Derivatives Designated as Hedging Instruments	*Balance Sheet Caption*						
Interest rate swap contracts	Other Assets	**$ 17**	**$ —**	**$ 1,500**	$ 57	$ —	$ 1,000
Foreign exchange contracts	Other current assets	**323**	**—**	**8,662**	106	—	6,138
Foreign exchange contracts	Other Assets	**66**	**—**	**2,125**	26	—	1,929
Foreign exchange contracts	Accrued and other current liabilities	**—**	**1**	**162**	—	76	3,680
Foreign exchange contracts	Other Noncurrent Liabilities	**—**	**1**	**16**	—	1	7
		$ 406	**$ 2**	**$ 12,465**	$ 189	$ 77	$ 12,754
Derivatives Not Designated as Hedging Instruments	*Balance Sheet Caption*						
Foreign exchange contracts	Other current assets	**$ 323**	**$ —**	**$ 12,544**	$ 153	$ —	$ 9,693
Foreign exchange contracts	Accrued and other current liabilities	**—**	**343**	**13,551**	—	162	8,104
		$ 323	**$ 343**	**$ 26,095**	$ 153	$ 162	$ 17,797
		$ 729	**$ 345**	**$ 38,560**	$ 342	$ 239	$ 30,551

As noted above, the Company records its derivatives on a gross basis in the Consolidated Balance Sheet. The Company has master netting agreements with several of its financial institution counterparties (see *Concentrations of Credit Risk* below). The following table provides information on the Company's derivative positions subject to these master netting arrangements as if they were presented on a net basis, allowing for the right of offset by counterparty and cash collateral exchanged per the master agreements and related credit support annexes as of December 31:

	2024		2023	
	Asset	**Liability**	Asset	Liability
Gross amounts recognized in the consolidated balance sheet	**$ 729**	**$ 345**	$ 342	$ 239
Gross amounts subject to offset in master netting arrangements not offset in the consolidated balance sheet	**(299)**	**(299)**	(215)	(215)
Cash collateral received	**(165)**	**—**	(3)	—
Net amounts	**$ 265**	**$ 46**	$ 124	$ 24

The table below provides information regarding the location and amount of pretax gains and losses of derivatives designated in fair value or cash flow hedging relationships:

Years Ended December 31	**2024**	2023	2022	**2024**	2023	2022	**2024**	2023	2022
Financial Statement Caption in which Effects of Fair Value or Cash Flow Hedges are Recorded	Sales			Other (income) expense, net [1]			Other comprehensive income (loss)		
	$ 64,168	$ 60,115	$ 59,283	**$ (24)**	$ 466	$ 1,501	**$ 216**	$ (393)	$ (339)
(Gain) loss on fair value hedging relationships:									
Interest rate swap contracts									
Hedged items	**—**	—	—	**(39)**	56	(13)	**—**	—	—
Derivatives designated as hedging instruments	**—**	—	—	**39**	(57)	4	**—**	—	—
Impact of cash flow hedging relationships:									
Foreign exchange contracts									
Amount of gain recognized in *OCI* on derivatives	**—**	—	—	**—**	—	—	**508**	114	684
Increase in *Sales* as a result of *AOCL* reclassifications	**167**	249	773	**—**	—	—	**(167)**	(249)	(773)
Interest rate contracts									
Amount of gain recognized in *Other (income) expense, net* on derivatives	**—**	—	—	**(1)**	(1)	(2)	**—**	—	—
Amount of (loss) gain recognized in *OCI* on derivatives	**—**	—	—	**—**	—	—	**(1)**	13	(2)

[1] *Interest expense is a component of* Other (income) expense, net.

The table below provides information regarding the income statement effects of derivatives not designated as hedging instruments:

		Amount of Derivative Pretax Loss (Gain) Recognized in Income		
Years Ended December 31		**2024**	2023	2022
Derivatives Not Designated as Hedging Instruments	*Income Statement Caption*			
Foreign exchange contracts [1]	Other (income) expense, net	**$ 251**	$ (6)	$ (49)
Foreign exchange contracts [2]	Sales	**(28)**	5	(37)

[1] *These derivative contracts primarily mitigate changes in the value of remeasured foreign currency denominated monetary assets and liabilities attributable to changes in foreign currency exchange rates.*

[2] *These derivative contracts serve as economic hedges of forecasted transactions.*

At December 31, 2024, the Company estimates $262 million of pretax net unrealized gains on derivatives maturing within the next 12 months that hedge foreign currency denominated sales over that same period will be reclassified from *AOCL* to *Sales*. The amount ultimately reclassified to *Sales* may differ as foreign exchange rates change. Realized gains and losses are ultimately determined by actual foreign exchange rates at maturity.

Investments in Debt and Equity Securities

Information on investments in debt and equity securities at December 31 is as follows:

	2024				2023			
	Amortized Cost	Gross Unrealized Gains	Gross Unrealized Losses	Fair Value	Amortized Cost	Gross Unrealized Gains	Gross Unrealized Losses	Fair Value
Commercial paper	**$ 348**	**$ —**	**$ —**	**$ 348**	$ 252	$ —	$ —	$ 252
U.S. government and agency securities	**188**	**—**	**—**	**188**	72	—	—	72
Corporate notes and bonds	**—**	**—**	**—**	**—**	13	—	—	13
Total debt securities	**$ 536**	**$ —**	**$ —**	**$ 536**	$ 337	$ —	$ —	$ 337
Publicly traded equity securities [(1)]				**920**				764
Total debt and publicly traded equity securities				**$ 1,456**				$ 1,101

[(1)] *Unrealized net losses of $30 million were recorded in* Other (income) expense, net *in 2024 on equity securities still held at December 31, 2024. Unrealized net gains of $411 million were recorded in* Other (income) expense, net *in 2023 on equity securities still held at December 31, 2023.*

At December 31, 2024 and 2023, the Company also had $863 million and $832 million, respectively, of equity investments without readily determinable fair values included in *Other Assets*. The Company records unrealized gains on these equity investments based on favorable observable price changes from transactions involving similar investments of the same investee and records unrealized losses based on unfavorable observable price changes, which are included in *Other (income) expense, net*. During 2024, the Company recorded unrealized gains of $19 million and unrealized losses of $51 million related to certain of these equity investments still held at December 31, 2024. During 2023, the Company recorded unrealized gains of $10 million and unrealized losses of $61 million related to certain of these equity investments still held at December 31, 2023. Cumulative unrealized gains and cumulative unrealized losses based on observable price changes for investments in equity investments without readily determinable fair values still held at December 31, 2024 were $309 million and $107 million, respectively.

At December 31, 2024, 2023 and 2022, the Company also had $267 million, $417 million and $598 million, respectively, recorded in *Other Assets* for equity securities held through ownership interests in investment funds. Losses recorded in *Other (income) expense, net* relating to these investment funds were $29 million, $106 million and $1.0 billion for the years ended December 31, 2024, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

Fair Value Measurements

Fair value is defined as the exchange price that would be received for an asset or paid to transfer a liability (an exit price) in the principal or most advantageous market for the asset or liability in an orderly transaction between market participants on the measurement date. The Company uses a fair value hierarchy which maximizes the use of observable inputs and minimizes the use of unobservable inputs when measuring fair value. There are three levels of inputs used to measure fair value with Level 1 having the highest priority and Level 3 having the lowest:

Level 1 — Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.

Level 2 — Observable inputs other than Level 1 prices, such as quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities, or other inputs that are observable or can be corroborated by observable market data for substantially the full term of the assets or liabilities.

Level 3 — Unobservable inputs that are supported by little or no market activity. Level 3 assets or liabilities are those whose values are determined using pricing models, discounted cash flow methodologies, or similar techniques with significant unobservable inputs, as well as assets or liabilities for which the determination of fair value requires significant judgment or estimation.

If the inputs used to measure the financial assets and liabilities fall within more than one level described above, the categorization is based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement of the instrument.

Financial Assets and Liabilities Measured at Fair Value on a Recurring Basis

Financial assets and liabilities measured at fair value on a recurring basis at December 31 are summarized below:

	Fair Value Measurements Using				Fair Value Measurements Using			
	Level 1	**Level 2**	**Level 3**	**Total**	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
	2024				2023			
Assets								
Investments								
Commercial paper	**$ —**	**$ 348**	**$ —**	**$ 348**	$ —	$ 252	$ —	$ 252
U.S. government and agency securities	**—**	**99**	**—**	**99**	—	—	—	—
Publicly traded equity securities	**463**	**—**	**—**	**463**	252	—	—	252
	463	**447**	**—**	**910**	252	252	—	504
Other assets [1]								
U.S. government and agency securities	**89**	**—**	**—**	**89**	72	—	—	72
Corporate notes and bonds	**—**	**—**	**—**	**—**	13	—	—	13
Publicly traded equity securities [2]	**457**	**—**	**—**	**457**	512	—	—	512
	546	**—**	**—**	**546**	597	—	—	597
Derivative assets [3]								
Forward exchange contracts	**—**	**499**	**—**	**499**	—	202	—	202
Purchased currency options	**—**	**213**	**—**	**213**	—	83	—	83
Interest rate swaps	**—**	**17**	**—**	**17**	—	57	—	57
	—	**729**	**—**	**729**	—	342	—	342
Total assets	**$ 1,009**	**$ 1,176**	**$ —**	**$ 2,185**	$ 849	$ 594	$ —	$ 1,443
Liabilities								
Other liabilities								
Contingent consideration	**$ —**	**$ —**	**$ 193**	**$ 193**	$ —	$ —	$ 354	$ 354
Derivative liabilities [3]								
Forward exchange contracts	**—**	**338**	**—**	**338**	—	239	—	239
Written currency options	**—**	**7**	**—**	**7**	—	—	—	—
	—	**345**	**—**	**345**	—	239	—	239
Total liabilities	**$ —**	**$ 345**	**$ 193**	**$ 538**	$ —	$ 239	$ 354	$ 593

[1] *Investments included in other assets are restricted as to use, including for the payment of benefits under employee benefit plans.*

[2] *Balance at December 31, 2024 includes securities with a fair value of $81 million, which are subject to a contractual sale restriction that expires in March 2025. Balance at December 31, 2023 includes securities with a fair value of $177 million, which were subject to a contractual sale restriction that expired in July 2024.*

[3] *The fair value determination of derivatives includes the impact of the credit risk of counterparties to the derivatives and the Company's own credit risk, the effects of which were not significant.*

As of December 31, 2024 and 2023, *Cash and cash equivalents* included $12.3 billion and $6.0 billion of cash equivalents, respectively (which would be considered Level 2 in the fair value hierarchy).

Contingent Consideration

Summarized information about the changes in the fair value of liabilities for contingent consideration associated with business combinations is as follows:

	2024	2023
Fair value January 1	**$ 354**	$ 456
Changes in estimated fair value [1]	**(10)**	15
Payments	**(151)**	(117)
Fair value December 31 [2]	**$ 193**	$ 354

[1] *Recorded in* Cost of sales, Research and development *expenses, and* Other (income) expense, net. *Includes cumulative translation adjustments.*

[2] *Balance at December 31, 2024 includes $148 million of current liabilities, of which $123 million relates to the termination of the Sanofi Pasteur MSD joint venture in 2016. As part of the termination, Merck recorded a liability for contingent future royalty payments of 11.5% on net sales of all Merck products that were previously sold by the joint venture through December 31, 2024. The fair value of this liability is determined utilizing the estimated amount and timing of projected cash flows using a risk-adjusted discount rate to present value the cash flows.*

The payments of contingent consideration in 2024 include $126 million related to the Sanofi Pasteur MSD liabilities described above and $25 million related to the first commercial sale of *Lyfnua* (gefapixant) in the European Union (EU). The payments of contingent consideration in 2023 relate to the Sanofi Pasteur MSD liabilities.

Other Fair Value Measurements

Some of the Company's financial instruments, such as cash and cash equivalents, receivables and payables, are reflected in the balance sheet at carrying value, which approximates fair value due to their short-term nature.

The estimated fair value of loans payable and long-term debt (including current portion) at December 31, 2024, was $32.6 billion compared with a carrying value of $37.1 billion and at December 31, 2023, was $32.0 billion compared with a carrying value of $35.1 billion. Fair value was estimated using recent observable market prices and would be considered Level 2 in the fair value hierarchy.

Concentrations of Credit Risk

On an ongoing basis, the Company monitors concentrations of credit risk associated with corporate and government issuers of securities and financial institutions with which it conducts business. Credit exposure limits are established to limit a concentration with any single issuer or institution. Cash and investments are placed in instruments that meet high credit quality standards, as specified in the Company's investment policy guidelines.

The majority of the Company's accounts receivable arise from product sales in the U.S., Europe and China and are primarily due from drug wholesalers, distributors and retailers, hospitals and government agencies. The Company monitors the financial performance and creditworthiness of its customers so that it can properly assess and respond to changes in their credit profile. The Company also continues to monitor global economic conditions, including the volatility associated with international sovereign economies, and associated impacts on the financial markets and its business.

The Company's customers with the largest accounts receivable balances are: McKesson Corporation, Cencora, Inc. and Cardinal Health, Inc., which represented approximately 21%, 21% and 13%, respectively, of total accounts receivable at December 31, 2024. Vaccines distributed by Chongqing Zhifei Biological Products Co., Ltd. (Zhifei) represent a substantial portion of total sales in China; however, nearly all of the accounts receivable for Zhifei were factored as of December 31, 2024, as part of the Company's factoring program discussed below. The Company monitors the creditworthiness of its customers to which it grants credit terms in the normal course of business. Bad debts have been minimal. The Company does not normally require collateral or other security to support credit sales.

The Company has accounts receivable factoring agreements with financial institutions in certain countries to sell accounts receivable. The Company factored $2.1 billion and $3.0 billion of accounts receivable as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively, under these factoring arrangements, which reduced outstanding accounts receivable. The cash received from the financial institutions is reported within operating activities in the Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows. In certain of these factoring arrangements, for ease of administration, the Company will collect customer payments related to the factored receivables, which it then remits to the financial institutions, generally within thirty days after receipt. At December 31, 2024 and 2023, the Company had collected $55 million and $44 million, respectively, on behalf of the financial institutions, which is reflected as restricted cash in *Other current assets*, and the related obligation to remit the cash is recorded in *Accrued and other current liabilities*. The net cash flows related to these collections are reported as financing activities in the Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows. The cost of factoring such accounts receivable was *de minimis*.

Derivative financial instruments are executed under International Swaps and Derivatives Association master agreements. The master agreements with several of the Company's financial institution counterparties also include credit support annexes. These annexes contain provisions that require collateral to be exchanged depending on the value of the derivative assets and liabilities, the Company's credit rating, and the credit rating of the counterparty. Cash collateral received by the Company from various counterparties was $165 million and $3 million at December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively. The obligation to return such collateral is recorded in *Accrued and other current liabilities*.

7. Inventories

Inventories at December 31 consisted of:

	2024	2023
Finished goods	**$ 2,022**	$ 1,954
Raw materials and work in process	**8,831**	8,037
Supplies	**289**	277
	11,142	10,268
Decrease to LIFO cost	**(840)**	(562)
	$ 10,302	$ 9,706
Recognized as:		
Inventories	**$ 6,109**	$ 6,358
Other Assets	**4,193**	3,348

Inventories valued under the LIFO method comprised approximately $3.4 billion and $3.1 billion at December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively, after reflecting the decrease to LIFO cost. Amounts recognized as *Other Assets* are comprised almost entirely of raw materials and work in process inventories. At December 31, 2024 and 2023, these amounts included $3.8 billion and $2.6 billion, respectively, of inventories not expected to be sold within one year. In addition, these amounts included $412 million and $790 million at December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively, of inventories produced in preparation for product launches.

8. Goodwill and Other Intangibles

The following table summarizes goodwill activity by segment:

	Pharmaceutical	Animal Health	Total
Balance January 1, 2023	$ 17,936	$ 3,268	$ 21,204
Other [1]	(14)	7	(7)
Balance December 31, 2023 [2]	17,922	3,275	21,197
Acquisitions	**—**	**518**	**518**
Other [1]	**(19)**	**(28)**	**(47)**
Balance December 31, 2024 [2]	**$ 17,903**	**$ 3,765**	**$ 21,668**

[1] *Includes cumulative translation adjustments on goodwill balances.*

[2] *Accumulated goodwill impairment losses were $531 million at both December 31, 2024 and 2023.*

Other acquired intangibles at December 31 consisted of:

	2024			2023		
	Gross Carrying Amount	**Accumulated Amortization**	**Net**	Gross Carrying Amount	Accumulated Amortization	Net
Product rights	**$ 29,988**	**$ 19,066**	**$ 10,922**	$ 23,643	$ 17,765	$ 5,878
IPR&D	**430**	**—**	**430**	6,816	—	6,816
Trade names	**2,881**	**954**	**1,927**	2,881	776	2,105
Licenses and other	**8,863**	**5,772**	**3,091**	8,263	5,051	3,212
	$ 42,162	**$ 25,792**	**$ 16,370**	$ 41,603	$ 23,592	$ 18,011

Some of the more significant acquired intangibles included in product rights, on a net basis, related to human health marketed products at December 31, 2024 were *Winrevair*, $5.9 billion; Reblozyl, $2.8 billion; and *Zerbaxa*, $260 million. Additionally, the Company had $4.3 billion of net acquired intangibles related to animal health at December 31, 2024, of which $1.7 billion related to product rights and $1.9 billion was attributable to trade names, primarily related to Allflex. At December 31, 2024, IPR&D primarily relates to MK-1026 (nemtabrutinib), obtained through the acquisition of ArQule, Inc. (ArQule), which had a balance of $418 million. Some of the more significant net intangible assets included in licenses and other above at December 31, 2024 include Lynparza, $1.2 billion, related to a collaboration with AstraZeneca; Lenvima, $442 million, related to a collaboration with Eisai; and Adempas, $372 million, related to a collaboration with Bayer. See Note 4 for additional information related to the intangible assets associated with these collaborations.

IPR&D that the Company acquires through business combinations represents the fair value assigned to incomplete research projects which, at the time of acquisition, have not reached technological feasibility. Amounts capitalized as IPR&D are accounted for as indefinite-lived intangible assets, subject to impairment testing until completion or abandonment of the projects. Upon successful completion of each IPR&D project, the Company will make a separate determination as to the then-useful life of the asset and begin amortization.

In 2023, the Company recorded a $779 million IPR&D impairment charge within *Research and development* expenses related to MK-7264, gefapixant, a non-narcotic, oral selective P2X3 receptor antagonist, that was in development for the treatment of refractory or unexplained chronic cough in adults. In December 2023, the FDA issued a Complete Response Letter (CRL) regarding the resubmission of Merck's New Drug Application (NDA) for gefapixant. In the CRL, the FDA concluded that Merck's application did not meet substantial evidence of effectiveness for treating refractory chronic cough and unexplained chronic cough. The CRL was not related to the safety of gefapixant. The marketing application for gefapixant was based on results from the COUGH-1 and COUGH-2 clinical trials. In January 2022, the FDA issued a CRL regarding Merck's original NDA for gefapixant. In that CRL, the FDA requested additional information related to the cough counting system that was used to assess efficacy. Receipt of the second CRL from the FDA constituted a triggering event that required the evaluation of the gefapixant intangible asset for impairment. The Company estimated the current fair value of gefapixant utilizing an income approach, which calculates the present value of projected future cash flows. The market participant assumptions used to derive the forecasted cash flows were updated to reflect revised market launch plans, resulting in a reduction in the estimated fair value. The revised estimated fair value of gefapixant when compared with its related carrying value resulted in the impairment charge noted above. The remaining intangible asset balance related to *Lyfnua* (gefapixant) at December 31, 2024 of $21 million is included in product rights in the table above and is being amortized over its expected useful life as supported by projected future cash flows in the markets where it is approved including Japan and the EU.

In 2022, the Company recorded $1.7 billion of intangible asset impairment charges within *Research and development* expenses, of which $1.6 billion represents IPR&D impairment charges related to nemtabrutinib (MK-1026), an oral, reversible, non-covalent Bruton's tyrosine kinase (BTK) inhibitor currently being evaluated for the treatment of hematological malignancies that was obtained through the 2020 acquisition of ArQule. Following discussions with regulatory authorities in the third quarter of 2022, the development period for nemtabrutinib was extended, which constituted a triggering event that required the evaluation of the nemtabrutinib intangible asset for impairment. The Company estimated the current fair value of nemtabrutinib utilizing an income approach which calculates the present value of projected future cash flows. The market participant assumptions used to derive the forecasted cash flows were updated to reflect a delay in the anticipated launch date for nemtabrutinib, which resulted in lower cumulative revenue forecasts and a reduction in the estimated fair value. The revised estimated fair value of nemtabrutinib when compared with its related carrying value resulted in a $807 million impairment charge recorded in the third quarter of 2022. In December 2022, regulatory authorities provided additional feedback with respect to clinical study design that led to a further reassessment of the development plan for nemtabrutinib, which was expected to result in changes to the clinical study design, and corresponding delays in the anticipated approval and launch timelines, which constituted a triggering event. Utilizing an income approach, the forecasted cash flows were updated to reflect a decline in forecasted revenue coupled with an increase in development cost forecasts, which reduced projected cash flows lowering the estimated fair value of nemtabrutinib. The revised estimated fair value of nemtabrutinib when compared with its then-related carrying value resulted in a $780 million impairment charge. The remaining IPR&D intangible asset related to nemtabrutinib is $418 million. If the assumptions used to estimate the fair value of nemtabrutinib prove to be incorrect and the development of nemtabrutinib does not progress as anticipated thereby adversely affecting projected future cash flows, the Company may record an additional impairment charge in the future and such charge could be material. The Company also recorded an $80 million intangible asset impairment charge in 2022 related to derazantinib resulting from the termination of the out-licensing agreement and the decision by Merck not to pursue development of derazantinib.

The IPR&D projects that remain in development are subject to the inherent risks and uncertainties in drug development and it is possible that the Company will not be able to successfully develop and complete the IPR&D programs and profitably commercialize the underlying product candidates.

The Company may recognize additional non-cash impairment charges in the future related to marketed products or pipeline programs and such charges could be material.

Aggregate amortization expense primarily recorded within *Cost of sales* was $2.4 billion in 2024, $2.0 billion in 2023 and $2.1 billion in 2022. The estimated aggregate amortization expense for each of the next five years is as follows: 2025, $2.4 billion; 2026, $2.3 billion; 2027, $2.1 billion; 2028, $1.8 billion; 2029, $1.5 billion.

9. Loans Payable, Long-Term Debt and Leases

Loans Payable

Loans payable at December 31, 2024 included $2.5 billion of notes due in 2025 and $149 million of long-dated notes that are subject to repayment at the option of the holders. Loans payable at December 31, 2023 included $1.3 billion of notes due in 2024 and $69 million of long-dated notes that are subject to repayment at the option of the holders. The weighted-average interest rate of commercial paper borrowings was 5.18% and 5.14% for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively. There were no commercial paper borrowings outstanding at December 31, 2024 or 2023.

Long-Term Debt

Long-term debt at December 31 consisted of:

	2024	2023
2.15% notes due 2031	$ 1,989	$ 1,988
2.75% notes due 2051	1,980	1,980
3.70% notes due 2045	1,980	1,979
3.40% notes due 2029	1,742	1,740
4.50% notes due 2033	1,509	1,547
1.70% notes due 2027	1,497	1,495
2.90% notes due 2061	1,484	1,484
5.00% notes due 2053	1,482	1,481
4.00% notes due 2049	1,474	1,473
4.15% notes due 2043	1,240	1,240
1.45% notes due 2030	1,240	1,238
2.45% notes due 2050	1,216	1,214
1.875% euro-denominated notes due 2026	1,041	1,103
0.75% notes due 2026	998	996
1.90% notes due 2028	996	995
5.15% notes due 2063	987	987
3.90% notes due 2039	987	986
2.35% notes due 2040	986	985
3.25% euro-denominated notes due 2032	880	—
3.50% euro-denominated notes due 2037	877	—
3.70% euro-denominated notes due 2044	876	—
3.75% euro-denominated notes due 2054	873	—
4.30% notes due 2030	746	745
4.90% notes due 2044	740	740
6.50% notes due 2033	702	707
1.375% euro-denominated notes due 2036	517	548
2.50% euro-denominated notes due 2034	517	548
4.05% notes due 2028	498	497
3.60% notes due 2042	492	492
6.55% notes due 2037	404	406
5.75% notes due 2036	339	339
5.95% debentures due 2028	307	307
5.85% notes due 2039	271	271
6.40% debentures due 2028	251	250
6.30% debentures due 2026	135	135
2.75% notes due 2025	—	2,498
Other	209	289
	$ 34,462	$ 33,683

Other (as presented in the table above) includes borrowings at variable rates that resulted in effective interest rates of 5.02% and 4.82% for 2024 and 2023, respectively.

With the exception of the 6.30% debentures due 2026, the notes listed in the table above are redeemable in whole or in part, at Merck's option at any time, at varying redemption prices. Effective as of November 3, 2009, the Company executed a full and unconditional guarantee of the then existing debt of its subsidiary Merck Sharp & Dohme LLC. (MSD) and MSD executed a full and unconditional guarantee of the then existing debt of the Company

(excluding commercial paper), including for payments of principal and interest. These guarantees do not extend to debt issued subsequent to that date.

In May 2024, MSD Netherlands Capital B.V., a wholly owned finance subsidiary of Merck, completed a registered public offering of €3.4 billion in aggregate principal amount of euro-dominated senior notes comprised of €850 million of 3.25% senior notes due 2032, €850 million of 3.50% senior notes due 2037, €850 million of 3.70% senior notes due 2044 and €850 million of 3.75% senior notes due 2054 (collectively, the Euronotes). The Company has fully and unconditionally guaranteed all of MSD Netherlands Capital B.V.'s obligations under the Euronotes and no other subsidiary of the Company will guarantee these obligations. MSD Netherlands Capital B.V. is a "finance subsidiary" as defined in Rule 13-01(a)(4)(vi) of Regulation S-X of the Exchange Act, with no assets or operations other than those related to the issuance, administration and repayment of the Euronotes. The financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of MSD Netherlands Capital B.V. are consolidated in the financial statements of the Company. The net cash proceeds from the offering were used for general corporate purposes.

Certain of the Company's borrowings require that Merck comply with covenants and, at December 31, 2024, the Company was in compliance with these covenants.

The aggregate maturities of long-term debt for each of the next five years are as follows: 2025, $2.6 billion; 2026, $2.2 billion; 2027, $1.5 billion; 2028, $2.1 billion; 2029, $1.7 billion. Interest payments related to these debt obligations are as follows: 2025, $1.2 billion; 2026, $1.2 billion; 2027, $1.1 billion; 2028, $1.1 billion; 2029, $1.0 billion.

The Company has a $6.0 billion credit facility that matures in May 2028. The facility provides backup liquidity for the Company's commercial paper borrowing facility and is to be used for general corporate purposes. The Company has not drawn funding from this facility.

Leases

The Company has operating leases primarily for manufacturing facilities, research and development facilities, corporate offices, employee housing, vehicles and certain equipment. The Company determines if an arrangement is a lease at inception. When evaluating contracts for embedded leases, the Company exercises judgment to determine if there is an explicit or implicit identified asset in the contract and if Merck controls the use of that asset. Embedded leases, primarily associated with contract manufacturing organizations, are immaterial. The lease term includes options to extend or terminate the lease when it is reasonably certain that Merck will exercise that option. Real estate leases for facilities have an average remaining lease term of approximately six years, which include options to extend the leases for up to five years where applicable. Vehicle leases are generally in effect for four years. The Company elected to exclude short-term leases (leases with an initial term of 12 months or less) from the lease assets and liabilities on the balance sheet.

Lease expense for operating lease payments is recognized on a straight-line basis over the term of the lease. Operating lease assets and liabilities are recognized based on the present value of lease payments over the lease term. Since the Company's leases do not have a readily determinable implicit discount rate, the Company uses its incremental borrowing rate to calculate the present value of lease payments by asset class. On a quarterly basis, an updated incremental borrowing rate is determined based on the average remaining lease term of each asset class and the Company's pretax cost of debt for that same term. The updated rates for each asset class are applied prospectively to new leases. The Company does not separate lease components (e.g., payments for rent, real estate taxes and insurance costs) from non-lease components (e.g. common-area maintenance costs) in the event that the agreement contains both. Merck includes both the lease and non-lease components for purposes of calculating the right-of-use asset and related lease liability (if the non-lease components are fixed). For vehicle leases and employee housing, the Company applies a portfolio approach to account for the operating lease assets and liabilities.

Certain of the Company's lease agreements contain variable lease payments that are adjusted periodically for inflation or for actual operating expense true-ups compared with estimated amounts; however, these amounts are immaterial. Sublease income was immaterial and there were no sale and leaseback transactions in 2024. Merck's lease agreements do not contain any material residual value guarantees or material restrictive covenants.

Operating lease cost was $348 million in 2024, $339 million in 2023 and $334 million in 2022. Cash paid for amounts included in the measurement of operating lease liabilities was $357 million in 2024, $347 million in 2023 and $335 million in 2022. Operating lease assets obtained in exchange for lease obligations were $47 million in 2024, $122 million in 2023 and $57 million in 2022.

Supplemental balance sheet information related to operating leases is as follows:

December 31	**2024**	2023
Assets		
Other Assets [1]	**$ 1,370**	$ 1,437
Liabilities		
Accrued and other current liabilities	**282**	285
Other Noncurrent Liabilities	**877**	928
	$ 1,159	$ 1,213
Weighted-average remaining lease term (years)	**6.0**	7.0
Weighted-average discount rate	**3.2 %**	3.3 %

[1] *Includes prepaid leases that have no related lease liability.*

Maturities of operating leases liabilities are as follows:

2025	$ 329
2026	292
2027	235
2028	146
2029	116
Thereafter	403
Total lease payments	1,521
Less: Imputed interest	362
	$ 1,159

At December 31, 2024, the Company had entered into additional real estate operating leases that had not yet commenced; the obligations associated with these leases total $183 million.

10. Contingencies and Environmental Liabilities

The Company is involved in various claims and legal proceedings of a nature considered normal to its business, including product liability, intellectual property, commercial litigation, and securities litigation, as well as certain additional matters including governmental and environmental matters. In the opinion of the Company, it is unlikely that the resolution of these matters will be material to the Company's financial condition, results of operations or cash flows.

Given the nature of the litigation discussed below and the complexities involved in these matters, the Company is unable to reasonably estimate a possible loss or range of possible loss for such matters until the Company knows, among other factors, (i) what claims, if any, will survive dispositive motion practice, (ii) the extent of the claims, including the size of any potential class, particularly when damages are not specified or are indeterminate, (iii) how the discovery process will affect the litigation, (iv) the settlement posture of the other parties to the litigation and (v) any other factors that may have a material effect on the litigation.

The Company records accruals for contingencies when it is probable that a liability has been incurred and the amount can be reasonably estimated. These accruals are adjusted periodically as assessments change or additional information becomes available. Generally, for product liability claims, a portion of the overall accrual is actuarially determined and considers such factors as past experience, number of claims reported and estimates of claims incurred but not yet reported. Individually significant contingent losses are accrued when probable and reasonably estimable. Legal defense costs expected to be incurred in connection with a loss contingency are accrued when probable and reasonably estimable.

The Company's decision to obtain insurance coverage is dependent on market conditions, including cost and availability, existing at the time such decisions are made. The Company has evaluated its risks and has determined that the cost of obtaining product liability insurance outweighs the likely benefits of the coverage that is available and, as such, has no insurance for most product liabilities.

Product Liability Litigation

Dr Scholl's Foot Powder

As previously disclosed, Merck is a defendant in product liability lawsuits in the U.S. arising from consumers' alleged exposure to talc in Dr. Scholl's foot powder, which Merck acquired through its merger with Schering-Plough Corporation and sold as part of the divestiture of Merck's consumer care business to Bayer in 2014. In these actions, plaintiffs allege that they were exposed to asbestos-contaminated talc and developed mesothelioma as a result. As of December 31, 2024, approximately 415 cases were pending against Merck in various state courts.

Gardasil/Gardasil 9

As previously disclosed, Merck is a defendant in product liability lawsuits in the U.S. involving *Gardasil* (Human Papillomavirus Quadrivalent [Types 6, 11, 16 and 18] Vaccine, Recombinant) and *Gardasil* 9 (Human Papillomavirus 9-valent Vaccine, Recombinant). As of December 31, 2024, approximately 225 cases were filed and pending against Merck in either federal or state court. In these actions, plaintiffs allege, among other things, that they suffered various personal injuries after vaccination with *Gardasil* or *Gardasil* 9, with postural orthostatic tachycardia syndrome (POTS) as a predominate alleged injury. In August 2022, the U.S. Judicial Panel on Multidistrict Litigation ordered that *Gardasil/Gardasil* 9 product liability cases pending in federal courts nationwide be transferred to Judge Robert J. Conrad in the Western District of North Carolina for coordinated pre-trial proceedings. In February 2024, the multidistrict litigation was reassigned to Judge Kenneth D. Bell. As previously disclosed, there are fewer than 15 product liability cases pending outside the U.S.

On January 28, 2025, a trial commenced in California state court. Plaintiff claims that she suffers from POTS and fibromyalgia as a result of her *Gardasil* vaccinations. On February 14, 2025, after four weeks of trial and an opportunity to litigate plaintiff's claims before a jury, plaintiff's counsel approached Merck and proposed that the jury be discharged and the case adjourned. Merck agreed, subject to an explicit stipulation that Merck would provide no financial or other consideration in exchange for the agreement to adjourn. The case has thus been adjourned until a new trial date of September 15, 2025. Merck is vigorously defending this case and believes that evidence presented in court will show that *Gardasil* had no role in causing any of plaintiff's conditions.

Governmental Proceedings

Civil Investigative Demands

As previously disclosed, in June 2024, Merck received a Civil Investigative Demand (CID) from the U.S. Department of Justice, pursuant to a False Claims Act investigation, seeking documents and materials related to *Steglatro*, *Januvia* and certain related drugs. The CID states that it is investigating Merck's price reporting under the Medicaid Drug Rebate Program as well as compliance with anti-kickback requirements in connection with patient assistance programs. The Company is cooperating with the investigation.

As previously disclosed, in June 2020, Merck received a CID from the U.S. Department of Justice. The CID requests answers to interrogatories, as well as various documents, regarding temperature excursions at a third-party storage facility containing certain Merck products. Merck is cooperating with the government's investigation and intends to produce information and/or documents as necessary in response to the CID.

Inflation Reduction Act

As previously disclosed, in June 2023, Merck filed a complaint in the U.S. District Court for the District of Columbia against the U.S. government regarding the Inflation Reduction Act's "Drug Price Negotiation Program" for Medicare (the Program). This litigation seeks relief from the Program by challenging its constitutionality as violative of the First and Fifth Amendments to the U.S. Constitution.

Other Matters

As previously disclosed, in April 2019, Merck received a set of investigative interrogatories from the California Attorney General's Office pursuant to its investigation of conduct and agreements that allegedly affected or delayed competition to Lantus in the insulin market. The interrogatories seek information concerning Merck's development of an insulin glargine product, and its subsequent termination, as well as Merck's patent litigation against Sanofi S.A. concerning Lantus and the resolution of that litigation. Merck is cooperating with the California Attorney General's investigation.

As previously disclosed, from time to time, the Company's subsidiaries in China receive inquiries regarding their operations from various Chinese governmental agencies. Some of these inquiries may be related to matters involving other multinational pharmaceutical companies, as well as Chinese entities doing business with such companies. The Company's policy is to cooperate with these authorities and to provide responses as appropriate.

As previously disclosed, from time to time, the Company receives inquiries and is the subject of preliminary investigation activities from competition and other governmental authorities in markets outside the U.S. These authorities may include regulators, administrative authorities, and law enforcement and other similar officials, and these preliminary investigation activities may include site visits, formal or informal requests or demands for documents or materials, inquiries or interviews and similar matters. Certain of these preliminary inquiries or activities may lead to the commencement of formal proceedings. Should those proceedings be determined adversely to the Company, monetary fines and/or remedial undertakings may be required.

Securities Litigation

In February 2025, a putative class action was filed against Merck and certain of its officers in the U.S. District Court for the District of New Jersey purportedly on behalf of all purchasers of Merck common stock between February 2022 and February 2025. Plaintiff alleges that Merck violated federal securities laws by making materially false and misleading statements and material omissions regarding demand for *Gardasil/Gardasil 9* in China. Plaintiff seeks unspecified monetary damages, pre-judgment and post-judgment interest, and fees and costs.

Commercial and Other Litigation

Zetia Antitrust Litigation

As previously disclosed, Merck, MSD, Schering Corporation, Schering-Plough Corporation, and MSP Singapore Company LLC (collectively, the Merck Defendants) were defendants in a number of lawsuits filed in 2018 on behalf of direct and indirect purchasers of Zetia (ezetimibe) alleging violations of federal and state antitrust laws, as well as other state statutory and common law causes of action. The cases were consolidated in a federal multidistrict litigation (Zetia MDL) before Judge Rebecca Beach Smith in the Eastern District of Virginia. In April 2023, the Merck Defendants reached settlements with the direct purchaser and retailer plaintiffs and a settlement with the indirect purchaser class that the court approved in October 2023.

As previously disclosed, in 2020 and 2021, United Healthcare Services, Inc. (United Healthcare), Humana Inc. (Humana), Centene Corporation and others (Centene), and Kaiser Foundation Health Plan, Inc. (Kaiser) (collectively, the Insurer Plaintiffs), each filed a lawsuit in a jurisdiction outside of the Eastern District of Virginia against the Merck Defendants and others, making similar allegations as those made in the Zetia MDL, as well as additional allegations about Vytorin. These cases were transferred to the Eastern District of Virginia to proceed with the Zetia MDL.

In December 2023, the U.S. Judicial Panel on Multidistrict Litigation remanded the four Insurer Plaintiff cases to the transferor courts in the Northern District of California (Kaiser), the District of Minnesota (United Healthcare), and the District of New Jersey (Humana and Centene). The Merck Defendants filed motions to dismiss in each of the Insurer Plaintiff cases. On December 30, 2024, the court granted in part and denied in part the motions to dismiss in the Humana and Centene cases, and on January 29, 2025, Humana and Centene filed amended complaints.

RotaTeq Antitrust Litigation

As previously disclosed, in March 2023, the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore filed a putative class action against MSD in the Eastern District of Pennsylvania on behalf of all third-party payors in 35 states that indirectly purchased, paid, and/or provided reimbursement for some or all of the purchase price of *RotaTeq* (Rotavirus Vaccine, Live Oral, Pentavalent), other than for resale, from March 3, 2019 to the present. Plaintiff alleges that MSD violated federal and state antitrust laws and state consumer protection laws. Plaintiff alleges that MSD has implemented an anticompetitive vaccine bundling scheme whereby MSD leverages its alleged monopoly power in certain pediatric vaccine markets to maintain its alleged monopoly power in the U.S. market for rotavirus vaccines in order to charge supracompetitive prices for *RotaTeq*. Plaintiff seeks permanent injunctive relief and unspecified monetary damages on purchases of *RotaTeq*, trebled, and fees and costs. In May 2023, MSD moved to dismiss the complaint. In November 2023, the court granted in part and denied in part the motion to dismiss, dismissing plaintiff's Idaho and Utah consumer law claims and allowing all other claims to proceed.

Bravecto Litigation

As previously disclosed, in January 2020, the Company was served with a complaint in the U.S. District Court for the District of New Jersey. Following motion practice, the plaintiffs filed a third amended complaint in August 2024, seeking to certify a nationwide class action of purchasers or users of *Bravecto* (fluralaner) products in the U.S. or its territories between May 1, 2014 and July 1, 2021. Plaintiffs contend *Bravecto* causes neurological events in dogs and cats and alleges violations of the New Jersey Consumer Fraud Act, Breach of Warranty, Product Liability, and related theories. The Company moved to dismiss or, alternatively, to strike the class allegations from the third amended complaint, and that motion is pending. A similar case was filed in Quebec, Canada in May 2019. The

Superior Court certified a class of dog owners in Quebec who gave *Bravecto* Chew to their dogs between February 16, 2017 and November 2, 2018 whose dogs experienced one of the conditions in the post-marketing adverse reactions section of the labeling approved on November 2, 2018. The Company and plaintiffs each appealed the class certification decision. The Court of Appeal of Quebec amended the class period to start July 2, 2014, allowed the second plaintiff to serve as a class representative, and modified the list of conditions in the class definition. The Company sought leave to appeal to the Supreme Court of Canada, which was denied. The case is proceeding in the Superior Court.

340B Program Litigation

As previously disclosed, Merck filed a complaint in the U.S. District Court for the District of Columbia to challenge the letter Merck received from the U.S. Health Resources and Services Administration (HRSA) in May 2022 regarding Merck's 340B Program integrity initiative. On September 17, 2024, the court entered a consent judgment granting Merck the relief it had sought in the litigation, including declarations that HRSA's May 2022 letter was unlawful and that the version of Merck's 340B Program integrity initiative at issue in the litigation did not violate Section 340B on its face.

Qui Tam Litigation

As previously disclosed, in June 2012, the U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of Pennsylvania unsealed a complaint that had been filed against the Company under the federal False Claims Act by two former employees alleging, among other things, that the Company defrauded the U.S. government by falsifying data in connection with a clinical study conducted on the mumps component of the Company's *M-M-R* II vaccine. The complaint alleges the fraud took place between 1999 and 2001. The U.S. government had the right to participate in and take over the prosecution of this lawsuit but notified the court that it declined to exercise that right. The two former employees pursued the lawsuit without the involvement of the U.S. government. In July 2023, the court denied relators' motion for summary judgment, granted two of the Company's motions for summary judgment, and denied the Company's remaining motions for summary judgment as moot. The court entered judgment in favor of the Company and dismissed relators' amended complaint in full with prejudice. Relators appealed that decision, and in August 2024, the Third Circuit affirmed the district court's decision.

In addition, as previously disclosed, two putative class action lawsuits on behalf of direct purchasers of the *M-M-R* II vaccine, which charge that the Company misrepresented the efficacy of the *M-M-R* II vaccine in violation of federal antitrust laws and various state consumer protection laws, are pending in the Eastern District of Pennsylvania. The court granted the Company's motion for summary judgment as to plaintiffs' state law claims and denied the motion as to plaintiffs' antitrust claim. The Company appealed, and on October 7, 2024, the Third Circuit reversed-in-part the district court's order and remanded the case with instructions to enter summary judgment for the Company. On November 20, 2024, plaintiffs-appellees filed a petition for rehearing and rehearing en banc, and on February 10, 2025, the court denied the petition.

Merck KGaA Litigation

As previously disclosed, in January 2016, to protect its long-established brand rights in the U.S., the Company filed a lawsuit against Merck KGaA, Darmstadt, Germany (KGaA), historically operating as the EMD Group in the U.S., alleging it improperly uses the name "Merck" in the U.S. KGaA has filed suit against the Company in a number of jurisdictions outside of the U.S. alleging, among other things, unfair competition, trademark infringement and/or corporate name infringement. In certain of those jurisdictions, KGaA also alleges breach of the parties' coexistence agreement. The litigation is ongoing in the U.S. with no trial date set, and also ongoing in jurisdictions outside of the U.S.

Patent Litigation

From time to time, generic manufacturers of pharmaceutical products file abbreviated New Drug Applications (ANDAs) with the U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA) seeking to market generic forms of the Company's products prior to the expiration of relevant patents owned by the Company. To protect its patent rights, the Company may file patent infringement lawsuits against such generic companies. Similar lawsuits defending the Company's patent rights may exist in other countries. The Company intends to vigorously defend its patents, which it believes are valid, against infringement by companies attempting to market products prior to the expiration of such patents. As with any litigation, there can be no assurance of the outcomes, which, if adverse, could result in significantly shortened periods of exclusivity for these products and, with respect to products acquired through acquisitions accounted for as business combinations, potentially significant intangible asset impairment charges.

Bridion — As previously disclosed, between January and November 2020, the Company received multiple Paragraph IV Certification Letters under the Hatch-Waxman Act notifying the Company that generic drug companies had filed applications to the FDA seeking pre-patent expiry approval to sell generic versions of *Bridion* (sugammadex)

Injection. In March, April and December 2020, the Company filed patent infringement lawsuits in the U.S. District Courts for the District of New Jersey and the Northern District of West Virginia against those generic companies. All actions in the District of New Jersey were consolidated. The West Virginia case was jointly dismissed with prejudice in August 2022 in favor of proceeding in New Jersey. The remaining defendants in the New Jersey action have stipulated to infringement of the asserted claims and withdrew all remaining claims and defenses other than a defense seeking to shorten the patent term extension (PTE) of the sugammadex patent to December 2022. The U.S. District Court for the District of New Jersey held a one-day trial in December 2022 on this remaining PTE calculation defense. The court ordered a post-trial briefing on this defense and held closing arguments in February 2023.

As previously disclosed, in June 2023, the U.S. District Court for the District of New Jersey ruled in Merck's favor. The court held that Merck's calculation of PTE for the sugammadex patent covering the compound is not invalid and that the U.S. Patent & Trademark Office correctly granted a full five-year extension. This ruling affirms and validates Merck's U.S. patent protection for *Bridion* through at least January 2026. Also in June 2023, the U.S. District Court for the District of New Jersey issued a final judgment prohibiting the FDA from approving any of the pending or tentatively approved generic applications until January 27, 2026, except for any subsequent agreements between defendants and Merck or further order by the court.

In July 2023, defendants filed a notice of appeal with the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit. The appeal is currently pending. Oral argument took place on February 4, 2025.

While the New Jersey action was pending, the Company settled with five generic companies providing that these generic companies can bring their generic versions of *Bridion* to the market in January 2026 (which may be delayed by any applicable pediatric exclusivity) or earlier under certain circumstances. The Company agreed to stay the lawsuit filed against two generic companies, which in exchange agreed to be bound by a judgment on the merits of the consolidated action in the District of New Jersey. One of the generic companies in the consolidated action requested dismissal of the action against it and the Company did not oppose this request, which was subsequently granted by the court. The Company does not expect this company to bring its generic version of *Bridion* to the market before January 2026 or later, depending on any applicable pediatric exclusivity.

In February 2024, the Company received another Paragraph IV Certification Letter under the Hatch-Waxman Act notifying the Company that Hikma Pharmaceuticals USA Inc. (Hikma) had filed an application to the FDA seeking pre-patent expiry approval to sell a generic version of *Bridion* Injection. In March 2024, the Company filed a patent infringement lawsuit in the U.S. District Court for the District of New Jersey against Hikma, postponing FDA approval of the Hikma generic drug for 30 months or until expiration of the sugammadex patent (January 27, 2026) and any potentially applicable pediatric exclusivity or an adverse court decision, if any, whichever may occur earlier. Expiration of the patent, and any potentially applicable pediatric exclusivity, will occur earlier than expiry of the 30-month stay. On April 16, 2024, the district court stayed the case during the pendency of the Federal Circuit appeal noted above.

Januvia, Janumet, Janumet XR — As previously disclosed, the FDA granted pediatric exclusivity with respect to *Januvia* (sitagliptin), *Janumet* (sitagliptin/metformin HCl), and *Janumet XR* (sitagliptin and metformin HCl extended-release), which provides a further six months of exclusivity in the U.S. beyond the expiration of all patents listed in the FDA's Orange Book. Adding this exclusivity to the term of the key patent protection extended exclusivity on these products to January 2023. However, *Januvia*, *Janumet*, and *Janumet XR* contain sitagliptin phosphate monohydrate and the Company has another patent covering certain phosphate salt and polymorphic forms of sitagliptin that expires in May 2027, including pediatric exclusivity (salt/polymorph patent).

As previously disclosed, beginning in 2019, a number of generic drug companies filed ANDAs seeking approval of generic forms of *Januvia* and *Janumet* along with paragraph IV certifications challenging the validity of the salt/polymorph patent. The Company responded by filing infringement suits which have all been settled. The Company has settled with a total 26 generic companies providing that these generic companies can bring their generic versions of *Januvia* and *Janumet* to the market in the U.S. in May 2026 or earlier under certain circumstances, and their generic versions of *Janumet XR* to the market in July 2026 or earlier under certain circumstances.

In March 2021, the Company filed a patent infringement lawsuit in the U.S. District Court for the District of Delaware against Zydus Worldwide DMCC, Zydus Pharmaceuticals (USA) Inc., and Cadila Healthcare Ltd. (collectively, Zydus). In that lawsuit, the Company alleged infringement of the salt/polymorph patent based on the filing of Zydus's NDA seeking approval of a form of sitagliptin that is a different from than that used in *Januvia*. In December 2022, the parties reached settlement that included dismissal of the case without prejudice enabling Zydus to seek final approval of a non-automatically substitutable product.

In January 2023, the Company received a Paragraph IV Certification Letter under the Hatch-Waxman Act notifying the Company that Zydus filed an ANDA seeking approval of sitagliptin/metformin HCl tablets and certifying that no valid or enforceable claim of any of the patents listed in FDA's Orange Book for *Janumet* will be infringed by the proposed Zydus product. In March 2023, the parties reached settlement enabling Zydus to seek final approval of a non-automatically substitutable product containing a different form of sitagliptin than that used in *Janumet*. In November 2023, the Company received a Paragraph IV Certification Letter under the Hatch-Waxman Act notifying the Company that Zydus filed an ANDA seeking approval of sitagliptin/metformin HCl Extended Release tablets. In January 2024, the parties reached settlement enabling Zydus to seek final approval of a non-automatically substitutable version containing a different form of sitagliptin than that used in *Janumet XR*.

As a result of these settlement agreements related to the later expiring salt/polymorph patent directed to the specific sitagliptin salt form of the products, the Company expects that *Januvia* and *Janumet* will not lose market exclusivity in the U.S. until May 2026 and *Janumet XR* will not lose market exclusivity in the U.S. until July 2026, although Zydus has received FDA approval for a non-automatically substitutable form of sitagliptin that differs from the form in the Company's sitagliptin products.

In March 2024, the Company received another Paragraph IV Certification Letter under the Hatch-Waxman Act from Azurity Pharmaceuticals, Inc. (Azurity) asserting that a different sitagliptin product subject to its ANDA does not infringe the salt/polymorph patent. In May 2024, Merck filed a civil action in the U.S. District Court of Delaware alleging infringement. The case was dismissed without prejudice in July 2024. Following the dismissal, the Company granted Azurity a covenant not to assert the salt/polymorph patent against the Azurity product that is the subject of such ANDA.

Supplementary Protection Certificates (SPCs) for *Janumet* expired in April 2023 for the majority of European countries. Prior to expiration, generic companies sought revocation of the *Janumet* SPCs in a number of European countries. In February 2022, a Finnish court referred certain questions to the Court of Justice of the European Union that could impact the validity of the *Janumet* SPCs in Europe. A decision was rendered on December 19, 2024. The decision provides guidance on points of law and does not directly apply these to the *Janumet* SPCs. Thus, additional proceedings in certain countries where generic companies were prevented from launching products during the SPC period may be necessary to determine whether the SPCs are valid and if not, whether damages are appropriate. Those countries include Belgium, Czech Republic, Ireland, Finland, France, Slovakia and Switzerland. If the *Janumet* SPCs are ultimately upheld, the Company has reserved its rights related to the pursuit of damages for those countries where a generic launched prior to expiry of the *Janumet* SPC.

In October 2023, the Company filed a patent infringement lawsuit against Sawai Pharmaceuticals Co., Ltd. and Medisa Shinyaku Co., Ltd (collectively, Defendants) in the Tokyo District Court seeking an injunction to stop the manufacture, sale and offer for sale of the Defendants' sitagliptin dihydrogen phosphate product, while the Company's patents and patent term extensions are in force. The lawsuit is in response to the Defendants' application for marketing authorization to sell a generic sitagliptin dihydrogen phosphate product, in the anhydrate form, which was approved in August 2023. Merck asserts that the Defendants' activity infringes a patent term extension associated with Merck's patent directed to the sitagliptin compound patent.

Keytruda — As previously disclosed, in November 2022, the Company filed a complaint against The Johns Hopkins University (JHU) in the U.S. District Court of Maryland. This action concerns patents emerging from a joint research collaboration between Merck and JHU regarding the use of pembrolizumab, which Merck sells under the trade name *Keytruda*. Merck and JHU partnered to design and conduct a clinical study administering *Keytruda* to cancer patients having tumors that had the genetic biomarker known as microsatellite instability-high (MSI-H). After the conclusion of the study, JHU secured U.S. patents citing the joint research study. Merck alleges that JHU has breached the collaboration agreement by filing and obtaining these patents without informing or involving Merck and then licensing the patents to others. Merck therefore brought this action for breach of contract, declaratory judgment of noninfringement, and promissory estoppel. JHU answered the complaint in April and May 2023, denying Merck's claims, and counterclaiming for willful infringement of nine issued U.S. patents, including a demand for damages. Between November 30, 2023 and March 13, 2024, the Company filed *inter partes* review petitions with the United States Patent & Trademark Office Patent Trial and Appeal Board (PTAB), challenging the validity of all nine patents asserted in the case. Between June 2024 and October 2024, the PTAB instituted a review of all nine asserted patents. In July 2024, the district court granted Merck's motion to stay the case in its entirety pending the outcome of the PTAB proceeding instituted in June 2024.

Lynparza — As previously disclosed, in December 2022, AstraZeneca Pharmaceuticals LP received a Paragraph IV Certification Letter under the Hatch-Waxman Act notifying AstraZeneca that Natco Pharma Limited (Natco) has filed an application to the FDA seeking pre-patent expiry approval to sell generic versions of Lynparza (olaparib) tablet. In February 2023, AstraZeneca and the Company filed a patent infringement lawsuit in the U.S.

District Court for the District of New Jersey against Natco. This lawsuit, which asserts one or more patents covering olaparib, automatically stays FDA approval of the generic application until June 2025 or until an adverse court decision, if any, whichever may occur earlier. In May, June, July, and November 2024, AstraZeneca and the Company filed additional patent infringement lawsuits in the U.S. District Court for the District of New Jersey against Natco asserting additional patents covering olaparib.

In December 2023, AstraZeneca Pharmaceuticals LP received a second Paragraph IV Certification Letter under the Hatch-Waxman Act notifying AstraZeneca that Sandoz Inc. has filed an application to the FDA seeking pre-patent expiry approval to sell generic versions of Lynparza (olaparib) tablet. In February 2024, AstraZeneca and the Company filed a patent infringement lawsuit in the U.S. District Court for the District of New Jersey against Sandoz. This lawsuit, which asserts one or more patents covering olaparib, automatically stays FDA approval of the generic application until June 2026 or until an adverse court decision, if any, whichever may occur earlier. In May, July, and November 2024, AstraZeneca and the Company filed additional patent infringement lawsuits in the U.S. District Court for the District of New Jersey against Sandoz asserting additional patents covering olaparib.

In May 2024, AstraZeneca Pharmaceuticals LP received a third Paragraph IV Certification Letter under the Hatch-Waxman Act notifying AstraZeneca that Cipla USA, Inc. and Cipla Limited (collectively, Cipla) filed an application to the FDA seeking pre-patent expiry approval to sell generic versions of Lynparza (olaparib) tablet. In June 2024, AstraZeneca and the Company filed a patent infringement lawsuit in the U.S. District Court for the District of New Jersey against Cipla. This lawsuit, which asserts one or more patents covering olaparib, automatically stays FDA approval of the generic application until November 2026 or until an adverse court decision, if any, whichever may occur earlier. In June, July, and November 2024, AstraZeneca and the Company filed additional patent infringement lawsuits in the U.S. District Court for the District of New Jersey against Cipla asserting additional patents covering olaparib.

In November 2024, AstraZeneca Pharmaceuticals LP received another Paragraph IV Certification Letter under the Hatch-Waxman Act notifying AstraZeneca that Zydus Pharmaceuticals (USA) Inc. filed an application to the FDA seeking pre-patent expiry approval to sell generic versions of Lynparza (olaparib) tablet. In November 2024, AstraZeneca and the Company filed a patent infringement lawsuit in the U.S. District Court for the District of New Jersey against Zydus. This lawsuit, which asserts one or more patents covering olaparib, automatically stays FDA approval of the generic application until May 2027 or until an adverse court decision, if any, whichever may occur earlier. In November 2024, AstraZeneca and the Company filed an additional patent infringement lawsuit in the U.S. District Court for the District of New Jersey against Zydus asserting an additional patent covering olaparib.

Other Litigation

There are various other pending legal proceedings involving the Company, principally product liability and intellectual property lawsuits. While it is not feasible to predict the outcome of such proceedings, in the opinion of the Company, either the likelihood of loss is remote or any reasonably possible loss associated with the resolution of such proceedings is not expected to be material to the Company's financial condition, results of operations or cash flows either individually or in the aggregate.

Legal Defense Reserves

Legal defense costs expected to be incurred in connection with a loss contingency are accrued when probable and reasonably estimable. Some of the significant factors considered in the review of these legal defense reserves are as follows: the actual costs incurred by the Company; the development of the Company's legal defense strategy and structure in light of the scope of its litigation; the number of cases being brought against the Company; the costs and outcomes of completed trials and the most current information regarding anticipated timing, progression, and related costs of pre-trial activities and trials in the associated litigation. The amount of legal defense reserves as of December 31, 2024 and 2023 of approximately $225 million and $210 million, respectively, represents the Company's best estimate of the minimum amount of defense costs to be incurred in connection with its outstanding litigation; however, events such as additional trials and other events that could arise in the course of its litigation could affect the ultimate amount of legal defense costs to be incurred by the Company. The Company will continue to monitor its legal defense costs and review the adequacy of the associated reserves and may determine to increase the reserves at any time in the future if, based upon the factors set forth, it believes it would be appropriate to do so.

Environmental Matters

The Company and its subsidiaries are parties to a number of proceedings brought under the Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation and Liability Act, commonly known as Superfund, and other federal and state equivalents. These proceedings seek to require the operators of hazardous waste disposal facilities, transporters of waste to the sites and generators of hazardous waste disposed of at the sites to clean up the sites or

to reimburse the government for cleanup costs. The Company has been made a party to these proceedings as an alleged generator of waste disposed of at the sites. In each case, the government alleges that the defendants are jointly and severally liable for the cleanup costs. Although joint and several liability is alleged, these proceedings are frequently resolved so that the allocation of cleanup costs among the parties more nearly reflects the relative contributions of the parties to the site situation. The Company's potential liability varies greatly from site to site. For some sites the potential liability is *de minimis* and for others the final costs of cleanup have not yet been determined. While it is not feasible to predict the outcome of many of these proceedings brought by federal or state agencies or private litigants, in the opinion of the Company, such proceedings should not ultimately result in any liability which would have a material adverse effect on the financial condition, results of operations or liquidity of the Company. The Company has taken an active role in identifying and accruing for these costs and such amounts do not include any reduction for anticipated recoveries of cleanup costs from former site owners or operators or other recalcitrant potentially responsible parties.

In management's opinion, the liabilities for all environmental matters that are probable and reasonably estimable have been accrued and totaled $41 million and $42 million at December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively. These liabilities are undiscounted, do not consider potential recoveries from other parties and will be paid out over the periods of remediation for the applicable sites, which are expected to occur primarily over the next 15 years. Although it is not possible to predict with certainty the outcome of these matters, or the ultimate costs of remediation, management does not believe that any reasonably possible expenditures that may be incurred in excess of the liabilities accrued should exceed approximately $46 million in the aggregate. Management also does not believe that these expenditures should result in a material adverse effect on the Company's financial condition, results of operations or liquidity for any year.

11. Equity

The Merck certificate of incorporation authorizes 6,500,000,000 shares of common stock and 20,000,000 shares of preferred stock.

Capital Stock

A summary of common stock and treasury stock transactions (shares in millions) is as follows:

	2024		2023		2022	
	Common Stock	**Treasury Stock**	Common Stock	Treasury Stock	Common Stock	Treasury Stock
Balance January 1	**3,577**	**1,045**	3,577	1,039	3,577	1,049
Purchases of treasury stock	**—**	**11**	—	13	—	—
Issuances [(1)]	**—**	**(7)**	—	(7)	—	(10)
Balance December 31	**3,577**	**1,049**	3,577	1,045	3,577	1,039

[(1)] *Issuances primarily reflect activity under share-based compensation plans.*

12. Share-Based Compensation Plans

The Company has share-based compensation plans under which the Company grants restricted stock units (RSUs) and performance share units (PSUs) to certain management level employees. In addition, employees and non-employee directors may be granted options to purchase shares of Company common stock at the fair market value at the time of grant. These plans were approved by the Company's shareholders.

At December 31, 2024, 75 million shares collectively were authorized for future grants under the Company's share-based compensation plans. These awards are settled with treasury shares.

Employee stock options are granted to purchase shares of Company stock at the fair market value at the time of grant. These awards generally vest one-third each year over a three-year period, with a contractual term of 7-10 years. RSUs are stock awards that are granted to employees and entitle the holder to shares of common stock as the awards vest. The fair value of the stock option and RSU awards is determined and fixed on the grant date based on the Company's stock price. PSUs are stock awards where the ultimate number of shares issued will be contingent on the Company's performance against a pre-set objective or set of objectives. The fair value of each PSU is determined on the date of grant based on the Company's stock price. For RSUs and PSUs, dividends declared during the vesting period are payable to the employees only upon vesting. Over the PSU performance period, the number of shares of stock that are expected to be issued will be adjusted based on the probability of achievement of a performance target and final compensation expense will be recognized based on the ultimate number of shares issued. RSU and PSU distributions will be in shares of Company stock after the end of the vesting or performance

period, subject to the terms applicable to such awards. PSU awards generally vest after three years. RSU awards generally vest one-third each year over a three-year period.

Total pretax share-based compensation cost recorded in 2024, 2023 and 2022 was $761 million, $645 million and $541 million, respectively. Income tax benefits for share-based compensation expense recognized in 2024, 2023 and 2022 were $117 million, $96 million and $78 million, respectively.

The Company uses the Black-Scholes option pricing model for determining the fair value of option grants. In applying this model, the Company uses both historical data and current market data to estimate the fair value of its options. The Black-Scholes model requires several assumptions including expected dividend yield, risk-free interest rate, volatility, and term of the options. The expected dividend yield is based on historical patterns of dividend payments. The risk-free interest rate is based on the rate at grant date of zero-coupon U.S. Treasury Notes with a term equal to the expected term of the option. Expected volatility is estimated using a blend of historical and implied volatility. The historical component is based on historical monthly price changes. The implied volatility is obtained from market data on the Company's traded options. The expected life represents the amount of time that options granted are expected to be outstanding, based on historical and forecasted exercise behavior.

The weighted average exercise price of options granted in 2024, 2023 and 2022 was $129.22, $117.89 and $87.10 per option, respectively. The weighted average fair value of options granted in 2024, 2023 and 2022 was $25.60, $21.69 and $15.45 per option, respectively, and were determined using the following assumptions:

Years Ended December 31	**2024**	2023	2022
Expected dividend yield	**3.0 %**	3.1 %	3.1 %
Risk-free interest rate	**4.7 %**	3.4 %	3.0 %
Expected volatility	**20.5 %**	22.4 %	22.5 %
Expected life (years)	**5.8**	5.8	5.9

Summarized information relative to stock option plan activity (options in thousands) is as follows:

	Number of Options	Weighted Average Exercise Price	Weighted Average Remaining Contractual Term (Years)	Aggregate Intrinsic Value
Outstanding January 1, 2024	13,527	$ 77.54		
Granted	**1,753**	**129.22**		
Exercised	**(2,581)**	**68.90**		
Forfeited	**(199)**	**111.48**		
Outstanding December 31, 2024	**12,500**	**$ 86.04**	**5.9**	**$ 249**
Vested and expected to vest December 31, 2024	**12,201**	**$ 85.10**	**5.9**	**$ 249**
Exercisable December 31, 2024	**9,084**	**$ 74.00**	**4.9**	**$ 241**

Additional information pertaining to stock option plans is provided in the table below:

Years Ended December 31	**2024**	2023	2022
Total intrinsic value of stock options exercised	**$ 144**	$ 95	$ 225
Fair value of stock options vested	**32**	30	30
Cash received from the exercise of stock options	**177**	125	384

A summary of nonvested RSU and PSU activity (shares in thousands) is as follows:

	RSUs		PSUs	
	Number of Shares	Weighted Average Grant Date Fair Value	Number of Shares	Weighted Average Grant Date Fair Value
Nonvested January 1, 2024	12,542	$ 100.10	1,966	$ 90.80
Granted	**6,356**	**128.79**	**968**	**121.91**
Vested	**(6,091)**	**92.97**	**(1,109)**	**73.50**
Forfeited	**(575)**	**113.18**	**(59)**	**121.12**
Nonvested December 31, 2024	**12,232**	**$ 117.94**	**1,766**	**$ 117.57**
Expected to vest December 31, 2024	**10,976**	**$ 117.25**	**1,669**	**$ 116.26**

At December 31, 2024, there was $1.1 billion of total pretax unrecognized compensation expense related to nonvested stock options, RSU and PSU awards which will be recognized over a weighted average period of 1.9 years. For segment reporting, share-based compensation costs are unallocated expenses.

13. Pension and Other Postretirement Benefit Plans

The Company has defined benefit pension plans covering eligible employees in the U.S. and in certain of its international subsidiaries. In addition, the Company provides medical benefits, principally to its eligible U.S. retirees and their dependents, through its other postretirement benefit plans. The Company uses December 31 as the year-end measurement date for all of its pension plans and other postretirement benefit plans.

Net Periodic Benefit Cost

The net periodic benefit cost (credit) for pension and other postretirement benefit plans consisted of the following components:

	Pension Benefits								
	U.S.			International			Other Postretirement Benefits		
Years Ended December 31	**2024**	2023	2022	**2024**	2023	2022	**2024**	2023	2022
Service cost	**$ 373**	$ 326	$ 372	**$ 243**	$ 196	$ 283	**$ 30**	$ 32	$ 48
Interest cost	**537**	526	457	**294**	299	145	**56**	63	46
Expected return on plan assets	**(826)**	(735)	(753)	**(554)**	(517)	(383)	**(80)**	(64)	(86)
Amortization of unrecognized prior service (credit) cost	**—**	(1)	(32)	**(13)**	2	(14)	**(43)**	(49)	(57)
Net loss (gain) amortization	**43**	—	128	**5**	(3)	96	**(51)**	(42)	(43)
Termination benefits	**5**	3	2	**1**	—	1	**4**	—	—
Curtailments	**—**	8	12	**—**	(1)	—	**—**	(1)	(1)
Settlements	**—**	28	239	**(1)**	(5)	1	**—**	—	—
Net periodic benefit cost (credit)	**$ 132**	$ 155	$ 425	**$ (25)**	$ (29)	$ 129	**$ (84)**	$ (61)	$ (93)

In connection with restructuring actions (see Note 5), termination charges were recorded in 2024, 2023 and 2022 on pension and other postretirement benefit plans related to expanded eligibility for certain employees exiting Merck. Also, in connection with these restructuring activities, curtailments and settlements were recorded on certain pension plans. Lump sum payments to U.S. pension plan participants also contributed to the settlements recorded during 2023 and 2022.

The components of net periodic benefit cost (credit) other than the service cost component are included in *Other (income) expense, net* (see Note 14), with the exception of certain amounts for termination benefits, curtailments and settlements, which are recorded in *Restructuring costs* if the event giving rise to the termination benefits, curtailment or settlement is related to restructuring actions.

Obligations and Funded Status

Summarized information about the changes in plan assets and benefit obligations, the funded status and the amounts recorded at December 31 is as follows:

	Pension Benefits				Other Postretirement Benefits	
	U.S.		International			
	2024	2023	**2024**	2023	**2024**	2023
Fair value of plan assets January 1	**$ 9,804**	$ 9,094	**$ 9,562**	$ 8,473	**$ 1,045**	$ 947
Actual return on plan assets	**266**	1,077	**637**	832	**35**	115
Company contributions	**262**	307	**198**	249	**46**	74
Effects of exchange rate changes	**—**	—	**(522)**	283	**—**	—
Benefits paid	**(615)**	(497)	**(250)**	(256)	**(89)**	(95)
Settlements	**—**	(177)	**(14)**	(53)	**—**	(2)
Other	**—**	—	**36**	34	**3**	6
Fair value of plan assets December 31	**$ 9,717**	$ 9,804	**$ 9,647**	$ 9,562	**$ 1,040**	$ 1,045
Benefit obligation January 1	**$ 10,446**	$ 9,854	**$ 9,042**	$ 7,755	**$ 1,104**	$ 1,157
Service cost	**373**	326	**243**	196	**30**	32
Interest cost	**537**	526	**294**	299	**56**	63
Actuarial (gains) losses [1]	**(595)**	403	**(549)**	766	**32**	(58)
Benefits paid	**(615)**	(497)	**(250)**	(256)	**(89)**	(95)
Effects of exchange rate changes	**—**	—	**(473)**	288	**(4)**	1
Plan amendments	**—**	—	**(56)**	14	**—**	—
Curtailments	**—**	8	**—**	(1)	**—**	—
Termination benefits	**5**	3	**1**	—	**4**	—
Settlements	**—**	(177)	**(14)**	(53)	**—**	(2)
Other	**—**	—	**36**	34	**3**	6
Benefit obligation December 31	**$ 10,151**	$ 10,446	**$ 8,274**	$ 9,042	**$ 1,136**	$ 1,104
Funded status December 31	**$ (434)**	$ (642)	**$ 1,373**	$ 520	**$ (96)**	$ (59)
Recognized as:						
Other Assets	**$ 26**	$ —	**$ 1,785**	$ 1,019	**$ 51**	$ 107
Accrued and other current liabilities	**(55)**	(49)	**(18)**	(19)	**(7)**	(8)
Other Noncurrent Liabilities	**(405)**	(593)	**(394)**	(480)	**(140)**	(158)

[1] *Actuarial (gains) losses primarily reflect changes in discount rates.*

At December 31, 2024 and 2023, the accumulated benefit obligation was $18.1 billion and $19.1 billion, respectively, for all pension plans, of which $10.0 billion and $10.3 billion, respectively, related to U.S. pension plans.

Information related to the funded status of selected pension plans at December 31 is as follows:

	U.S.		International	
	2024	2023	**2024**	2023
Pension plans with a projected benefit obligation in excess of plan assets				
Projected benefit obligation	**$ 9,517**	$ 10,446	**$ 1,847**	$ 2,961
Fair value of plan assets	**9,057**	9,804	**1,435**	2,462
Pension plans with an accumulated benefit obligation in excess of plan assets				
Accumulated benefit obligation	**$ 442**	$ 9,700	**$ 1,768**	$ 1,791
Fair value of plan assets	**—**	9,186	**1,385**	1,336

Plan Assets

Entities are required to use a fair value hierarchy which maximizes the use of observable inputs and minimizes the use of unobservable inputs when measuring fair value. There are three levels of inputs used to measure fair value with Level 1 having the highest priority and Level 3 having the lowest:

Level 1 — Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.

Level 2 — Observable inputs other than Level 1 prices, such as quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities, or other inputs that are observable or can be corroborated by observable market data for substantially the full term of the assets or liabilities.

Level 3 — Unobservable inputs that are supported by little or no market activity. The Level 3 assets are those whose values are determined using pricing models, discounted cash flow methodologies, or similar techniques with significant unobservable inputs, as well as instruments for which the determination of fair value requires significant judgment or estimation. At December 31, 2024 and 2023, $700 million and $788 million, respectively, or approximately 4% of the Company's pension investments were categorized as Level 3 assets.

If the inputs used to measure the financial assets fall within more than one level described above, the categorization is based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement of the instrument.

The fair values of the Company's pension plan assets at December 31 by asset category are as follows:

	Fair Value Measurements Using					Fair Value Measurements Using				
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	NAV [1]	Total	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	NAV [1]	Total
	2024					2023				
U.S. Pension Plans										
Cash and cash equivalents	$ 43	$ —	$ —	$ 121	$ 164	$ 34	$ —	$ —	$ 124	$ 158
Investment funds										
Developed markets equities	170	—	—	2,385	2,555	224	—	—	2,573	2,797
Emerging markets equities	—	—	—	1,265	1,265	—	—	—	740	740
Real estate	—	—	—	174	174	—	—	—	113	113
Equity securities										
Developed markets	2,171	—	—	—	2,171	2,071	—	—	—	2,071
Fixed income securities										
Government and agency obligations	—	2,101	—	—	2,101	—	2,307	—	—	2,307
Corporate obligations	—	1,293	—	—	1,293	—	1,485	—	—	1,485
Mortgage and asset-backed securities	—	21	—	—	21	—	21	—	—	21
Other investments (liabilities)										
Derivatives	(29)	—	—	—	(29)	109	—	—	—	109
Other	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	3	—	3
Plan assets at fair value	$ 2,355	$ 3,415	$ 2	$ 3,945	$ 9,717	$ 2,438	$ 3,813	$ 3	$ 3,550	$ 9,804
International Pension Plans										
Cash and cash equivalents	$ 112	$ —	$ —	$ 11	$ 123	$ 98	$ —	$ —	$ 20	$ 118
Investment funds										
Developed markets equities	599	3,537	—	96	4,232	507	3,257	—	106	3,870
Government and agency obligations	262	2,974	—	149	3,385	234	3,123	—	166	3,523
Corporate obligations	23	8	—	149	180	23	8	—	166	197
Emerging markets equities	54	—	—	91	145	44	—	—	66	110
Other fixed income obligations	8	7	—	4	19	9	8	—	3	20
Real estate	—	—	—	12	12	—	—	—	10	10
Equity securities										
Developed markets	287	—	—	—	287	278	—	—	—	278
Fixed income securities										
Government and agency obligations	—	368	—	—	368	—	423	—	—	423
Corporate obligations	—	141	—	—	141	—	160	—	—	160
Mortgage and asset-backed securities	—	54	—	—	54	—	61	—	—	61
Other investments										
Insurance contracts [2]	—	1	698	2	701	—	1	785	2	788
Other	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	4
Plan assets at fair value	$ 1,345	$ 7,090	$ 698	$ 514	$ 9,647	$ 1,197	$ 7,041	$ 785	$ 539	$ 9,562

[1] *Certain investments that were measured at net asset value (NAV) per share or its equivalent have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The NAV amounts presented in this table are intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the fair value of plan assets at December 31, 2024 and 2023.*

[2] *The plans' Level 3 investments in insurance contracts are generally valued using a crediting rate that approximates market returns and invest in underlying securities whose market values are unobservable and determined using pricing models, discounted cash flow methodologies, or similar techniques.*

The table below provides a summary of the changes in fair value, including transfers in and/or out, of all financial assets measured at fair value using significant unobservable inputs (Level 3) for the Company's pension plan assets:

	2024			2023		
	Insurance Contracts	**Other**	**Total**	Insurance Contracts	Other	Total
U.S. Pension Plans						
Balance January 1	**$ —**	**$ 3**	**$ 3**	$ —	$ 4	$ 4
Actual return on plan assets:						
Relating to assets still held at December 31	**—**	**(2)**	**(2)**	—	(2)	(2)
Relating to assets sold during the year	**—**	**2**	**2**	—	2	2
Purchases and sales, net	**—**	**(1)**	**(1)**	—	(1)	(1)
Balance December 31	**$ —**	**$ 2**	**$ 2**	$ —	$ 3	$ 3
International Pension Plans						
Balance January 1	**$ 785**	**$ —**	**$ 785**	$ 761	$ —	$ 761
Actual return on plan assets:						
Relating to assets still held at December 31	**(26)**	**—**	**(26)**	77	—	77
Purchases and sales, net	**(61)**	**—**	**(61)**	(53)	—	(53)
Balance December 31	**$ 698**	**$ —**	**$ 698**	$ 785	$ —	$ 785

The fair values of the Company's other postretirement benefit plan assets at December 31 by asset category are as follows:

	Fair Value Measurements Using					Fair Value Measurements Using				
	Level 1	**Level 2**	**Level 3**	**NAV [1]**	**Total**	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	NAV [1]	Total
	2024					2023				
Cash and cash equivalents	**$ —**	**$ —**	**$ —**	**$ 5**	**$ 5**	$ —	$ —	$ —	$ 13	$ 13
Investment funds										
Developed markets equities	**3**	**—**	**—**	**46**	**49**	24	—	—	277	301
Emerging markets equities	**—**	**—**	**—**	**24**	**24**	—	—	—	80	80
Real estate	**—**	**—**	**—**	**3**	**3**	—	—	—	12	12
Equity securities										
Developed markets	**41**	**—**	**—**		**41**	223	—	—	—	223
Fixed income securities										
Corporate obligations	**—**	**598**	**—**		**598**	—	157	—	—	157
Government and agency obligations	**—**	**266**	**—**		**266**	—	245	—	—	245
Mortgage and asset-backed securities	**—**	**54**	**—**	**—**	**54**	—	2	—	—	2
Other Investments (liabilities)										
Derivatives	**—**	**—**	**—**	**—**	**—**	12	—	—	—	12
Plan assets at fair value	**$ 44**	**$ 918**	**$ —**	**$ 78**	**$ 1,040**	$ 259	$ 404	$ —	$ 382	$ 1,045

[1] *Certain investments that were measured at net asset value (NAV) per share or its equivalent have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The NAV amounts presented in this table are intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the fair value of plan assets at December 31, 2024 and 2023.*

The Company has established investment guidelines for its U.S. pension and other postretirement plans to create an asset allocation that is expected to deliver a rate of return sufficient to meet the long-term obligation of each plan, given an acceptable level of risk. The target investment portfolio of the Company's U.S. pension and other postretirement benefit plans is allocated 25% to 40% in U.S. equities, 15% to 30% in international equities, 40% to 50% in fixed-income investments, and up to 8% in cash and other investments. The portfolio's equity weighting is consistent with the long-term nature of the plans' benefit obligations. The expected annual standard deviation of returns of the target portfolio, which approximates 12%, reflects both the equity allocation and the diversification benefits among the asset classes in which the portfolio invests. For international pension plans, the targeted investment portfolio varies based on the duration of pension liabilities and local government rules and regulations.

Although a significant percentage of plan assets are invested in U.S. equities, concentration risk is mitigated through the use of strategies that are diversified within management guidelines.

Expected Contributions

Contributions during 2025 are expected to be approximately $270 million for U.S. pension plans, approximately $180 million for international pension plans and approximately $70 million for other postretirement benefit plans.

Expected Benefit Payments

Expected benefit payments are as follows:

	U.S. Pension Benefits	International Pension Benefits	Other Postretirement Benefits
2025	$ 771	$ 291	$ 86
2026	775	275	87
2027	789	286	89
2028	799	300	91
2029	822	314	96
2030 — 2034	4,386	1,792	515

Expected benefit payments are based on the same assumptions used to measure the benefit obligations and include estimated future employee service.

Amounts Recognized in Other Comprehensive Income (Loss)

Net gain/loss amounts reflect differences between expected and actual returns on plan assets as well as the effects of changes in actuarial assumptions. Net gain/loss amounts in excess of certain thresholds are amortized into net periodic benefit cost over the average remaining service life of employees. The following amounts were reflected as components of *OCI*:

	Pension Plans						Other Postretirement Benefit Plans		
	U.S.			International					
Years Ended December 31	**2024**	2023	2022	**2024**	2023	2022	**2024**	2023	2022
Net gain (loss) arising during the period	**$ 35**	$ (69)	$ (42)	**$ 634**	$ (438)	$ 116	**$ (78)**	$ 110	$ —
Prior service credit (cost) arising during the period	**—**	—	—	**56**	(16)	(4)	**—**	—	—
	$ 35	$ (69)	$ (42)	**$ 690**	$ (454)	$ 112	**$ (78)**	$ 110	$ —
Net loss (gain) amortization included in benefit cost	**$ 43**	$ —	$ 128	**$ 5**	$ (3)	$ 96	**$ (51)**	$ (42)	$ (43)
Prior service (credit) cost amortization included in benefit cost	**—**	(1)	(32)	**(13)**	2	(14)	**(43)**	(49)	(57)
Settlements and curtailments	**—**	36	251	**(1)**	(6)	1	**—**	(1)	(1)
	$ 43	$ 35	$ 347	**$ (9)**	$ (7)	$ 83	**$ (94)**	$ (92)	$ (101)

Actuarial Assumptions

The Company reassesses its benefit plan assumptions on a regular basis. The weighted average assumptions used in determining U.S. pension and other postretirement benefit plan and international pension plan information are as follows:

	U.S. Pension and Other Postretirement Benefit Plans			International Pension Plans		
December 31	**2024**	2023	2022	**2024**	2023	2022
Net periodic benefit cost						
Discount rate	**5.30 %**	5.50 %	3.00 %	**3.40 %**	3.90 %	1.50 %
Expected rate of return on plan assets	**7.75 %**	7.00 %	6.70 %	**5.20 %**	5.00 %	3.70 %
Salary growth rate	**4.60 %**	4.60 %	4.60 %	**3.20 %**	3.20 %	2.90 %
Interest crediting rate	**5.30 %**	5.30 %	5.00 %	**3.40 %**	3.30 %	3.00 %
Benefit obligation						
Discount rate	**5.70 %**	5.30 %	5.50 %	**3.70 %**	3.40 %	3.90 %
Salary growth rate	**4.80 %**	4.60 %	4.60 %	**3.10 %**	3.20 %	3.20 %
Interest crediting rate	**5.40 %**	5.30 %	5.30 %	**3.50 %**	3.40 %	3.30 %

For both the pension and other postretirement benefit plans, the discount rate is evaluated on measurement dates and modified to reflect the prevailing market rate of a portfolio of high-quality fixed-income debt instruments that would provide the future cash flows needed to pay the benefits included in the benefit obligation as they come due. The expected rate of return for both the pension and other postretirement benefit plans represents the average rate of return to be earned on plan assets over the period the benefits included in the benefit obligation are to be paid and is determined on a plan basis. The expected rate of return for each plan is developed considering long-term historical returns data, current market conditions, and actual returns on the plan assets. Using this reference information, the long-term return expectations for each asset category and a weighted-average expected return for each plan's target portfolio is developed according to the allocation among those investment categories. The expected portfolio performance reflects the contribution of active management as appropriate. For 2025, the expected rate of return for the Company's U.S. pension and other postretirement benefit plans will be 7.70%, as compared to 7.75% in 2024.

The health care cost trend rate assumptions for other postretirement benefit plans are as follows:

December 31	**2024**	2023
Health care cost trend rate assumed for next year	**7.90 %**	7.80 %
Rate to which the cost trend rate is assumed to decline	**4.50 %**	4.50 %
Year that the trend rate reaches the ultimate trend rate	**2040**	2038

Savings Plans

The Company also maintains defined contribution savings plans in the U.S. The Company matches a percentage of each employee's contributions consistent with the provisions of the plan for which the employee is eligible. Total employer contributions to these plans in 2024, 2023 and 2022 were $215 million, $199 million and $175 million, respectively.

14. Other (Income) Expense, Net

Other (income) expense, net, consisted of:

Years Ended December 31	**2024**	2023	2022
Interest income	**$ (415)**	$ (365)	$ (157)
Interest expense	**1,271**	1,146	962
Exchange losses	**227**	370	237
(Income) loss from investments in equity securities, net [(1)]	**(14)**	(340)	1,419
Net periodic defined benefit plan (credit) cost other than service cost	**(633)**	(498)	(279)
Other, net	**(460)**	153	(681)
	$ (24)	$ 466	$ 1,501

[(1)] *Includes net realized and unrealized gains and losses from investments in equity securities either owned directly or through ownership interests in investment funds. Unrealized gains and losses from investments that are directly owned are determined at the end of the reporting period, while gains and losses from ownership interests in investment funds are accounted for on a one quarter lag.*

Other, net (as reflected in the table above) in 2024 includes $170 million of income related to the expansion of a collaboration agreement with Daiichi Sankyo (see Note 4). Other, net, in 2023 includes a $572.5 million charge related to settlements with certain plaintiffs in the Zetia antitrust litigation (see Note 10).

Interest paid was $1.3 billion in 2024, $1.1 billion in 2023 and $937 million in 2022.

15. Taxes on Income

A reconciliation between the effective tax rate and the U.S. statutory rate is as follows:

	2024		2023		2022	
	Amount	**Tax Rate**	Amount	Tax Rate	Amount	Tax Rate
U.S. statutory rate applied to income before taxes	**$ 4,186**	**21.0 %**	$ 397	21.0 %	$ 3,453	21.0 %
Differential arising from:						
Foreign earnings	**(1,301)**	**(6.5)**	(941)	(49.8)	(1,821)	(11.1)
Tax settlements and statute lapses	**(557)**	**(2.8)**	—	—	(10)	(0.1)
R&D tax credit	**(202)**	**(1.0)**	(214)	(11.3)	(117)	(0.7)
Inventory donations	**(71)**	**(0.4)**	(65)	(3.5)	(52)	(0.3)
State taxes	**(39)**	**(0.2)**	(117)	(6.2)	(110)	(0.7)
Charges for certain research and development asset acquisitions	**554**	**2.8**	253	13.4	—	—
Valuation allowances	**54**	**0.3**	70	3.7	108	0.7
Restructuring	**52**	**0.3**	41	2.2	11	0.1
GILTI and the foreign-derived intangible income deduction	**29**	**0.1**	(80)	(4.3)	462	2.8
Acquisition-related costs, including amortization	**18**	**0.1**	42	2.2	(3)	—
Acquisition of Prometheus	**—**	**—**	2,139	113.3	—	—
Other	**80**	**0.4**	(13)	(0.7)	(3)	—
	$ 2,803	**14.1 %**	$ 1,512	80.0 %	$ 1,918	11.7 %

Where applicable, the impact of changes in uncertain tax positions is reflected in the reconciling items above.

The Company's remaining transition tax liability under the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (TCJA) of 2017, which has been reduced by payments and the expected utilization of foreign tax credits, was a net liability of $518 million at December 31, 2024, which is comprised of a $1.2 billion tax liability included in *Income taxes payable,* offset by $702 million of foreign tax credits included in *Other Assets* that Merck expects to be applied upon the completion of the IRS's examination of the Company's tax returns for the 2017 and 2018 federal tax years. As a result of the transition tax under the TCJA, the Company is no longer indefinitely reinvested with respect to its undistributed earnings from foreign subsidiaries and has provided a deferred tax liability for foreign withholding taxes that would apply. The

Company remains indefinitely reinvested with respect to its financial statement basis in excess of tax basis of its foreign subsidiaries. A determination of the net deferred tax liability with respect to this basis difference is not practicable.

The foreign earnings tax rate differentials in the tax rate reconciliation above primarily reflect the impacts of operations in jurisdictions with different effective tax rates than the U.S., particularly Ireland, the Netherlands and Switzerland, as well as Singapore and Puerto Rico which operate under tax incentive grants (which begin to expire in 2025), thereby yielding a favorable impact on the effective tax rate compared with the U.S. statutory rate of 21%. The Company has an additional Cantonal tax holiday in Switzerland that provides for a tax rate reduction and is effective through 2032. The Company's income that is subject to tax incentive grants and the Cantonal tax holiday in Switzerland is subject to the global minimum tax provision of the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD) Pillar 2, effective in 2024.

Income before taxes consisted of:

Years Ended December 31	**2024**	2023	2022
Domestic	**$ (1,849)**	$ (15,622)	$ 1,011
Foreign	**21,785**	17,511	15,433
	$ 19,936	$ 1,889	$ 16,444

Taxes on income consisted of:

Years Ended December 31	**2024**	2023	2022
Current provision			
Federal	**$ 944**	$ 928	$ 2,265
Foreign	**3,123**	2,435	1,164
State	**(15)**	48	57
	4,052	3,411	3,486
Deferred provision			
Federal	**(1,475)**	(1,559)	(1,510)
Foreign	**212**	(233)	71
State	**14**	(107)	(129)
	(1,249)	(1,899)	(1,568)
	$ 2,803	$ 1,512	$ 1,918

Deferred income taxes at December 31 consisted of:

	2024		2023	
	Assets	**Liabilities**	Assets	Liabilities
Product intangibles and licenses	**$ 71**	**$ 978**	$ —	$ 1,308
R&D capitalization	**3,062**	**—**	2,099	—
Inventory related	**84**	**413**	86	370
Accelerated depreciation	**—**	**645**	—	626
Undistributed foreign earnings	**275**	**371**	76	118
Equity investments	**—**	**90**	—	73
Pensions and other postretirement benefits	**224**	**400**	323	249
Compensation related	**400**	**—**	357	—
Unrecognized tax benefits	**152**	**—**	147	—
Net operating losses and other tax credit carryforwards	**910**	**—**	868	—
Other	**802**	**159**	755	214
Subtotal	**5,980**	**3,056**	4,711	2,958
Valuation allowance	**(710)**		(656)	
Total deferred taxes	**$ 5,270**	**$ 3,056**	$ 4,055	$ 2,958
Net deferred income taxes	**$ 2,214**		$ 1,097	
Recognized as:				
Other Assets	**$ 3,601**		$ 1,968	
Deferred Income Taxes		**$ 1,387**		$ 871

The Company has net operating loss (NOL) carryforwards in several jurisdictions. As of December 31, 2024, $324 million of deferred tax assets on NOL carryforwards relate to foreign jurisdictions. Valuation allowances of $264 million have been established on these foreign NOL carryforwards and other foreign deferred tax assets. In addition, the Company has $586 million of deferred tax assets relating to various U.S. tax credit carryforwards and NOL carryforwards. Valuation allowances of $446 million have been established on these U.S. tax credit carryforwards and NOL carryforwards.

Income taxes paid in 2024, 2023 and 2022 consisted of:

Years Ended December 31	**2024**	2023	2022
Domestic [(1)]	**$ 974**	$ 2,258	$ 1,891
Foreign	**2,954**	2,080	1,348
	$ 3,928	$ 4,338	$ 3,239

[(1)] *Includes TCJA transition tax payments.*

Tax benefits relating to stock option exercises were $26 million in 2024, $12 million in 2023 and $45 million in 2022.

A reconciliation of the beginning and ending amount of unrecognized tax benefits is as follows:

	2024	2023	2022
Balance January 1	**$ 2,384**	$ 1,835	$ 1,529
Additions related to current year positions	**421**	553	344
Additions related to prior year positions	**35**	91	48
Reductions for tax positions of prior years	**(33)**	(20)	(40)
Settlements	**(18)**	(23)	(6)
Lapse of statute of limitations [(1)]	**(528)**	(52)	(40)
Balance December 31	**$ 2,261**	$ 2,384	$ 1,835

[(1)] *Amount in 2024 reflects a reduction of $451 million resulting from the expiration of the statute of limitations related to the 2019 and 2020 federal tax return years.*

If the Company were to recognize the unrecognized tax benefits of $2.3 billion at December 31, 2024, the income tax provision would reflect a favorable net impact of $2.2 billion.

The Company is under examination by numerous tax authorities in various jurisdictions globally. The Company believes that it is reasonably possible that the total amount of unrecognized tax benefits as of December 31, 2024 could decrease by up to approximately $22 million in the next 12 months as a result of various audit closures, settlements or the expiration of the statute of limitations. The ultimate finalization of the Company's examinations with relevant taxing authorities can include formal administrative and legal proceedings, which could have a significant impact on the timing of the reversal of unrecognized tax benefits. The Company believes that its reserves for uncertain tax positions are adequate to cover existing risks or exposures.

Interest and penalties associated with uncertain tax positions amounted to an expense of $51 million in 2024, $131 million in 2023 and $54 million in 2022. These amounts reflect the beneficial impacts of various tax settlements. Liabilities for accrued interest and penalties were $437 million and $388 million as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

In 2024, the Company recorded a benefit of $519 million due to a reduction in reserves for unrecognized income tax benefits resulting from the expiration in 2024 of the statute of limitations for assessments related to the 2019 and 2020 federal tax return years. The Internal Revenue Service (IRS) is currently conducting examinations of the Company's tax returns for the years 2017 and 2018, including the one-time transition tax enacted under the TCJA. If the IRS disagrees with the Company's transition tax position, it may result in a significant tax liability. The IRS is also currently conducting examinations of the Company's tax returns for the years 2021 and 2022. In addition, various state and foreign tax examinations are in progress and for these jurisdictions, the Company's income tax returns are open for examination for the period 2009 through 2024.

16. Earnings per Share

The calculations of earnings per share (shares in millions) are as follows:

Years Ended December 31	**2024**	2023	2022
Net Income Attributable to Merck & Co., Inc.	**$ 17,117**	$ 365	$ 14,519
Average common shares outstanding	**2,532**	2,537	2,532
Common shares issuable [(1)]	**9**	10	10
Average common shares outstanding assuming dilution	**2,541**	2,547	2,542
Basic Earnings per Common Share Attributable to Merck & Co., Inc. Common Shareholders	**$ 6.76**	$ 0.14	$ 5.73
Earnings per Common Share Assuming Dilution Attributable to Merck & Co., Inc. Common Shareholders	**$ 6.74**	$ 0.14	$ 5.71

[(1)] *Issuable primarily under share-based compensation plans.*

In 2024, 2023 and 2022, 6 million, 5 million and 2 million, respectively, of common shares issuable under share-based compensation plans were excluded from the computation of earnings per common share assuming dilution because the effect would have been antidilutive.

17. Other Comprehensive Income (Loss)

Changes in each component of other comprehensive income (loss) are as follows:

	Derivatives	Employee Benefit Plans	Foreign Currency Translation Adjustment	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Loss
Balance at January 1, 2022, net of taxes	$ 144	$ (2,743)	$ (1,830)	$ (4,429)
Other comprehensive income (loss) before reclassification adjustments, pretax	684	70	(584)	170
Tax	(143)	12	(19)	(150)
Other comprehensive income (loss) before reclassification adjustments, net of taxes	541	82	(603)	20
Reclassification adjustments, pretax	(775) [1]	329 [2]	—	(446)
Tax	163	(76)	—	87
Reclassification adjustments, net of taxes	(612)	253	—	(359)
Other comprehensive income (loss), net of taxes	(71)	335	(603)	(339)
Balance at December 31, 2022, net of taxes	73	(2,408)	(2,433)	(4,768)
Other comprehensive income (loss) before reclassification adjustments, pretax	114	(413)	17	(282)
Tax	(24)	86	63	125
Other comprehensive income (loss) before reclassification adjustments, net of taxes	90	(327)	80	(157)
Reclassification adjustments, pretax	(237) [1]	(64) [2]	9	(292)
Tax	50	6	—	56
Reclassification adjustments, net of taxes	(187)	(58)	9	(236)
Other comprehensive income (loss), net of taxes	(97)	(385)	89	(393)
Balance at December 31, 2023, net of taxes	(24)	(2,793) [3]	(2,344)	(5,161)
Other comprehensive income (loss) before reclassification adjustments, pretax	**508**	**647**	**(559)**	**596**
Tax	**(109)**	**(138)**	**23**	**(224)**
Other comprehensive income (loss) before reclassification adjustments, net of taxes	**399**	**509**	**(536)**	**372**
Reclassification adjustments, pretax	**(168)** [1]	**(60)** [2]	**20**	**(208)**
Tax	**35**	**17**	**—**	**52**
Reclassification adjustments, net of taxes	**(133)**	**(43)**	**20**	**(156)**
Other comprehensive income (loss), net of taxes	**266**	**466**	**(516)**	**216**
Balance at December 31, 2024, net of taxes	**$ 242**	**$ (2,327)** [3]	**$ (2,860)**	**$ (4,945)**

[1] *Primarily relates to foreign currency cash flow hedges that were reclassified from* AOCL *to* Sales *(see Note 6).*

[2] *Includes net amortization of prior service cost, actuarial gains and losses, settlements and curtailments included in net periodic benefit cost (see Note 13).*

[3] *Includes pension plan net loss of $3.0 billion and $3.5 billion at December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively, and other postretirement benefit plan net gain of $400 million and $500 million at December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively, as well as pension plan prior service credit of $174 million and $141 million at December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively, and other postretirement benefit plan prior service credit of $61 million and $95 million at December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively.*

18. Segment Reporting

The Company's operations are principally managed on a product basis and include two operating segments, Pharmaceutical and Animal Health, both of which are reportable segments.

The Pharmaceutical segment includes human health pharmaceutical and vaccine products. Human health pharmaceutical products consist of therapeutic and preventive agents, generally sold by prescription, for the treatment of human disorders. The Company sells these human health pharmaceutical products primarily to drug wholesalers and retailers, hospitals, government agencies and managed health care providers such as health maintenance organizations, pharmacy benefit managers and other institutions. Human health vaccine products consist of preventive pediatric, adolescent and adult vaccines. The Company sells these human health vaccines primarily to physicians, wholesalers, distributors and government entities. A large component of pediatric and adolescent vaccine sales are made to the U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention Vaccines for Children program, which is funded by the U.S. government. Additionally, the Company sells vaccines to the Federal government for placement into vaccine stockpiles.

The Animal Health segment discovers, develops, manufactures and markets a wide range of veterinary pharmaceutical and vaccine products, as well as health management solutions and services, for the prevention, treatment and control of disease in all major livestock and companion animal species. The Company also offers an extensive suite of digitally connected identification, traceability and monitoring products. The Company sells its products to veterinarians, distributors, animal producers, farmers and pet owners.

Sales of the Company's products were as follows:

Years Ended December 31	2024			2023			2022		
	U.S.	**Int'l**	**Total**	U.S.	Int'l	Total	U.S.	Int'l	Total
Pharmaceutical:									
Oncology									
Keytruda	**$ 17,872**	**$ 11,610**	**$ 29,482**	$ 15,114	$ 9,897	$ 25,011	$ 12,686	$ 8,251	$ 20,937
Alliance revenue - Lynparza [1]	**626**	**685**	**1,311**	607	592	1,199	584	532	1,116
Alliance revenue - Lenvima [1]	**705**	**305**	**1,010**	657	303	960	579	297	876
Welireg	**466**	**43**	**509**	209	10	218	123	—	123
Alliance revenue - Reblozyl [2]	**303**	**68**	**371**	168	43	212	123	43	166
Vaccines									
Gardasil/Gardasil 9	**2,425**	**6,158**	**8,583**	2,083	6,803	8,886	2,065	4,832	6,897
ProQuad/M-M-R II/Varivax	**1,919**	**566**	**2,485**	1,837	531	2,368	1,724	518	2,241
Vaxneuvance	**461**	**347**	**808**	561	103	665	163	7	170
RotaTeq	**472**	**239**	**711**	493	276	769	508	275	783
Pneumovax 23	**56**	**207**	**263**	127	285	412	346	256	602
Hospital Acute Care									
Bridion	**1,401**	**363**	**1,764**	1,156	686	1,842	922	762	1,685
Prevymis	**371**	**414**	**785**	264	341	605	188	240	428
Dificid	**303**	**37**	**340**	274	28	302	241	22	263
Zerbaxa	**146**	**106**	**252**	119	100	218	89	79	169
Noxafil	**7**	**170**	**177**	32	181	213	51	187	238
Cardiovascular									
Winrevair	**408**	**11**	**419**	—	—	—	—	—	—
Alliance revenue - Adempas/Verquvo [3]	**388**	**27**	**415**	350	16	367	329	12	341
Adempas	**—**	**287**	**287**	—	255	255	—	238	238
Virology									
Lagevrio	**176**	**787**	**964**	10	1,418	1,428	1,523	4,161	5,684
Isentress/Isentress HD	**185**	**209**	**394**	215	268	483	274	359	633
Delstrigo	**56**	**193**	**249**	49	152	201	39	111	151
Pifeltro	**113**	**50**	**163**	101	41	142	87	30	118
Neuroscience									
Belsomra	**72**	**150**	**222**	81	150	231	79	179	258
Immunology									
Simponi	**—**	**543**	**543**	—	710	710	—	706	706
Remicade	**—**	**114**	**114**	—	187	187	—	207	207
Diabetes									
Januvia	**469**	**865**	**1,334**	1,151	1,039	2,189	1,248	1,565	2,813
Janumet	**161**	**774**	**935**	223	954	1,177	355	1,344	1,700
Other pharmaceutical [4]	**729**	**1,782**	**2,510**	658	1,675	2,333	663	1,803	2,462
Total Pharmaceutical segment sales	**30,290**	**27,110**	**57,400**	26,539	27,044	53,583	24,989	27,016	52,005
Animal Health:									
Livestock	**732**	**2,729**	**3,462**	700	2,637	3,337	710	2,590	3,300
Companion Animal	**1,129**	**1,287**	**2,415**	1,104	1,184	2,288	1,112	1,138	2,250
Total Animal Health segment sales	**1,861**	**4,016**	**5,877**	1,804	3,821	5,625	1,822	3,728	5,550
Total segment sales	**32,151**	**31,126**	**63,277**	28,343	30,865	59,208	26,811	30,744	57,555
Other [5]	**126**	**765**	**891**	137	770	907	395	1,333	1,728
	$ 32,277	**$ 31,891**	**$ 64,168**	$ 28,480	$ 31,635	$ 60,115	$ 27,206	$ 32,077	$ 59,283

U.S. plus international may not equal total due to rounding.

[1] *Alliance revenue for Lynparza and Lenvima represents Merck's share of profits, which are product sales net of cost of sales and commercialization costs (see Note 4).*

[2] *Alliance revenue for Reblozyl represents royalties and, for 2022, also includes a payment received related to the achievement of a regulatory approval milestone (see Note 4).*

[3] *Alliance revenue for Adempas/Verquvo represents Merck's share of profits from sales in Bayer's marketing territories, which are product sales net of cost of sales and commercialization costs (see Note 4).*

[4] *Other pharmaceutical primarily reflects sales of other human health pharmaceutical products, including products within the franchises not listed separately.*

[5] *Other is primarily comprised of miscellaneous corporate revenue, including revenue hedging activities which increased sales by $195 million, $244 million and $810 million in 2024, 2023 and 2022, respectively, as well as revenue from third-party manufacturing arrangements (including sales to Organon). Other for 2024, 2023 and 2022 also includes $106 million, $118 million and $165 million, respectively, related to upfront and milestone payments received by Merck for out-licensing arrangements.*

Consolidated sales by geographic area where derived are as follows:

Years Ended December 31	**2024**	2023	2022
United States	**$ 32,277**	$ 28,480	$ 27,206
Europe, Middle East and Africa	**14,041**	13,254	14,493
China	**5,494**	6,802	5,191
Latin America	**3,459**	3,086	2,582
Japan	**3,280**	3,164	3,629
Asia Pacific (other than China and Japan)	**3,058**	3,225	3,614
Other	**2,559**	2,104	2,568
	$ 64,168	$ 60,115	$ 59,283

A reconciliation of segment profits to *Income Before Taxes* is as follows:

Years Ended December 31	**2024**			2023			2022		
	Pharma-ceutical	Animal Health	Total	Pharma-ceutical	Animal Health	Total	Pharma-ceutical	Animal Health	Total
Segment sales	**$ 57,400**	**$ 5,877**	**$ 63,277**	$ 53,583	$ 5,625	$ 59,208	$ 52,005	$ 5,550	$ 57,555
Less segment costs: [1]									
Cost of sales	**6,828**	**2,469**		8,849	2,498		9,678	2,259	
Selling, general and administrative	**6,128**	**1,084**		5,903	1,038		5,474	999	
Research and development [2]	**—**	**385**		—	353		—	329	
Other segment items [3]	**(89)**	**1**		(49)	(1)		1	—	
Total segment profits	**44,533**	**1,938**	**46,471**	38,880	1,737	40,617	36,852	1,963	38,815
Other profits			**492**			474			1,160
Unallocated:									
Interest income			**415**			365			157
Interest expense			**(1,271)**			(1,146)			(962)
Amortization			**(2,395)**			(2,044)			(2,085)
Depreciation			**(1,843)**			(1,625)			(1,642)
Research and development			**(17,350)**			(30,008)			(13,011)
Restructuring costs			**(309)**			(599)			(337)
Charge for Zetia antitrust litigation settlements			**—**			(573)			—
Other unallocated, net			**(4,274)**			(3,572)			(5,651)
			$ 19,936			$ 1,889			$ 16,444

[1] *The significant expense categories and amounts align with the segment level information that is regularly provided to the chief operating decision maker.*

[2] *Human health-related research and development expenses incurred by Merck Research Laboratories are not allocated to segment profits as noted below.*

[3] *Includes equity (income) loss from affiliates and other miscellaneous non-operating expenses.*

Pharmaceutical segment profits are comprised of segment sales less standard costs, as well as selling, general and administrative expenses directly incurred by the segment. Animal Health segment profits are comprised of segment sales, less all cost of sales, as well as selling, general and administrative expenses and research and development costs directly incurred by the segment. The chief operating decision maker (Merck's Chief Executive Officer) uses segment profit to allocate resources predominately during the planning and forecasting process. For internal management reporting presented to the chief operating decision maker, Merck does not allocate the remaining cost of sales not included in segment profits as described above, research and development expenses incurred by Merck Research Laboratories, the Company's research and development division that focuses on human health-related activities, or general and administrative expenses not directly incurred by the segments, nor the cost of financing these activities. Separate divisions maintain responsibility for monitoring and managing these costs, including depreciation related to fixed assets utilized by these divisions and, therefore, they are not included in segment profits. In addition, costs related to restructuring activities, as well as the amortization of intangible assets and amortization of purchase accounting adjustments are not allocated to segments.

Other profits are primarily comprised of miscellaneous corporate profits, as well as operating profits (losses) related to third-party manufacturing arrangements.

Other unallocated, net, includes expenses from corporate and manufacturing cost centers, intangible asset impairment charges, gains or losses on sales of businesses, expense or income related to changes in the estimated fair value measurement of liabilities for contingent consideration, and other miscellaneous income or expense items.

Equity income from affiliates and depreciation included in segment profits is as follows:

	Pharmaceutical	Animal Health	Total
Year Ended December 31, 2024			
Equity income from affiliates	**$ 144**	**$ —**	**$ 144**
Depreciation	**5**	**256**	**261**
Year Ended December 31, 2023			
Equity income from affiliates	$ 111	$ —	$ 111
Depreciation	5	198	203
Year Ended December 31, 2022			
Equity income from affiliates	$ 39	$ —	$ 39
Depreciation	5	177	182

Property, plant and equipment, net, by geographic area where located is as follows:

December 31	**2024**	2023	2022
United States	**$ 14,724**	$ 13,915	$ 12,891
Europe, Middle East and Africa	**7,548**	7,562	6,993
Asia Pacific (other than China and Japan)	**982**	1,022	966
China	**202**	193	207
Japan	**143**	133	135
Latin America	**133**	222	225
Other	**47**	4	5
	$ 23,779	$ 23,051	$ 21,422

The Company does not disaggregate assets on a products and services basis for internal management reporting and, therefore, such information is not presented.

Report of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm

To the Board of Directors and Stockholders of Merck & Co., Inc.

Opinions on the Financial Statements and Internal Control over Financial Reporting

We have audited the accompanying consolidated balance sheet of Merck & Co., Inc. and its subsidiaries (the "Company") as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the related consolidated statements of income, of comprehensive income (loss), of equity and of cash flows for each of the three years in the period ended December 31, 2024, including the related notes (collectively referred to as the "consolidated financial statements"). We also have audited the Company's internal control over financial reporting as of December 31, 2024, based on criteria established in Internal Control - Integrated Framework (2013) issued by the Committee of Sponsoring Organizations of the Treadway Commission (COSO).

In our opinion, the consolidated financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Company as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the results of its operations and its cash flows for each of the three years in the period ended December 31, 2024 in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Also in our opinion, the Company maintained, in all material respects, effective internal control over financial reporting as of December 31, 2024, based on criteria established in Internal Control - Integrated Framework (2013) issued by the COSO.

Basis for Opinions

The Company's management is responsible for these consolidated financial statements, for maintaining effective internal control over financial reporting, and for its assessment of the effectiveness of internal control over financial reporting, included in Management's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting appearing under Item 9A. Our responsibility is to express opinions on the Company's consolidated financial statements and on the Company's internal control over financial reporting based on our audits. We are a public accounting firm registered with the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board (United States) (PCAOB) and are required to be independent with respect to the Company in accordance with the U.S. federal securities laws and the applicable rules and regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission and the PCAOB.

We conducted our audits in accordance with the standards of the PCAOB. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audits to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the consolidated financial statements are free of material misstatement, whether due to error or fraud, and whether effective internal control over financial reporting was maintained in all material respects.

Our audits of the consolidated financial statements included performing procedures to assess the risks of material misstatement of the consolidated financial statements, whether due to error or fraud, and performing procedures that respond to those risks. Such procedures included examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the consolidated financial statements. Our audits also included evaluating the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the consolidated financial statements. Our audit of internal control over financial reporting included obtaining an understanding of internal control over financial reporting, assessing the risk that a material weakness exists, and testing and evaluating the design and operating effectiveness of internal control based on the assessed risk. Our audits also included performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances. We believe that our audits provide a reasonable basis for our opinions.

Definition and Limitations of Internal Control over Financial Reporting

A company's internal control over financial reporting is a process designed to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. A company's internal control over financial reporting includes those policies and procedures that (i) pertain to the maintenance of records that, in reasonable detail, accurately and fairly reflect the transactions and dispositions of the assets of the company; (ii) provide reasonable assurance that transactions are recorded as necessary to permit preparation of financial statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles, and that receipts and expenditures of the company are being made only in accordance with authorizations of management and directors of the company; and (iii) provide reasonable assurance regarding prevention or timely detection of unauthorized acquisition, use, or disposition of the company's assets that could have a material effect on the financial statements.

Because of its inherent limitations, internal control over financial reporting may not prevent or detect misstatements. Also, projections of any evaluation of effectiveness to future periods are subject to the risk that controls may become inadequate because of changes in conditions, or that the degree of compliance with the policies or procedures may deteriorate.

Critical Audit Matters

The critical audit matter communicated below is a matter arising from the current period audit of the consolidated financial statements that was communicated or required to be communicated to the audit committee and that (i) relates to accounts or disclosures that are material to the consolidated financial statements and (ii) involved our especially challenging, subjective, or complex judgments. The communication of critical audit matters does not alter in any way our opinion on the consolidated financial statements, taken as a whole, and we are not, by communicating the critical audit matter below, providing a separate opinion on the critical audit matter or on the accounts or disclosures to which it relates.

U.S. Rebate Accruals - Medicaid, Managed Care and Medicare Part D

As described in Note 2 to the consolidated financial statements, the Company records certain variable consideration including discounts, which are estimated at the time of sale generally using the expected value method. Amounts accrued for aggregate customer discounts are evaluated on a quarterly basis through comparison of information provided by the wholesalers, health maintenance organizations, pharmacy benefit managers, federal and state agencies, and other customers to the amounts accrued. Certain of these discounts representing a portion of the accrual take the form of rebates, which are amounts owed based upon definitive contractual agreements or legal requirements with private sector (Managed Care) and public sector (Medicaid and Medicare Part D) benefit providers, after the final dispensing of the product to a benefit plan participant. The provision for rebates is based on expected patient usage, as well as inventory levels in the distribution channel to determine the contractual obligation to the benefit providers. Management uses historical customer segment utilization mix, sales forecasts, changes to product mix and price, inventory levels in the distribution channel, government pricing calculations and prior payment history in order to estimate the expected provision. The accrued balance relative to the provision for rebates included in accrued and other current liabilities was $2.2 billion as of December 31, 2024, of which the majority relates to U.S. rebate accruals – Medicaid, Managed Care and Medicare Part D.

The principal considerations for our determination that performing procedures relating to U.S. rebate accruals - Medicaid, Managed Care and Medicare Part D is a critical audit matter are the significant judgment by management due to the significant measurement uncertainty involved in developing the rebate accruals, as the accruals are based on assumptions developed using pricing information and historical customer segment utilization mix, and a high degree of auditor judgment, subjectivity and effort in performing procedures and evaluating evidence related to these assumptions.

Addressing the matter involved performing procedures and evaluating audit evidence in connection with forming our overall opinion on the consolidated financial statements. These procedures included testing the effectiveness of controls relating to U.S. rebate accruals - Medicaid, Managed Care and Medicare Part D, including management's controls over the assumptions used to estimate the corresponding rebate accruals. These procedures also included, among others (i) developing an independent estimate of the rebate accruals by utilizing third party data on historical customer segment utilization mix in the U.S., pricing information, the terms of the specific rebate programs, and the historical trend of actual rebate claims paid, (ii) comparing the independent estimate to the rebate accruals recorded by management, and (iii) testing rebate claims paid, including evaluating those claims for consistency with the contractual terms of the Company's rebate agreements.



PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP
Florham Park, New Jersey
February 25, 2025

We have served as the Company's auditor since 2002.

Item 9. Changes in and Disagreements with Accountants on Accounting and Financial Disclosure.

Not applicable.

Item 9A. Controls and Procedures.

Management of the Company, with the participation of its Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, has evaluated the effectiveness of the Company's disclosure controls and procedures. Based on their evaluation, as of the end of the period covered by this Form 10-K, the Company's Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer have concluded that the Company's disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Rules 13a-15(e) or 15d-15(e) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the Act)) are effective. For the fourth quarter of 2024, there have been no changes in internal control over financial reporting that materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, the Company's internal control over financial reporting.

Management is responsible for establishing and maintaining adequate internal control over financial reporting, as such term is defined in Rule 13a-15(f) of the Act. Management conducted an evaluation of the effectiveness of internal control over financial reporting based on the framework in *Internal Control — Integrated Framework* issued in 2013 by the Committee of Sponsoring Organizations of the Treadway Commission. Based on this evaluation, management concluded that internal control over financial reporting was effective as of December 31, 2024. PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP, an independent registered public accounting firm, has performed its own assessment of the effectiveness of the Company's internal control over financial reporting and its attestation report is included in this Form 10-K filing.

Management's Report

Management's Responsibility for Financial Statements

Responsibility for the integrity and objectivity of the Company's financial statements rests with management. The financial statements report on management's stewardship of Company assets. These statements are prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles and, accordingly, include amounts that are based on management's best estimates and judgments. Nonfinancial information included in the Annual Report on Form 10-K has also been prepared by management and is consistent with the financial statements.

To assure that financial information is reliable and assets are safeguarded, management maintains an effective system of internal controls and procedures, important elements of which include: careful selection, training and development of operating and financial managers; an organization that provides appropriate division of responsibility; and communications aimed at assuring that Company policies and procedures are understood throughout the organization. A staff of internal auditors regularly monitors the adequacy and application of internal controls on a worldwide basis.

To ensure that personnel continue to understand the system of internal controls and procedures, and policies concerning good and prudent business practices, annually all employees of the Company are required to complete Code of Conduct training. This training reinforces the importance and understanding of internal controls by reviewing key corporate policies, procedures and systems. In addition, the Company has compliance programs, including an ethical business practices program to reinforce the Company's long-standing commitment to high ethical standards in the conduct of its business.

The financial statements and other financial information included in the Annual Report on Form 10-K fairly present, in all material respects, the Company's financial condition, results of operations and cash flows. Our formal certification to the Securities and Exchange Commission is included in this Form 10-K filing.

Management's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

Management is responsible for establishing and maintaining adequate internal control over financial reporting, as such term is defined in Rule 13a-15(f) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934. The Company's internal control over financial reporting is designed to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States of America. Management conducted an evaluation of the effectiveness of internal control over financial reporting based on the framework in *Internal Control — Integrated Framework* issued in 2013 by the Committee of Sponsoring Organizations of the Treadway Commission. Based on this evaluation, management concluded that internal control over financial reporting was effective as of December 31, 2024.

Because of its inherent limitations, internal control over financial reporting may not prevent or detect misstatements. Projections of any evaluation of effectiveness to future periods are subject to the risk that controls

may become inadequate because of changes in conditions, or that the degree of compliance with the policies or procedures may deteriorate.

The effectiveness of the Company's internal control over financial reporting as of December 31, 2024, has been audited by PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP, an independent registered public accounting firm, as stated in their report which appears herein.



Robert M. Davis
Chairman, Chief Executive Officer and President



Caroline Litchfield
Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer

Item 9B. Other Information.

Insider Trading Arrangements

During the three months ended December 31, 2024, none of the Company's directors or executive officers adopted or terminated any Rule 10b5-1 trading arrangements or non-Rule 10b5-1 trading arrangements.

Item 9C. Disclosure Regarding Foreign Jurisdictions that Prevent Inspections.

Not Applicable.

PART III

Item 10. Directors, Executive Officers and Corporate Governance.

The required information on directors and nominees is incorporated by reference from the discussion under Proposal 1. Election of Directors of the Company's Proxy Statement for the Annual Meeting of Shareholders to be held on May 27, 2025. Information on executive officers is set forth in Part I of this document on page 43.

The required information on compliance with Section 16(a) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, if applicable, is incorporated by reference from the discussion under the heading "Stock Ownership Information" of the Company's Proxy Statement for the Annual Meeting of Shareholders to be held on May 27, 2025.

The Company has a Code of Conduct — *Our Values and Standards* applicable to all employees, including the principal executive officer, principal financial officer, and principal accounting officer. The Code of Conduct is available on the Company's website at www.merck.com/company-overview/culture-and-values/code-of-conduct/values-and-standards/. The Company intends to disclose future amendments to certain provisions of the Code of Conduct, and waivers of the Code of Conduct granted to executive officers and directors, if any, on the website within four business days following the date of any amendment or waiver. Every Merck employee is responsible for adhering to business practices that are in accordance with the law and with ethical principles that reflect the highest standards of corporate and individual behavior.

The required information on the identification of the audit committee and the audit committee financial expert is incorporated by reference from the discussion under the heading "Board Meetings and Committees" of the Company's Proxy Statement for the Annual Meeting of Shareholders to be held on May 27, 2025.

The required information about the Company's insider trading policy is incorporated by reference from the discussion under the heading "Insider Trading Policy" of the Company's Proxy Statement for the Annual Meeting of Shareholders to be held on May 27, 2025.

Item 11. Executive Compensation.

The information required on executive compensation is incorporated by reference from the discussion under the headings "Compensation Discussion and Analysis," "Summary Compensation Table," "All Other Compensation" table, "CEO Pay Ratio," "Pay versus Performance" table, "Grants of Plan-Based Awards" table, "Outstanding Equity Awards" table, "Option Exercises and Stock Vested" table, "Pension Benefits" table, "Nonqualified Deferred Compensation" table, and "Potential Payments Upon Termination or a Change in Control", as well as all footnote information to the various tables, of the Company's Proxy Statement for the Annual Meeting of Shareholders to be held on May 27, 2025.

The required information on director compensation is incorporated by reference from the discussion under the heading "Director Compensation" and related "2024 Schedule of Director Fees" table and "2024 Director Compensation" table of the Company's Proxy Statement for the Annual Meeting of Shareholders to be held on May 27, 2025.

The required information under the headings "Compensation and Management Development Committee Interlocks and Insider Participation" and "Compensation and Management Development Committee Report" is incorporated by reference from the Company's Proxy Statement for the Annual Meeting of Shareholders to be held on May 27, 2025.

Item 12. Security Ownership of Certain Beneficial Owners and Management and Related Stockholder Matters.

Information with respect to security ownership of certain beneficial owners and management is incorporated by reference from the discussion under the heading “Stock Ownership Information” of the Company’s Proxy Statement for the Annual Meeting of Shareholders to be held on May 27, 2025.

Equity Compensation Plan Information

The following table summarizes information about the options, warrants and rights and other equity compensation under the Company’s equity compensation plans as of the close of business on December 31, 2024. The table does not include information about tax qualified plans such as the Merck U.S. Savings Plan.

Plan Category	Number of securities to be issued upon exercise of outstanding options, warrants and rights (a)	Weighted-average exercise price of outstanding options, warrants and rights (b)	Number of securities remaining available for future issuance under equity compensation plans (excluding securities reflected in column (a)) (c)
Equity compensation plans approved by security holders[1]	12,500,010[2]	$ 86.04	74,988,831
Equity compensation plans not approved by security holders	—	—	—
Total	12,500,010	$ 86.04	74,988,831

[1] *Includes options to purchase shares of Company Common Stock and other rights under the following shareholder-approved plans: the Merck & Co., Inc. 2010 and 2019 Incentive Stock Plans, and the Merck & Co., Inc. 2010 Non-Employee Directors Stock Option Plan.*

[2] *Excludes approximately 12,232,051 shares of restricted stock units and 3,531,246 performance share units (assuming maximum payouts) under the Merck Sharp & Dohme 2010 and 2019 Incentive Stock Plans. Also excludes 153,540 shares of phantom stock deferred under the MSD Employee Deferral Program and 518,423 shares of phantom stock deferred under the Merck & Co., Inc. Plan for Deferred Payment of Directors’ Compensation.*

Item 13. Certain Relationships and Related Transactions, and Director Independence.

The required information on transactions with related persons is incorporated by reference from the discussion under the heading “Related Person Transactions” of the Company’s Proxy Statement for the Annual Meeting of Shareholders to be held on May 27, 2025.

The required information on director independence is incorporated by reference from the discussion under the heading “Independence of Directors” of the Company’s Proxy Statement for the Annual Meeting of Shareholders to be held on May 27, 2025.

Item 14. Principal Accountant Fees and Services.

The information required for this item is incorporated by reference from the discussion under Proposal 3. Ratification of Appointment of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm for 2025 beginning with the caption “Pre-Approval Policy for Services of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm” through “Fees for Services Provided by the Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm” of the Company’s Proxy Statement for the Annual Meeting of Shareholders to be held on May 27, 2025.

PART IV

Item 15. Exhibits and Financial Statement Schedules.

(a) The following documents are filed as part of this Form 10-K

1. Financial Statements

Consolidated statement of income for the years ended December 31, 2024, 2023 and 2022

Consolidated statement of comprehensive income (loss) for the years ended December 31, 2024, 2023 and 2022

Consolidated balance sheet as of December 31, 2024 and 2023

Consolidated statement of equity for the years ended December 31, 2024, 2023 and 2022

Consolidated statement of cash flows for the years ended December 31, 2024, 2023 and 2022

Notes to consolidated financial statements

Report of PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP, independent registered public accounting firm (PCAOB ID 238)

2. Financial Statement Schedules

Schedules are omitted because they are either not required or not applicable.

Financial statements of affiliates carried on the equity basis have been omitted because, considered individually or in the aggregate, such affiliates do not constitute a significant subsidiary.

3. Exhibits

Exhibit Number		Description
3.1	—	Restated Certificate of Incorporation of Merck & Co., Inc. (November 3, 2009) — Incorporated by reference to Merck & Co., Inc.'s Current Report on Form 8-K filed November 4, 2009 (No. 1-6571)
3.2	—	By-Laws of Merck & Co., Inc. (effective March 22, 2022) — Incorporated by reference to Merck & Co., Inc.'s Current Report on Form 8-K filed March 25, 2022 (No. 1-6571)
4.1	—	Indenture, dated as of April 1, 1991, between Merck Sharp & Dohme Corp. (f/k/a Schering Corporation) and U.S. Bank Trust National Association (as successor to Morgan Guaranty Trust Company of New York), as Trustee (the 1991 Indenture) — Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 4 to MSD's Registration Statement on Form S-3 (No. 33-39349)
4.2	—	First Supplemental Indenture to the 1991 Indenture, dated as of October 1, 1997 — Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 4(b) to MSD's Registration Statement on Form S-3 filed September 25, 1997 (No. 333-36383)
4.3	—	Second Supplemental Indenture to the 1991 Indenture, dated November 3, 2009 — Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 4.3 to Merck & Co., Inc.'s Current Report on Form 8-K filed November 4, 2009 (No.1-6571)
4.4	—	Third Supplemental Indenture to the 1991 Indenture, dated May 1, 2012 — Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 4.1 to Merck & Co., Inc.'s Form 10-Q Quarterly Report for the period ended March 31, 2012 (No. 1-6571)
4.5	—	Indenture, dated November 26, 2003, between Merck & Co., Inc. (f/k/a Schering-Plough Corporation) and The Bank of New York as Trustee (the 2003 Indenture) — Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 4.1 to Schering-Plough's Current Report on Form 8-K filed November 28, 2003 (No. 1-6571)
4.6	—	Second Supplemental Indenture to the 2003 Indenture (including Form of Note), dated November 26, 2003 — Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 4.3 to Schering-Plough's Current Report on Form 8-K filed November 28, 2003 (No. 1-6571)
4.7	—	Third Supplemental Indenture to the 2003 Indenture (including Form of Note), dated September 17, 2007 — Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 4.1 to Schering-Plough's Current Report on Form 8-K filed September 17, 2007 (No. 1-6571)
4.8	—	Fifth Supplemental Indenture to the 2003 Indenture, dated November 3, 2009 — Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 4.4 to Merck & Co., Inc.'s Current Report on Form 8-K filed November 4, 2009 (No. 1-6571)
4.9	—	Indenture, dated as of January 6, 2010, between Merck & Co., Inc. and U.S. Bank Trust National Association, as Trustee — Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 4.1 to Merck & Co., Inc.'s Current Report on Form 8-K filed December 10, 2010 (No. 1-6571)
4.10	—	Indenture, dated as of May 30, 2024, among MSD Netherlands Capital B.V., Merck & Co., Inc. and U.S. Bank Trust National Association, as Trustee — Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 4.1 to Merck & Co., Inc.'s Current Report on Form 8-K filed May 30, 2024 (No. 1-6571)
4.11	—	Description of the Registrant's Securities
*10.1	—	Merck & Co., Inc. Executive Incentive Plan (as amended and restated effective January 1, 2025)
*10.2	—	Merck & Co., Inc. Deferral Program Including the Base Salary Deferral Plan (Amended and Restated effective December 1, 2019) — Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.2 to Merck & Co., Inc.'s Form 10-K Annual Report for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2019 filed February 26, 2020 (No. 1-6571)
*10.3	—	Merck & Co., Inc. 2010 Incentive Stock Plan (as amended and restated June 1, 2015) — Incorporated by reference to Merck & Co., Inc.'s Schedule 14A filed April 13, 2015 (No. 1-6571)
*10.4	—	Form of stock option terms for 2013 quarterly and annual non-qualified option grants under the Merck & Co., Inc. 2010 Incentive Stock Plan — Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.19 to Merck & Co., Inc.'s Form 10-K Annual Report for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2012 filed February 28, 2013 (No. 1-6571)
*10.5	—	Form of stock option terms for 2014 quarterly and annual non-qualified option grants under the Merck & Co., Inc. 2010 Incentive Stock Plan — Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.18 to Merck & Co., Inc.'s Form 10-K Annual Report for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2014 filed February 27, 2015 (No. 1-6571)

*10.6	—	Form of stock option terms for 2015 quarterly and annual non-qualified option grants under the Merck & Co., Inc. 2010 Incentive Stock Plan — Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.20 to Merck & Co., Inc.'s Form 10-K Annual Report for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2015 filed February 26, 2016 (No. 1-6571)
*10.7	—	Form of stock option terms for 2017 annual non-qualified option grants under the Merck & Co., Inc. 2010 Incentive Stock Plan — Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.7 to Merck & Co., Inc.'s Form 10-K Annual Report for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2022 filed February 24, 2023 (No. 1-6571)
*10.8	—	Form of stock option terms for 2019 annual non-qualified option grants under the Merck & Co., Inc. 2010 Incentive Stock Plan — Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.8 to Merck & Co., Inc.'s Form 10-K Annual Report for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2022 filed February 24, 2023 (No. 1-6571)
*10.9	—	Form of stock option terms for 2018 quarterly and annual non-qualified option grants under the Merck & Co., Inc. 2010 Incentive Stock Plan — Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.12 to Merck & Co., Inc.'s Form 10-K Annual Report for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2017 filed February 27, 2018 (No. 1-6571)
*10.10	—	Form of stock option terms for 2016 quarterly and annual non-qualified option grants under the Merck & Co., Inc. 2010 Incentive Stock Plan — Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.19 to Merck & Co., Inc.'s Form 10-K Annual Report for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2016 filed February 28, 2017 (No. 1-6571)
*10.11	—	Merck & Co., Inc. 2019 Incentive Stock Plan — Incorporated by reference to Appendix C to Merck & Co., Inc.'s Schedule 14A filed April 8, 2019 (No. 1-6571) and to the Registration Statement on Form S-8 filed August 12, 2019 to register 111,000,000 shares under the 2019 Incentive Stock Plan (File No. 333-233226)
*10.12	—	Merck & Co., Inc. Change in Control Separation Benefits Plan (effective as amended and restated, as of January 1, 2013) — Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.1 to Merck & Co., Inc.'s Current Report on Form 8-K filed November 29, 2012 (No. 1-6571)
*10.13	—	Merck & Co., Inc. U.S. Separation Benefits Plan (amended and restated as of January 1, 2019) as further amended by Amendments 2019-1 (as of December 19, 2019), 2020-1 (as of February 25, 2020), 2020-2 (as of December 10, 2020), 2021-1 (as of March 31, 2021), 2021-2 (as of December 16, 2021), 2022-1 (as of December 14, 2022), 2022-2 (as of December 13, 2021), 2023-1 (as of December 15, 2023) and 2024-1 (as of October 22, 2024)
*10.14	—	Retirement Plan for the Directors of Merck & Co., Inc. (amended and restated June 21, 1996) —Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.C to MSD's Form 10-Q Quarterly Report for the period ended June 30, 1996 filed August 13, 1996 (No. 1-3305)
*10.15	—	Merck & Co., Inc. Plan for Deferred Payment of Directors' Compensation (Amended and Restated effective as of January 1, 2022) — Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.17 to Merck & Co., Inc.'s Form 10-K Annual Report for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2021 filed February 25, 2022 (No. 1-6571)
*10.16	—	Offer Letter between Merck & Co., Inc. and Jennifer Zachary, dated March 16, 2018 — Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.28 to Merck & Co., Inc.'s Form 10-K Annual Report for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2018 filed February 27, 2019 (No. 1-6571)
*10.17	—	Form of stock option terms for 2021 annual non-qualified option grants under the Merck & Co., Inc. 2019 Incentive Stock Plan — Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.23 to Merck & Co., Inc.'s Form 10-K Annual Report for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2020 filed February 25, 2021 (No. 1-6571)
*10.18	—	Form of restricted stock unit terms for 2021 annual grants under the Merck & Co., Inc. 2019 Incentive Stock Plan - Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.24 to Merck & Co., Inc.'s Form 10-K Annual Report for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2020 filed February 25, 2021 (No. 1-6571)
*10.19	—	Form of stock option terms for 2022 annual non-qualified option grants under the Merck & Co., Inc. 2019 Incentive Stock Plan — Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.24 to Merck & Co., Inc.'s Form 10-K Annual Report for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2021 filed February 25, 2022 (No. 1-6571)
*10.20	—	Form of restricted stock unit terms for 2022 annual grants under the Merck & Co., Inc. 2019 Incentive Stock Plan — Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.25 to Merck & Co., Inc.'s Form 10-K Annual Report for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2021 filed February 25, 2022 (No. 1-6571)
*10.21	—	Form of stock option terms for 2020 annual non-qualified option grants under the Merck & Co., Inc. 2019 Incentive Stock Plan — Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.25 to Merck & Co., Inc.'s Form 10-K Annual Report for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2022 filed February 24, 2023 (No. 1-6571)

*10.22	—	Form of restricted stock unit terms for 2020 annual grants under the Merck & Co., Inc. 2019 Incentive Stock Plan — Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.27 to Merck & Co., Inc.'s Form 10-K Annual Report for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2022 filed February 24, 2023 (No. 1-6571)
*10.23	—	2021 Performance Share Unit terms for grants under the Merck & Co., Inc. 2019 Incentive Stock Plan — Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.31 to Merck & Co., Inc.'s Form 10-K Annual Report for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2022 filed February 24, 2023 (No. 1-6571)
*10.24	—	Terms for Restricted Stock Unit Grants under the Merck & Co., Inc. 2019 Incentive Stock Plan — Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.33 to Merck & Co., Inc.'s Form 10-K Annual Report for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2022 filed February 24, 2023 (No. 1-6571)
*10.25	—	Restricted stock unit terms for August 3, 2022 grant to Chirfi Guindo under the Merck & Co., Inc. 2019 Incentive Stock Plan — Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.35 to Merck & Co., Inc.'s Form 10-K Annual Report for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2022 filed February 24, 2023 (No. 1-6571)
*10.26	—	Performance share unit terms for August 3, 2022 grant to Chirfi Guindo under the Merck & Co., Inc. 2019 Incentive Stock Plan — Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.36 to Merck & Co., Inc.'s Form 10-K Annual Report for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2022 filed February 24, 2023 (No. 1-6571)
*10.27	—	Form of stock option terms for 2023 annual non-qualified option grants under the Merck & Co., Inc. 2019 Incentive Stock Plan — Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.27 to Merck & Co., Inc.'s Form 10-K Annual Report for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2023 filed February 26, 2024 (No. 1-6571)
*10.28	—	2022 Performance Share Unit terms for grant under the Merck & Co., Inc. 2019 Incentive Stock Plan — Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.28 to Merck & Co., Inc.'s Form 10-K Annual Report for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2023 filed February 26, 2024 (No. 1-6571)
*10.29	—	2023 Performance Share Unit terms for grant under the Merck & Co., Inc. 2019 Incentive Stock Plan — Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.29 to Merck & Co., Inc.'s Form 10-K Annual Report for the fiscal year ended December 31. 2023 filed February 26, 2024 (No. 1-6571)
*10.30	—	Offer Letter between Merck & Co., Inc. and Chirfi Guindo, dated June 8, 2022 — Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.37 to Merck & Co., Inc.'s Form 10-K Annual Report for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2022 filed February 24, 2023 (No. 1-6571)
*10.31	—	Form of restricted stock unit terms for 2024 annual grants under the Merck & Co., Inc. 2019 Incentive Stock Plan
*10.32	—	2024 Performance Share Unit terms for grants under the Merck & Co., Inc. 2019 Incentive Stock Plan
*10.33	—	Form of stock option terms for 2024 annual non-qualified option grants under the Merck & Co., Inc. 2019 Incentive Stock Plan
*10.34	—	Restricted stock unit terms for April 30, 2024 grant to Richard DeLuca under the Merck & Co., Inc. 2019 Incentive Stock Plan
*10.35	—	Offer Letter between Merck & Co., Inc. and Betty Larson, dated January 16, 2024
*10.36	—	Restricted stock unit terms for April 30, 2024 grant to Betty Larson under the Merck & Co., Inc. 2019 Incentive Stock Plan
19	—	Insider Trading Policy
21	—	Subsidiaries of Merck & Co., Inc.
23	—	Consent of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm
24.1	—	Power of Attorney
24.2	—	Certified Resolution of Board of Directors
31.1	—	Rule 13a-14(a)/15d-14(a) Certification of Chief Executive Officer
31.2	—	Rule 13a-14(a)/15d-14(a) Certification of Chief Financial Officer
32.1	—	Section 1350 Certification of Chief Executive Officer
32.2	—	Section 1350 Certification of Chief Financial Officer
97	—	Policy and Procedures for Recoupment of Incentive-Based Compensation — Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 97 to Merck & Co, Inc.'s Form 10-K Annual Report for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2023 filed February 26, 2024 (No. 1-6571)

Exhibit 101:

101.INS	—	XBRL Instance Document - The instance document does not appear in the interactive data file because its XBRL tags are embedded within the Inline XBRL document.
101.SCH	—	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema Document.
101.CAL	—	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Calculation Linkbase Document.
101.DEF	—	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Definition Linkbase Document.
101.LAB	—	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Label Linkbase Document.
101.PRE	—	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentation Linkbase Document.
104	—	Cover Page Interactive Data File (formatted as Inline XBRL and contained in Exhibit 101).

* *Management contract or compensatory plan or arrangement.*

Long-term debt instruments under which the total amount of securities authorized does not exceed 10% of Merck & Co., Inc.'s total consolidated assets are not filed as exhibits to this report. Merck & Co., Inc. will furnish a copy of these agreements to the Securities and Exchange Commission on request.

Item 16. Form 10-K Summary

Not applicable.

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized.

Dated: February 25, 2025

MERCK & CO., INC.

By: ROBERT M. DAVIS
(Chairman, Chief Executive Officer and President)

By: /s/ JENNIFER ZACHARY
Jennifer Zachary
(Attorney-in-Fact)

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, this report has been signed below by the following persons on behalf of the Registrant and in the capacities and on the dates indicated.

Signatures	Title	Date
ROBERT M. DAVIS	Chairman, Chief Executive Officer and President; Principal Executive Officer	February 25, 2025
CAROLINE LITCHFIELD	Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer; Principal Financial Officer	February 25, 2025
DALTON SMART	Senior Vice President Finance-Global Controller; Principal Accounting Officer	February 25, 2025
DOUGLAS M. BAKER, JR.	Director	February 25, 2025
MARY ELLEN COE	Director	February 25, 2025
PAMELA J. CRAIG	Director	February 25, 2025
THOMAS H. GLOCER	Director	February 25, 2025
SURENDRALAL L. KARSANBHAI	Director	February 25, 2025
RISA J. LAVIZZO-MOUREY	Director	February 25, 2025
STEPHEN L. MAYO	Director	February 25, 2025
PAUL B. ROTHMAN	Director	February 25, 2025
PATRICIA F. RUSSO	Director	February 25, 2025
CHRISTINE E. SEIDMAN	Director	February 25, 2025
INGE G. THULIN	Director	February 25, 2025
KATHY J. WARDEN	Director	February 25, 2025

Jennifer Zachary, by signing her name hereto, does hereby sign this document pursuant to powers of attorney duly executed by the persons named, filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission as an exhibit to this document, on behalf of such persons, all in the capacities and on the date stated, such persons including a majority of the directors of the Company.

By: /S/ JENNIFER ZACHARY
Jennifer Zachary
(Attorney-in-Fact)

DESCRIPTION OF THE REGISTRANT'S SECURITIES REGISTERED PURSUANT TO SECTION 12 OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

As of February 25, 2025, Merck & Co., Inc. had eight classes of securities registered under Section 12 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended: (i) Common Stock, (ii), 1.875% Notes due 2026, (iii) 3.250% Notes due 2032, (iv) 2.500% Notes due 2034, (v) 1.375% Notes due 2036, (vi) 3.500% Notes due 2037, (vii) 3.700% Notes due 2044 and (viii) 3.750% Notes due 2054.

Description of the Registrant's Common Stock

Registered under Section 12 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

The following sets forth a description of the material terms of the common stock of Merck & Co., Inc. ("Merck"). The description is qualified in its entirety by reference to Merck's certificate of incorporation and by-laws, copies of which are included or incorporated by reference as exhibits to Merck's most recently filed Annual Report on Form 10-K. You are encouraged to read Merck's certificate of incorporation and by-laws and the applicable provisions of the New Jersey Business Corporation Act for additional information.

Under its certificate of incorporation, Merck is authorized to issue an aggregate of 6,520,000,000 shares of capital stock, divided into classes as follows:

- 6,500,000,000 shares of common stock, par value $0.50 per share; and
- 20,000,000 shares of preferred stock, par value $1.00 per share, issuable in one or more series.

Subject to the preferences, qualifications, limitations, voting and other rights and restrictions with respect to each class of Merck's capital stock having any preference or priority over Merck's common stock, the holders of the common stock shall have and possess all rights appertaining to Merck's capital stock. The holders of shares of Merck's common stock are entitled to one vote per share for each share held of record on all matters voted on by shareholders, including the election of directors.

A majority of votes cast by shares of Merck's common stock entitled to vote is required for:

- adoption of a proposed amendment to the certificate of incorporation;
- approval of a proposed plan of merger or consolidation;
- approval of a sale, lease, exchange or other disposition of all, or substantially all, of Merck's assets, not in the usual and regular course of business;
- approval of a proposed plan of exchange; and
- approval of a proposed plan of dissolution.

In addition, unless approved by the affirmative vote of holders of at least two-thirds of the shares of Merck's common stock voted thereon by disinterested shareholders, Merck is generally prohibited from purchasing shares of Merck's common stock at a price in excess of a fair market price from a person known to Merck to be the beneficial owner of more than 5% of the voting power of the then outstanding shares of Merck's common stock, subject to exceptions for certain open market transactions, certain public transactions, purchases pursuant to an offer to purchase made on the same terms and conditions to all holders of Merck's common stock and shares held by such a beneficial owner for longer than two years.

Holders of Merck's common stock are entitled to participate equally in dividends when and as such dividends may be declared by Merck's board of directors out of funds legally available therefor. As a New Jersey corporation, Merck is subject to statutory limitations on the declaration and payment of dividends. In the event of Merck's liquidation, dissolution or winding up, holders of Merck's common stock have the right to a ratable portion of assets remaining after satisfaction in full of the prior rights of creditors, including holders of Merck's indebtedness, all liabilities and the aggregate liquidation preferences of any outstanding shares of Merck's preferred stock. The holders of Merck's common stock have no conversion, redemption, preemptive or cumulative voting rights. All of the shares of Merck's common stock issued by Merck are validly issued, fully paid and non-assessable.

The transfer agent and registrar for Merck's common stock is Equinity Trust Company.

Takeover Defense

Certain provisions of Merck's certificate of incorporation and by-laws and of the New Jersey Business Corporation Act (the "NJBCA") may have anti-takeover effects and could delay, defer or prevent a tender offer or takeover attempt that a shareholder might consider to be in such shareholder's best interests, including attempts that might result in a premium over the market price for the shares held by shareholders, and may make removal of the incumbent management and directors more difficult.

Authorized Shares; Undesignated Preferred Stock. Merck's certificate of incorporation authorizes the issuance of up to 6,500,000,000 shares of common stock and 20,000,000 shares of preferred stock. These additional authorized shares may be used by Merck's board of directors, to the extent consistent with its fiduciary duty, to deter future attempts to gain control of Merck, and may discourage attempts by others to attempt to acquire control of Merck without negotiation with Merck's board of directors.

Merck's board of directors has the sole authority, subject to the rights of any outstanding series of Merck's preferred stock, to fix the numbers, designations, rights, preferences and limitations of any one or more series of preferred stock, including with respect to voting, dividends, conversion, redemption and liquidation preferences. As a result of the ability to fix voting rights for a series of preferred stock, Merck's board of directors has the power, to the extent consistent with its fiduciary duty, to issue a series of preferred stock to persons friendly to management in order to attempt to block a tender offer, merger or other transaction by which a third party seeks control of Merck, and thereby assist members of management to retain their positions.

No Shareholder Action by Written Consent. Merck's certificate of incorporation provides that shareholders may not act by written consent. Any shareholder action must be taken at a duly called annual or special meeting.

Special Meetings of Shareholders. In addition to what is provided by the NJBCA, a special meeting may be called at any time by Merck's board of directors and, subject to the rights of the holders of any class or series of preferred stock then outstanding, generally may be called at any time upon the written request, in the form prescribed in Merck's by-laws, of the holders of record of at least 15% or more of the capital stock entitled to vote in the election of directors.

Notification of Proposed Business and Nominations for Annual Meetings. Merck's by-laws require that written notice of any shareholder proposal for business at an annual meeting of shareholders, or any shareholder director nomination for an annual meeting of shareholders, be received at least 120 days but no more than 150 days prior to the anniversary date of the preceding year's annual meeting; provided, however, in the event that the date of the annual meeting is more than 30 days earlier or later than the anniversary date of the most recent annual meeting of shareholders, the shareholders' notice must be so delivered not later than the close of business on the later of (i) the 120th day prior to such annual meeting of shareholders or (ii) the 10th day following the day on which a public announcement of the annual meeting date is first made. Also, Merck's by-laws allow a shareholder or a group of no more than 20 shareholders, who or which has maintained continuous qualifying ownership of at least 3% of Merck's

outstanding common stock for at least three years and has complied with the other requirements set forth in the by-laws, to include director nominees constituting up to 20% of the board of directors in Merck's proxy materials for an annual meeting of shareholders. A request to include such a nominee must be received at least 120 days but no more than 150 days prior to the anniversary of the date Merck commenced mailing of its proxy materials in connection with the most recent annual meeting of shareholders.

No Cumulative Voting. Merck's certificate of incorporation does not permit cumulative voting in the election of directors.

Business Combinations with Interested Shareholder. The NJBCA provides that no corporation organized under the laws of New Jersey (a "resident domestic corporation") may engage in any "business combination" (as defined in the NJBCA) with any interested shareholder (generally a 10% or greater shareholder) of such corporation for a period of five years following such interested shareholder's stock acquisition, unless either (i) such stock acquisition is approved by the board of directors of such corporation prior to the stock acquisition and any subsequent business combinations with the interested shareholder are approved by (A) members of the board of directors independent of the interested shareholder and (B) the holders of a majority of the voting stock not beneficially owned by the interested shareholder or (ii) such business combination is approved by the board of directors of such corporation prior to the stock acquisition.

In addition, no resident domestic corporation may engage, at any time, in any business combination with any interested shareholder of such corporation other than: (i) a business combination approved by the board of directors prior to the stock acquisition, (ii) a business combination approved by the affirmative vote of the holders of two-thirds of the voting stock not beneficially owned by such interested shareholder at a meeting called for such purpose, (iii) a business combination in which the interested shareholder pays a formula price designed to ensure that all other shareholders receive at least the highest price per share paid by such interested shareholder or (iv) a business combination approved (A) by the board of directors independent of the interested shareholder prior to the consummation of the business combination and (B) the holders of a majority of the voting stock not beneficially owned by the interested shareholder at a meeting called for such purpose if the interested shareholder's stock acquisition was approved by the board of directors prior to the consummation of such stock acquisition.

Board of Directors. Merck's certificate of incorporation provides that, subject to the rights of the holders of shares of any series of preferred stock then outstanding, the number of directors composing Merck's board of directors will not exceed eighteen, and that a director can only be removed by shareholder vote if there is cause for the director's removal. A majority of the directors then constituting Merck's board of directors are authorized to fill vacancies on the board of directors, whether created by removal for cause, resignation or otherwise.

Description of the Registrant's 1.875% Notes due 2026, 2.500% Notes due 2034 and 1.375% Notes due 2036

Registered under Section 12 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

In this description, unless the context requires otherwise:

- *"2026 notes" means the 1.875% Notes due 2026 of Merck & Co., Inc.;*
- *"2034 notes" means the 2.500% Notes due 2034 of Merck & Co., Inc.;*
- *"2036 notes" means the 1.375% Notes due 2034 of Merck & Co., Inc.;*
- *"holder" means a direct holder and not a street name or other indirect holder of notes;*
- *"notes" means the 2026 notes, 2034 notes and 2036 notes, collectively; and*
- *"we," "our" and "us" refer to Merck & Co., Inc., but not to any of Merck & Co., Inc.'s subsidiaries.*

The following sets forth a description of the material terms of the notes. The description is qualified in its entirety by reference to the indenture, dated as of January 6, 2010, between us and U.S. Bank Trust National Association, as trustee (a copy of which is included as Exhibit 4.1 to our Current Report on Form 8-K filed on December 10, 2010) and, as applicable, the officers' certificate pursuant to such indenture with respect to the 2026 notes, dated October 15, 2014, including the form of the 2026 notes (a copy of which is included as Exhibit 4.2 to our Current Report on Form 8-K filed on October 15, 2014), the officers' certificate pursuant to such indenture with respect to the 2034 notes, dated October 15, 2014, including the form of the 2034 notes (a copy of which is included as Exhibit 4.3 to our Current Report on Form 8-K filed on October 15, 2014) or the officers' certificate pursuant to such indenture with respect to the 2036 notes, dated November 2, 2016, including the form of the 2036 notes (a copy of which is included as Exhibit 4.2 to our Current Report on Form 8-K filed on November 2, 2016). You are encouraged to read such indenture and officers' certificates for additional information.

The 2026 notes, the 2034 notes and the 2036 notes are each a separate series of notes under the indenture.

The 2026 notes are initially limited to €1,000,000,000 aggregate principal amount, which amount remains outstanding as of February 25, 2025, and will mature on October 15, 2026. The 2034 notes are initially limited to €500,000,000 aggregate principal amount, which amount remains outstanding as of February 25, 2025, and will mature on October 15, 2034. The 2036 notes are initially limited to €500,000,000 aggregate principal amount, which amount remains outstanding as of February 25, 2025, and will mature on November 2, 2036.

The notes are unsecured and rank equally with all our other unsecured and unsubordinated indebtedness from time to time outstanding. The notes are not guaranteed by any of our subsidiaries and are therefore structurally subordinated to all liabilities of our subsidiaries from time to time outstanding, including any guarantees provided by our subsidiaries. The notes also are effectively subordinated to any secured debt we or our subsidiaries incur to the extent of the value of any assets securing such debt.

The notes were issued in denominations of €100,000 and integral multiples of €1,000 in excess thereof.

We may issue as many distinct series of debt securities under the indenture as we wish. A series of debt securities may be guaranteed by one or more of our subsidiaries. There is no limit on the amount of debt securities we may issue under the indenture and the provisions of the indenture allow us to issue debt securities with terms different from those previously issued under the indenture. Also, as discussed below under "—Further Issues," we

may "reopen" a previous issue of a series of debt securities and issue additional debt securities of that series. We also may issue other debt under other indentures or documentation, containing provisions different from those included in the indenture or applicable to the notes.

The notes are listed on the New York Stock Exchange. We have no obligation to maintain such listing and we may delist the notes at any time.

Elavon Financial Services DAC, UK Branch initially acts as principal paying agent (the "paying agent") (and with respect to the 2026 notes and the 2034 notes, also serves as the transfer agent). Elavon Financial Services DAC initially acts as security registrar (the "security registrar") (and with respect to the 2036 notes, also serves as the transfer agent) and U.S. Bank Trust National Association initially acts as trustee ("trustee") for the notes. We have entered into an issuing and paying agency agreement in relation to the notes between us, U.S. Bank Trust National Association, as trustee, Elavon Financial Services DAC, UK Branch, as principal paying agent (and with respect to the 2026 notes and the 2034 notes, as transfer agent) and Elavon Financial Services DAC as security registrar (and with respect to the 2036 notes, as transfer agent). Payment of principal of and interest on the notes is made through the office of the principal paying agent in London. The terms "principal paying agent" and "paying agent" shall include any successors appointed from time to time in accordance with the provisions of the issuing and paying agency agreement, and any reference to an "agent" or "agents" shall mean any or all (as applicable) of such persons.

Interest

The 2026 notes bear interest at a rate of 1.875% per annum, the 2034 notes bear interest at a rate of 2.500% per annum and the 2036 notes bear interest at a rate of 1.375% per annum. Interest on the 2026 notes and the 2034 notes is payable annually on October 15 of each year and interest on the 2036 notes is payable annually on November 2 of each year to the person in whose name such notes were registered at the close of business on the fifteenth calendar day before the next interest payment date. If any payment date for the notes is not a business day, payment is made on the next business day, but we are not liable for any additional interest as a result of the delay in payment. With respect to the notes, by business day, we mean any Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday or Friday which is not a day when banking institutions are authorized or obligated by law or executive order to be closed in The City of New York or London and, for any place of payment outside of The City of New York or London, in such place of payment, and on which the Trans-European Automated Real-time Gross Settlement Express Transfer system (the TARGET2 system), or any successor thereto, operates.

With respect to each series of notes, we compute the amount of interest payable on the basis of (i) the actual number of days in the period for which interest is being calculated and (ii) the actual number of days from (and including) the last date on which interest was paid on the notes of such series (or October 15, 2014 with respect to the 2026 notes and the 2034 notes, and November 2, 2016 with respect to the 2036 notes, if no interest has been paid on the notes of such series) to (but excluding) the next scheduled interest payment date. This payment convention is referred to as ACTUAL/ACTUAL (ICMA) as defined in the rulebook of the International Capital Market Association.

Payments in Euros

All payments of interest and principal, including payments made upon any redemption of the notes, are payable in euros. If, at any time, the euro is unavailable to us due to the imposition of exchange controls or other circumstances beyond our control or if the euro is no longer being used by the then member states of the European Monetary Union that have adopted the euro as their currency or for the settlement of transactions by public institutions of or within the international banking community, then all payments in respect of the notes will be made in U.S. dollars until the euro is again available to us or so used. In such circumstances, the amount payable on any date in euros will be converted into U.S. dollars on the basis of the most recently available market exchange rate for

euros. Any payment in respect of the notes so made in U.S. dollars will not constitute an event of default under the notes or the indenture governing the notes. Neither the trustee nor the paying agent shall have any responsibility for any calculation or conversion in connection with the foregoing.

Investors are subject to foreign exchange risks as to payments of principal and interest that may have important economic and tax consequences to them.

Optional Redemption

Each series of notes is redeemable in whole or in part, at our option at any time or from time to time, at a redemption price equal to the greater of (i) 100% of the principal amount of the notes to be redeemed or (ii) the sum of the present values of the Remaining Scheduled Payments (as defined below) (not including any portion of such payment of interest accrued as of the date of redemption) discounted to the redemption date on an annual basis (ACTUAL/ACTUAL (ICMA)) at the applicable Comparable Government Bond Rate (as defined below), plus 15 basis points with respect to the 2026 notes, the Comparable Government Bond Rate plus 15 basis points with respect to the 2034 notes and the Comparable Government Bond Rate plus 15 basis points with respect to the 2036 notes, plus, in each case, accrued and unpaid interest on the principal amount being redeemed to, but excluding, the redemption date.

On or after July 15, 2026 for the 2026 notes, July 15, 2034 for the 2034 notes and August 2, 2036 for the 2036 notes (three months prior to the maturity date of the 2026 notes, the 2034 notes or the 2036 notes, as applicable), we may redeem in whole or in part the 2026 notes, the 2034 notes or the 2036 notes, as applicable, at any time or from time to time, at our option, at a redemption price equal to 100% of the principal amount of the applicable notes being redeemed, plus accrued and unpaid interest on the principal amount being redeemed to, but excluding, the redemption date.

We are required to give notice of redemption at least 30 days, but no more than 60 days, prior to the redemption date. The notice will be mailed to the registered address of each holder of that series of notes. The principal amount of a note remaining outstanding after a redemption in part shall be €100,000 or an integral multiple of €1,000 in excess thereof.

"Comparable Government Bond Rate" means, with respect to any redemption date, the price, expressed as a percentage (rounded to three decimal places, with 0.0005 being rounded upwards), at which the gross redemption yield on the notes to be redeemed, if they were to be purchased at such price on the third business day prior to the date fixed for redemption, would be equal to the gross redemption yield on such business day of the Comparable Government Bond (as defined below) on the basis of the middle market price of the Comparable Government Bond prevailing at 11:00 a.m. (London time) on such business day as determined by an independent investment bank selected by us.

"Comparable Government Bond" means, in relation to any Comparable Government Bond Rate calculation, at the discretion of an independent investment bank selected by us, a German federal government bond whose maturity is closest to the maturity of the notes to be redeemed, or if such independent investment bank in its discretion determines that such similar bond is not in issue, such other German government bond as such independent investment bank may, with the advice of three brokers of, and/or market makers in, German government bonds selected by us, determine to be appropriate for determining the Comparable Government Bond Rate.

"Remaining Scheduled Payments" means, with respect to each note to be redeemed, the remaining scheduled payments of principal of and interest on the note that would be due after the related redemption date but for the redemption. If that redemption date is not an interest payment date with respect to a note, the amount of the

next succeeding scheduled interest payment on the note will be reduced by the amount of interest accrued on the note to the redemption date.

If fewer than all of the notes of any series are to be redeemed, the trustee will select the particular notes or portions thereof for redemption from the outstanding notes not previously called, pro rata or by lot, or in such other manner as we direct each in accordance with the depositary's procedures.

Unless we default in payment of the redemption price, on and after the redemption date interest will cease to accrue on the notes or portions thereof called for redemption.

The notes are also subject to redemption if certain events occur involving United States taxation. See "—Taxation Redemption."

Additional Amounts

All payments of principal and interest in respect of the notes are made free and clear of, and without deduction or withholding for or on account of any present or future taxes, duties, assessments or other governmental charges of whatsoever nature imposed, levied, collected, withheld or assessed by the United States or any political subdivision or taxing authority of or in the United States (collectively, "Taxes"), unless such withholding or deduction is required by law.

In the event such withholding or deduction of Taxes is required by law, subject to the limitations described below, we will pay to the holder of any note that is not beneficially owned by a U.S. Holder (as defined below) such additional amounts ("Additional Amounts") as may be necessary in order that every net payment received by the beneficial owner of such note of principal of or interest or any other amount payable on the notes (including upon redemption), after deduction or withholding for or on account of such Taxes, will not be less than the amount provided for in such note to be then due and payable before deduction or withholding for or on account of such Taxes.

However, our obligation to pay Additional Amounts shall not apply to:

(a) any Taxes which would not have been so imposed but for:

(1) the existence of any present or former connection between such holder or beneficial owner (or between a fiduciary, settlor, beneficiary, member or shareholder or other equity owner of, or a person having a power over, such holder or beneficial owner, if such holder or beneficial owner is an estate, a trust, a limited liability company, a partnership, a corporation or other entity) and the United States, including, without limitation, such holder or beneficial owner (or such fiduciary, settlor, beneficiary, member, shareholder or other equity owner or person having such a power) being or having been a citizen or resident or treated as a resident of the United States or being or having been engaged in a trade or business in the United States or being or having been present in the United States or having or having had a permanent establishment in the United States;

(2) the failure of such holder or beneficial owner to comply with any certification, information or other reporting requirement, if compliance is required under United States tax laws and regulations to establish entitlement to a partial or complete exemption from such Taxes (including, but not limited to, the requirement to provide Internal Revenue Service Form W-8BEN, Form W-8BEN-E, Form W-8ECI, or any subsequent versions thereof or successor thereto); or

(3) such holder's or beneficial owner's present or former status as a personal holding company or a foreign personal holding company with respect to the United States, as a controlled foreign corporation with respect to the United States, as a passive foreign investment company with respect to the United States, as a foreign tax exempt organization with respect to the United States or as a corporation which accumulates earnings to avoid United States federal income tax;

(b) any Taxes imposed by reason of the holder or beneficial owner:

(1) owning or having owned, directly or indirectly, actually or constructively, 10% or more of the total combined voting power of all classes of our stock, as described in section 871(h)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the "Internal Revenue Code"),

(2) being a bank receiving interest described in section 881(c)(3)(A) of the Internal Revenue Code, or

(3) being a controlled foreign corporation with respect to the United States that is related to us by stock ownership;

(c) any Taxes which would not have been so imposed but for the presentation by the holder or beneficial owner of such note for payment on a date more than 30 days after the date on which such payment became due and payable or the date on which payment of the note is duly provided for and notice is given to holders, whichever occurs later, except to the extent that the holder or beneficial owner would have been entitled to such Additional Amounts on presenting such note on any date during such 30-day period;

(d) any estate, inheritance, gift, sales, excise, transfer, personal property, wealth or similar Taxes;

(e) any Taxes which are payable otherwise than by withholding from a payment on such note;

(f) any Taxes which are payable by a holder that is not the beneficial owner of the note, or a portion of the note, or that is a fiduciary, partnership, limited liability company or other similar entity, but only to the extent that a beneficial owner, a beneficiary or settlor with respect to such fiduciary or member of such partnership, limited liability company or similar entity would not have been entitled to the payment of an additional amount had such beneficial owner, settlor, beneficiary or member received directly its beneficial or distributive share of the payment;

(g) any Taxes required to be withheld by any paying agent from any payment on any note, if such payment can be made without such withholding by at least one other paying agent;

(h) any Taxes imposed under Sections 1471 through 1474 of the Internal Revenue Code (or any amended or successor provisions), any current or future regulations or official interpretations thereof, any agreement entered into pursuant to Section 1471(b) of the Code or any fiscal or regulatory legislation, rules or practices adopted pursuant to any intergovernmental agreement entered into in connection with the implementation of such sections of the Code; or

(i) any combination of items (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f), (g) and (h).

For purposes of this section, the acquisition, ownership, enforcement, or holding of or the receipt of any payment with respect to a note will not constitute a connection (1) between the holder or beneficial owner and the

United States or (2) between a fiduciary, settlor, beneficiary, member or shareholder or other equity owner of, or a person having a power over, such holder or beneficial owner if such holder or beneficial owner is an estate, a trust, a limited liability company, a partnership, a corporation or other entity and the United States.

Any reference in this description, in the indenture or in the notes to principal or interest or other payment on the notes shall be deemed to refer also to Additional Amounts which may be payable under the provisions of this section.

We will pay all stamp and other duties, if any, which may be imposed by the United States or any political subdivision thereof or taxing authority therein with respect to the issuance of the notes pursuant to this offering.

Except as specifically provided under the heading "—Additional Amounts," we will not be required to make any payment with respect to any tax, duty, assessment or other governmental charge imposed by any government or any political subdivision or taxing authority of or in the United States.

A "U.S. Holder" is a beneficial owner of a note or notes that is for U.S. federal income tax purposes:

- an individual who is a citizen or resident of the United States;
- a corporation created or organized in or under the laws of the United States, any state thereof or the District of Columbia;
- an estate, the income of which is subject to U.S. federal income taxation regardless of the source of that income; or
- a trust, if (1) a U.S. court is able to exercise primary supervision over the trust's administration and one or more "United States persons" (within the meaning of the Internal Revenue Code) have the authority to control all of the trust's substantial decisions, or (2) the trust has a valid election in effect under applicable Treasury regulations to be treated as a "United States person."

Taxation Redemption

The notes may be redeemed at our option, in whole but not in part, at a redemption price equal to 100% of the principal amount of the notes to be redeemed, together with interest accrued and unpaid to, but excluding, the redemption date, at any time, on giving not less than 30 nor more than 60 days' notice in accordance with "Notices" below if:

(a) we have or will become obligated to pay Additional Amounts as a result of (i) any change in or amendment to the laws, regulations or rulings of the United States or any political subdivision or any taxing authority of or in the United States affecting taxation, or (ii) any change in or amendment to an official application, interpretation, administration or enforcement of such laws, regulations or rulings, which change or amendment is announced or becomes effective, with respect to the 2026 notes and the 2034 notes, on or after October 6, 2014, and with respect to the 2036 notes, on or after October 26, 2016; *provided* we reasonably determine that such obligation cannot be avoided by our taking reasonable measures available to us without significant difficulty, cost or expense, or

(b) any action shall have been taken by a taxing authority, or any action has been brought in a court of competent jurisdiction, in the United States or any political subdivision or taxing authority of or in the United States, including any of those actions specified in (a) above, whether or not such action was taken or brought with respect to us, or any change, clarification, amendment, application or

interpretation of such laws, regulations or rulings shall be officially proposed, in any such case, with respect to the 2026 notes and the 2034 notes, on or after October 6, 2014, and with respect to the 2036 notes, on or after October 26, 2016, which results in a substantial likelihood that we will be required to pay Additional Amounts on the next interest payment date.

However, no such notice of redemption shall be given earlier than 90 days prior to the earliest date on which we would be, in the case of a redemption for the reasons specified in (a) above, or there would be a substantial likelihood that we would be, in the case of a redemption for the reasons specified in (b) above, obligated to pay such Additional Amounts if a payment in respect of the notes were then due and, at the time such notification of redemption is given, such circumstance remains in effect.

Prior to the publication of any notice of redemption pursuant to this section, in the case of a redemption for the reasons specified in (a) or (b) above, we will deliver to the trustee:

(1) a certificate signed by one of our duly authorized officers stating that we are entitled to effect such redemption and setting forth a statement of facts showing that the conditions precedent to our right so to redeem have occurred, and

(2) a written opinion of independent legal counsel of recognized standing to the effect that we have or will become obligated to pay such Additional Amounts as a result of such change or amendment or that there is a substantial likelihood that we will be required to pay such Additional Amounts as a result of such action or proposed change, clarification, amendment, application or interpretation, as the case may be.

Such notice, once delivered by us to the trustee, will be irrevocable.

Modification and Waiver

There are three types of changes we can make to the indenture and the notes.

Changes Requiring Holder Approval. First, there are changes that cannot be made to the notes of any series without specific approval by each holder of the notes of such series affected thereby. Following is a list of those types of changes:

- change the payment due date of any installment of the principal or any premium or interest on a note stated in the note;
- reduce any amounts due on a note;
- change the place or currency of payment on a note;
- impair the holders' right to sue for payment;
- reduce the percentage of notes of any series the holders of which must consent to modify or amend the indenture;
- reduce the percentage of notes of any series the holders of which must consent to waive compliance with certain provisions of the indenture or to waive certain defaults; and
- modify any other aspect of the provisions dealing with modification and waiver of the indenture except to increase any such percentage or to provide that certain other provisions of the indenture

cannot be modified or waived without the consent of the holder of each outstanding security affected thereby.

Changes Requiring a Majority Vote. The second type of change to the indenture and the notes is the kind that requires a vote in favor by holders owning not less than a majority of the principal amount of the *notes of the particular* series *affected*. Most changes fall into this category, such as if we wish to obtain a waiver of all or part of the restrictive covenants described below, or a waiver of a past default. However, we cannot obtain a waiver of a payment default or any other aspect of the indenture or the notes listed in the first category above under "—Changes Requiring Holder Approval" unless we obtain the individual consent of each holder of the notes of such series affected thereby to the waiver.

Changes Not Requiring Approval. The third type of change does not require any vote by holders of notes. This type is limited to the addition or release of a guarantee, corrections and clarifications and other changes that would not adversely affect holders of the notes.

Further Details Concerning Voting. When taking a vote, we use the U.S. dollar equivalent to decide how much principal amount to attribute to a note.

Notes will not be considered outstanding and therefore will not carry voting rights if we have deposited or set aside in trust for the holders thereof money for their payment or redemption. Notes will also not be eligible to vote if they have been fully defeased as described under "—Defeasance—Full Defeasance."

We may set any day as a record date for the purpose of determining the holders of outstanding notes that are entitled to vote or take other action under the indenture. In some circumstances, the trustee may set a record date for action by holders.

Street name and other indirect holders should consult their banks or brokers for information on how approval may be granted or denied if we seek to change the indenture or the notes or request a waiver.

Mergers and Similar Events

We may consolidate or merge with another company or firm. We may also convey, transfer or lease all of our properties and assets substantially as an entirety to another firm, or buy or lease substantially all of the assets of another firm. However, we may not take any of these actions unless the following conditions, among others, are met:

- We are the surviving entity or, when we merge out of existence or convey, transfer or lease all of our properties and assets substantially as an entirety, the other firm must be a corporation, limited liability company, partnership or trust organized under the laws of a U.S. state or the District of Columbia or under federal law and it must agree to be legally responsible for the notes.

- The merger, sale of assets or other transaction must not cause a default on the notes, and we must not already be in default unless the merger or other transaction would cure the default. For purposes of this no-default test, a default would include an event of default, as described under "—Events of Default," that has occurred and not been cured. A default for this purpose would also include the occurrence of any event that would be an event of default if we received the required notice of our default or if under the indenture the default would become an event of default after existing for a specific period of time.

- It is possible that the merger, sale of assets or other transaction would cause some of our property to become subject to a mortgage or other legal mechanism giving lenders preferential rights in that property over other lenders or over our general creditors if we fail to pay them back. We have

promised to limit these preferential rights, as discussed under "—Restrictive Covenants." If a merger or other transaction would create any liens on any of our property, we must comply with those restrictive covenants. We would do this either by deciding that the liens were permitted, or by following the requirements of the restrictive covenants to grant an equivalent or higher-ranking lien to the holders of the notes on the same property that we own.

If the conditions described above are satisfied with respect to any series of notes, we do not need to obtain the approval of the holders of those notes in order to merge or consolidate or to sell our assets. Also, these conditions apply only if we wish to merge or consolidate with another entity or convey, transfer or lease all of our properties and assets substantially as an entirety. We do not need to satisfy these conditions if we enter into other types of transactions, including any transaction in which we acquire the stock or assets of another entity, any transaction that involves a change of control but in which we do not merge or consolidate and any transaction in which we convey, transfer or lease less than all of our properties and assets substantially as an entirety. It is possible that these other types of transactions may result in a reduction in our credit rating, may reduce our operating results or may impair our financial condition. However, the holders of notes have no approval right with respect to any transaction of this type.

Restrictive Covenants

Restrictions on Secured Debt. Some of our property may be subject to a mortgage or other legal mechanism that gives our lenders preferential rights in that property over other lenders, including the holders of the notes, or over our general creditors if we fail to pay them back. These preferential rights are called liens. Debt which is protected by these preferential rights is called secured debt. In the indenture, we promise that neither we nor our domestic subsidiaries (as defined below) will incur any new secured debt that is secured by a lien on any of our or our domestic subsidiaries' principal domestic manufacturing properties (as defined below), or on any shares of stock of any of our domestic subsidiaries that own or lease a principal domestic manufacturing property, unless we grant an equivalent or higher-ranking lien on the same property to the holders of the notes and other outstanding debt securities issued under the indenture.

We do not need to comply with this restriction if the amount of all debt that would be secured by liens on principal domestic manufacturing properties, including the new debt, the notes and other outstanding debt securities issued under the indenture which we would so secure as described in the previous sentence, and all attributable debt (as defined below) that results from a sale and leaseback transaction involving principal domestic manufacturing properties, is less than 10% of our consolidated net tangible assets (as defined below).

This restriction on secured debt does not apply to debt secured by certain types of liens, and we can disregard this secured debt when we calculate the limits imposed by this restriction. These types of liens are:

- liens on the property of any of our domestic subsidiaries, or on their shares of stock, if those liens existed at the time the corporation became our domestic subsidiary;
- with respect to any series of notes, any lien existing on the date of issuance of such notes;
- liens in favor of us or our domestic subsidiaries;
- liens in favor of U.S. governmental bodies that we granted in order to assure our payments to such bodies that we owe by law or because of a contract we entered into;
- liens in favor of any customer arising in respect of payments made by or on behalf of a customer for goods produced for, or services rendered to, customers in the ordinary course of business not exceeding the amount of those payments;

- statutory liens, liens for taxes or assessments or governmental charges or levies not yet due or delinquent or which can be paid without penalty or are being contested in good faith, landlord's liens on leased property, easements and other liens of a similar nature;

- liens on property or shares of stock that existed at the time we acquired them, including property we may acquire through a merger or similar transaction, or that we granted in order to purchase the property, which are sometimes called purchase money mortgages; and

- debt secured by liens that extend, renew or replace any of these types of liens.

We and our subsidiaries may have as much unsecured debt as we may choose.

Restrictions on Sales and Leasebacks. We promise that neither we nor any of our domestic subsidiaries will enter into any sale and leaseback transaction involving a principal domestic manufacturing property, unless we comply with this restrictive covenant. A sale and leaseback transaction generally is an arrangement between us or a domestic subsidiary and a bank, insurance company or other lender or investor where we or the domestic subsidiary sell a property to a lender or investor more than 120 days after the acquisition of the property or the completion of construction of the property and the beginning of its full operation and we lease the property back from the lender.

We can comply with this restrictive covenant in either of two ways:

- First, we will be in compliance if we or our domestic subsidiary could grant a lien on the principal domestic manufacturing property in an amount equal to the attributable debt for the sale and leaseback transaction without being required to grant an equivalent or higher-ranking lien to the holders of the notes and other outstanding debt securities issued under the indenture under the restriction on secured debt described above.

- Second, we can comply if we retire an amount of our or any domestic subsidiary's funded debt (as defined below) which is not subordinated in right of payment to any outstanding notes or other outstanding debt securities issued under the indenture, within 120 days of the transaction, equal to the greater of the net proceeds of the sale of the principal domestic manufacturing property that we lease in the transaction or the fair market value of that property, subject to credits for voluntary retirements of notes and other outstanding debt securities issued under the indenture and funded debt we or the domestic subsidiary may make.

This restriction on sales and leasebacks does not apply to any sale and leaseback transaction that is between us and one of our domestic subsidiaries or between domestic subsidiaries, or that involves a lease for a period of three years or less.

Definitions Relating to our Restrictive Covenants. Following are summaries of the meanings of the terms that are important in understanding the restrictive covenants previously described:

"Attributable debt" means the total net amount of rent, discounted at 1% per annum over the weighted average yield to maturity of the outstanding notes and other outstanding debt securities issued under the indenture compounded semi-annually, that is required to be paid during the remaining term of any lease.

"Consolidated net tangible assets" is the total amount of assets, less reserves and certain other permitted deductible items, after subtracting all current liabilities and all goodwill, trade names, trademarks, patents, unamortized debt discounts and expenses and similar intangible assets, as such amounts appear on our most recent consolidated balance sheet and computed in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles.

A "domestic subsidiary" means any of our subsidiaries which transacts substantially all of its business in the United States, has substantially all of its fixed assets located in the United States, or owns or leases principal domestic manufacturing property. However, a subsidiary whose principal business is financing our operations outside of the United States is not a domestic subsidiary. A subsidiary is a corporation in which we and/or one or more of our other subsidiaries owns at least 50% of the voting stock (generally defined as stock that ordinarily permits its owners to vote for the election of directors).

"Funded debt" means all debt for borrowed money that either has a maturity of 12 months or more from the date on which the calculation of funded debt is made or has a maturity of less than 12 months from that date but is by its terms renewable or extendible beyond 12 months from that date at the option of the borrower.

A "principal domestic manufacturing property" is any building or other structure or facility, and the land on which it sits and its associated fixtures, that we use primarily for manufacturing, processing or warehousing, that is located in the United States and that has a gross book value in excess of 1% of our consolidated net tangible assets, other than a building, structure or other facility that our board of directors has determined is not of material importance to the total business that we and our subsidiaries conduct or a building or structure which is financed by obligations issued by a state, a territory, or a possession of the United States, or any political subdivision of any of the foregoing, or the District of Columbia, the interest of which is excludable from gross income of the holders under provisions of the tax code.

Further Issues

We may, without the consent of holders of any series of the notes, issue additional notes having the same ranking and the same interest rate, maturity and other terms as the notes of that series. Any additional notes of any series, together with the outstanding notes of the applicable series, will constitute a single series of notes under the indenture. No additional notes may be issued if an event of default has occurred and is continuing with respect to the applicable series of notes. Additional notes cannot be issued under the same CUSIP, ISIN or Common Code number unless the additional notes and original notes are fungible for U.S. federal income tax purposes.

Defeasance

Full Defeasance. If there is a change in federal tax law, as described below, we can legally release ourselves from any payment or other obligations on the notes of a series if we put in place other arrangements for the holders of such notes to be repaid. This is called full defeasance. In order to achieve full defeasance, we must do the following, among other things:

- We must deposit in trust for the benefit of all holders of the notes of the series any combination of money (in euros) and Federal Republic of Germany obligations (as defined below) that will generate enough cash to make interest, principal and any other payments on the notes of that series on their various due dates.

- There must be a change in current federal tax law or an IRS ruling that lets us make the above deposit without causing holders or beneficial owners of the notes of the series to be taxed on such notes any differently than if we did not make the deposit and just repaid such notes ourselves. (Under current federal tax law, the deposit and our legal release from such notes would be treated as though we took back beneficial owners' notes and gave them their share of the cash and notes or bonds deposited in trust. In that event, beneficial owners could recognize gain or loss on the notes they give back to us.)

- We must deliver to the trustee a legal opinion of our counsel confirming the tax law change described above.

If we ever did accomplish full defeasance, as described above, holders of defeased notes would have to rely solely on the trust deposit for repayment on such notes. Holders of such notes could not look to us for repayment in the unlikely event of any shortfall.

Covenant Defeasance. Under current federal tax law, we can make the same type of deposit described above and be released from some of the restrictive covenants in the notes. This is called covenant defeasance. In that event, holders of notes would lose the protection of those restrictive covenants but would gain the protection of having money and securities set aside in trust to repay the notes. In order to achieve covenant defeasance of the notes of a series, we must do the following:

- We must deposit in trust for the benefit of all holders of the notes of the series any combination of money (in euros) and Federal Republic of Germany obligations that will generate enough cash to make interest, principal and any other payments on the notes on their various due dates.

- We must deliver to the trustee a legal opinion of our counsel confirming that under current federal income tax law we may make the above deposit without causing holders or beneficial owners of the notes to be taxed on the notes any differently than if we did not make the deposit and just repaid the notes ourselves.

If we accomplish covenant defeasance, the following provisions of the indenture and the notes would no longer apply:

- Our promises regarding conduct of our business previously described under "—Restrictive Covenants."

- Restrictions regarding mergers or similar transactions, as described under "—Mergers and Similar Events."

- The events of default relating to mergers or similar transactions and either of the restrictive covenants described under "—Restrictive Covenants."

If we accomplish covenant defeasance, holders of notes can still look to us for repayment of the notes if there were a shortfall in the trust deposit. In fact, if one of the remaining events of default occurred, such as our bankruptcy, and the notes become immediately due and payable, there may be such a shortfall in the trust deposit.

"Federal Republic of Germany obligations" means (1) securities that are direct obligations of the Federal Republic of Germany for the payment of which its full faith and credit is pledged or (2) obligations of a person controlled or supervised by and acting as an agency or instrumentality of the Federal Republic of Germany, the payment of which is unconditionally guaranteed as a full faith and credit obligation by the Federal Republic of Germany, which, in either case under clauses (1) or (2) are not callable or redeemable at the option of the issuer thereof.

Events of Default

Holders of notes have special rights if an event of default occurs and is not cured, as described later in this subsection.

The term event of default with respect to each series of notes means any of the following:

- We do not pay the principal or any premium on such series of notes on its due date.

- We do not pay interest on such series of notes within 30 days of its due date.

- We remain in breach of either of the restrictive covenants described under "—Restrictive Covenants" or any other covenant or warranty in the indenture for 90 days after we receive a notice of default stating we are in breach. The notice must be sent by either the trustee or holders of at least 25% of the principal amount of notes of the affected series.

- We file for bankruptcy or other specific events of bankruptcy, insolvency or reorganization occur.

- We do not pay Additional Amounts on such series of notes within 30 days after such payment is due.

Any payment in respect of the notes made in U.S. dollars due to the unavailability or nonuse of the euro as discussed under "—Payments in Euros" will not constitute an event of default under the notes or the indenture governing the notes.

If an event of default has occurred and has not been cured, the trustee or the holders of at least 25% in principal amount of the outstanding notes of the affected series may declare the entire principal amount of all the notes of that series to be due and immediately payable. This is called a declaration of acceleration. The holders of at least a majority in principal amount of the notes of the affected series may cancel a declaration of acceleration of maturity.

Except in cases of default, where the trustee has some special duties, the trustee is not required to take any action under the indenture at the request of any holders unless such holders offer the trustee reasonable protection, called an indemnity, against expenses and liability. If reasonable indemnity is provided, the holders of a majority in principal amount of the outstanding notes of the relevant series may direct the time, method and place of conducting any lawsuit or other formal legal action seeking any remedy available to the trustee. These majority holders may also direct the trustee in performing any other action under the indenture with respect to the notes of the applicable series.

Before a holder of notes of any series bypasses the trustee and brings its own lawsuit or other formal legal action or takes other steps to enforce its rights or protect its interests relating to the notes of such series, the following must occur:

- The holder must give the trustee written notice that an event of default has occurred and remains uncured.

- The holders of at least 25% in principal amount of all outstanding notes of the relevant series must make a written request that the trustee take action because of the default, and must offer indemnity reasonably satisfactory to the trustee against the cost and other liabilities of taking that action.

- The trustee must have not received from holders of a majority in principal amount of the outstanding notes of that series a direction inconsistent with the written notice.

- The trustee must have not taken action for 60 days after receipt of the above notice and offer of indemnity.

However, a holder of notes is entitled at any time to bring a lawsuit for the payment of money due on its notes on or after their due date.

Street name and other indirect holders should consult their banks or brokers for information on how to give notice or direction to or make a request of the trustee and to make or cancel a declaration of acceleration.

We furnish to the trustee every year a written statement of our principal executive, financial or accounting officer certifying that to the best of such signer's knowledge we are in compliance with the indenture and the notes, or else specifying any default.

Form, Exchange and Registration of Transfer

We issued the notes only in fully registered form and without interest coupons.

A holder of notes may have its notes broken into more notes of smaller denominations of not less than €100,000 or combined into fewer notes of larger denominations, as long as the total principal amount is not changed. This is called an exchange.

A holder of notes may exchange or register a transfer of notes at the office of the trustee. The trustee acts as our agent for registering notes in the names of holders and registering transfers of notes. We may change this appointment to another entity or perform it ourselves. The entity performing the role of maintaining the list of registered holders is called the security registrar. It also registers transfers. A holder of notes may also replace lost, stolen or mutilated notes at that office. The trustee's agent may require an indemnity before replacing any notes.

A holder of notes is not required to pay a service charge to register a transfer of notes or to exchange notes, but may be required to pay for any tax or other governmental charge associated with the transfer or exchange. The security registrar makes the registration of transfer or exchange only if it is satisfied with such holder's proof of ownership.

We may cancel the designation of any trustee. We may also approve a change in the office through which any trustee acts.

If we redeem less than all of the notes of a particular series, we may block the issuance of, registration of transfer or exchange of notes during the period beginning 15 days before the day we mail the notice of redemption and ending on the day of that mailing, in order to freeze the list of holders to prepare the mailing. We may also refuse to register transfers or exchanges of notes selected for redemption, except that we will continue to permit transfers and exchanges of the unredeemed portion of any note being partially redeemed.

The rules for exchange described above apply to exchange of notes for other notes of the same series and tenor.

Payment and Paying Agents

We pay interest to a holder of notes on each date interest is due if the holder is a direct holder listed in the trustee's records at the close of business on the fifteenth calendar day before the next interest payment date, even if such holder no longer owns the note on the interest due date. That particular day is called the regular record date. Holders buying and selling notes must work out between them how to compensate for the fact that we pay all the interest for an interest period to the one who is the registered holder on the regular record date.

We pay interest, principal and any other money due on the notes at the office of the paying agent in London, UK. That office is currently located at 125 Old Broad Street, Fifth Floor, London EC2N 1AR United Kingdom. A holder of notes must make arrangements to have its payments picked up at or wired from that office. We may also choose to pay interest by mailing checks.

Street name and other indirect holders should consult their banks or brokers for information on how they may receive payments.

We may also arrange for additional payment offices, and may cancel or change these offices. These offices are called paying agents. We may also choose to act as our own paying agent. We must notify holders of notes of changes in the paying agents for any particular notes of the series.

Notices

We and the trustee send notices regarding the notes only to holders, using their addresses as listed in the trustee's records.

All paying agents must return to us upon our request all money paid by us that remains unclaimed two years after the amount is due to holders. After that two-year period, holders of notes may look only to us for payment and not to the trustee, any other paying agent or anyone else.

Book-Entry System

Upon issuance, the notes of each series are represented by one or more global notes. Each global note is deposited with, or on behalf of, a common depositary, and registered in the name of the nominee of the common depositary for the accounts of Clearstream and Euroclear.

Investors may elect to hold interests in the global notes held by the depository through Clearstream Banking, *société anonyme*, "Clearstream," or Euroclear Bank SA/NV, as operator of the Euroclear System, "Euroclear," if they are participants of such systems, or indirectly through organizations that are participants in such systems. Clearstream and Euroclear hold interests on behalf of their participants through customers' securities accounts in Clearstream's and Euroclear's names on the books of their respective depositories. Book-entry interests in the notes and all transfers relating to the notes are reflected in the book-entry records of Clearstream and Euroclear. Because holders acquire, hold and transfer security entitlements with respect to the notes through Clearstream, Euroclear and their participants, a beneficial holder's rights with respect to the notes is subject to the laws (including Article 8 of the Uniform Commercial Code) and contractual provisions governing a holder's relationship with its securities intermediary and the relationship between its securities intermediary and each other securities intermediary and between it and us, as the issuer. Except as set forth below, the global notes may be transferred, in whole and not in part, only to another nominee of the depository or to a successor of the depository or its nominee.

No global note may be exchanged in whole or in part for notes registered, and no transfer of a global note in whole or in part may be registered, in the name of any person other than the depository or any nominee of the depository unless (i) the depository has notified us that it is unwilling or unable to continue as depository for such global note or has ceased to be qualified to act as such as required by the indenture, (ii) there has occurred and is continuing an event of default with respect to the notes or (iii) we determine in our sole discretion at any time that the global note shall be so exchangeable.

Any global note that is exchangeable pursuant to the preceding sentence shall be exchangeable in whole for separate notes in registered form of any authorized denomination and of like tenor and aggregate principal amount. These notes shall be registered in the name or names of such person or persons as the depository instructs the trustee. We expect that these instructions would be based upon directions received by the depository from its participants with respect to ownership of beneficial interests in such global note.

Except in the limited circumstances referred to above, owners of beneficial interests in a global note are not entitled to have such global note registered in their names, will not receive and are not entitled to receive physical delivery of notes in exchange therefor and are not considered to be the owners or holders of such global note for any

purpose under the notes or the indenture. Accordingly, each person owning a beneficial interest in the global note must rely on the procedures of the participant through which such person owns its interest to exercise any rights of a holder under the indenture.

The indenture provides that the depository, as a holder, may appoint agents and otherwise authorize participants to give or take any request, demand, authorization, direction, notice, consent, waiver, or other action which a holder is entitled to give or take under the indenture.

Governing Law

The indenture and the notes are governed by, and construed and enforced in accordance with, the laws of the State of New York applicable to agreements made or instruments entered into and performed in New York State.

Relationship with Trustee

U.S. Bank Trust National Association is the trustee under the indenture. U.S. Bank Trust National Association performs services for us in the ordinary course of business and serves as the trustee with respect to certain of our other outstanding debt securities.

Open Market Purchases

We may at any time and from time to time purchase notes in the open market or otherwise.

The Paying Agent, Transfer Agent and Security Registrar

Elavon Financial Services DAC, UK Branch is the paying agent to the notes (and with respect to the 2026 notes and the 2034 notes, is also the transfer agent). Elavon Financial Services DAC is the security registrar with respect to the notes (and with respect to the 2036 notes, is also the transfer agent).

Description of MSD Netherlands Capital B.V.'s 3.250% Notes due 2032, 3.500% Notes due 2037, 3.700% Notes due 2044 and 3.750% Notes due 2054, Guaranteed by the Registrant

Registered under Section 12 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

In this description, unless the context requires otherwise:

"2032 notes" means the 3.250% Notes due 2032 of MSD Netherlands Capital B.V.;

"2037 notes" means the 3.500% Notes due 2037 of MSD Netherlands Capital B.V.;

"2044 notes" means the 3.700% Notes due 2044 of MSD Netherlands Capital B.V.;

"2054 notes" means the 3.750% Notes due 2054 of MSD Netherlands Capital B.V.;

"holder" means a direct holder and not a street name or other indirect holder of notes;

"notes" means the 2032 notes, 2037 notes, 2044 notes and 2054 notes, collectively;

"we," "our," "us" and the "Issuer" refer to MSD Netherlands Capital B.V.; and

"Parent" refers to Merck & Co., Inc., but not to any of Merck & Co., Inc.'s consolidated subsidiaries.

The following sets forth a description of the material terms of the notes. The description is qualified in its entirety by reference to the indenture, dated as of May 30, 2024, among the Issuer, Parent and U.S. Bank Trust National Association, as trustee (a copy of which is included as Exhibit 4.1 to our Current Report on Form 8-K filed on May 30, 2024) and, as applicable, the officers' certificate pursuant to such indenture with respect to the 2032 notes, dated May 30, 2024, including the form of the 2032 notes (a copy of which is included as Exhibit 4.2 to our Current Report on Form 8-K filed on May 30, 2024), the officers' certificate pursuant to such indenture with respect to the 2037 notes, dated May 30, 2024, including the form of the 2037 notes (a copy of which is included as Exhibit 4.3 to our Current Report on Form 8-K filed on May 30, 2024), the officers' certificate pursuant to such indenture with respect to the 2044 notes, dated May 30, 2024, including the form of the 2044 notes (a copy of which is included as Exhibit 4.4 to our Current Report on Form 8-K filed on May 30, 2024) or the officers' certificate pursuant to such indenture with respect to the 2054 notes, dated May 30, 2024, including the form of the 2054 notes (a copy of which is included as Exhibit 4.5 to our Current Report on Form 8-K filed on May 30, 2024). You are encouraged to read such indenture and officers' certificates for additional information.

The 2032 notes, the 2037 notes, the 2044 notes and the 2054 notes are each a separate series of notes under the indenture.

The 2032 notes are initially limited to €850,000,000 aggregate principal amount, which amount remains outstanding as of February 25, 2025, and will mature on May 30, 2032. The 2037 notes are initially limited to €850,000,000 aggregate principal amount, which amount remains outstanding as of February 25, 2025, and will mature on May 30, 2037. The 2044 notes are initially limited to €850,000,000 aggregate principal amount, which amount remains outstanding as of February 25, 2025, and will mature on May 30, 2044. The 2054 notes are initially limited to €850,000,000 aggregate principal amount, which amount remains outstanding as of February 25, 2025, and will mature on May 30, 2054.

The notes are fully and unconditionally guaranteed (the "note guarantee") on an unsecured senior basis by Parent.

The notes are unsecured and rank equally with all our other unsecured and unsubordinated indebtedness from time to time outstanding. The note guarantee is unsecured and ranks equally with all of Parent's other unsecured and unsubordinated indebtedness from time to time outstanding. The notes are obligations of the Issuer and are not guaranteed by any of Parent's other subsidiaries and therefore the notes and the note guarantee are structurally subordinated to all liabilities of Parent's subsidiaries other than the Issuer from time to time outstanding, including any guarantees provided by Parent's subsidiaries other than the Issuer. The notes also are effectively subordinated to any secured debt Parent or its subsidiaries incur to the extent of the value of any assets securing such debt.

The notes were issued in denominations of €100,000 and integral multiples of €1,000 in excess thereof.

We may issue as many distinct series of debt securities under the indenture as we wish. There is no limit on the amount of debt securities we may issue under the indenture and the provisions of the indenture allow us to issue debt securities with terms different from those previously issued under the indenture. Also, as discussed below under "—Further Issues," we may "reopen" a previous issue of a series of debt securities and issue additional debt securities of that series. We also may issue other debt under other indentures or documentation, containing provisions different from those included in the indenture or applicable to the notes.

The notes are listed on the New York Stock Exchange. The Issuer has no obligation to maintain such listing and may delist the notes at any time.

Elavon Financial Services DAC initially acts as principal paying agent (the "paying agent") and U.S. Bank Trust National Association initially acts as transfer agent (the "transfer agent"), security registrar (the "security registrar") and trustee ("trustee") for the notes. We have entered into an issuing and paying agency agreement in relation to the notes between us, U.S. Bank Trust National Association, as trustee, transfer agent and security registrar and Elavon Financial Services DAC, as principal paying agent. Payment of principal of and interest on the notes is made through the office of the principal paying agent in Dublin. The terms "principal paying agent" and "paying agent" shall include any successors appointed from time to time in accordance with the provisions of the issuing and paying agency agreement, and any reference to an "agent" or "agents" shall mean any or all (as applicable) of such persons.

Interest

The 2032 notes bear interest at a rate of 3.250% per annum, the 2037 notes will bear interest at a rate of 3.500% per annum, the 2044 notes bear interest at a rate of 3.700% per annum and the 2054 notes bear interest at a rate of 3.750% per annum. Interest on the notes is payable annually in arrears on May 30 of each year to the person in whose name such notes were registered at the close of business on the preceding May 15. If any payment date for the notes is not a business day, payment is made on the next business day, but we are not liable for any additional interest as a result of the delay in payment. With respect to the notes, by business day, we mean any Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday or Friday which is not a day when banking institutions are authorized or obligated by law or executive order to be closed in The City of New York, London or the Netherlands and, for any place of payment outside of The City of New York, London or the Netherlands, in such place of payment, and on which the Trans-European Automated Real-time Gross Settlement Express Transfer system (the TARGET2 system), or any successor thereto, operates.

With respect to each series of notes, we compute the amount of interest payable on the basis of (i) the actual number of days in the period for which interest is being calculated and (ii) the actual number of days from (and including) the last date on which interest was paid on the notes of such series (or May 30, 2024 if no interest has been paid on the notes of such series) to (but excluding) the next scheduled interest payment date. This payment convention is referred to as ACTUAL/ACTUAL (ICMA) as defined in the rulebook of the International Capital Market Association.

Payments in Euros

All payments of interest and principal, including payments made upon any redemption of the notes, are payable in euros. If, at any time, the euro is unavailable to us or Parent due to the imposition of exchange controls or other circumstances beyond our or Parent's control or if the euro is no longer being used by the then member states of the European Monetary Union that have adopted the euro as their currency or for the settlement of transactions by public institutions of or within the international banking community, then all payments in respect of the notes and the note guarantee will be made in U.S. dollars until the euro is again available to us or Parent, as applicable, or so used. In such circumstances, the amount payable on any date in euros will be converted into U.S. dollars on the basis of the most recently available market exchange rate for euros, as determined by us or Parent, as applicable, in our or Parent's sole discretion. Any payment in respect of the notes or the note guarantee so made in U.S. dollars will not constitute an event of default under the notes or the indenture governing the notes. Neither the trustee nor the paying agent shall have any responsibility for any calculation or conversion in connection with the foregoing.

Investors are subject to foreign exchange risks as to payments of principal and interest that may have important economic and tax consequences to them.

Optional Redemption

Prior to the applicable Par Call Date with respect to a series of notes, each such series of notes is redeemable in whole or in part, at our option at any time or from time to time, at a redemption price equal to the greater of (i) 100% of the principal amount of the notes to be redeemed or (ii) the sum of the present values of the Remaining Scheduled Payments (as defined below) (not including any portion of such payment of interest accrued as of the date of redemption) discounted to the redemption date (assuming the notes matured on the applicable Par Call Date) on an annual basis (ACTUAL/ACTUAL (ICMA)) at the applicable Comparable Government Bond Rate (as defined below), plus 15 basis points with respect to the 2032 notes, the Comparable Government Bond Rate plus 15 basis points with respect to the 2037 notes, the Comparable Government Bond Rate plus 20 basis points with respect to the 2044 notes and the Comparable Government Bond Rate plus 20 basis points with respect to the 2054 notes, plus, in each case, accrued and unpaid interest on the principal amount being redeemed to, but excluding, the redemption date.

On or after the Par Call Date with respect to a series of notes, we may redeem in whole or in part the notes of such series at any time or from time to time, at our option, at a redemption price equal to 100% of the principal amount of the applicable notes being redeemed, plus accrued and unpaid interest on the principal amount being redeemed to, but excluding, the redemption date.

"Par Call Date" means February 29, 2032, the date that is three months prior to the maturity of the 2032 notes, February 28, 2037, the date that is three months prior to the maturity of the 2037 notes, November 30, 2043, the date that is six months prior to the maturity of the 2044 notes and November 30, 2053, the date that is six months prior to the maturity of the 2054 notes.

We are required to give notice of redemption at least 10 days', but no more than 60 days', prior to the redemption date. The notice will be delivered electronically or mailed to the registered address of each holder of that series of notes. The principal amount of a note remaining outstanding after a redemption in part shall be €100,000 or an integral multiple of €1,000 in excess thereof. Subject to the following paragraph, once notice of redemption is delivered, the notes called for redemption will become due and payable on the redemption date at the applicable redemption price, plus accrued and unpaid interest applicable to such notes to, but excluding, the redemption date.

Any redemption notice may, at the Issuer's discretion, be subject to one or more conditions precedent, including completion of a corporate transaction. In such event, the related notice of redemption shall describe each such condition and, if applicable, shall state that, at our discretion, the date of redemption may be delayed until such

time (including more than 60 days after the notice of redemption was given) as any or all such conditions shall be satisfied or waived, or such redemption may not occur and such notice may be rescinded in the event that any or all such conditions shall not have been satisfied (or waived by the Issuer in its sole discretion) by the date of redemption, or by the date of redemption as so delayed.

"Comparable Government Bond Rate" means, with respect to any redemption date, the price, expressed as a percentage (rounded to three decimal places, with 0.0005 being rounded upwards), at which the gross redemption yield on the notes to be redeemed, if they were to be purchased at such price on the third business day prior to the date fixed for redemption, would be equal to the gross redemption yield on such business day of the Comparable Government Bond (as defined below) on the basis of the middle market price of the Comparable Government Bond prevailing at 11:00 a.m. (London time) on such business day as determined by an independent investment bank selected by us.

"Comparable Government Bond" means, in relation to any Comparable Government Bond Rate calculation, at the discretion of an independent investment bank selected by us, a German federal government bond whose maturity is closest to the maturity of the notes to be redeemed (assuming the notes matured on the applicable Par Call Date), or if such independent investment bank in its discretion determines that such similar bond is not in issue, such other German government bond as such independent investment bank may, with the advice of three brokers of, and/or market makers in, German government bonds selected by us, determine to be appropriate for determining the Comparable Government Bond Rate.

"Remaining Scheduled Payments" means, with respect to each note to be redeemed, the remaining scheduled payments of principal of and interest on the note that would be due after the related redemption date but for the redemption. If that redemption date is not an interest payment date with respect to a note, the amount of the next succeeding scheduled interest payment on the note will be reduced by the amount of interest accrued on the note to the redemption date.

If fewer than all of the notes of any series are to be redeemed, the trustee will select the particular notes or portions thereof for redemption from the outstanding notes not previously called, pro rata or by lot, or in such other manner as we direct each in accordance with the depositary's procedures.

Unless we default in payment of the redemption price, on and after the redemption date interest will cease to accrue on the notes or portions thereof called for redemption.

The notes are also subject to redemption if certain events occur involving United States and Dutch taxation. See "—Taxation Redemption."

Additional Amounts

All payments of principal and interest in respect of the notes are made free and clear of, and without deduction or withholding for or on account of any present or future taxes, duties, assessments or other governmental charges of whatsoever nature imposed, levied, collected, withheld or assessed by the United States or the Netherlands or any political subdivision or taxing authority of or in the United States or the Netherlands (collectively, "Taxes"), unless such withholding or deduction is required by law.

In the event such withholding or deduction of Taxes is required by law, subject to the limitations described below, we will pay to the holder of any note such additional amounts ("Additional Amounts") as may be necessary in order that every net payment received by the beneficial owner of such note of principal of or interest or any other amount payable on the notes (including upon redemption), after deduction or withholding for or on account of such Taxes, will not be less than the amount provided for in such note to be then due and payable before deduction or withholding for or on account of such Taxes.

However, our obligation to pay Additional Amounts shall not apply to:

(a) any Taxes which would not have been so imposed but for:

(1) the existence of any present or former connection between such holder or beneficial owner (or between a fiduciary, settlor, beneficiary, member or shareholder or other equity owner of, or a person having a power over, such holder or beneficial owner, if such holder or beneficial owner is an estate, a trust, a limited liability company, a partnership, a corporation or other entity) and the United States or the Netherlands, including, without limitation, such holder or beneficial owner (or such fiduciary, settlor, beneficiary, member, shareholder or other equity owner or person having such a power) being or having been a citizen or resident or treated as a resident of the United States or the Netherlands or being or having been engaged in a trade or business in the United States or the Netherlands or being or having been present in the United States or the Netherlands or having or having had a permanent establishment in the United States or the Netherlands;

(2) the failure of such holder or beneficial owner to comply with any certification, information or other reporting requirement, if compliance is required under United States or Dutch tax laws and regulations to establish entitlement to a partial or complete exemption from such Taxes (including, but not limited to, the requirement to provide Internal Revenue Service Form W-8BEN, Form W-8BEN-E, Form W-8ECI, or any subsequent versions thereof or successor thereto); or

(3) such holder's or beneficial owner's present or former status as a personal holding company or a foreign personal holding company with respect to the United States, as a controlled foreign corporation with respect to the United States, as a passive foreign investment company with respect to the United States, as a foreign tax exempt organization with respect to the United States or as a corporation which accumulates earnings to avoid United States federal income tax;

(b) any Taxes imposed by reason of the holder or beneficial owner:

(1) owning or having owned, directly or indirectly, actually or constructively, 10% or more of the total combined voting power of all classes of our stock or the stock of Parent, as described in section 871(h)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the "Internal Revenue Code"),

(2) being a bank receiving interest described in section 881(c)(3)(A) of the Internal Revenue Code, or

(3) being a controlled foreign corporation with respect to the United States that is related to us or Parent by stock ownership;

(c) any Taxes which would not have been so imposed but for the presentation by the holder or beneficial owner of such note for payment on a date more than 30 days after the date on which such payment became due and payable or the date on which payment of the note is duly provided for and notice is given to holders, whichever occurs later, except to the extent that the holder or beneficial owner would have been entitled to such Additional Amounts on presenting such note on any date during such 30-day period;

(d) any estate, inheritance, gift, sales, excise, transfer, personal property, wealth or similar Taxes;

(e) any Taxes which are payable otherwise than by withholding from a payment on such note;

(f) any Taxes which are payable by a holder that is not the beneficial owner of the note, or a portion of the note, or that is a fiduciary, partnership, limited liability company or other similar entity, but only to the extent that a beneficial owner, a beneficiary or settlor with respect to such fiduciary or member of such partnership, limited liability company or similar entity would not have been entitled to the payment of an additional amount had such beneficial owner, settlor, beneficiary or member received directly its beneficial or distributive share of the payment;

(g) any Taxes required to be withheld by any paying agent from any payment on any note, if such payment can be made without such withholding by at least one other paying agent;

(h) any Taxes imposed under Sections 1471 through 1474 of the Internal Revenue Code (or any amended or successor provisions), any current or future regulations or official interpretations thereof, any agreement entered into pursuant to Section 1471(b) of the Code or any fiscal or regulatory legislation, rules or practices adopted pursuant to any intergovernmental agreements or treaties (and any related legislation, rules, or official administrative practices) implementing the foregoing;

(i) any U.S. federal backup withholding Taxes imposed pursuant to Section 3406 of the Internal Revenue Code;

(j) any Taxes imposed under or in connection with the Dutch Withholding Tax Act 2021 (Wet bronbelasting 2021) as amended from time to time; or

(k) any combination of items (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f), (g), (h), (i) and (j).

For purposes of this section, the acquisition, ownership, disposition, enforcement, or holding of, or the receipt of any payment with respect to, a note will not constitute a connection (1) between the holder or beneficial owner and the United States or the Netherlands or (2) between a fiduciary, settlor, beneficiary, member or shareholder or other equity owner of, or a person having a power over, such holder or beneficial owner if such holder or beneficial owner is an estate, a trust, a limited liability company, a partnership, a corporation or other entity and the United States or the Netherlands.

Any reference in this description, in the indenture or in the notes to principal or interest or other payment on the notes shall be deemed to refer also to Additional Amounts which may be payable under the provisions of this section.

We will pay all stamp and other duties, if any, which may be imposed by the United States or the Netherlands, or any political subdivision thereof or taxing authority therein, with respect to the issuance of the notes pursuant to this offering.

Except as specifically provided under the heading "—Additional Amounts," we will not be required to make any payment with respect to any tax, duty, assessment or other governmental charge imposed by any government or any political subdivision or taxing authority of or in the United States or the Netherlands.

Taxation Redemption

The notes of any series may be redeemed at our option, in whole but not in part, at a redemption price equal to 100% of the principal amount of the notes of the applicable series to be redeemed, together with interest accrued and unpaid to, but excluding, the redemption date, at any time, on giving not less than 10 nor more than 60 days' notice in accordance with "Notices" below if:

(a) we have or will become obligated to pay Additional Amounts as a result of (i) any change in or amendment to the laws, regulations or rulings of the United States or the Netherlands or any political subdivision or any taxing authority of or in the United States or the Netherlands affecting taxation, or (ii) any change in or amendment to an official application, interpretation, administration or enforcement of such laws, regulations or rulings, which change or amendment is announced or becomes effective on or after May 16, 2024; or

(b) any action shall have been taken by a taxing authority, or any action has been brought in a court of competent jurisdiction, in the United States or the Netherlands or any political subdivision or taxing authority of or in the United States or the Netherlands, including any of those actions specified in (a) above, whether or not such action was taken or brought with respect to us, or any change, clarification, amendment, application or interpretation of such laws, regulations or rulings shall be officially proposed, in any such case on or after May 16, 2024, which results in a substantial likelihood that we will be required to pay Additional Amounts on the next interest payment date.

However, no such notice of redemption shall be given earlier than 90 days prior to the earliest date on which we would be, in the case of a redemption for the reasons specified in (a) above, or there would be a substantial likelihood that we would be, in the case of a redemption for the reasons specified in (b) above, obligated to pay such Additional Amounts if a payment in respect of the notes were then due and, at the time such notification of redemption is given, such circumstance remains in effect.

Prior to the publication of any notice of redemption pursuant to this section, in the case of a redemption for the reasons specified in (a) or (b) above, we will deliver to the trustee:

(1) a certificate signed by one of our duly authorized officers stating that we are entitled to effect such redemption and setting forth a statement of facts showing that the conditions precedent to our right so to redeem have occurred, and

(2) a written opinion of independent legal counsel of recognized standing to the effect that we have or will become obligated to pay such Additional Amounts as a result of such change or amendment or that there is a substantial likelihood that we will be required to pay such Additional Amounts as a result of such action or proposed change, clarification, amendment, application or interpretation, as the case may be.

Such notice, once delivered by us to the trustee, will be irrevocable.

Modification and Waiver

There are three types of changes we can make to the indenture and the notes.

Changes Requiring Holder Approval. First, there are changes that cannot be made to the notes of any series without specific approval by each holder of the notes of such series affected thereby. Following is a list of those types of changes:

- change the payment due date of any installment of the principal or any premium or interest on a note stated in the note;
- reduce any amounts due on a note;
- release Parent from its obligations in respect of the guarantee of any note or modify Parent's obligations thereunder in any manner materially adverse to holders of such note, in each case other than in accordance with the indenture;
- change the place or currency of payment on a note;
- impair the holders' right to sue for payment;
- reduce the percentage of notes of any series the holders of which must consent to modify or amend the indenture;
- reduce the percentage of notes of any series the holders of which must consent to waive compliance with certain provisions of the indenture or to waive certain defaults; and
- modify any other aspect of the provisions dealing with modification and waiver of the indenture except to increase any such percentage or to provide that certain other provisions of the indenture cannot be modified or waived without the consent of the holder of each outstanding security affected thereby.

Changes Requiring a Majority Vote. The second type of change to the indenture and the notes is the kind that requires a vote in favor by holders owning not less than a majority of the principal amount of the notes of the particular series affected. Most changes fall into this category, such as if we wish to obtain a waiver of all or part of the restrictive covenants described below, or a waiver of a past default. However, we cannot obtain a waiver of a payment default or any other aspect of the indenture or the notes listed in the first category above under "—Changes Requiring Holder Approval" unless we obtain the individual consent of each holder of the notes of such series affected thereby to the waiver.

Changes Not Requiring Approval. The third type of change does not require any vote by holders of notes. This type is limited to the addition of a guarantee, the release of a guarantee (other than the Parent guarantee), corrections and clarifications and other changes that would not adversely affect holders of the notes.

Further Details Concerning Voting. When taking a vote, we use the U.S. dollar equivalent to decide how much principal amount to attribute to a note.

Notes will not be considered outstanding and therefore will not carry voting rights if we have deposited or set aside in trust for the holders thereof money for their payment or redemption. Notes will also not be eligible to vote if they have been fully defeased as described under "—Defeasance—Full Defeasance."

We may set any day as a record date for the purpose of determining the holders of outstanding notes that are entitled to vote or take other action under the indenture. In some circumstances, the trustee may set a record date for action by holders.

Street name and other indirect holders should consult their banks or brokers for information on how approval may be granted or denied if we seek to change the indenture or the notes or request a waiver.

Mergers and Similar Events

We or Parent may consolidate or merge with another company or firm. We or Parent may also convey, transfer or lease all of our or Parent's properties and assets substantially as an entirety to another firm, or buy or lease substantially all of the assets of another firm. However, we and Parent may not take any of these actions unless the following conditions, among others, are met:

- In the case of the Issuer, we are the surviving entity or, when we merge out of existence or convey, transfer or lease all of our properties and assets substantially as an entirety, the other firm must be Parent or a corporation, limited liability company, partnership or trust organized under the laws of a U.S. state or the District of Columbia or under federal law or under the laws of Switzerland, the United Kingdom, The Netherlands or any other member state of the European Union as of the date of the indenture and it must agree to be legally responsible for the notes.

- In the case of Parent, Parent is the surviving entity or, when Parent merges out of existence or conveys, transfers or leases all of its properties and assets substantially as an entirety, the other firm must be a corporation, limited liability company, partnership or trust organized under the laws of a U.S. state or the District of Columbia or under Federal law and it must agree to be legally responsible for the guarantees of the notes.

- The merger, sale of assets or other transaction must not cause a default on the notes, and we and Parent must not already be in default unless the merger or other transaction would cure the default. For purposes of this no-default test, a default would include an event of default, as described under "—Events of Default," that has occurred and not been cured. A default for this purpose would also include the occurrence of any event that would be an event of default if we or Parent received the required notice of our or Parent's default or if under the indenture the default would become an event of default after existing for a specific period of time.

- It is possible that the merger, sale of assets or other transaction would cause some of our or Parent's property to become subject to a mortgage or other legal mechanism giving lenders preferential rights in that property over other lenders or over our or Parent's, as the case may be, general creditors if we or Parent, as the case may be, fail to pay them back. Parent has promised to limit these preferential rights, as discussed under "—Restrictive Covenants." If a merger or other transaction would create any liens on any of Parent's property, Parent must comply with those restrictive covenants. Parent would do this either by deciding that the liens were permitted, or by following the requirements of the restrictive covenants to grant an equivalent or higher-ranking lien to the holders of the notes on the same property that Parent owns.

If the conditions described above are satisfied with respect to any series of notes, we and Parent do not need to obtain the approval of the holders of those notes in order to merge or consolidate or to sell assets. Also, these conditions apply only if we or Parent, as the case may be, wish to merge or consolidate with another entity or convey, transfer or lease all of our or Parent's properties and assets substantially as an entirety. We and Parent will not need to satisfy these conditions if we or Parent enter into other types of transactions, including any transaction in which we or Parent, as the case may be, acquire the stock or assets of another entity, any transaction that involves a change of control but in which we or Parent, as the case may be, do not merge or consolidate and any transaction in which we or Parent, as the case may be, convey, transfer or lease less than all of our or Parent's, as the case may be, properties and assets substantially as an entirety. It is possible that these other types of transactions may result in a reduction in our or Parent's credit rating, may reduce Parent's operating results or may impair Parent's financial condition. However, the holders of notes have no approval right with respect to any transaction of this type.

Restrictive Covenants

Restrictions on Secured Debt. Some of Parent's property may be subject to a mortgage or other legal mechanism that gives Parent's lenders preferential rights in that property over other lenders, including the holders of the notes, or over Parent's general creditors if Parent fails to pay them back. These preferential rights are called liens. Debt which is protected by these preferential rights is called secured debt. In the indenture, Parent promises that neither Parent nor its domestic subsidiaries (as defined below) will incur any new secured debt that is secured by a lien on any of Parent's or its domestic subsidiaries' principal domestic manufacturing properties (as defined below), or on any shares of stock of any of Parent's domestic subsidiaries that own or lease a principal domestic manufacturing property, unless Parent grants an equivalent or higher-ranking lien on the same property to the holders of the notes and other outstanding debt securities issued under the indenture.

Parent does not need to comply with this restriction if the amount of all debt that would be secured by liens on principal domestic manufacturing properties, including the new debt and all attributable debt (as defined below) that results from a sale and leaseback transaction involving principal domestic manufacturing properties, is less than 10% of Parent's consolidated net tangible assets (as defined below).

This restriction on secured debt does not apply to debt secured by certain types of liens, and Parent can disregard this secured debt when Parent calculates the limits imposed by this restriction. These types of liens are:

- liens on the property of any of Parent's domestic subsidiaries, or on their shares of stock, if those liens existed at the time the corporation became Parent's domestic subsidiary;
- with respect to any series of notes, any lien existing on the date of issuance of such notes;
- liens in favor of Parent or its domestic subsidiaries;
- liens in favor of U.S. governmental bodies that Parent granted in order to assure Parent's payments to such bodies that Parent owes by law or because of a contract Parent entered into;
- liens in favor of any customer arising in respect of payments made by or on behalf of a customer for goods produced for, or services rendered to, customers in the ordinary course of business not exceeding the amount of those payments;
- statutory liens, liens for taxes or assessments or governmental charges or levies not yet due or delinquent or which can be paid without penalty or are being contested in good faith, landlord's liens on leased property, easements and other liens of a similar nature;
- liens on property or shares of stock that existed at the time Parent acquired them, including property Parent may acquire through a merger or similar transaction, or that Parent granted in order to purchase the property, which are sometimes called purchase money mortgages; and
- debt secured by liens that extend, renew or replace any of these types of liens.

Parent and its subsidiaries may have as much unsecured debt as they may choose.

Restrictions on Sales and Leasebacks. Parent promises that neither Parent nor any of its domestic subsidiaries will enter into any sale and leaseback transaction involving a principal domestic manufacturing property, unless Parent complies with this restrictive covenant. A sale and leaseback transaction generally is an arrangement between Parent or a domestic subsidiary and a bank, insurance company or other lender or investor where Parent or the domestic subsidiary sells a property to a lender or investor more than 120 days after the acquisition of the property or the completion of construction of the property and the beginning of its full operation and Parent or any of its domestic subsidiaries' leases the property back from the lender.

Parent can comply with this restrictive covenant in either of two ways:

- First, Parent will be in compliance if Parent or its domestic subsidiary could grant a lien on the principal domestic manufacturing property in an amount equal to the attributable debt for the sale and leaseback transaction without being required to grant an equivalent or higher-ranking lien to the holders of the notes and other outstanding debt securities issued under the indenture under the restriction on secured debt described above.

- Second, Parent can comply if Parent retires an amount of Parent's or any of its domestic subsidiaries' funded debt (as defined below) which is not subordinated in right of payment to any outstanding notes or other outstanding debt securities issued under the indenture, within 120 days of the transaction, equal to the greater of the net proceeds of the sale of the principal domestic manufacturing property that Parent or any of its domestic subsidiaries leases in the transaction or the fair market value of that property, subject to credits for voluntary retirements of notes and other outstanding debt securities issued under the indenture and funded debt Parent or the domestic subsidiary may make.

This restriction on sales and leasebacks does not apply to any sale and leaseback transaction that is between Parent and one of its domestic subsidiaries or between domestic subsidiaries, or that involves a lease for a period of three years or less.

Definitions Relating to the Restrictive Covenants. Following are summaries of the meanings of the terms that are important in understanding the restrictive covenants previously described:

"*Attributable debt*" means the total net amount of rent, discounted at 1% per annum over the weighted average yield to maturity of the outstanding notes and other outstanding debt securities issued under the indenture compounded semi-annually, that is required to be paid during the remaining term of any lease.

"*Consolidated net tangible assets*" is the total amount of assets, less reserves and certain other permitted deductible items, after subtracting all current liabilities and all goodwill, trade names, trademarks, patents, unamortized debt discounts and expenses and similar intangible assets, as such amounts appear on Parent's most recent consolidated balance sheet and computed in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles.

A "*domestic subsidiary*" means any of Parent's subsidiaries which transacts substantially all of its business in the United States, has substantially all of its fixed assets located in the United States, or owns or leases any principal domestic manufacturing property. However, a subsidiary whose principal business is financing Parent's operations outside of the United States is not a domestic subsidiary. A subsidiary is a corporation in which Parent and/or one or more of its other subsidiaries owns at least 50% of the voting stock (generally defined as stock that ordinarily permits its owners to vote for the election of directors).

"*Funded debt*" means all debt for borrowed money that either has a maturity of 12 months or more from the date on which the calculation of funded debt is made or has a maturity of less than 12 months from that date but is by its terms renewable or extendible beyond 12 months from that date at the option of the borrower.

A "*principal domestic manufacturing property*" is any building or other structure or facility, and the land on which it sits and its associated fixtures, that Parent uses primarily for manufacturing, processing or warehousing, that is located in the United States and that has a gross book value in excess of 1% of Parent's consolidated net tangible assets, other than a building, structure or other facility that Parent's board of directors has determined is not of material importance to the total business that Parent and its subsidiaries conduct or a building or structure which is financed by obligations issued by a state, a territory, or a possession of the United States, or any political subdivision of any of the foregoing, or the District of Columbia, the interest of which is excludable from gross income of the holders under provisions of the tax code.

Further Issues

We may, without the consent of holders of any series of the notes, issue additional notes having the same ranking and the same interest rate, maturity and other terms as the notes of that series. Any additional notes of any series, together with the outstanding notes of the applicable series, will constitute a single series of notes under the indenture. No additional notes may be issued if an event of default has occurred and is continuing with respect to the applicable series of notes. Additional notes cannot be issued under the same CUSIP, ISIN or Common Code number unless the additional notes and original notes are fungible for U.S. federal income tax purposes.

Defeasance

Full Defeasance. We can legally release ourselves and Parent from any payment or other obligations on the notes of a series and Parent's related guarantee thereof if we put in place other arrangements for the holders of such notes to be repaid. This is called full defeasance. In order to achieve full defeasance, we or Parent must do the following, among other things:

- We or Parent must deposit or cause to be deposited in trust for the benefit of all holders of the notes of the series any combination of money (in euros) and Federal Republic of Germany obligations (as defined below) that will generate enough cash to make interest, principal and any other payments on the notes of that series on their various due dates.

- We or Parent must deliver to the trustee a legal opinion of counsel confirming that (x) there has been a change in the applicable U.S. federal income tax law or (y) we or Parent have received from, or there has been published by, the IRS a ruling, in either case, to the effect that, and based thereon such opinion shall confirm that, holders or beneficial owners of the notes of the series will not be subject to U.S. federal income tax on the notes any differently than if we or Parent did not make or cause to be made the deposit and just repaid the notes ourselves.

If we ever did accomplish full defeasance, as described above, holders of defeased notes would have to rely solely on the trust deposit for repayment on such notes. Holders of such notes could not look to us or Parent for repayment in the unlikely event of any shortfall.

Covenant Defeasance. We or Parent can make or cause to be made the same type of deposit described above and we and Parent can be released from some of the restrictive covenants in the notes. This is called covenant defeasance. In that event, holders of notes would lose the protection of those restrictive covenants but would gain the protection of having money and securities set aside in trust to repay the notes. In order to achieve covenant defeasance of the notes of a series, we or Parent must do or cause to be done the following:

- We or Parent must deposit or cause to be deposited in trust for the benefit of all holders of the notes of the series any combination of money (in euros) and Federal Republic of Germany obligations that will generate enough cash to make interest, principal and any other payments on the notes on their various due dates.

- We or Parent must deliver to the trustee a legal opinion of counsel confirming that holders or beneficial owners of the notes will not be subject to U.S. federal income tax on the notes any differently than if we or Parent did not make or cause to be made the deposit and just repaid the notes ourselves.

If we accomplish covenant defeasance, the following provisions of the indenture and the notes would no longer apply:

- Parent's promises regarding conduct of its business previously described under "—Restrictive Covenants."

- Restrictions regarding mergers or similar transactions, as described under "—Mergers and Similar Events."
- The events of default relating to mergers or similar transactions and either of the restrictive covenants described under "—Restrictive Covenants."

If we accomplish covenant defeasance, holders of notes can still look to us and Parent for repayment of the notes if there were a shortfall in the trust deposit. In fact, if one of the remaining events of default occurred, such as our or Parent's bankruptcy, and the notes become immediately due and payable, there may be such a shortfall in the trust deposit.

"Federal Republic of Germany obligations" means (1) securities that are direct obligations of the Federal Republic of Germany for the payment of which its full faith and credit is pledged or (2) obligations of a person controlled or supervised by and acting as an agency or instrumentality of the Federal Republic of Germany, the payment of which is unconditionally guaranteed as a full faith and credit obligation by the Federal Republic of Germany, which, in either case under clauses (1) or (2) are not callable or redeemable at the option of the issuer thereof.

Events of Default

Holders of notes have special rights if an event of default occurs and is not cured, as described later in this subsection.

The term event of default with respect to each series of notes means any of the following:

- Failure to pay the principal or any premium on such series of notes on its due date.
- Failure to pay interest on such series of notes within 30 days of its due date.
- We or Parent, as the case may be, remain in breach of either of the restrictive covenants described under "—Restrictive Covenants" or any other covenant or warranty in the indenture for 90 days after we or Parent, as applicable, receive a notice of default stating we are or Parent is in breach. The notice must be sent by either the trustee or holders of at least 25% of the principal amount of notes of the affected series.
- We or Parent file for bankruptcy or other specific events of bankruptcy, insolvency or reorganization occur.
- Parent's guarantee of the notes is determined in a final, non-appealable judgment to be unenforceable or invalid or Parent denies or disaffirms in writing its obligations under its guarantee, other than in accordance with the terms thereof or upon release of the guarantee in accordance with the indenture.
- Failure to pay Additional Amounts on such series of notes within 30 days after such payment is due.

Any payment in respect of the notes made in U.S. dollars due to the unavailability or nonuse of the euro as discussed under "—Payments in Euros" will not constitute an event of default under the notes or the indenture governing the notes.

If an event of default has occurred and has not been cured, the trustee or the holders of at least 25% in principal amount of the outstanding notes of the affected series may declare the entire principal amount of all the notes of that series to be due and immediately payable. This is called a declaration of acceleration. The holders of at

least a majority in principal amount of the notes of the affected series may cancel a declaration of acceleration of maturity.

Except in cases of default, where the trustee has some special duties, the trustee is not required to take any action under the indenture at the request of any holders unless such holders offer the trustee reasonable protection, called an indemnity, against costs, expenses and liability. If reasonable indemnity is provided, the holders of a majority in principal amount of the outstanding notes of the relevant series may direct the time, method and place of conducting any lawsuit or other formal legal action seeking any remedy available to the trustee. These majority holders may also direct the trustee in performing any other action under the indenture with respect to the notes of the applicable series.

Before a holder of notes of any series bypasses the trustee and brings its own lawsuit or other formal legal action or takes other steps to enforce its rights or protect its interests relating to the notes of such series, the following must occur:

- The holder must give the trustee written notice that an event of default has occurred and remains uncured.
- The holders of at least 25% in principal amount of all outstanding notes of the relevant series must make a written request that the trustee take action because of the default, and must offer indemnity reasonably satisfactory to the trustee against the cost, expenses and other liabilities of taking that action.
- The trustee must have not received from holders of a majority in principal amount of the outstanding notes of that series a direction inconsistent with the written notice.
- The trustee must have not taken action for 60 days after receipt of the above notice and offer of indemnity.

However, a holder of notes is entitled at any time to bring a lawsuit for the payment of money due on its notes on or after their due date.

Street name and other indirect holders should consult their banks or brokers for information on how to give notice or direction to or make a request of the trustee and to make or cancel a declaration of acceleration.

We furnish to the trustee every year a written statement of one of our officers certifying that to the best of such signer's knowledge we are in compliance with the indenture and the notes, or else specifying any default.

Form, Exchange and Registration of Transfer

We issued the notes only in fully registered form and without interest coupons.

A holder of notes may have its notes broken into more notes of smaller denominations of not less than €100,000 or combined into fewer notes of larger denominations, as long as the total principal amount is not changed. This is called an exchange.

A holder of notes may exchange or register a transfer of notes at the office of the trustee. The trustee acts as our agent for registering notes in the names of holders and registering transfers of notes. We may change this appointment to another entity or perform it ourselves. The entity performing the role of maintaining the list of registered holders is called the security registrar. It also registers transfers. A holder of notes may also replace lost, stolen or mutilated notes at that office. The trustee's agent may require an indemnity before replacing any notes.

A holder of notes is not required to pay a service charge to register a transfer of notes or to exchange notes, but may be required to pay for any tax or other governmental charge associated with the transfer or exchange. The security registrar makes the registration of transfer or exchange only if it is satisfied with such holder's proof of ownership.

We may cancel the designation of any trustee. We may also approve a change in the office through which any trustee acts.

If we redeem less than all of the notes of a particular series, we may block the issuance of, registration of transfer or exchange of notes during the period beginning 15 days before the day we transmit the notice of redemption and ending on the day of that transmission, in order to freeze the list of holders to prepare the transmission. We may also refuse to register transfers or exchanges of notes selected for redemption, except that we will continue to permit transfers and exchanges of the unredeemed portion of any note being partially redeemed.

The rules for exchange described above apply to exchange of notes for other notes of the same series and tenor.

Payment and Paying Agents

We pay interest to a holder of notes on each date interest is due if the holder is a direct holder listed in the trustee's records at the close of business on the May 15 preceding the next interest payment date, even if such holder no longer owns the note on the interest due date. That particular day is called the regular record date. Holders buying and selling notes must work out between them how to compensate for the fact that we pay all the interest for an interest period to the one who is the registered holder on the regular record date.

We pay interest, principal and any other money due on the notes at the office of the paying agent in Dublin, Ireland. That office is currently located at Block F1, Cherrywood Business Park, Cherrywood, Dublin 18, Ireland D18 W2X7. A holder of notes must make arrangements to have its payments picked up at or wired from that office. We may also choose to pay interest by mailing checks.

Street name and other indirect holders should consult their banks or brokers for information on how they may receive payments.

We may also arrange for additional payment offices, and may cancel or change these offices. These offices are called paying agents. We may also choose to act as our own paying agent. We must notify holders of notes of changes in the paying agents for any particular notes of the series.

Notices

We and the trustee send notices regarding the notes only to holders, using their addresses as listed in the trustee's records.

All paying agents must return to us upon our request all money paid by us that remains unclaimed two years after the amount is due to holders. After that two-year period, holders of notes may look only to us or Parent for payment and not to the trustee, any other paying agent or anyone else.

Prescription

Under New York's statute of limitations, any legal action to enforce our payment obligations evidenced by the notes or the note guarantee must be commenced within six years after the payment thereof is due; thereafter our and Parent's payment obligations will generally become unenforceable.

Book-Entry System

Upon issuance, the notes of each series are represented by one or more global notes. Each global note is deposited with, or on behalf of, a common depositary, and registered in the name of the nominee of the common depositary for the accounts of Clearstream and Euroclear.

Investors may elect to hold interests in the global notes held by the depository through Clearstream Banking, *société anonyme*, "Clearstream," or Euroclear Bank SA/NV, as operator of the Euroclear System, "Euroclear," if they are participants of such systems, or indirectly through organizations that are participants in such systems. Clearstream and Euroclear hold interests on behalf of their participants through customers' securities accounts in Clearstream's and Euroclear's names on the books of their respective depositories. Book-entry interests in the notes and all transfers relating to the notes are reflected in the book-entry records of Clearstream and Euroclear. Because holders acquire, hold and transfer security entitlements with respect to the notes through Clearstream, Euroclear and their participants, a beneficial holder's rights with respect to the notes is subject to the laws (including Article 8 of the Uniform Commercial Code) and contractual provisions governing a holder's relationship with its securities intermediary and the relationship between its securities intermediary and each other securities intermediary and between it and us, as the issuer. Except as set forth below, the global notes may be transferred, in whole and not in part, only to another nominee of the depository or to a successor of the depository or its nominee.

No global note may be exchanged in whole or in part for notes registered, and no transfer of a global note in whole or in part may be registered, in the name of any person other than the depository or any nominee of the depository unless (i) the depository has notified us that it is unwilling or unable to continue as depository for such global note or has ceased to be qualified to act as such as required by the indenture, (ii) there has occurred and is continuing an event of default with respect to the notes or (iii) we determine in our sole discretion at any time that the global note shall be so exchangeable.

Any global note that is exchangeable pursuant to the preceding sentence shall be exchangeable in whole for separate notes in registered form of any authorized denomination and of like tenor and aggregate principal amount. These notes shall be registered in the name or names of such person or persons as the depository instructs the trustee. We expect that these instructions would be based upon directions received by the depository from its participants with respect to ownership of beneficial interests in such global note.

Except in the limited circumstances referred to above, owners of beneficial interests in a global note are not entitled to have such global note registered in their names, will not receive and are not entitled to receive physical delivery of notes in exchange therefor and are not considered to be the owners or holders of such global note for any purpose under the notes or the indenture. Accordingly, each person owning a beneficial interest in the global note must rely on the procedures of the participant through which such person owns its interest to exercise any rights of a holder under the indenture.

The indenture provides that the depository, as a holder, may appoint agents and otherwise authorize participants to give or take any request, demand, authorization, direction, notice, consent, waiver, or other action which a holder is entitled to give or take under the indenture.

Governing Law

The indenture, the notes and the note guarantee are governed by, and construed and enforced in accordance with, the laws of the State of New York applicable to agreements made or instruments entered into and performed in New York State.

Consent to Jurisdiction and Service of Process

The indenture provides that the Issuer will appoint Parent as agent for service of process in any suit, action or proceeding with respect to the indenture, the notes or the note guarantee brought in any federal or state court located in the Borough of Manhattan in the City, County and State of New York and the Issuer and Parent will submit to such jurisdiction.

Open Market Purchases

We may at any time and from time to time purchase notes in the open market or otherwise.

The Trustee, Paying Agent, Transfer Agent and Security Registrar

U.S. Bank Trust National Association is the trustee, transfer agent and security registrar with respect to the notes. U.S. Bank Trust National Association currently serves as the trustee with respect to certain of Parent's other outstanding notes.

Elavon Financial Services DAC is the paying agent with respect to the notes.

MERCK & CO, INC.
EXECUTIVE
INCENTIVE PLAN

Amended and Restated as of January 1, 2025

I. INTRODUCTION

The Plan is designed to provide for awards to selected salaried employees in managerial or other important positions, who, individually or as members of a group, contribute in a substantial degree to the success of the Company, and who are in a position to have a direct and significant impact on the growth and success of the Company, thus affording to them a means of participating in that success and an incentive to contribute further to that success. This amendment and restatement of the Plan is effective as of January 1, 2025. Unless otherwise defined herein, capitalized terms in this Plan have the meanings set forth in Section X.

II. ADMINISTRATION

The Plan shall be administered by the Committee. The Committee may, by majority vote, establish the Administrative Regulations it deems necessary for the proper administration of the Plan and make such determinations and take such action in connection with or in relation to the Plan as it deems necessary. Each determination made by the Committee shall be final, binding and conclusive for all purposes and upon all persons.

III. ELIGIBILITY

A. Generally. Only those Employees who are Section 16 Officers are eligible to participate in the Plan.

B. New Hires. An Employee newly hired or rehired during the Plan Year must be actively employed on or before October 1 of the Plan Year to be a Participant with respect to such Plan Year. An Employee newly hired or rehired after October 1 of the Plan Year is not eligible to be a Participant with respect to such Plan Year. If an Employee is rehired, such Employee's eligibility to participate in the Plan is based on such Employee's date of rehire and does not include prior service in the same Plan Year.

C. Promotions. An Employee who becomes a Section 16 Officer due to a promotion during the Plan Year is eligible to receive a prorated EIP Award based on the time such Employee is active at each of the Employee's applicable bonus target and annual salary levels during the Plan Year. If an Employee is a Participant as of the end of the Plan Year, such Employee's annual cash incentive payment for the Plan Year will be paid under the Plan (i.e., any incentive payment will not be split between the Plan and any other annual bonus plan of the Company, a Subsidiary or affiliate).

D. Leaves of Absence. Subject to applicable law, the Committee may determine the effect of any leave of absence on an Employee's eligibility for an EIP Award and the amount of any EIP Award in its discretion.

E. Termination of Employment; Ceasing to be a Section 16 Officer. Except as otherwise determined by the Committee in its discretion (including pursuant to Administrative Regulations), an individual must be an Employee and a Section 16 Officer on December 31 of a Plan Year to be eligible for an EIP Award. Notwithstanding anything contained in the Plan to the contrary, if a Participant's employment is terminated by the Company, a Subsidiary, or affiliate for cause after the end of a Plan Year but before the payment of an EIP Award, the Committee may cause the Participant to forfeit all or a portion of such EIP Award. Whether the Participant's employment is terminated for cause and the amount of EIP Award forfeited will be determined by the Committee in its discretion.

IV. AWARD DETERMINATION

A. EIP Target. A Participant's target award under the Plan (such Participant's "EIP Target") will be a percentage of EIP-Eligible Pay, as determined by the Committee each Plan Year.

B. Company Scorecard. A Participant's EIP Award will be determined based on achievement of the Company's performance objectives, as reflected in the Company Scorecard. The Company Scorecard will be expressed as a percentage, ranging from 0% to 200%, provided that the Company Scorecard must equal at least 50% before any EIP Awards will be paid for a Plan Year. The Committee may adjust the Company Scorecard based on compliance, health, safety outcomes, and any other factors deemed

appropriate by the Committee.

C. Individual Performance. EIP Awards for the Chief Executive Officer of the Company and Executive Team members will not be subject to an individual performance modifier. The Committee may apply an individual performance modifier in determining the EIP Award of any other Participant, based on the recommendation of such Participant's manager during the Company's compensation planning process and any other factors deemed appropriate by the Committee.

D. EIP Award Calculation. A Participant's EIP Award for a Plan Year will be determined by multiplying such Participant's EIP-Eligible Pay (as of December 31 of the Plan Year), EIP Target for the Plan Year, the Company Scorecard result, and, if applicable, the individual performance modifier.

E. Proration. If a Participant transfers during the Plan Year between two positions that are eligible under the Plan or a Participant's EIP Target changes during a Plan Year, such Participant's EIP Award will be based on the number of days worked at each EIP Target and the Participant's EIP-Eligible Pay as of the last day at each applicable EIP Target during the Plan Year.

F. Committee Discretion. Notwithstanding anything herein to the contrary, the Committee may increase or decrease a Participant's EIP Award in its discretion.

V. TIME AND FORM OF PAYMENT

A Participant may elect, subject to the approval of, and within limits established by, the Committee, to designate all or any portion of an EIP Award as a "Deferred Award" as defined under the Merck & Co., Inc. Deferral Program (the "Deferral Program"). Such election shall be subject to the requirements for deferral set forth in the Deferral Program and pursuant to the requirements, if any, of Section 409A of the Code. Any portion of a Participant's EIP Award which is not so deferred shall be paid no later than March 15 of the year following the Plan Year for which the EIP Award is paid. Each EIP Award will be paid in cash.

VI. RECOUPMENT; OFFSET

A. Recoupment. EIP Awards are subject to the Company's right to reclaim benefits for compliance violations or in the event of a restatement of financial results pursuant to the processes described in the "Policy and Procedures for Discretionary Recoupment of Compensation for Compliance Violations" and the "Policy and Procedures for Recoupment of Incentive-Based Compensation" (or any other recovery, recoupment, clawback and/or other forfeiture policy maintained by the Company from time to time).

B. Offset. The Company may offset against any payments to be made to a Participant or his/her beneficiary under this Plan any amounts owing to the Company, its Subsidiaries or affiliates from the Participant for any reason.

VII. GOVERNING LAW; SEVERABILITY

A. Governing Law. The Plan and all rights thereunder shall be governed and construed in accordance with the laws of the state of New Jersey, wherein venue shall lie for any dispute arising hereunder. This Plan shall also be subject to all applicable non-U.S. laws as to Participants employed by Subsidiaries or affiliates located outside of the United States.

B. Severability. In the event any provision of the Plan is held illegal or invalid for any reason, the illegality or invalidity will not affect the remaining parts of the Plan, and the Plan will be construed and enforced as if the illegal or invalid provision had not been included.

VIII. PLAN AMENDMENT, SUSPENSION OR TERMINATION

Each of the Board of Directors of the Company and the Committee has the right by resolution to amend, suspend, or terminate the Plan at any time.

IX. GENERAL PROVISIONS

A. Tax Withholding. All EIP Awards are subject to any applicable U.S. and non-U.S. federal, state or local tax withholding requirements. Each Participant will bear the cost of any taxes not withheld on payments provided under the Plan, regardless of whether withholding is required.

C. Code Section 409A. Payments under the Plan are intended to be exempt from, or comply with, Section 409A, and the Plan will be interpreted to achieve this result. If an EIP Award is subject to Section 409A, any payment to a Participant who is a "specified employee" (within the meaning of Section 409A) of the Company or any Subsidiary or affiliate and that is payable upon such Participant's "separation from service" (within the meaning of Section 409A), shall not be made before the date that is six months after the Participant's separation from service, to the extent required to avoid the adverse consequences of Section 409A. Nothing in the Plan shall be interpreted or construed to transfer any liability for any tax (including a tax or penalty due as a result of a failure to comply with Section 409A) to the Company or to any other individual or entity, and the Company shall have no liability to a Participant, or any other party, if an EIP Award that is intended to be exempt from, or compliant with, Section 409A is not so exempt or compliant.

B. No Rights to Assets. Benefits under the Plan will be paid from the Company's general assets. Participation in the Plan does not create, in favor of any Employee, any right or lien in or against any asset of the Company. Nothing contained in the Plan, and no action taken under its provisions, will create or be construed to create a trust of any kind, or a fiduciary relationship, between the Company and an Employee or any other person. The Company's promise to pay benefits under the Plan will at all times remain unfunded as to each Employee, whose rights under the Plan are limited to those of a general and unsecured creditor of the Company.

C. No Right to Transfer Interest. EIP Awards are not transferable by a Participant except upon a death by will or the laws of descent and distribution and will not be subject in any manner to anticipation, alienation, sale, transfer, assignment, pledge, encumbrance, or charge, and any such attempted action will be void.

D. No Employment Rights. Neither the action of the Company in establishing the Plan nor any action taken by it or by the Committee under the provisions hereof, nor any provision of the Plan, shall be construed as giving to any Employee the right to be retained in the employ of the Company, its Subsidiaries or affiliates.

E. Effect on Other Employee Benefit Plans; Nonduplication. Nothing contained in the Plan shall prevent the Company from adopting other or additional compensation arrangements for its employees or other service providers; provided, however, that no other annual incentive cash payment shall be made under another incentive plan or arrangement of the Company or its Subsidiaries or affiliates in addition to payment under this Plan, unless expressly stated under the terms of such other arrangement. The value of any EIP Award shall not be included as compensation, earnings, salaries, or other similar terms used when calculating any Participant's benefits under any employee benefit plan sponsored by the Company or any Subsidiary or affiliate, except as such plan otherwise expressly provides. The Company expressly reserves its rights to amend, modify, or terminate any of the Company's employee benefit plans.

F. Headings. The headings used in this document are for convenience of reference only and may not be given any weight in interpreting any provision of the Plan.

X. TERMS

The following words and phrases used herein have the meanings set forth below:

A. "**Administrative Regulations**" means any procedures and regulations established by the Committee pursuant to Section II hereof for the purpose of administering the Plan.

B. "**Code**" means the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, or any successor thereto.

C. “**Committee**” means the Compensation and Management Development Committee of the Board of Directors of the Company.

D. “**Company**” means Merck & Co., Inc. or any successor thereto.

E. “**Company Scorecard**” means the Company’s overall performance, based on the performance objectives established by the Committee.

F. “**EIP Award**” means an award under the Plan.

G. “**EIP-Eligible Pay**” means a Participant’s annual base salary, as reflected in the Company’s books and records.

H. “**Employee**” means any salaried employee of the Company, a Subsidiary or an affiliate, whether full-time or part-time and whether or not an officer or director, excluding, however, any temporary employee or any person serving the Company only in the capacity of director. An “Employee” does not include any person who is an independent contractor, or agrees or has agreed that he/she is an independent contractor, or has any agreement or understanding with the Company, Subsidiary or an affiliate that he/she is not an employee or an eligible employee, even if he/she previously had been an employee or eligible employee or is employed by a temporary or other employment agency, regardless of the amount of control, supervision or training provided by the Company, Subsidiary or an affiliate, or he/she is a “leased employee” as defined under section 414(n) of the Code, as amended. Such a person is not eligible to participate in the Plan even if a court, agency or other authority rules that he/she is a common-law employee of the Company, a Subsidiary or an affiliate.

I. “**Executive Team**” means the Executive Team of the Company, as reflected in the Company’s books and records.

J. “**Participant**” means an Employee who is a Section 16 Officer eligible to participate in the Plan pursuant to Section III hereof.

K. “**Plan**” means this Merck & Co., Inc. Executive Incentive Plan, as amended from time to time.

L. “**Plan Year**” means the calendar year.

M. “**Section 16 Officer**” means an officer designated by the Company as such for purposes of Section 16 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended.

N. **“Section 409A”** means Section 409A of the Code.

O. “**Subsidiary**” means any corporation, domestic or foreign (other than the Company), 50% or more of the total voting power of which is held by the Company and/or a Subsidiary or Subsidiaries.

MERCK & CO. INC. U.S. SEPARATION BENEFITS PLAN

Amended and Restated as of January 1, 2019

MERCK & CO., INC., U.S. SEPARATION BENEFITS PLAN

SECTION 1
PREAMBLE

Merck Sharp & Dohme Corp. established the MSD Separation Benefits Plan (the "MSD Plan"), as amended from time to time, to provide benefits to eligible non-union employees whose employment with Merck Sharp & Dohme Corp. or a participating wholly owned subsidiary (collectively, "MSD") was terminated under certain circumstances at the initiative of MSD.

Schering-Plough Corporation established the Schering-Plough Separation Benefits Plan (the "Schering Plan"), as amended from time to time, for the purpose of providing severance benefits to eligible union and non-union employees whose employment with Schering Corporation and certain of its U.S. affiliated companies was terminated under certain circumstances.

Effective January 1, 2012, the Schering Plan merged into the MSD Plan with the MSD Plan being renamed the Merck & Co., Inc. U.S. Separation Benefits Plan (the "Plan"). The Plan was amended and restated in its entirety at that time. Effective January 1, 2013, September 1, 2013, October 1, 2013, November 15, 2014 and January 1, 2017, the Plan was reinstated in its entirety. Effective January 1, 2019, the Plan is again being amended and restated in its entirety as set forth herein.

The purpose of the Plan is to provide benefits to eligible employees whose employment with an Employer is terminated at the initiative of the Employer for reasons described below. This Plan is part of the MSD Separation Allowance Plan (Plan No. 514).

SECTION 2
DEFINITIONS

For the purposes of this Plan, the following terms shall have the following meanings:

2.1 "Annual Base Salary" means

(a) With respect to a Participant who is exempt as of his or her Separation Date, his or her annual base salary in effect as of his or her Separation Date, according to the Employer's payroll records, without reduction for any contributions to Employer-sponsored benefit plans. For the avoidance of doubt, (i) with respect to a Participant who is exempt and regularly scheduled to work less than full-time as of his or her Separation Date, Annual Base Salary is the reduced annual base salary in effect on his or her Separation Date applicable to the less than full time position, according to the Employer's payroll records, without reduction for any contributions to the Employer-sponsored benefit plans and (ii) no adjustment is made to Annual Base Salary if the Participant's annual base salary in effect during any period prior to his or her Separation Date is higher or lower (for any reason, including promotion/demotion or a move to or from full-time or part-time status) than his or her annual base salary in effect as of his or her Separation Date, according to the Employer's payroll records.

(b) With respect to a Participant who is non-exempt as of his or her Separation Date, the hourly rate according to the Employer's payroll records in effect as of his or her Separation Date multiplied by the number of hours the Eligible Employee is regularly scheduled to work as of his or her Separation Date (up to a maximum of 2080 hours).

Annual Base Salary does not include bonuses, commissions, overtime pay, shift pay, premium pay, lump sum merit increases, cost of living allowances, income from stock options or other incentives under an Incentive Stock Plan of the Employer (or the Parent or any of its subsidiaries), stock grants or other incentives, or other pay not specifically included above.

For example, a Participant who is regularly scheduled to work less than full-time on his Separation Date has 10 Complete Years of Continuous Service (9 at full-time and 1 at less than full-time), had an annual base salary of $100,000 as a full-time employee but on his Separation Date has an annual base salary of $50,000 according to the Employer's payroll records because it was reduced as applicable for the less than full-time position. The Participant's Separation Pay will be calculated using 10 Complete Years of Continuous Service and an Annual Base Salary of $50,000. There is no adjustment in Annual Base Salary for prior years of higher annual base salary due to full-time service.

2.2 "**Base Pay Rate**" means

(a) With respect to an Eligible Employee who is exempt, his/her annual base pay according to the Employer's payroll records in effect as of the date the Eligible Employee is offered a Qualified Alternative Position or a Negotiated Job Offer. For an Eligible Employee who is regularly scheduled to work less than full-time, annual base pay is the reduced annual base pay to the less than full-time position.

(b) With respect to an Eligible Employee who is non-exempt, the hourly rate according to the Employer's payroll records in effect as of the date the Eligible Employee is

offered a Qualified Alternative Position or a Negotiated Job Offer multiplied by the number of hours the Eligible Employee is regularly scheduled to work (up to a maximum of 2080 hours).

Base Pay Rate is calculated without reduction for any contributions to Employer-sponsored benefit plans. Base Pay Rate includes applicable shift pay and premium pay but does not include bonuses, commissions, overtime pay, lump sum merit increases, cost of living allowances, income from awards granted under an Incentive Stock Plan of the Employer (or the Parent or its subsidiaries), or other pay not specifically included above.

2.3 **"Basic Life Insurance"** means life insurance provided to an Eligible Employee under a plan sponsored by Parent or a subsidiary of Parent equal to 1x "base pay" as defined under the life insurance plan in which the Eligible Employee participates, as it may be amended from time to time.

2.4 **"Benefits Continuation Period"** means the period of time, as set forth on Schedule B-2, during which a Participant is eligible to receive Separation Benefits, provided, however that the Participant may elect to end the period earlier than indicated on Schedule B-2 by notifying the Employer's health and insurance plan administrator (i) within the later of thirty (30) days from the Participant's Separation Date or the date by which the Participant is provided to review the Separation Letter so that the Benefit Continuation Period ends on the date it would have otherwise begun, or (ii) during the Employer's annual open enrollment period for health and insurance benefits so that the Benefit Continuation Period ends the following January 1 (provided that date is not beyond the period set forth on Schedule B-2), or (iii) mid-year with a qualified status change that otherwise permits the Participant to make a change to the Participant's healthcare coverage in accordance with the terms of the Employer's healthcare plan so that the Benefits Continuation Period ends on the date the mid-year change would otherwise be effective under the terms of the Employer's healthcare plan (provided that date is not beyond the period set forth on Schedule B- 2).

2.5 **"Change in Control"** shall have the meaning set forth in the CIC Plan (and, for avoidance of doubt, a valid amendment of that definition under the CIC Plan shall constitute an amendment of this Plan without further action).

2.6 **"CIC Plan"** means the Merck & Co., Inc. Change in Control Separation Benefits Plan, as amended and restated effective January 1, 2013 and as it may be further amended from time to time, and any successor thereto.

2.7 **"Claims Reviewer"** means the Merck & Co., Inc. Employee Benefits Committee (or its delegate) whose members are appointed by the Parent's Executive Vice President of Human Resources or his or her delegate; provided, however, for Section 16 Officers, Claims Reviewer means the Compensation and Benefits Committee of the Board of Directors of Parent or its delegate.

2.8 **"Code"** means the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended and the regulations promulgated thereunder.

2.9 **"Complete Years of Continuous Service"** means (a) for a Legacy Schering Employee, a year from the Participant's Most Recent Hire Date with a Legacy Schering Entity to its anniversary, and thereafter from each anniversary to the next, (b) for a Legacy Merck Employee, a year from the Participant's Most Recent Hire Date with a Legacy Merck

Entity to its anniversary, and thereafter from each anniversary to the next, (c) for a Legacy Inspire Employee, a year from the Participant's Most Recent Hire Date with a Merck Entity to its anniversary, and thereafter from each anniversary to the next, and (d) for a Non-Legacy Company Employee, from the Participant's Most Recent Hire Date with a Merck Entity, and thereafter from each anniversary to the next.

2.10 **"Continuous Service"** means (a) for a Legacy Schering Employee, the period of a Participant's continuous employment with a Legacy Schering Entity commencing on the Participant's Most Recent Hire Date with a Legacy Schering Entity and ending on the Separation Date as reflected on the Employer's employee database, (b) for a Legacy Merck Employee, the period of a Participant's continuous employment with a Legacy Merck Entity commencing on the Participant's Most Recent Hire Date with a Legacy Merck Entity and ending on the Separation Date as reflected on the Employer's employee database, (c) for a Legacy Inspire Employee, the period of a Participant's continuous employment with a Merck Entity commencing on the Participant's Most Recent Hire Date with a Merck Entity and ending on the Separation Date as reflected on the Employer's employee database, and (d) for a Non-Legacy Company Employee, the period of a Participant's continuous employment with a Merck Entity commencing on the Participant's Most Recent Hire Date with a Merck Entity and ending on the Separation Date as reflected on the Employer's employee database. For the avoidance of doubt, service prior to November 4, 2009 by a Legacy Schering Employee with a Legacy Merck Entity or a Legacy Merck Employee with a Legacy Schering Entity is excluded from "Continuous Service." Notwithstanding anything contained in this Plan to the contrary, employment with a Legacy Schering Entity, Legacy Merck Entity or a Merck Entity as an Excluded Person does not count as "Continuous Service".

2.11 **"Eligible Employee"** means (a) any regular full-time or regular part-time employee of an Employer who is on the Employer's normal U.S. payroll and as to whom the terms and conditions of employment are not covered by a collective bargaining agreement unless the collective bargaining agreement specifically provides for coverage under the Plan; or (b) a U.S. Expatriate on an Employer's normal U.S. payroll.

The term "Eligible Employee" shall not include:

(i) an employee (x) who is a party to an employment agreement with the Employer or with the Parent (or any of its subsidiaries) or (y) who is entitled, upon termination of employment with the Employer, to separation, severance, termination or other similar payments (1) under another plan or program sponsored by the Employer or Parent (or any of its subsidiaries); or (2) pursuant to a separate agreement with the Employer or Parent (or any of its subsidiaries) or (z) who is a party to an agreement with the Employer or Parent (or any of its subsidiaries) that provides that no payment or benefits are due to the employee in connection with his or her termination of employment; provided, however, in each case under the foregoing clauses (x), (y) and (z) unless the plan, program or agreement expressly provides for benefits under this Plan;

(ii) a participant in the CIC Plan (but this clause shall only apply during the Protection Period (as defined in Section 8.1));

(iii) temporary employees (including college coops, summer employees, high school coops, flexible workforce employees, post-doctorate research fellows and any other such

temporary classifications) and/or employees called by the Employer at any time for employment in the U.S. on a non-scheduled and non-recurring basis, and who becomes an employee of the Employer only after reporting to work for the period of time during which the person is working;

(iv) an Excluded Person;

(v) employees of a non-US subsidiary of an Employer (or who are dual employees of a non- US subsidiary of an Employer) who are on assignment in the US;

(vi) employees whose employment ends for any reason while on unapproved leaves of absence;

(vii) employees whose employment ends for any reason while on approved leaves of absence for a period equal to or more than six continuous months regardless of the reason(s) for the leave excluding the following approved leaves of absence: medical disability leaves, military leaves and family medical leaves under federal or state family medical leave laws;

(viii) employees whose employment ends for any reason while on approved leaves of absence for medical disability for a period equal to or more than one year;

(ix) employees who are covered by the IAM Agreement at the Kenilworth, NJ site who elect to retain their recall rights.

For purposes of the foregoing clauses (vii) and (viii), a series of leaves of absence is considered one continuous leave for purposes of calculating the six-month or one-year requirement if the employee does not return to active employment for any reason, including but not limited to because the employee's former position is unavailable and the employee is unable to secure a new position.

Whether an individual is an Eligible Employee or not is determined as of the date of his/her Termination due to Workforce Restructuring or for Rebadged Employees as of the date of his/her termination of employment due to an outsource transaction .

2.12 **"Employer"** means individually and collectively, the entities identified on Schedule A attached hereto.

2.13 **"ERISA"** means the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, as amended, and the regulations promulgated thereunder.

2.14 **"Excluded Person"** means a person who (i) is an independent contractor, or agrees or has agreed that he/she is an independent contractor, or (ii) has any agreement or understanding with the Employer, or any of its affiliates that he/she is not an employee or an Eligible Employee, or (iii) is employed by a temporary or other employment agency, regardless of the amount of control, supervision or training provided by the Employer or its affiliates, or (iv) is a "leased employee" as defined under Section 414(n) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, or (v) is not treated by the Employer as an employee for purposes of withholding federal income taxes, regardless of any contrary Internal Revenue Service, governmental or judicial determination

relating to such employment status or tax withholding. An Excluded Person is not eligible to participate in the Plan even if a court, agency or other authority rules that he/she is a common-law employee of the Employer or its affiliates.

2.15 Intentionally Omitted.

2.16 Intentionally Omitted.

2.17 "IAM Agreement" means a collective bargaining agreement between Merck Sharp & Dohme Corp. and District 15, Lodge 315 of the International Association of Machinists and Aerospace Workers.

2.18 "**Legacy Inspire Employee"** means an Eligible Employee who (a) as of December 31, 2012 is employed by a Merck Entity and either continues to be employed by such entity until his/her Separation Date or is rehired or transferred to such entity after December 31, 2012, and (b) as of his/her Separation Date is (i) employed by an Employer, and (ii) coded in the employee data base of Parent as S6 (Legacy Inspire) under infotype 35, and (iii) not covered by a collective bargaining agreement.

2.19 "Legacy Merck Employee" means an Eligible Employee who (a) as of December 31, 2012 is employed by a Merck Entity and either continues to be employed by such entity until his/her Separation Date or is rehired or transferred to such entity after December 31, 2012, and (b) as of his/her Separation Date is (i) employed by an Employer, and (ii) coded in the employee data base of Parent with a blank indicator under infotype 35, and (iii) not covered by a collective bargaining agreement, other than one of the IAM Agreements. For the avoidance of doubt, "Legacy Merck Employee" excludes employees who are covered by the IAM Agreement at the Kenilworth, NJ site who elect to retain their recall rights.

2.20 "Legacy Merck Entity" means (a) for the period prior to November 4, 2009, Old Merck and its direct or indirect wholly owned subsidiaries and (b) for the period beginning November 4, 2009, New Merck and its direct or indirect wholly owned subsidiaries.

2.21 "Legacy Schering Employee" means an Eligible Employee who (a) as of December 31, 2012 is employed by a Merck Entity and either continues to be employed by such entity until his/her Separation Date or is rehired by or transferred to such entity after December 31, 2012, and

(b) as of his/her Separation Date is (i) employed by an Employer, (ii) coded in the employee data base of Parent as S1 (Legacy Organon), S2 (Legacy Intervet) or S5 (Legacy Schering-Plough) under infotype 35, and (iii) not covered by a collective bargaining agreement other than one of the IAM Agreements or an agreement that specifically provides for benefits under this Plan. For the avoidance of doubt, "Legacy Schering Employee" excludes employees who are covered by the IAM Agreement at the Kenilworth, NJ site who elect to retain their recall rights.

2.22 "Legacy Schering Entity" means (a) for the period prior to November 4, 2009, Schering- Plough Corporation and its direct or indirect wholly owned subsidiaries and (b) for the period beginning November 4, 2009, New Merck and its direct or indirect wholly owned subsidiaries.

2.23 "Merck Entity" means for the period beginning November 4, 2009, New Merck and its direct or indirect wholly owned subsidiaries.

2.24 **"Merck Retiree Medical Plan"** means the retiree medical plan sponsored by Merck Sharp & Dohme which includes the following components: (i) the Merck Group Retiree Medical Plan which provides group retiree medical and prescription drug benefits to eligible retirees and their eligible dependents, in each case who are under age 65 or not Medicare-eligible as more fully described in the Merck Group Retiree Medical Plan SPD, and (ii) the Merck Retiree HRA which provides reimbursement benefits to eligible retirees and their eligible dependents who are eligible for subsidized retiree medical benefits and, in each case ,who are age 65 or older and Medicare- eligible as more fully described in the Merck Retiree Health Reimbursement Account SPD.

2.25 **"Misconduct"** means conduct which includes (a) falsification of an Employer's or Parent's records/misrepresentation; (b) theft; (c) acts or threats of violence; (d) refusal to carry out assigned work; (e) unauthorized possession of alcohol or illegal drugs on an Employer's or Parent's premises; (f) being under the influence of alcohol or illegal drugs during work hours; (g) willful intent to damage or destroy an Employer's or Parent's property; (h) violation of the Parent's "Our Values and Standards"; (i) acts of discrimination/harassment; (j) conduct jeopardizing the integrity of the products of an Employer, Parent or one or more of its subsidiaries; (k) violation of rules, policies, and/or practices of an Employer or Parent; or (l) other conduct considered to be detrimental to an Employer, the Parent or one or more of its subsidiaries.

2.26 **"Most Recent Hire Date"** means (a) for a Legacy Schering Employee, his or her most recent hire date at a Legacy Schering Entity or an entity acquired by a Legacy Schering Entity as reflected on the Employer's employee data system, (b) for a Legacy Merck Employee, his or her most recent hire date at a Legacy Merck Entity or an entity acquired by a Legacy Merck Entity as reflected on the Employer's employee data system, (c) for a Legacy Inspire Employee, his or her most recent hire date at a Merck Entity or an entity acquired by a Merck Entity as reflected on the Employer's employee data system, and (d) for a Non-Legacy Company Employee, his or her most recent hire date at a Merck Entity or an entity acquired by a Merck Entity as reflected on the Employer's employee data system. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the most recent hire date for a Legacy Merck Employee who was employed by a Legacy Merck Entity on December 31, 1997, transferred from that entity to Merial as of January 1, 1998, remained continuously employed by Merial through the date he or she transferred employment from Merial to a Legacy Merck Entity and whose transfer to a Legacy Merck Entity occurred between October 1, 2000 and June 1, 2001, is his or her most recent hire date on the Employer's employee data system at a Legacy Merck Entity prior to his or her transfer to Merial. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the most recent hire date for a Legacy Merck Employee who was employed by a Legacy Merck Entity on December 31, 2007, transferred from that entity to PRWT as of January 1, 2008, remained continuously employed by PRWT through September 3, 2010 and who was rehired by a Legacy Merck Entity as of September 3, 2010, is his or her most recent hire date on the Employer's employee data system at a Legacy Merck Entity prior to his or her transfer to PRWT. For the avoidance of doubt, the most recent hire date at an acquired entity may occur before the date the entity was acquired by a Legacy Schering Entity, Legacy Merck Entity or Merck Entity, provided such date is reflected on the Employer's employee data system.

2.27 **"Negotiated Job Offer"** means an offer of employment (or an offer of continued employment) with a successor employer or outsource vendor the terms and conditions of which are negotiated by an Employer, Parent or one of its subsidiaries or affiliates and may include, among other things, a reduction in Base Pay Rate.

2.28 **"New Merck"** means Merck & Co., Inc. (formerly known as Schering-Plough Corporation) on and after November 4, 2009.

2.29 **"Non-Legacy Company Employee"** means an Eligible Employee who (a) is first hired by a Merck Entity on or after January 1, 2013, and (b) as of his/her Separation Date is (i) employed by an Employer, and (ii) coded in the employee data base of Parent with a blank indicator under infotype 35, and (iii) not covered by a collective bargaining agreement. For purposes of determining whether an Eligible Employee is a "Non-Legacy Company Employee" only, an Eligible Employee who was an employee of an entity on the date that it was acquired by a Merck Entity is considered to be first hired by a Merck Entity on the date the entity became a wholly owned subsidiary of New Merck or one of its wholly owned subsidiaries.

2.30 **"Offer Outside Geographic Parameters"** means (A) for an Eligible Employee who **is not** eligible to participate in the Company's sales incentive plan and who **does not** qualify as other field-based personnel, a Negotiated Job Offer that results in the relocation of the Eligible Employee's principal business location to a new principal business location (x) where the distance between the Eligible Employee's residence immediately prior to the extension of the Negotiated Job Offer and his/her new principal business location is more than 50 miles greater than the distance between the Eligible Employee's residence and his/her principal business location at the time the Negotiated Job Offer is extended **or** (y) more than 75 miles from the Eligible Employee's residence at the time the Negotiated Job Offer is extended and not closer to the Eligible Employee's residence at that time, and (B) for an Eligible Employee who **is** eligible to participate in the Company's sales incentive plan or who qualifies as other field-based personnel, a Negotiated Job Offer that results in the relocation of the Eligible Employee's geographic workload center location to a new geographic workload center location (x) where the distance between the Eligible Employee's residence immediately prior to the extension of the Negotiated Job Offer and his/her new geographic workload center location is more than 50 miles greater than the distance between the Eligible Employee's residence and his/her geographic workload center location at the time the Negotiated Job Offer is extended **and** (y) more than 75 miles from the Eligible Employee's residence at the time the Negotiated Job Offer is extended and not closer to the Eligible Employee's residence at that time.

The Employer, in its sole and absolute discretion, will determine (i) whether an Eligible Employee qualifies as other field-based personnel, (ii) distance using a nationally recognized mapping service, (iii) principal business location, and (iv) the geographic workload center.

Whether a position is an Offer Outside Geographic Parameters shall be determined at the time a Negotiated Job Offer is offered or communicated to the Eligible Employee by the Employer.

2.31 **"Old Merck"** means Merck & Co., Inc. prior to November 4, 2009 (subsequently known as Merck Sharp & Dohme Corp).

2.32 **"Outplacement Benefits"** means benefits for outplacement counseling or other outplacement services made available to a Participant as provided pursuant to Section 4.4 of this Plan.

2.33 **"Parent"** means New Merck.

2.34 **"Participant"** means an Eligible Employee who has experienced a Termination due to Workforce Restructuring and who has signed, and, if a revocation period is applicable, not

revoked, a Release of Claims in a form that is satisfactory to the Employer in its sole and absolute discretion.

The term "Participant" shall also include, where and as applicable a Rebadged Employee who has signed and, if a revocation period is applicable, not revoked a Release of Claims in a form that is satisfactory to the Employer in its sole and absolute discretion.

2.35 **"Plan"** means the Merck & Co., Inc., U.S. Separation Benefits Plan as set forth herein, and as may be amended from time to time.

2.36 **"Plan Administrator"** means the Parent or its delegate.

2.37 **"Plan Year"** means the calendar year January 1 through December 31 on which the records of the Plan are kept.

2.38 **"Qualified Alternative Position"** means a position with an Employer, the Parent or any of its subsidiaries which does not result in either of the following:

(i) a reduction in the Eligible Employee's Base Pay Rate; or

(ii) (A) for an Eligible Employee who **is not** eligible to participate in the Company's sales incentive plan, relocation of the Eligible Employee's principal business location to a new principal business location (x) where the distance between the Eligible Employee's residence immediately prior to the relocation and his/her new principal business location is more than 50 miles greater than the distance between the the Eligible Employee's residence and his/her principal business location immediately prior to the relocation **or** (y) that is more than 75 miles from the Eligible Employee's residence immediately prior to the relocation and not closer to the Eligible Employee's residence at that time, and (B) for an Eligible Employee who **is** eligible to participate in the Company's sales incentive plan or who qualifies as other field- based personnel, relocation of the Eligible Employee's geographic workload center location to a new geographic workload center location (x) where the distance between the Eligible Employee's residence immediately prior to the relocation and his/her new geographic workload center location is more than 50 miles greater than the distance between the Eligible Employee's residence and his/her geographic workload center location immediately prior to the relocation **and** (y) more than 75 miles from the Eligible Employee's residence at the time the Negotiated Job Offer is extended and not closer to the Eligible Employee's residence at that time.

The Employer, in its sole and absolute discretion, will determine (i) whether an Eligible Employee qualifies as other field-based personnel, (ii) distance using a nationally recognized mapping service, (iii) principal business location, and (iv) the geographic workload center.

Whether a position is a Qualified Alternative Position shall be determined at the time such position is offered or communicated to the Eligible Employee by his/her manager.

2.39 **"Rebadged Employee"** means an Eligible Employee whose employment with the Employer is terminated by the Employer in connection with the outsourcing of work by

the Employer in a transaction with a third-party vendor where the Eligible Employee is offered a Negotiated Job Offer and:

(a) (i) accepts the Negotiated Job Offer; or (ii) declines the Negotiated Job Offer, provided the Negotiated Job Offer is not an Offer Outside Geographic Parameters; and

(b) remains employed with the Employer through the date established by the Employer as the employee's Separation Date unless the Employer expressly waives this provision.

Whether an Eligible Employee is a Rebadged Employee shall be determined by the Employer or Parent in its sole discretion. An Eligible Employee shall not be considered to be a Rebadged Employee if his or her employment with the Employer (i) does not end as set forth in this Section 2.38 (ii) ends due to the declination of a Negotiated Job Offer that is an Offer Outside Geographic Parameters, or (iii) ends as a result of any of the events described in Section 3.1(e).

For the avoidance of doubt, a Rebadged Employee shall not be considered to have experienced a Termination due to Workforce Restructuring for purposes of the Plan.

2.40 "Release of Claims" means the agreement that an Eligible Employee must execute in order to become a Participant and to receive Separation Plan Benefits, which shall be prepared by the Employer or the Parent and shall contain such terms and conditions as determined by the Employer or the Parent, including but not limited to a general release of claims, known or unknown, that the Eligible Employee may have against the Employer (and the Parent and any of its subsidiaries and/or affiliates), including claims related to the employment and termination of employment of the Eligible Employee; such Release of Claims may also contain, in the Employer's or the Parent's discretion, other terms and conditions including, without limitation, cooperation in litigation, non-disclosure, confidentiality, non-disparagement, non-solicitation and/or non-competition provisions.

2.41 "Section 16 Officer" means an "officer" as such term is defined in Rule 16(a)-1(f) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 of the Parent who is also an Eligible Employee of an Employer.

2.42 "Separation Benefits" means the benefits provided pursuant to Sections 4.2 and 4.3 of this Plan.

2.43 "Separation Date" means the Eligible Employee's last day of employment with the Employer due to a Termination due to Workforce Restructuring or, in the case of a Rebadged Employee, due to the outsourcing transaction. The Separation Date of an Eligible Employee who dies prior to his or her scheduled Separation Date but after he or she was notified of a scheduled Separation Date shall be deemed to have occurred on the day before his/her date of death.

2.44 "Separation Pay" means the cash benefit payable under this Plan pursuant to Section 4.1 or to a Rebadged Employee pursuant to Section 4.5.

2.45 "Separation Plan Benefits" means, collectively, Separation Pay, Separation Benefits and Outplacement Benefits.

2.46 **"Termination Due to Non-Performance"** means a termination of an Eligible Employee's employment as determined and caused by the Employer due to the Eligible Employee's failure to perform his or her job assignments in a satisfactory manner.

2.47 **"Termination due to Workforce Restructuring "** means the termination of an Eligible Employee's employment as determined and caused by the Employer due to:

(a) the elimination of an Eligible Employee's job;

(b) organizational changes; or

(c) a general reduction of the workforce.

Whether an Eligible Employee's job is eliminated is determined by the Employer **but excludes** the maintenance of the position with the elimination of a part-time or job share arrangement or other flexible work arrangement.

Organizational changes are determined by the Employer and include the following actions: discontinuance of operations, location closings, corporate restructuring **but exclude** a reduction in job title, grade or band level, Base Pay Rate, short term incentive opportunity (e.g., cash bonuses under any bonus or incentive plan or program of the Parent), long-term incentive compensation opportunity, equity compensation opportunity and/or other forms of remuneration of an Eligible Employee with or without a change in the Eligible Employee's job duties where such reduction is due to (i) a general change in the Employer's or the Parent's compensation framework as it applies to similarly situated Eligible Employees (e.g., a change in the general compensation framework applicable to similar jobs with the Employer, or an identifiable segment of the Employer such as a subsidiary, division or department); (ii) an action to align the Eligible Employee with the Employer's or the Parent's compensation and career framework as it applies to similarly situated Eligible Employees; or (iii) a demotion or other action taken as a result of the Eligible Employee's performance or behaviors.

An Eligible Employee shall not be considered to have incurred a Termination due to Workforce Restructuring if his or her employment with the Employer (i) does not end due to this Section 2.46 (a), (b) or (c) or (ii) ends as a result of any of the events described in Section 3.1(d).

For the avoidance of doubt with respect to outsourcing transactions, (x) an Eligible Employee whose employment with the Employer is terminated by the Employer in connection with the outsourcing of work by the Employer in a transaction with a third-party vendor where the individual is offered a Negotiated Job Offer and declines the Negotiated Job Offer because it is an Offer Outside Geographic Parameters, is considered to have incurred a Termination due to Workforce Restructuring provided his or her employment with the Employer does not end as a result of any of the events described in Section 3.1 (d), and (y) a Rebadged Employee shall not be considered to have experienced a Termination due to Workforce Restructuring for purposes the Plan.

2.48 **"U.S. Expatriate"** means a U.S. citizen or individual with U.S. Permanent Resident status who is employed by the Employer and on assignment outside the U.S. and who is not an Excluded Person**.**

SECTION 3 ELIGIBILITY FOR BENEFITS

3.1 Eligibility.

a)

(a) An Eligible Employee will be eligible for Separation Plan Benefits described in Section 4 (excluding Section 4.5) when he/she experiences a Termination due to Workforce Restructuring; provided, however, that a Legacy Inspire Employee will be eligible for Separation Plan Benefits described in Section 4 (excluding Section 4.5) only if he/she experiences a Termination due to Workforce Restructuring on or after May 17, 2013. Separation Plan Benefits shall be provided under this Plan to an Eligible Employee who experiences a Termination due to Workforce Restructuring only if the Eligible Employee has executed and, if a revocation period is applicable, not revoked a Release of Claims in a form satisfactory to the Employer or Parent in its sole and nonreviewable discretion. An Eligible Employee who has executed and, if a revocation period is applicable, not revoked a Release of Claims is a Participant.

(b) A Rebadged Employee will be eligible for Separation Pay described in Section 4.5; provided, however, that a Rebadged Employee who is a Legacy Inspire Employee will be eligible for Separation Pay described in Section 4.5 only if his/her employment with an Employer is terminated by the Employer in connection with the outsourcing of work on or after May 17, 2013. Separation Pay shall be provided under this Plan to a Rebadged Employee only if the Rebadged Employee has executed and, if a revocation period is applicable, not revoked a Release of Claims in a form satisfactory to the Employer or Parent in its sole and nonreviewable discretion. A Rebadged Employee who has executed and, if a revocation period is applicable, not revoked a Release of Claims is a Participant. A Rebadged Employee is not eligible for Separation Benefits or Outplacement Benefits.

(c) An Eligible Employee will also be entitled to receive those pension benefits set forth in Schedule D (Change in Control/Pension) and retiree medical benefits set forth in Schedule E (Change in Control/Retiree Medical) if (i) a Change in Control has occurred and (ii) within two years thereafter, the Eligible Employee's employment with the Employer (or successor employer) is terminated by the Employer (or successor employer) for any reason other than for Misconduct, death or "Permanent Disability" (as such term is defined in the CIC Plan), and (iii) the Eligible Employee signs and returns the release of claims in use under the CIC Plan and in accordance with the process established under the CIC Plan.

(d) Notwithstanding anything herein to the contrary, an Eligible Employee shall not be considered to have incurred a Termination due to Workforce Restructuring under the Plan if his or her employment ends as a result of any of the following events:

(i) a divestiture of a subsidiary, division or other identifiable segment of the Employer or Parent or a transfer of the Eligible Employee to a joint venture or other business entity in which the Employer or the Parent directly or indirectly will own some outstanding voting or other ownership interest, in each case where either

(x) the Eligible Employee is offered and accepts, or continues in, a Negotiated Job Offer; or

(y) the Eligible Employee is offered and declines a Negotiated Job Offer, unless the Negotiated Job Offer is an Offer Outside Geographic Parameters with the acquiring entity or vendor;

(ii) the Employer's decision to outsource work to a third-party vendor where the Eligible Employee is a Rebadged Employee;

(iii) the Eligible Employee's voluntary resignation for any reason including after reaching early or normal retirement age under the retirement plan applicable to the Eligible Employee;

(iv) a termination for Misconduct;

(v) death (unless the Eligible Employee dies after he/she has been notified of his/her scheduled Separation Date but before the Separation Date occurs and a valid Release of Claims is executed by the Eligible Employee's estate) in which case the Eligible Employee's Separation Date shall be deemed to have occurred on the day before his/her date of death;

(vi)the Eligible Employee terminating employment with the Employer prior to the date identified as the date the employee would experience a Termination due to Workforce Restructuring unless the Employer expressly agreed to waive this provision;

(vii) failure by the Eligible Employee to return to work at the Employer (or the Parent or any of its subsidiaries) for any reason, including, but not limited to the Eligible Employee's failure to secure a position at the Employer (or the Parent or any of its subsidiaries) upon a return from a leave of absence for any reason; or

(viii) **Intentionally Omitted;**

(ix)the Eligible Employee's decision to decline a Qualified Alternative Position for any reason (including, but not limited to because the employee is a part-time employee and is offered a full-time position, is a shift-worker and the position offered is on a different shift or has a job share or other flexible work arrangement and the position offered is not a job share or does not include a flexible work arrangement) that is offered to the Eligible Employee prior to the Eligible Employee's Separation Date; or

(x) the Eligible Employee's decision to accept an alternate position with the Employer, Parent or any of its subsidiaries (whether or not the position is a Qualified Alternative Position) and to later decline it; or

(xi) Termination Due to Non-Performance.

(e) Notwithstanding anything herein to the contrary, an Eligible Employee shall not be considered to be a Rebadged Employee under the Plan if his or her employment ends as a result of any of the following events:

(i) a divestiture of a subsidiary, division or other identifiable segment of the Employer or Parent or a transfer of the Eligible Employee to a joint venture or other business entity in which the Employer or the Parent directly or indirectly will own some outstanding voting or other ownership interest;

(ii) the Employer's decision to outsource work to a third-party vendor where the Eligible Employee is offered a Negotiated Job Offer and declines it because it is an Offer Outside Geographic Parameters;

(iii) the Eligible Employee's voluntary resignation for any reason including after reaching early or normal retirement age under the retirement plan applicable to the Eligible Employee;

(iv) a termination for Misconduct;

(v) death (unless the Eligible Employee dies after he/she has been notified of his/her scheduled Separation Date but before the Separation Date occurs and a valid Release of Claims is executed by the Eligible Employee's estate) in which case the Eligible Employee's Separation Date shall be deemed to have occurred on the day before his/her date of death;

(vi)the Eligible Employee terminating employment with the Employer prior to the date identified by the Employer as the Separation Date unless the Employer expressly agreed to waive this provision;

(vii) failure by the Eligible Employee to return to work at the Employer (or the Parent or any of its subsidiaries) for any reason, including, but not limited to the Eligible Employee's failure to secure a position at the Employer (or the Parent or any of its subsidiaries) upon a return from a leave of absence for any reason; or

Intentionally Omitted

(viii) Termination Due to Non-Performance.

3.2 **Termination of Eligibility for Benefits**. A Participant shall cease to participate in the Plan, and all Separation Plan Benefits shall cease upon the occurrence of the earliest of:

(a) Termination of the Plan prior to, or more than two years following, a Change in Control;

(b) Inability of the Employer to pay Separation Plan Benefits when due;

(c) Completion of payment to the Participant of the Separation Plan Benefits for which the Participant is eligible; and

(d) The Claims Reviewer's determination, in its sole discretion, of the occurrence of the Eligible Employee's Misconduct, regardless of whether such determination occurs before or after the Eligible Employee's Separation Date, unless the Claims Reviewer determines in its sole discretion that Misconduct shall not cause the cessation of Separation Plan Benefits in a particular case.

SECTION 4
BENEFITS

4.1 **Separation Pay**. Separation Pay shall be payable under this Plan to a Participant who is not a Rebadged Employee as set forth on Schedule B-1. The terms of Schedule B-1 are hereby fully incorporated into and shall be considered as part of Section 4 of this Plan. For Separation Pay payable under this Plan to a Rebadged Employee, see Section 4.5 of this Plan.

4.2

(a) A Participant who is covered under any of the Employer's group employee medical and dental plans as of his or her Separation Date will be provided the opportunity to continue such employee coverage during his or her Benefits Continuation Period, as determined in accordance with Schedule B-2 of this SPD. as such coverage may be amended from time to time, in accordance with the terms and conditions of such plans, provided the Participant timely pays the required contribution to continue coverage. The required contribution is calculated at active employee rates, as the same may be changed from time to time, during his or her Benefits Continuation Period.

(b) A Participant who, prior to his or her Separation Date, had elected no employee medical or dental coverage under the applicable employee medical or dental plan will not be permitted to change from no medical and/or dental coverage to coverage as a result of a Termination due to Workforce Restructuring.

(c) Employee medical and dental continuation coverage, as it may be amended from time to time, at active rates shall continue during the Benefits Continuation Period. The Benefits Continuation Period begins on the first day of the month following the Participant's Separation Date and shall end on the last day of the month in which the Benefits Continuation Period ends as determined in accordance with Schedule B-2 of this SPD, provided the Participant pays the required contributions for coverage in the time and manner required. If the Participant fails to pay the required contributions for coverage in the time and manner required, or the Participant elects to terminate active medical and/or dental coverage, coverage will end as of the last day of the month for which the contribution was paid and it will not be reinstated during the Benefits Continuation Period. If the Participant has medical and/or dental coverage on the last day of the Benefits Continuation Period, the Participant may be eligible to continue coverage in effect at the end of the Benefits Continuation Period in accordance with COBRA by timely electing and paying the full COBRA premium.

(d) If, as of his or her Separation Date, a Participant is eligible to participate in the Merck Retiree Medical Plan at subsidized rates, then he or she (i) shall be eligible to continue employee medical and dental benefits in accordance with this Section 4.2 and, (ii) following the completion of the Benefits Continuation Period, shall be eligible for retiree medical benefits at subsidized rates under the Merck Retiree Medical Plan, as it may be amended from time to time, provided that those eligible dependents who are age 65 or older and Medicare-eligible will only be eligible to participate in the Merck HRA component of the Merck Retiree Medical Plan. If a Participant is not eligible to continue active medical coverage during the Benefits Continuation Period (i.e., because the Participant had no employee coverage on his/her Separation) or the Participant's

employee medical coverage ends during the Benefits Continuation Period (for any reason, including non-payment), the Participant cannot enroll for medical coverage as a retiree until the end of the Benefits Continuation Period. If the Participant elects to end the Benefits Continuation Period earlier than the period set forth on Schedule B-2 as permitted in Section 2.4, all employee medical and/or dental benefit coverage that the Participant would otherwise have been eligible to receive during the maximum Benefits Continuation Period will be permanently and irrevocably forfeited. A Participant cannot be covered as an employee and as a retiree (even under the retiree no coverage option, if available) in a medical plan of an Employer (or Parent) during the same period; provided, however, that a Participant may be covered through COBRA at full COBRA rates for dental coverage even if during that period the Participant is also covered as a retiree for medical coverage.

(e) Rebadged Employees are not eligible for continuation of employee medical and dental benefits at active contribution rates during the Benefits Continuation Period described in this Section 4.2.

4.3 Life Insurance Benefits

(a) A Participant shall be eligible to continue Basic Life Insurance coverage at no cost to the Participant during his or her Benefits Continuation Period, as determined in accordance with Schedule B-2, subject to and in accordance with the terms of the applicable life insurance plan as they may be amended from time to time. The Participant is responsible for paying applicable tax on imputed income, if any, for Basic Life Insurance coverage during his or her Benefits Continuation Period. The terms of such Schedule B-2 are hereby fully incorporated into and shall be considered as part of Section 4 of this Plan.

(b) Basic Life Insurance coverage shall end on the last day of the month in which the Benefits Continuation Period ends. If the Participant elects to end the Benefits Continuation Period earlier than the period set forth on Schedule B-2 as permitted in Section 2.4, all Basic Life Insurance coverage that the Participant would otherwise have been eligible to receive during the maximum Benefits Continuation Period will be permanently and irrevocably forfeited.

(c) Rebadged Employees are not eligible for the life insurance benefits described in this Section 4.3.

4.4 Outplacement Benefits. Benefits for outplacement counseling or other outplacement services, as set forth in Schedule C, will be made available to a Participant. The terms of such Schedule C are hereby fully incorporated into and shall be considered as part of Section 4 of this Plan. Outplacement benefits shall be provided in kind; cash shall not be paid in lieu of outplacement benefits nor will Separation Pay be increased if a Participant declines or does not use the outplacement benefits. Rebadged Employees are not eligible for outplacement benefits described in this Section 4.4.

4.5 Separation Pay for Rebadged Employees. A Rebadged Employee who is a Participant shall be eligible for Separation Pay under this Plan in an amount equal to 50% of the Separation Pay that would be payable had he or she experienced a Termination due to Workforce Restructuring.

For the avoidance of doubt, a Rebadged Employee shall not be eligible for any Separation Plan Benefits other than the Separation Pay described in this Section 4.5.

4.6 **Reduction of Benefits**. Notwithstanding anything in this Plan to the contrary, a Participant's Separation Pay (including Separation Pay described in Section 4.5) and Separation Benefits, if applicable, shall be reduced by:

(a) any amount the Plan Administrator reasonably concludes the Participant owes the Employer (or the Parent or any subsidiary or affiliate of the Parent) including, without limitation, unpaid bills under the corporate credit card program, and for vacation used, but not earned;

(b) any severance or severance type benefits that the Employer (or the Parent or any subsidiary or affiliate of the Parent) must pay to a Participant under applicable law;

(c) where permitted by law, any payments received by the Participant pursuant to state workers compensation laws;

(d) short-term disability benefits where state law does not permit Separation Pay to be offset from short-term disability benefits (or where the Employer in its sole and absolute discretion determines it is administratively easier for the Employer to reduce Separation Pay by short-term disability benefits in lieu of reducing short-term disability benefits by Separation Pay);

(e) For Participants whose employment ends on or after January 1, 2017 who experienced one or more one-way transfers from a non-U.S. subsidiary to another non-U.S. subsidiary and/or to a U.S. subsidiary, any severance or severance type benefits paid by the Parent or any subsidiary or affiliate of the Parent to the Participant as a result of such transfer(s), provided such amount is determined using the exchange rate on the date(s) of the one-way transfer(s) or the Separation Date, whichever provides the lowest amount.

Notwithstanding anything in the Plan to the contrary, a Participant’s Separation Pay (including Separation Pay described in Section 4.5) and Separation Benefits are not meant to duplicate pay and benefits provided by the Employer (or the Parent or any of its subsidiaries) in connection with any Participant's Termination due to Workforce Restructuring or in connection with a Participant's termination due to the outsourcing of work to a third-party vendor, including pay and benefits under the federal Worker Adjustment Retraining and Notification Act and any state or local equivalent (collectively, the "WARN Act"). If the Plan Administrator determines that a Participant is entitled to WARN Act damages or WARN Act notice, the Plan Administrator in its sole and absolute discretion may reduce the Participant's Separation Pay and Separation Benefits under the Plan by the WARN Act damages or pay and benefits after receiving WARN Act notice, but not below $500, with the remaining Separation Pay and Separation Benefits provided to the Participant in accordance with the terms of the Plan in satisfaction of the Participant's WARN Act notice rights or damages. In all other cases, Separation Pay paid under the Plan in excess of $500 will be treated as having been paid to satisfy any WARN Act damages, if applicable.

SECTION 5
FORM AND TIMING OF BENEFITS; FORFEITURE AND REPAYMENT OF BENEFITS

5.1 Form and Time of Payment

(a) Except as otherwise provided in subsection (b), Separation Pay, less taxes and applicable deductions shall be paid in a lump sum as soon as practicable after the Participant's Termination due to Workforce Restructuring (or in the case of a Rebadged Employee, after termination of employment due to the outsourcing transaction) and the expiration of any period during which the Participant may consider, sign and, if a revocation period is applicable, revoke the Release of Claims, but in no event later than March 15 of the calendar year following the year of a Participant's Separation Date.

(b) If it is determined by the Employer or Parent in its discretion, that (i) the Participant is, as of his or her Separation Date, a "specified employee" (as such term is defined in Section 409A(2)(B) of the Code); and (ii) the Separation Pay payable pursuant to the terms of the Plan constitutes nonqualified deferred compensation that would subject the Participant to "additional tax" under Section 409A(a)(1)(B) of the Code (the "409A Tax"), then the payment of Separation Pay will be postponed to the first business day of the seventh month following the Separation Date or, if earlier, the date of the Participant's death.

5.2 Taxes. Separation Pay payable under this Plan shall be subject to the withholding of appropriate federal, state and local taxes.

Notwithstanding anything in this Plan to the contrary, the Employer or Parent will take such actions as it deems necessary, in its sole and absolute discretion, to avoid the imposition of a 409A Tax at such time and in such manner as permitted under Section 409A of the Code, including, but not limited to, reducing or eliminating benefits and changing the time or form of payment of benefits.

5.3 Forfeiture of Benefits. The Employer reserves the right, in its sole and absolute discretion, to cancel all Separation Plan Benefits and seek the return of Separation Pay in the event a Participant engages in any activity that the Employer considers detrimental to its interests (or the interests of the Parent or any of its subsidiaries) as determined by the Parent's Executive Vice President and General Counsel and the Parent's Executive Vice President, Human Resources. Activities that the Employer considers detrimental to its interest (or the interests of the Parent or any of its subsidiaries) include, but are not limited to:

(a) breach of any obligations of the Participant's terms and conditions of employment;

(b) making false or misleading statements about the Employer, the Parent or any of its subsidiaries or their products, officers or employees to competitors, customers, potential customers of the Employer, the Parent or any of its subsidiaries or to current or former employees of the Employer, the Parent or any of its subsidiaries; and

(c) breaching any terms of the Release of Claims, including any non-solicitation or non-competition provisions, if applicable.

5.4 **Cessation of Separation Pay and Separation Benefits**. Separation Pay, Outplacement Benefits and Separation Benefits shall cease in the event a Participant is rehired by the Employer, the Parent or one of its subsidiaries or affiliates.

5.5 **Return of Separation Pay**. Upon the occurrence of an event described in Section 5.3 or 5.4 of this Plan, the Participant shall repay to the Employer that portion of the lump sum amount that would not have been paid had the Separation Pay been paid in weekly installments from the Participant's Separation Date. If the Participant receives short-term disability benefits from the Employer after his or her Separation Date, the Employer reserves the right to seek repayment by the Participant of that portion of the Separation Pay that would not have been paid in accordance with Section 4.6 had the Separation Pay been paid in installments.

5.6 **Death of Participant**.

For Participants Who Die Before January 1, 2017:

If a Participant dies before January 1, 2017 following his or her Separation Date and a valid Release of Claims was signed by the Participant or is signed by the Participant's estate then

(a) any unpaid Separation Pay will be paid to the Participant's estate; and

(b) if the Participant was eligible to continue medical and/or dental coverage during the Benefits Continuation Period on the Participant's date of death and the Participant’s surviving dependents were covered under the Participant's medical and dental coverages (other than coverages applicable to retirees and their dependents) on that date, they may continue such employee coverage for the balance of the Benefits Continuation Period, provided they continue to remain eligible dependents and they pay the applicable contributions at active employee rates, as they may change from time to time, to continue coverage. Thereafter, if, as of his or her Separation Date, such Participant (i) was eligible to participate in the Merck Retiree Medical Plan at subsidized rates, then following the completion of the Benefits Continuation Period, surviving eligible dependents shall be eligible for retiree medical benefits at subsidized rates under the terms of the Merck Retiree Medical Plan applicable to such Participant, as may be amended from time to time, provided that those eligible dependents who are age 65 or older and Medicare-eligible will only be eligible to participate in the Merck HRA component of the Merck Retiree Medical Plan, or (ii) was eligible to participate in the Merck Retiree Medical Plan at unsubsidized rates, then following the completion of the Benefits Continuation Period the surviving dependents may be eligible to continue coverage in effect at the end of the Benefits Continuation Period for the remaining COBRA period, if any, in accordance with COBRA by paying the full COBRA premium and thereafter may be eligible for retiree medical benefits at unsubsidized rates under the terms of the Merck Retiree Medical Plan applicable to such Participant, as may be amended from time to time, provided that those eligible dependents who are age 65 or older and Medicare- eligible will not be eligible to participate in the Merck Retiree Medical Plan or (iii) was not eligible to participate in the Merck Retiree Medical Plan at subsidized or unsubsidized rates, then following the completion of the Benefits Continuation Period the surviving dependents may be eligible to continue coverage in effect at the end of the Benefits Continuation Period for the remaining COBRA period, if any, in accordance with COBRA by paying the full COBRA premium, or (iv) was not eligible to participate in the Merck Retiree Medical Plan at subsidized or unsubsidized rates but had at least 25 years of service as of his/her date of death, then following the completion of the Benefits Continuation Period, surviving eligible dependents shall be eligible

for medical benefits at subsidized rates under the terms of medical plan that would have been applicable to such Participant if he/she had been eligible for long term disability benefits, as may be amended from time to time; and

(c) if the if the Participant was eligible to continue medical coverage during the Benefits Continuation Period on the Participant's date of death and the Participant's surviving dependents were not covered under the Participant's medical coverage at the time of the Participant's death or if the Participant was not eligible to continue medical coverage during the Benefits Continuation Period and, in either case, if as of his or her Separation Date, such Participant (i) was eligible to participate in the Merck Retiree Medical Plan at subsidized or unsubsidized rates, then following the date of death, surviving eligible dependents who were not then enrolled for coverage under the Participant's medical coverage shall be eligible to enroll for retiree medical benefits at the subsidized or unsubsidized rates, as applicable, under the terms of the Merck Retiree Medical Plan applicable to such Participant, as may be amended from time to time, provided that those eligible dependents who are age 65 or older and Medicare-eligible will only be eligible to participate in the Merck HRA component of the Merck Retiree Medical Plan and will only be eligible for such coverage if they are eligible for subsidized coverage (dependents eligible for unsubsidized coverage are not eligible to participate in the Merck HRA component of the Merck Retiree Medical Plan), or (ii) was not eligible to participate in the Merck Retiree Medical Plan at subsidized or unsubsidized rates but had at least 25 years of service as of his/her date of death, then following the date of death, surviving eligible dependents who were not then enrolled for coverage under the Participant's medical coverage shall be eligible to enroll for medical benefits at subsidized rates under the terms of medical plan that would have been applicable to such Participant if he/she had been eligible for long term disability benefits, as may be amended from time to time.

Medical and dental coverage under this Section 5.6 shall be subject to and in accordance with the terms of the applicable plans as they may be amended from time to time.

The Separation Date of an Eligible Employee who dies prior to his or her scheduled Separation Date but after he or she was notified of a scheduled Separation Date shall be deemed to have occurred on the day before his/her date of death.

For Participants Who Die On or After January 1, 2017:

If a Participant dies on or after January 1, 2017 following his or her Separation Date and a valid Release of Claims was signed by the Participant or is signed by the Participant's estate then

(a) any unpaid Separation Pay will be paid to the Participant's estate; and

(b) if the Participant was eligible to continue medical and/or dental coverage during the Benefits Continuation Period on the Participant's date of death and the Participant's **surviving dependents were covered** under the Participant's medical and dental coverages at the time of the Participant's death, they may continue such employee coverage for the balance of the Benefits Continuation Period, provided they continue to remain eligible dependents and they pay the applicable contributions at active employee rates, as they may change from time to time, to continue coverage. Thereafter, if, as of his or her Separation Date, such Participant (i) was eligible to participate in the Merck Retiree Medical Plan at subsidized rates, then following the completion of the Benefits Continuation Period, surviving eligible dependents shall be eligible for retiree medical benefits at subsidized rates under the terms of Merck Retiree Medical Plan, as may be

amended from time to time, provided that those eligible dependents who are age 65 or older and Medicare-eligible will only be eligible to participate in the Merck HRA component of the Merck Retiree Medical Plan, or (ii) was not eligible to participate in the Merck Retiree Medical Plan at subsidized rates, then following the completion of the Benefits Continuation Period the surviving dependents may be eligible to continue coverage in effect at the end of the Benefits Continuation Period in accordance with COBRA by timely electing COBRA coverage and paying the full COBRA premium; or (iii) was not eligible to participate in the Merck Retiree Medical Plan at subsidized rates but had at least 25 years of service as of his/her Separation Date, then following the completion of the Benefits Continuation Period, surviving eligible dependents shall be eligible for retiree medical benefits at subsidized rates under the terms of the Merck Retiree Medical Plan, as may be amended from time to time, provided that those eligible dependents who are age 65 or older and Medicare-eligible will only be eligible to participate in the Merck HRA component of the Merck Retiree Medical Plan; and

(c) if the Participant was eligible to continue medical coverage during the Benefits Continuation Period on the Participant's date of death and the Participant's **surviving dependents were not covered** under the Participant's medical coverage at the time of the Participant's death or if the Participant was not eligible to continue medical coverage during the Benefits Continuation Period and, in either case, if as of his or her Separation Date, such Participant (i) was eligible to participate in the Merck Retiree Medical Plan at subsidized rates, then following the date of death, surviving eligible dependents who were not then enrolled for coverage under the Participant's medical coverage shall be eligible to enroll for retiree medical benefits at subsidized rates under the terms of Merck Retiree Medical Plan, as may be amended from time to time, provided that those eligible dependents who are age 65 or older and Medicare-eligible will only be eligible to participate in the Merck HRA component of the Merck Retiree Medical Plan; or (ii) was not eligible to participate in the Merck Retiree Medical Plan at subsidized rates but had at least 25 years of service as of his/her Separation Date, then following the date of death, surviving eligible dependents who were not then enrolled for coverage under the Participant's medical coverage shall be eligible to enroll for medical benefits at subsidized rates under the terms of the Merck Retiree Medical Plan, as may be amended from time to time, provided that those eligible dependents who are age 65 or older and Medicare-eligible will only be eligible to participate in the Merck HRA component of the Merck Retiree Medical Plan.

Medical and dental coverage under this Section 5.6 shall be subject to and in accordance with the terms of the applicable plans as they may be amended from time to time.

The Separation Date of an Eligible Employee who dies prior to his or her scheduled Separation Date but after he or she was notified of a scheduled Separation Date shall be deemed to have occurred on the day before his/her date of death.

SECTION 6

PLAN ADMINISTRATION

6.1 **Plan Administrator.** Parent or its delegate is the Plan Administrator for purposes of ERISA.

6.2 **Powers and Duties of Plan Administrator**. The Plan Administrator or its delegate shall have the full discretionary power and authority to: (i) construe and interpret the Plan (including, without limitation, supplying omissions from, correcting deficiencies in, or resolving inconsistencies or ambiguities in, the language of the Plan); (ii) determine all questions of fact arising under the Plan, including questions as to eligibility for and the amount of benefits; (iii) establish such rules and regulations (consistent with the terms of the Plan) as it deems necessary or appropriate for administration of the Plan; (iv) delegate responsibilities to others to assist in administering the Plan; and (v) perform all other acts it believes reasonable and proper in connection with the administration of the Plan. The Plan Administrator or its delegate shall be entitled to rely on the records of the Employer in determining any Participant's entitlement to and the amount of benefits payable under the Plan. Any determination of the Plan Administrator or its delegate, including interpretations of the Plan and determinations of questions of fact, shall be final and binding on all parties.

With respect to determining claims and appeals for benefits under this Plan, the Claims Reviewer (and its delegate) shall be deemed to be the delegate of the Plan Administrator and shall have all of the powers and duties of the Plan Administrator described above.

6.3 **Additional Discretionary Authority**. The Plan Administrator may, upon written approval of the Parent's Executive Vice President, Human Resources (written approval of the Compensation and Benefits Committee of the Board of Directors of the Parent or its delegate with respect to Section 16 Officers), take the following actions under the Plan:

(a) grant some, all or any portion of the benefits under this Plan to an employee who would not otherwise be eligible for such benefits under Section 3 above;

(b) waive the requirement set forth in Section 3 for any individual Eligible Employee or group of Eligible Employees to execute a Release of Claims; and

(c) grant additional Separation Plan Benefits to a Participant.

SECTION 7

CLAIMS AND APPEALS PROCEDURES

7.1 Claims.

(a) Any request or claim for benefits under the Plan must be filed by a claimant or the claimant's authorized representative within 60 days after the date claimant's employment with an Employer ends; provided, however, for claims under Section 5.3, claims must be filed within 60 days after the date Separation Plan Benefits are cancelled.

(b) Any request or claim for benefits under the Plan shall be deemed to be filed when a written request made by the claimant or the claimant's authorized representative addressed to the Claims Reviewer at the address below is received by the Claims Reviewer.

Claims Reviewer for the Separation Benefits Plan
c/o Secretary of the Merck & Co., Inc. Employee Benefits Committee Merck & Co., Inc.
2000 Galloping Hill Road Mailstop K-1 3029
Kenilworth, NJ 07033

The claim for benefits shall be reviewed by, and a determination shall be made by, the Claims Reviewer, within the timeframe required for notice of adverse benefit determinations described below.

(c) The Claims Reviewer shall provide written or electronic notification to the claimant or the claimant's authorized representative of any "adverse benefit determination." Such notice shall be provided within a reasonable time but not later than 90 days after the receipt by the Claims Reviewer of the claimant's claim, unless the Claims Reviewer determines that special circumstances require an extension of time for processing the claim. If the Claims Reviewer determines that an extension of time for processing is required, written notice of the extension shall be furnished to the claimant before the expiration of the initial 90-day period indicating the special circumstances requiring an extension and the date by which the Claims Reviewer expects to render the benefit determination. No extension can exceed 90 days from the end of the initial 90-day period (i.e., 180 days from the receipt of the claim by the Claims Reviewer) without the consent of the claimant or the claimant's authorized representative.

(d) An "adverse benefit determination" is a denial, reduction, or termination of, or a failure to provide or make payment (in whole or part) for a benefit, including one that is based on a determination of a claimant's eligibility to participate in the Plan.

(e) The notice of adverse benefit determination shall be written in a manner calculated to be understood by the claimant and shall:

(i) set forth the specific reasons for the adverse benefit determination;

(ii) contain specific references to Plan provisions on which the determination is based;

(iii) describe any material or information necessary for the claim for benefits to be allowed and an explanation of why such information is necessary; and

(iv) describe the Plan's appeal procedures and the time limits applicable to such procedures, including a statement of the claimant's right to bring a civil action under section 502(a) of ERISA following an adverse benefit determination on review.

7.2 Appeals of Adverse Benefit Determinations.

(a) Any request to review the Claims Reviewer's adverse benefit determination under the Plan must be filed by a claimant or the claimant's authorized representative in writing within 60 days after receipt by the claimant of written notification of adverse benefit determination by the Claims Reviewer. If the claimant or the claimant's authorized representative fails to file a request for review of the Claims Reviewer's adverse benefit determination in writing within 60 days after receipt by the claimant of written notification of adverse benefit determination, the Claims Reviewer's determination shall become final and conclusive.

(b) Any request to review an adverse benefit determination under the Plan shall be deemed to be filed when a written request is made by the claimant or the claimant's authorized representative addressed to the Employee Benefits Committee at the address below is received by the Secretary of the Employee Benefits Committee.

Merck & Co., Inc. Employee Benefits Committee c/o Secretary
Employee Benefits Committee Merck & Co., Inc.
2000 Galloping Hill Road Mailstop K-1 3029
Kenilworth, NJ 07033

(c) If the claimant or the claimant's authorized representative timely files a request for review of the Claims Reviewer's adverse benefit determination as specified in this Section 7.2, the Employee Benefits Committee shall re-examine all issues relevant to the original adverse benefit determination taking into account all comments, documents, records, and other information submitted by the claimant or the claimant's authorized representative relating to the claim, without regard to whether such information was submitted or considered in the initial benefit determination. Any such claimant or his or her duly authorized representative may:

(i) upon request and free of charge have reasonable access to, and copies of, all documents, records, and other information relevant to the claimant's claim for benefits; whether an item is relevant shall be determined by the Employee Benefits Committee in accordance with 29 CFR 2560.503-1 (m)(8); and

(ii) submit in writing any comments, documents, records, and other information relating to the claim for benefits.

(d) The Claims Reviewer shall provide written or electronic notice to the claimant or the claimant's authorized representative of its benefit determination on review. Such notice shall be provided within a reasonable time but not later than 60 days after the receipt by the Claims Reviewer of the claimant's request for review, unless the Claims Reviewer determines that special circumstances require an extension of time for processing the request for review. If the Claims Reviewer determines that an extension of time for processing is required, written notice of the extension shall be furnished to the claimant before the expiration of the initial 60-day period indicating the special circumstances requiring an extension and the date by which the Claims

Reviewer expects to render the benefit determination. No extension can exceed 60 days from the end of the initial 60-day period (i.e., 120 days from the date the request for review is received by the Claims Reviewer) without the consent of the claimant or the claimant's authorized representative.

(e) If the claimant's appeal is denied, the notice of adverse benefit determination on review shall be written in a manner calculated to be understood by the claimant and shall:

(i) set forth the specific reasons for the adverse benefit determination on review;

(ii) contain specific references to Plan provisions on which the benefit determination is based;

(iii) contain a statement that the claimant is entitled to receive, upon request and free of charge, reasonable access to, and copies of, all documents, records, and other information relevant to the claimant's claim for benefits; whether an item is relevant shall be determined by the Claims Reviewer in accordance with 29 CFR 2560.503-1 (m)(8); and

(iv) include a statement of the claimant's right to bring a civil action under section 502(a) of ERISA.

SECTION 8

AMENDMENT AND TERMINATION

8.1 Amendment and Termination.

(a) Except as otherwise set forth in subsection (b) below, Parent or its delegate has the right to amend, suspend or terminate the Plan at any time without prior notice to or the consent of any employee; provided, however, that amendments that apply only to Section 16 Officers must also be approved by the Compensation and Benefits Committee of the Board of Directors of Parent or its delegate. No such amendment shall give the Employer or Parent the right to recover any amount paid to a Participant prior to the date of such amendment. Any such amendment, however, may cause the cessation and discontinuance of payments of Separation Plan Benefits to any person or persons under the Plan. Parent may delegate the authority to amend, suspend or terminate the Plan to the person, entity or committee selected by the Chief Executive Officer and as set forth in the applicable written corporate grant signed by the Chief Executive Officer (the "Corporate Grant"). Such Corporate Grant shall allow for the delegation of the authority to an individual, entity or committee; provided the financial impact of such amendment, suspension or termination does not exceed certain predetermined thresholds identified in the applicable Corporate Grant. The person, entity or committee provide with the authority to amend, suspend or terminate the Plan by the Corporate Grant, may further delegate the authority to amend, suspend or terminate the Plan to an individual, entity or committee, in accordance with the appropriate corporate action. Amendments to the Plan must be in writing and approved in accordance with the Corporate Grant.

(b) Except to the extent required by applicable law, for the entirety of the Protection Period, the material terms of the Plan, including this Section 8.1, shall not be modified in any manner that is materially adverse to a Qualifying Participant.

(c) Parent or any such successor to Parent, shall pay all legal fees and related expenses (including the costs of experts, evidence and counsel) reasonably and in good faith incurred by a Qualifying Participant if the Qualifying Participant prevails on at least one material item of his or her claim for relief in an action (x) by the Qualifying Participant claiming that the provisions of this Section 8.1 have been violated (but, for the avoidance of doubt, excluding claims for plan benefits in the ordinary course) and (y) if applicable, by the Employer, Parent or its successor to enforce post-termination covenants against the Qualifying Participant.

(d) Definitions. For purposes of this Section 8.1:

(i) "Protection Period" shall mean the period beginning on the date of the Change in Control and ending on the second anniversary of the date of the Change in Control; and

(ii) "Qualifying Participant" shall mean an individual who is an Eligible Employee or a Participant as of the date immediately prior to the Change in Control.

SECTION 9

GENERAL PROVISIONS

9.1 **Unfunded Obligation**. Separation Plan Benefits provided under this Plan shall constitute an unfunded obligation of the Employer. Payments shall be made, as due, from the general funds of the Employer. This Plan shall constitute solely an unsecured promise by the Employer to pay such benefits to Participants to the extent provided herein.

9.2 **Applicable Law**. It is intended that the Plan be an "employee welfare benefit plan" within the meaning of Section 3(1) of ERISA, and the Plan shall be administered in a manner consistent with such intent. The Plan and all rights thereunder shall be governed and construed in accordance with ERISA and, to the extent not preempted by federal law, with the laws of the state of New Jersey, wherein venue shall lie for any dispute arising hereunder.

9.3 **Severability**. If any provision of this Plan shall be held illegal or invalid for any reason, said illegality or invalidity shall not affect the remaining parts of this Plan, but this Plan shall be construed and enforced as if said illegal or invalid provision had never been included herein.

9.4 **Employment at Will**. Nothing contained in this Plan shall give an employee the right to be retained in the employment of the Employer or shall otherwise modify the employee's at will employment relationship with the Employer. This Plan is not a contract of employment between the Employer and any employee.

9.5 **Heirs, Assigns, and Personal Representatives**. The Plan shall be binding upon the heirs, executors, administrators, successors, and assigns of the parties, including each Participant, present and future.

9.6 **Payments to Incompetent Persons, Etc**. Any benefit payable to or for the benefit of a minor, an incompetent person or other person incapable of receipting therefore shall be deemed paid when paid to such person’s guardian or to the party providing or reasonably appearing to provide for the care of such person, and such payment shall fully discharge the Employer, Parent, the Plan Administrator, the Claims Administrator and all other parties with respect thereto.

9.7 **Lost Payees**. Benefits shall be deemed forfeited if the Plan Administrator is unable to locate a Participant to whom Separation Plan Benefits are due. Such Separation Plan Benefits shall be reinstated if application is made by the Participant for the forfeited Separation Plan Benefits within one year of the Participant’s Separation Date and while the Plan is in operation.

SCHEDULE A

List of participating Employers:

All U.S. direct and indirect wholly owned subsidiaries of Merck & Co. Inc. **excluding** the following and their subsidiaries, successors and assigns:

- Comsort, Inc.
- Merck Global Health Innovation Fund, LLC
- HMR Weight Management Services Corp.
- ILUM Health Solutions, LLC (formerly known as Healthcare Services and Solutions, LLC)

SCHEDULE B-1

Separation Pay for Participants with a Separation Date Occurring on or after January 1, 2013

Amount of Separation Pay in weeks (Annual Base Salary divided by 52)

Complete Years of Continuous Service at Separation Date	BAND LEVEL					
	Band 200	Band 300	Band 400	Band 500	Band 600	Band 700/800
0	10	12	18	24	26	26
1	10	12	18	24	32	40
2	10	12	18	24	32	40
3	10	12	18	24	32	40
4	10	12	18	24	32	40
5	12	14	20	26	34	42
6	14	16	22	28	36	44
7	16	18	24	30	38	46
8	18	20	26	32	40	48
9	20	22	28	34	42	50
10	22	24	30	36	44	52
11	24	26	32	38	46	54
12	26	28	34	40	48	56
13	28	30	36	42	50	58
14	30	32	38	44	52	60
15	32	34	40	46	54	62
16	34	36	42	48	56	64
17	36	38	44	50	58	66
18	38	40	46	52	60	68
19	40	42	48	54	62	70
20	42	44	50	56	64	72
21	44	46	52	58	66	74
22	46	48	54	60	68	76
23	48	50	56	62	70	78
24	50	52	58	64	72	78
25	52	54	60	66	74	78
26	54	56	62	68	76	78
27	56	58	64	70	78	78
28	58	60	66	72	78	78
29	60	62	68	74	78	78
30	62	64	70	76	78	78
31	64	66	72	78	78	78
32	66	68	74	78	78	78
33	68	70	76	78	78	78
34	70	72	78	78	78	78
35	72	74	78	78	78	78
36	74	76	78	78	78	78
37	76	78	78	78	78	78
38+	78	78	78	78	78	78

SCHEDULE B-2

MEDICAL / DENTAL AND LIFE INSURANCE CONTINUATION

COMPLETE YEARS OF CONTINUOUS SERVICE AT SEPARATION DATE	BENEFITS CONTINUATION PERIOD
< 5	26 weeks
5 – 9.9	39 weeks*
10 – 19.9	52 weeks*
20+	78 weeks*

*For Participants who are eligible for subsidized retiree medical benefits under the Merck Retiree Medical Plan on their Separation Date, the Benefits Continuation Period shall continue to the last day of the month in which the number of weeks set forth above occurs.

SCHEDULE C

OUTPLACEMENT BENEFITS

BAND LEVEL	BENEFIT	DURATION
Band 200	Quick Start Plus	3 Months
Band 300	Professional--Career Assistance	3 Months
Band 400	Professional--Career Transition	6 Months
Band 600/500	Executive	12 Months
Band 800/700	Executive Premium	12 Months

The Outplacement Benefits are provided through a third party vendor. The vendor and/or the programs may change from time to time.

SCHEDULE D (Change in Control/Pension) Description of Change-in-Control Benefits under the Pension Plan

This Schedule describes benefits under the Pension Plan and the Supplemental Plan (as each is defined below) provided to an Eligible Employee under the Plan if such Eligible Employee signs and returns the Release of Claims in use under the CIC Plan and in accordance with the process established under the CIC Plan.

I. If an Eligible Employee's employment is terminated in circumstances entitling him or her to the benefits provided in Section 3.1 (c) of the Plan:

1. For an Eligible Employee who participates in the Retirement Plan for Salaried Employees of MSD or its successor (the "MSD Pension Plan) and on his or her Separation Date is not at least age 55 with at least ten years of Credited Service under the MSD Pension Plan but would attain at least age 50 and have at least ten years of Credited Service under the MSD Pension Plan within two years following the date of the Change in Control (assuming continued employment during the entirety of such two-year period), then the Eligible Employee shall be deemed to be eligible for a subsidized early retirement benefit on his "Prior Plan Formula" (as defined in the MSD Pension Plan) under the MSD Pension Plan commencing in accordance with the terms of the MSD Plan.

2. For an Eligible Employee who participates in the MSD Pension Plan or the Legacy Schering Retirement Plan, or their successors (collectively the "Pension Plan") and on his or her Separation Date is not at least age 65 but would attain at least age 65 within two years following the date of the Change in Control (assuming continued employment during the entirety of such two-year period), then the Eligible Employee shall be deemed to be eligible for a Prior Plan Formula benefit unreduced for early commencement under the Pension Plan commencing in accordance with the terms of the Pension Plan.

3. For an Eligible Employee who participates in the MSD Pension Plan and on his or her Separation Date is not eligible for the "Rule of 85 Transition Benefit" (as such term is defined in the MSD Pension Plan) but would have been eligible for the Rule of 85 Transition Benefit within two years following the date of the Change in Control (assuming continued employment during the entirety of such two-year period), then the Eligible Employee shall be deemed to be eligible for the Rule of 85 Transition Benefit upon commencement of his or her pension benefit under the MSD Pension Plan.

4. For an Eligible Employee who participates in the Pension Plan on his or her Separation Date who is not vested in his or her accrued benefit under the Pension Plan, he or she shall be vested in his accrued benefit under the Pension Plan on his or her Separation Date.

II. The benefits described in this Schedule D shall be payable from the Pension Plan and, to the extent that such benefits cannot be paid from the Pension Plan the Employer may, to the extent it deems necessary or appropriate (including to comply with applicable law and to preserve grandfathered status of arrangements subject to Section 409A of the Code), cause such benefits to be paid under a Supplemental Retirement Plan of MSD or the Legacy Schering Benefits Excess Plan, as applicable and any successors thereto (collectively, the "Supplemental Plan") or under new arrangements or from the Employer's general assets.

SCHEDULE E (Change in Control/Retiree Medical)

Description of Change-in-Control Benefits under Health Plan

This Schedule describes benefits under the Health Plan provided to an Eligible Employee under the Plan if such Eligible Employee signs and returns the Release of Claims in use under the CIC Plan and in accordance with the process established under the CIC Plan.

I. If an Eligible Employee's employment is terminated in circumstances entitling him or her to the benefits provided in Section 3.1 (c) of the Plan:

If the Eligible Employee is eligible to participate in the Health Plan and on his or her Separation Date is not at least age 55 with the requisite amount of service with an Employer to satisfy the requirements to be considered a retiree eligible for subsidized retiree medical benefits under the Health Plan but would attain at least age 50 and meet the service requirements to be considered a retiree eligible for subsidized retiree medical benefits under the Health Plan within two years following the date of the Change in Control (assuming continued employment during the entirety of such two-year period), then the Eligible Employee shall be eligible for subsidized retiree medical benefits under the Health Plan on the date his or her Benefits Continuation Period Ends on the same terms and conditions applicable to salaried U.S.- based employees of the Employer whose employment terminated the last day of the month prior to the Eligible Employee's Separation Date who were treated as retirees eligible for subsidized retiree medical benefits under the Health Plan as of that date.

II. The Employer may, to the extent it deems necessary or appropriate (including to comply with applicable law and to preserve grandfathered status of arrangements subject to Section 409A of the Code), cause the benefits set forth in this Schedule E to be provided from insured arrangements, or pursuant to new arrangements, individual arrangements or otherwise. Further, notwithstanding anything to the contrary, to the extent any benefits to which an Eligible Employee is entitled under this Schedule E would reasonably be likely to constitute a discriminatory benefit under Section 105(h) of the Code or a similar law or regulation at the time the benefit is to be provided to the Eligible Employee, as determined in the sole discretion of the Parent, the Employer may, to the extent it deems necessary or appropriate (including to comply with applicable law), modify the benefit so that the benefit would no longer constitute a discriminatory benefit under Section 105(h) of the Code or such similar law, including, but not limited to, eliminating all subsidy from the Parent or the Employer, requiring that the Eligible Employee pay for participation in the benefit program with after-tax funds or causing the full employer and employee portions of the cost of the benefit to be imputed as gross income to the Eligible Employee.

III. For purposes of this Schedule E, "Health Plan" means one or more plans sponsored by the Parent or one of its subsidiaries that provide medical benefits to Eligible Employees and to former Eligible Employees who are considered retirees thereunder and to the eligible dependents of each of the foregoing.

AMENDMENT 2019-1

MERCK & CO., INC. U.S. SEPARATION BENEFITS PLAN
(as Amended and Restated as of January 1, 2019)

WHEREAS, Merck, Sharp & Dohme Corp. (the "Company"), a subsidiary of Merck & Co., Inc. ("Merck"), sponsors the Merck & Co., Inc. U.S. Separation Benefits Plan (as Amended and Restated as of January 1, 2019) (the "Plan");

WHEREAS, pursuant to Article 8.1 of the Plan, the Company (or its duly authorized representative) has reserved the right to amend or terminate the Plan at any time;

WHEREAS, pursuant to the grant of authority of Merck's Chief Executive Officer, the Company has delegated the authority to amend the Plan to the Merck & Co., Inc. Executive Oversight Committee (the "Executive Committee") in accordance with its charter;

WHEREAS, in accordance with its charter the Executive Committee has delegated to the Merck & Co., Inc. Oversight Committee (the "Committee"} the authority to make certain amendments to the Plan in accordance with the charter of the Committee; and

WHEREAS, the Committee desires to ratify and adopt the amendment to the Plan described herein.

NOW, THEREFORE, an amendment to the Plan be and hereby is ratified and adopted and is incorporated as follows:

1. Section 2.7 of the Plan is hereby amended in its entirety to read as follows:

"2.7 "Claims Reviewer" means the Merck & Co., Inc. Employee Benefits Committee(or its delegate); provided, however, for Section 16 Officers, Claims Reviewer means the Compensation and Benefits Committee of the Board of Directors of Parent or its delegate."

2. The first paragraph of Section 5.3 is hereby amended and restated to read as follows:

"5.3 Forfeiture of Benefits. The Employer reserves the right, in its sole and absolute discretion, to cancel all Separation Plan Benefits and seek the return of Separation Pay in the event a Participant engages in any activity that the Employer considers detrimental to its interests(or the interests of the Parent or any of its subsidiaries) as determined by the Parent's Executive Vice President and General Counsel and the Parent's Executive Vice President & Chief Human Resources Officer or by such other individual who acts as the successor or equivalent thereto of either of the aforementioned positions. Activities that the Employer considers detrimental to its interest (or the interests of the Parent or any of its subsidiaries) include, but are not limited to:"

3. The first paragraph of Section 6.3 is hereby amended to read as follows:

"6.3 Additional Discretionary Authority. The Plan Administrator may, upon written approval of the Parent's Executive Vice President & Chief Human Resources Officer, or by suchother individual who acts as the successor or equivalent thereto of such position, (written approval of the Compensation and Benefits Committee of the Board of Directors of the Parent orits delegate with respect to Section 16 Officers), take the following actions under the Plan

4. Schedule A of the Plan is hereby updated to read as follows:

"SCHEDULE A

List of Participating Employers:

All U. S. direct and indirect wholly owned subsidiaries of Merck & Co., Inc. excluding thefollowing and their subsidiaries:

- Comsort, Inc. (and its subsidiaries)
- Merck Global Health Innovation Fund LLC (and its subsidiaries)
- HMR Weight Management Services Corp. (and its subsidiaries)
- ILUM Health Solutions, LLC (and its subsidiaries)
- Peloton Therapeutics, Inc. (and its subsidiaries) for the period of time after the date Peloton Therapeutics, Inc. became a subsidiary of the Company and before January 1,2020
- Tilos Therapeutics (and its subsidiaries) for the period of time after the date TilosTherapeutics became a subsidiary of the Company and before January 1, 2020
- Antelliq Corporation (and its subsidiaries) for the period of time after the date Antelliq Corporation became a subsidiary of the Company and before such date in2020 as of which the Plan Administrator determines Antelliq Corporation shall become an Employer."

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the Committee has caused this Amendment 2019-1 to thePlan to be executed by the undersigned on this 19th day of December, 2019.

By 

Michael Arseneault
Executive Director, Managing Counsel
Global Compensation and Benefits

AMENDMENT 2020-1

MERCK & CO., INC. U.S. SEPARATION BENEFITS PLAN
(as Amended and Restated as of January 1, 2019)

WHEREAS, Merck, Sharp & Dohme Corp. (the "Company"), a subsidiary of Merck & Co., Inc. ("Merck"), sponsors the Merck & Co., Inc. U.S. Separation Benefits Plan (as Amended and Restated as of January 1, 2019) (the "Plan");

WHEREAS, pursuant to Article 8.1 of the Plan, the Company (or its duly authorized representative) has reserved the right to amend or terminate the Plan at any time;

WHEREAS, pursuant to the grant of authority of Merck's Chief Executive Officer, the Company has delegated the authority to amend the Plan to the Merck & Co., Inc. Executive Oversight Committee (the "Executive Committee") in accordance with its charter;

WHEREAS, in accordance with its charter the Executive Committee has delegated to theMerck & Co., Inc. Oversight Committee (the "Committee") the authority to make certain amendments to the Plan in accordance with the charter of the Committee; and

WHEREAS, the Committee desires to ratify and adopt the amendment to the Plan described herein.

NOW, THEREFORE, an amendment to the Plan be and hereby is ratified and adopted and is incorporated as follows:

1. The first paragraph of Section 6.3 is hereby amended to read as follows:

"6.3 Additional Discretionary Authority. The Plan Administrator may, upon written approval of the Parent's Executive Vice President & Chief Human Resources Officer (or his or her delegate), or by such other individual who acts as the successor or equivalent thereto of suchposition (or his or her delegate), (written approval of the Compensation and Benefits Committeeof the Board of Directors of the Parent or its delegate with respect to Section 16 Officers), take the following actions under the Plan:"

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the Committee has caused this Amendment 2020-1 to thePlan to be executed by the undersigned on this 25th day of February. 2020.

By 

Michael Arseneault
Executive Director, Managing Counsel Global Compensation and Benefits

AMENDMENT 2020-2

MERCK & CO. INC. U.S. SEPARATION BENEFITS PLAN
(Amended and Restated as of January 1, 2019)

WHEREAS, Merck & Co, Inc. (the "Company"), a subsidiary of Merck & Co., Inc. ("Merck"), sponsors the Merck & Co., Inc. U.S. Separation Benefits Plan (Amended and Restated as of January 1, 2019) (the "Plan");

WHEREAS, pursuant to Article 8.1 of the Plan, the Company (or its duly authorized representative) has reserved the right to amend or terminate the Plan at any time;

WHEREAS, pursuant to the grant of authority of Merck's Chief Executive Officer, the Company has delegated the authority to amend the Plan to the Merck & Co., Inc. Executive Oversight Committee (the "Executive Committee") in accordance with its charter;

WHEREAS, in accordance with its charter the Executive Committee has delegated to the Merck & Co., Inc. Oversight Committee (the "Committee") the authority to make certain amendments to the Plan in accordance with the charter of the Committee; and

WHEREAS, the Committee desires to ratify and adopt the amendment to the Plan described herein.

NOW, THEREFORE, an amendment to the Plan be and hereby is ratified and adopted and is incorporated as follows:

1. A new definition of Legacy Quantified Ag, Antelliq Corporation, or ArQule, Inc. Employee is hereby added to the Plan's Article II in the correct alphabetical order to read as follows:

> "**Legacy Quantified Ag, Antelliq Corporation or ArQule, Inc. Employee**" means an Eligible Employee who was formerly an employee of Quantified Ag, Antelliq Corporation, or ArQule, Inc. respectively who became an employee of Merck & Co, Inc. or one of its subsidiaries in 2019 or 2020 and continues to be employed by such entity until his/her Separation Date, and as of his/her Separation Date is employed by an Employer."

2. Section 2.9 "Complete Years of Continuous Service" of the Plan is hereby amended in its entirety to read as follows:

> **"2.9 "Complete Years of Continuous Service"** means (a) for a Legacy Schering Employee, a year from the Participant's Most Recent Hire Date with a Legacy Schering Entity to its anniversary, and thereafter from each anniversary to the next, (b) for a Legacy Merck Employee, a year from the Participant's Most Recent Hire Date with a Legacy Merck Entity to its anniversary, and thereafter from each anniversary to the next, (c) for a Legacy Inspire Employee, a year from the Participant's Most Recent Hire Date with a Merck Entity to its anniversary, and thereafter from each anniversary to the next, (d) for a Legacy Quantified Ag, Antelliq Corporation or ArQule, Inc., Employee a year from the Participant's Most Recent Hire Date with a Merck Entity to its anniversary, and thereafter from each anniversary to the next, and (e) for a Non-Legacy Company Employee, from the

Participant's Most Recent Hire Date with a Merck Entity, and thereafter from each anniversary to the next."

3. Section 2.10 "Continuous Service" of the Plan is hereby amended in its entirety to read as follows:

"**2.10 "Continuous Service"** means (a) for a Legacy Schering Employee, the period of a Participant's continuous employment with a Legacy Schering Entity commencing on the Participant's Most Recent Hire Date with a Legacy Schering Entity and ending on the Separation Date as reflected on the Employer's employee database, (b) for a Legacy Merck Employee, the period of a Participant's continuous employment with a Legacy Merck Entity commencing on the Participant's Most Recent Hire Date with a Legacy Merck Entity and ending on the Separation Date as reflected on the Employer's employee database, (c) for a Legacy Inspire Employee, the period of a Participant's continuous employment with a Merck Entity commencing on the Participant's Most Recent Hire Date with a Merck Entity and ending on the Separation Date as reflected on the Employer's employee database, (d) for a Legacy Quantified Ag, Antelliq Corporation or ArQule, Inc. Employee the period of a Participant's continuous employment with a Merck Entity commencing on the Participant's Most Recent Hire Date with a Merck Entity and ending on the Separation Date as reflected on the Employer's employee database, and (e) for a Non-Legacy Company Employee, the period of a Participant's continuous employment with a Merck Entity commencing on the Participant's Most Recent Hire Date with a Merck Entity and ending on the Separation Date as reflected on the Employer's employee database. For the avoidance of doubt, service prior to November 4, 2009 by a Legacy Schering Employee with a Legacy Merck Entity or a Legacy Merck Employee with a Legacy Schering Entity is excluded from "Continuous Service." Notwithstanding anything contained in this Plan to the contrary, employment with a Legacy Schering Entity, Legacy Merck Entity or a Merck Entity as an Excluded Person does not count as "Continuous Service".

4. Section 2.24 "Most Recent Hire Date" of the Plan is hereby amended in its entirety to read as follows:

"2.24 Most Recent Hire Date" means (a) for a Legacy Schering Employee, his or her most recent hire date at a Legacy Schering Entity or an entity acquired by a Legacy Schering Entity as reflected on the Employer's employee data system, (b) for a Legacy Merck Employee, his or her most recent hire date at a Legacy Merck Entity or an entity acquired by a Legacy Merck Entity as reflected on the Employer's employee data system,

(c) for a Legacy Inspire Employee, his or her most recent hire date at a Merck Entity or an entity acquired by a Merck Entity as reflected on the Employer's employee data system,

(d) for a Legacy Quantified Ag, Antelliq Corporation or ArQule, Inc. Employee his or her most recent hire date at a Merck Entity or an entity acquired by a Merck Entity as reflected on the Employer's employee data system, and (e) for a Non-Legacy Company Employee, his or her most recent hire date at a Merck Entity or an entity acquired by a Merck Entity as reflected on the Employer's employee data system. Notwithstanding the

foregoing, the most recent hire date for a Legacy Merck Employee who was employed by a Legacy Merck Entity on December 31, 1997, transferred from that entity to Merial as of January 1, 1998, remained continuously employed by Merial through the date he or she transferred employment from Merial to a Legacy Merck Entity and whose transfer to a Legacy Merck Entity occurred between October 1, 2000 and June 1, 2001, is his or her most recent hire date on the Employer's employee data system at a Legacy Merck Entity prior to his or her transfer to Merial. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the most recent hire date for a Legacy Merck Employee who was employed by a Legacy Merck Entity on December 31, 2007, transferred from that entity to PRWT as of January 1, 2008, remained continuously employed by PRWT through September 3, 2010 and who was rehired by a Legacy Merck Entity as of September 3, 2010, is his or her most recent hire date on the Employer's employee data system at a Legacy Merck Entity prior to his or her transfer to PRWT."

5. Section 3.1(a) Eligibility of the Plan is hereby amended in its entirety to read as follows: "3.1(a) Eligibility.

(a) An Eligible Employee will be eligible for Separation Plan Benefits described in Section 4 (excluding Section 4.5) when he/she experiences a Termination due to Workforce Restructuring; provided, however, that (1) a Legacy Inspire Employee will be eligible for Separation Plan Benefits described in Section 4 (excluding Section 4.5) only if he/she experiences a Termination due to Workforce Restructuring on or after May 17, 2013 and (2) a Legacy Quantified Ag, Antelliq Corporation or ArQule, Inc. Employee will be eligible for Separation Plan Benefits described in Section 4 (excluding Section 4.5) only if he/she experiences a Termination due to Workforce Restructuring after the date in 2020 as of which he/she first became entitled to benefits under the Plan and which is set forth on Schedule A to the Plan and provided further that in no case shall an eligible Legacy ArQule, Inc. Employee receive benefits under the Plan equal to less than six months of Annul Base Salary. A Grandfathered Legacy Schering Employee will be eligible for Separation Plan Benefits described in Section 4 (excluding Section 4.5) if he or she experiences a Grandfathered Legacy Schering Termination. Separation Plan Benefits shall be provided under this Plan to an Eligible Employee who experiences a Termination due to Workforce Restructuring or to a Grandfathered Legacy Schering Employee who experiences a Grandfathered Legacy Schering Termination, in each case only if the Eligible Employee or Grandfathered Legacy Schering Employee has executed and, if a revocation period is applicable, not revoked a Release of Claims in a form satisfactory to the Employer or Parent in its sole and nonreviewable discretion. An Eligible Employee or a Grandfathered Legacy Schering Employee who has executed and, if a revocation period is applicable, not revoked a Release of Claims is a Participant."

6. Schedule A of the Plan is hereby updated to read as follows:

"SCHEDULE A

List of participating Employers:

All U. S. direct and indirect wholly owned subsidiaries of Merck & Co. Inc. excluding the following and their subsidiaries:

- Comsort, Inc. (and its subsidiaries)
- Merck Global Health Innovation Fund LLC (and its subsidiaries)
- HMR Weight Management Services Corp. (and its subsidiaries)
- ILUM Health Solutions, LLC (and its subsidiaries)
- Peloton Therapeutics, Inc. (and its subsidiaries) for the period of time after the date Peloton Therapeutics, Inc. became a subsidiary of the Company and before January 1, 2020
- Effective for the period between June 17, 2020 through October 1, 2020, Quantified Ag. Effective as of October 1, 2020, Quantified Ag became an employer under the Plan.
- Effective for the period between April 1, 2019, through July 1, 2020 Antelliq Corporation. Effective as of July 1, 2020, Antelliq Corporation became an employer under the Plan.
- Effective for the period between January 1, 2020, through January 31, 2020 ArQule, Inc. Effective as of February 1, 2020, ArQule, Inc. became an employer under the Plan."

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the Merck & Co, Inc. Oversight Committee has caused this Amendment 2020-2 of the Merck & Co., Inc. U.S. Separation Benefits Plan (Amended and Restated as of January 1, 2019) (the "Plan"); to be executed as of the 10th day of December, 2020.

By

Michael Arseneault
Exec. Dir., Managing Counsel Global Compensation & Employee Benefits/Merck Office of General Counsel

AMENDMENT 2021-1 TO THE
MERCK & CO., INC., U.S. SEPARATION BENEFITS PLAN
(Amended and Restated as of January 1, 2019)

WHEREAS, Merck & Co, Inc. (the "Company"), a subsidiary of Merck & Co., Inc. ("Merck"), sponsors the Merck & Co., Inc., U.S. Separation Benefits Plan (Amended and Restated as of January 1, 2019) (the "Plan");

WHEREAS, pursuant to Article 8.1 of the Plan, the Company (or its duly authorized representative) has reserved the right to amend or terminate the Plan at any time;

WHEREAS, pursuant to the grant of authority of Merck's Chief Executive Officer, the Company has delegated the authority to amend the Plan to the Merck & Co., Inc. Executive Oversight Committee (the "Executive Committee") in accordance with its charter;

WHEREAS, in accordance with its charter the Executive Committee has delegated to the Merck & Co., Inc. Oversight Committee (the "Committee") the authority to make certain amendments to the Plan in accordance with the charter of the Committee; and

WHEREAS, the Committee desires to ratify and adopt the amendment to the Plan described herein.

NOW, THEREFORE, an amendment to the Plan be and hereby is ratified and adopted and is incorporated as follows:

1. A new definition of Legacy Pandion Employee is hereby added to the Plan's Article II in the correct alphabetical order to read as follows:

> "**Legacy Pandion Employee**" means an Eligible Employee who was formerly an employee of Pandion Therapeutics, Inc. who became an employee of Merck & Co, Inc. or one of its subsidiaries in 2021 and continues to be employed by such entity until his/her Separation Date, and as of his/her Separation Date is employed by an Employer."

2. Section 2.9 "Complete Years of Continuous Service" of the Plan is hereby amended in its entirety to read as follows:

> **"2.9 "Complete Years of Continuous Service"** means (a) for a Legacy Schering Employee, a year from the Participant's Most Recent Hire Date with a Legacy Schering Entity to its anniversary, and thereafter from each anniversary to the next, (b) for a Legacy Merck Employee, a year from the Participant's Most Recent Hire Date with a Legacy Merck Entity to its anniversary, and thereafter from each anniversary to the next, (c) for a Legacy Inspire Employee, a year from the Participant's Most Recent Hire Date with a Merck Entity to its anniversary, and thereafter from each anniversary to the next, (d) for a Legacy Quantified Ag, Antelliq Corporation or ArQule, Inc., Employee a year from the Participant's Most Recent Hire Date with a Merck Entity to its anniversary, and thereafter from each anniversary to the next, (e) for a Legacy Pandion Employee a year from the Participant's Most Recent Hire Date with a Merck Entity to its anniversary, and thereafter

from each anniversary to the next, and (f) for a Non-Legacy Company Employee, from the Participant's Most Recent Hire Date with a Merck Entity, and thereafter from each anniversary to the next."

3. Section 2.10 "Continuous Service" of the Plan is hereby amended in its entirety to read as follows:

"**2.10 "Continuous Service"** means (a) for a Legacy Schering Employee, the period of a Participant's continuous employment with a Legacy Schering Entity commencing on the Participant's Most Recent Hire Date with a Legacy Schering Entity and ending on the Separation Date as reflected on the Employer's employee database, (b) for a Legacy Merck Employee, the period of a Participant's continuous employment with a Legacy Merck Entity commencing on the Participant's Most Recent Hire Date with a Legacy Merck Entity and ending on the Separation Date as reflected on the Employer's employee database, (c) for a Legacy Inspire Employee, the period of a Participant's continuous employment with a Merck Entity commencing on the Participant's Most Recent Hire Date with a Merck Entity and ending on the Separation Date as reflected on the Employer's employee database, (d) for a Legacy Quantified Ag, Antelliq Corporation or ArQule, Inc. Employee the period of a Participant's continuous employment with a Merck Entity commencing on the Participant's Most Recent Hire Date with a Merck Entity and ending on the Separation Date as reflected on the Employer's employee database, (d) for a Legacy Pandion Employee the period of a Participant's continuous employment with a Merck Entity commencing on the Participant's Most Recent Hire Date with a Merck Entity and ending on the Separation Date as reflected on the Employer's employee database, and (f) for a Non-Legacy Company Employee, the period of a Participant's continuous employment with a Merck Entity commencing on the Participant's Most Recent Hire Date with a Merck Entity and ending on the Separation Date as reflected on the Employer's employee database. For the avoidance of doubt, service prior to November 4, 2009 by a Legacy Schering Employee with a Legacy Merck Entity or a Legacy Merck Employee with a Legacy Schering Entity is excluded from "Continuous Service." Notwithstanding anything contained in this Plan to the contrary, employment with a Legacy Schering Entity, Legacy Merck Entity or a Merck Entity as an Excluded Person does not count as "Continuous Service."

4. Section 2.27 "Most Recent Hire Date" of the Plan is hereby amended in its entirety to read as follows:

"2.27 Most Recent Hire Date" means (a) for a Legacy Schering Employee, his or her most recent hire date at a Legacy Schering Entity or an entity acquired by a Legacy Schering Entity as reflected on the Employer's employee data system, (b) for a Legacy Merck Employee, his or her most recent hire date at a Legacy Merck Entity or an entity acquired by a Legacy Merck Entity as reflected on the Employer's employee data system, (c) for a Legacy Inspire Employee, his or her most recent hire date at a Merck Entity or an entity acquired by a Merck Entity as reflected on the Employer's employee data system, (d) for a Legacy Quantified Ag, Antelliq Corporation or ArQule, Inc. Employee his or her most recent hire date at a Merck Entity or an entity acquired by a Merck Entity as reflected

on the Employer's employee data system, (d) for a Legacy Pandion Employee his or her most recent hire date at a Merck Entity or an entity acquired by a Merck Entity as reflected on the Employer's employee data system, and (e) for a Non-Legacy Company Employee, his or her most recent hire date at a Merck Entity or an entity acquired by a Merck Entity as reflected on the Employer's employee data system. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the most recent hire date for a Legacy Merck Employee who was employed by a Legacy Merck Entity on December 31, 1997, transferred from that entity to Merial as of January 1, 1998, remained continuously employed by Merial through the date he or she transferred employment from Merial to a Legacy Merck Entity and whose transfer to a Legacy Merck Entity occurred between October 1, 2000 and June 1, 2001, is his or her most recent hire date on the Employer's employee data system at a Legacy Merck Entity prior to his or her transfer to Merial. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the most recent hire date for a Legacy Merck Employee who was employed by a Legacy Merck Entity on December 31, 2007, transferred from that entity to PRWT as of January 1, 2008, remained continuously employed by PRWT through September 3, 2010 and who was rehired by a Legacy Merck Entity as of September 3, 2010, is his or her most recent hire date on the Employer's employee data system at a Legacy Merck Entity prior to his or her transfer to PRWT."

5. Section 3.1(a) Eligibility of the Plan is hereby amended in its entirety to read as follows: "3.1(a) Eligibility.

(a) An Eligible Employee will be eligible for Separation Plan Benefits described in Section 4 (excluding Section 4.5) when he/she experiences a Termination due to Workforce Restructuring; provided, however, that (1) a Legacy Inspire Employee will be eligible for Separation Plan Benefits described in Section 4 (excluding Section 4.5) only if he/she experiences a Termination due to Workforce Restructuring on or after May 17, 2013, (2) a Legacy Quantified Ag, Antelliq Corporation or ArQule, Inc. Employee will be eligible for Separation Plan Benefits described in Section 4 (excluding Section 4.5) only if he/she experiences a Termination due to Workforce Restructuring after the date in 2020 as of which he/she first became entitled to benefits under the Plan and which is set forth on Schedule A to the Plan and provided further that in no case shall an eligible Legacy ArQule, Inc. Employee receive benefits under the Plan equal to less than six months of Annual Base Salary, and (3) a Legacy Pandion Employee will be eligible for Separation Plan Benefits described in Section 4 (excluding Section 4.5) only if he/she experiences a Termination due to Workforce Restructuring after the date in 2021 as of which he/she first became entitled to benefits under the Plan and which is set forth on Schedule A to the Plan and provided further that in the case of a Termination due to Workforce Restructuring that occurs on or before April 1, 2022 (i) an eligible Legacy Pandion Employee shall receive benefits under the Plan equal to no less than 26 weeks of Annual Base Salary and (ii) notwithstanding the foregoing clause (iii), the two individuals specified in Section 7.1(a) of the Company Disclosure Letter to the Agreement and Plan of Merger, dated as of February 24, 2021 among Merck Sharp & Dohme Corp., Panama Merger Sub, Inc. and Pandion Therapeutics, Inc. shall receive benefits under the Plan equal to no less than 39 weeks of Annual Base Salary if and only if such individuals otherwise qualify as eligible Legacy Pandion Employees. A Grandfathered Legacy Schering Employee will be

eligible for Separation Plan Benefits described in Section 4 (excluding Section 4.5) if he or she experiences a Grandfathered Legacy Schering Termination. Separation Plan Benefits shall be provided under this Plan to an Eligible Employee who experiences a Termination due to Workforce Restructuring or to a Grandfathered Legacy Schering Employee who experiences a Grandfathered Legacy Schering Termination, in each case only if the Eligible Employee or Grandfathered Legacy Schering Employee has executed and, if a revocation period is applicable, not revoked a Release of Claims in a form satisfactory to the Employer or Parent in its sole and nonreviewable discretion. An Eligible Employee or a Grandfathered Legacy Schering Employee who has executed and, if a revocation period is applicable, not revoked a Release of Claims is a Participant."

6. **IN WITNESS WHEREOF**, the Merck & Co, Inc. Oversight Committee has caused this Amendment 2021-1 of the Merck & Co., Inc., U.S. Separation Benefits Plan (Amended and Restated as of January 1, 2019) (the "Plan"); to be executed as of the 31st day of March, 2021.

By 

Michael Arseneault
Exec. Dir., Managing Counsel Global Compensation & Employee Benefits/Merck Office of General Counsel

AMENDMENT 2021-2
TO THE
MERCK & CO., INC., U.S. SEPARATION BENEFITS PLAN
(Amended and Restated as of January 1, 2019)

WHEREAS, Merck & Co, Inc. (the "Company"), a subsidiary of Merck & Co., Inc. ("Merck"), sponsors the Merck & Co., Inc., U.S. Separation Benefits Plan (Amended and Restatedas of January 1, 2019) (the "Plan");

WHEREAS, pursuant to Article 8.1 of the Plan, the Company (or its duly authorized representative) has reserved the right to amend or terminate the Plan at any time;

WHEREAS, pursuant to the grant of authority of Merck's Chief Executive Officer, the Company has delegated the authority to amend the Plan to the Merck & Co., Inc. Executive Oversight Committee (the "Executive Committee") in accordance with its charter;

WHEREAS, in accordance with its charter the Executive Committee has delegated to theMerck & Co., Inc. Oversight Committee (the "Committee") the authority to make certain amendments to the Plan in accordance with the charter of the Committee; and

WHEREAS, the Committee desires to ratify and adopt the amendment to the Plandescribed herein.

NOW, THEREFORE, an amendment to the Plan be and hereby is ratified and adopted and is incorporated as follows:

1. A new definition of Legacy Pandion Employee is hereby added to the Plan's Article II inthe correct alphabetical order to read as follows:

"**Legacy IdentiGEN Employee**" means an Eligible Employee who was formerly an employee of IdentiGEN who became an employee of Merck & Co, Inc. or one of its subsidiaries in 2020 and continues to be employed by such entity until his/her Separation Date, and as of his/her Separation Date is employed by an Employer."

2. Section 2.9 "Complete Years of Continuous Service" of the Plan is hereby amended in itsentirety to read as follows:

"2.9 "Complete Years of Continuous Service" means (a) for a Legacy Schering Employee, a year from the Participant's Most Recent Hire Date with a Legacy Schering Entity to its anniversary, and thereafter from each anniversary to the next, (b) for a Legacy Merck Employee, a year from the Participant's Most Recent Hire Date with a Legacy Merck Entity to its anniversary, and thereafter from each anniversary to the next, (c) for a Legacy Inspire Employee, a year from the Participant's Most Recent Hire Date with a Merck Entity to its anniversary, and thereafter from each anniversary to the next, (d) for aLegacy Quantified Ag, Antelliq Corporation or ArQule, Inc., Employee a year from the Participant's Most Recent Hire Date with a Merck Entity to its anniversary, and thereafterfrom each anniversary to the next, (e) for a Legacy Pandion Employee a year from the Participant's Most Recent Hire Date with a Merck Entity to its anniversary, and thereafter from each anniversary to the next, (f) for a Legacy IdentiGEN Employee a year from the

Participant's Most Recent Hire Date with a Merck Entity to its anniversary, and thereafter from each anniversary to the next, and (g) for a Non-Legacy Company Employee, from the Participant's Most Recent Hire Date with a Merck Entity, and thereafter from each anniversary to the next."

3. Section 2.10 "Continuous Service" of the Plan is hereby amended in its entirety to read as follows:

"**2.10 "Continuous Service"** means (a) for a Legacy Schering Employee, the period of a Participant's continuous employment with a Legacy Schering Entity commencing on the Participant's Most Recent Hire Date with a Legacy Schering Entity and ending on the Separation Date as reflected on the Employer's employee database, (b) for a Legacy Merck Employee, the period of a Participant's continuous employment with a Legacy Merck Entity commencing on the Participant's Most Recent Hire Date with a Legacy Merck Entity and ending on the Separation Date as reflected on the Employer's employee database, (c) for a Legacy Inspire Employee, the period of a Participant's continuous employment with a Merck Entity commencing on the Participant's Most Recent Hire Date with a Merck Entity and ending on the Separation Date as reflected on the Employer's employee database, (d) for a Legacy Quantified Ag, Antelliq Corporation or ArQule, Inc. Employee the period of a Participant's continuous employment with a Merck Entity commencing on the Participant's Most Recent Hire Date with a Merck Entity and ending on the Separation Date as reflected on the Employer's employee database, (d) for a Legacy Pandion Employee the period of a Participant's continuous employment with a Merck Entity commencing on the Participant's Most Recent Hire Date with a Merck Entity and ending on the Separation Date as reflected on the Employer's employee database, (e) for a Legacy IdentiGEN Employee the period of a Participant's continuous employment with a Merck Entity commencing on the Participant's Most Recent Hire Date with a Merck Entity and ending on the Separation Date as reflected on the Employer's employee database, and (f) for a Non-Legacy Company Employee, the period of a Participant's continuous employment with a Merck Entity commencing on the Participant's Most Recent Hire Date with a Merck Entity and ending on the Separation Date as reflected on the Employer's employee database. For the avoidance of doubt, service prior to November 4, 2009 by a Legacy Schering Employee with a Legacy Merck Entity or a Legacy Merck Employee with a Legacy Schering Entity is excluded from "Continuous Service." Notwithstanding anything contained in this Plan to the contrary, employment with a Legacy Schering Entity, Legacy Merck Entity or a Merck Entity as an Excluded Person does not count as "Continuous Service."

4. Section 2.27 "Most Recent Hire Date" of the Plan is hereby amended in its entirety to reads as follows:

"2.27 Most Recent Hire Date" means (a) for a Legacy Schering Employee, his or her most recent hire date at a Legacy Schering Entity or an entity acquired by a Legacy Schering Entity as reflected on the Employer's employee data system, (b) for a Legacy Merck Employee, his or her most recent hire date at a Legacy Merck Entity or an entity acquired by a Legacy Merck Entity as reflected on the Employer's employee data system, (c) or a Legacy Inspire Employee, his or her most recent hire date at a Merck Entity or an entity acquired by

a Merck Entity as reflected on the Employer's employee data system, (d) for a Legacy Quantified Ag, Antelliq Corporation or ArQule, Inc. Employee his or her most recent hire date at a Merck Entity or an entity acquired by a Merck Entity as reflected on the Employer's employee data system, (d) for a Legacy Pandion Employee his or her most recent hire date at a Merck Entity or an entity acquired by a Merck Entity as reflected on the Employer's employee data system, (e) for a Legacy IdentiGEN Employee his or her most recent hire date at a Merck Entity or an entity acquired by a Merck Entity as reflected on the Employer's employee data system and (f) for a Non-Legacy Company Employee his or her most recent hire date at a Merck Entity or an entity acquired by a Merck Entity as reflected on the Employer's employee data system. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the most recent hire date for a Legacy Merck Employee who was employed by a Legacy Merck Entity on December 31, 1997, transferred from that entity to Merial as of January 1, 1998, remained continuously employed by Merial through the date he or she transferred employment from Merial to a Legacy Merck Entity and whose transfer to a Legacy Merck Entity occurred between October 1, 2000 and June 1, 2001, is his or her most recent hire date on the Employer's employee data system at a Legacy Merck Entity prior to his or her transfer to Merial. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the most recent hire date for a Legacy Merck Employee who was employed by a Legacy Merck Entity on December 31, 2007, transferred from that entity to PRWT as of January 1, 2008, remained continuously employed by PRWT through September 3, 2010 and who was rehired by a Legacy Merck Entity as of September 3, 2010, is his or her most recent hire date on the Employer's employee data system at a Legacy Merck Entity prior to his or her transfer to PRWT."

5. Section 3.1(a) Eligibility of the Plan is hereby amended in its entirety to read as follows: "3.1(a) Eligibility.

(a) An Eligible Employee will be eligible for Separation Plan Benefits described in Section 4 (excluding Section 4.5) when he/she experiences a Termination due to Workforce Restructuring; provided, however, that (1) a Legacy Inspire Employee will be eligible for Separation Plan Benefits described in Section 4 (excluding Section 4.5) only if he/she experiences a Termination due to Workforce Restructuring on or after May 17, 2013, (2) a Legacy Quantified Ag, Antelliq Corporation or ArQule, Inc. Employee will be eligible for Separation Plan Benefits described in Section 4 (excluding Section 4.5) only if he/she experiences a Termination due to Workforce Restructuring after the date in 2020 as of which he/she first became entitled to benefits under the Plan and which is set forth on Schedule A to the Plan and provided further that in no case shall an eligible Legacy ArQule, Inc. Employee receive benefits under the Plan equal to less than six months of Annual Base Salary, (3) a Legacy Pandion Employee will be eligible for Separation Plan Benefits described in Section 4 (excluding Section 4.5) only if he/she experiences a Termination due to Workforce Restructuring after the date in 2021 as of which he/she first became entitled to benefits under the Plan and which is set forth on Schedule A to the Plan and provided further that in the case of a Termination due to Workforce Restructuring that occurs on or before April 1, 2022 (i) an eligible Legacy Pandion Employee shall receive benefits under the Plan equal to no less than 26 weeks of Annual Base Salary and (ii) notwithstanding the foregoing clause (iii), the two individuals specified in Section 7.1(a) of the Company

Disclosure Letter to the Agreement and Plan of Merger, dated as of February 24, 2021 among Merck Sharp & Dohme Corp., Panama Merger Sub, Inc. and Pandion Therapeutics, Inc. shall receive benefits under the Plan equal to no less than 39 weeks of Annual Base Salary if and only if such individuals otherwise qualify as eligible Legacy Pandion Employees, and (4) a Legacy IdentiGEN Employee will be eligible for Separation Plan Benefits described in Section 4 (excluding Section 4.5) only if he/she experiences a Termination due to Workforce Restructuring after the date in 2021 as of which he/she first became entitled to benefits under the Plan and which is set forth on Schedule A to the Plan A Grandfathered Legacy Schering Employee will be eligible for Separation Plan Benefits described in Section 4 (excluding Section 4.5) if he or she experiences a Grandfathered Legacy Schering Termination. Separation Plan Benefits shall be provided under this Plan to an Eligible Employee who experiences a Termination due to Workforce Restructuring or to a Grandfathered Legacy Schering Employee who experiences a Grandfathered Legacy Schering Termination, in each case only if the Eligible Employee or Grandfathered Legacy Schering Employee has executed and, if a revocation period is applicable, not revoked a Release of Claims in a form satisfactory to the Employer or Parent in its sole and nonreviewable discretion. An Eligible Employee or a Grandfathered Legacy Schering Employee who has executed and, if a revocation period is applicable, not revoked a Release of Claims is a Participant."

6. Schedule A of the Plan is hereby updated to read as follows:

SCHEDULE A

List of participating Employers:

All U. S. direct and indirect wholly owned subsidiaries of Merck & Co. Inc. excluding the following and their subsidiaries:

- Antimicrobial Stewardship, LLC
- Merck Global Health Innovation Fund LLC (and its subsidiaries)
- Peloton Therapeutics, Inc. (and its subsidiaries) for the period of time after the date Peloton Therapeutics, Inc. became a subsidiary of the Company and before January 1, 2020
- Effective for the period between June 17, 2020 through September 30, 2020, Quantified Ag. Effective as of October 1, 2020, Quantified Ag became an employer under the Plan.
- Effective for the period between April 1, 2019, through June 30, 2020 Antelliq Corporation. Effective as of July 1, 2020, Antelliq Corporation became an employer under the Plan.
- Effective for the period between January 1, 2020, through January 31, 2020 ArQule, Inc. Effective as of February 1, 2020, ArQule, Inc. became an employer under the Plan.
- Effective February 25, 2021, Pandion, Inc. became an employer under the Plan
- Effective for the period between August 5, 2020, through December 31, 2021 IdentiGEN Effective as of January 1, 2022, IdentiGEN, Inc. became an employer under the Plan"

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the Merck & Co, Inc. Oversight Committee has caused this Amendment 2021-2 of the Merck & Co., Inc. U.S. Separation Benefits Plan (Amended and Restatedas of January 1, 2019)(the "Plan"); to be executed as of the 16th day of December, 2021.

By 

Michael Arseneault

Exec. Dir., Managing Counsel Global Compensation &
Employee Benefits/Merck Office of General Counsel

AMENDMENT NUMBER 2022-1 TO

MERCK & CO. INC. U.S. SEPARATION BENEFITS PLAN

As Amended and Restated effective January 1, 2013

The Merck & Co., Inc. U.S. Separation Benefits Plan (the "Plan") is hereby amended effective as of May 1, 2022, as follows:

1. The Preamble of the Plan is hereby amended to insert the following new paragraph after the 3rd paragraph to read as follows:

"On May 1, 2022, Merck Sharp & Dohme Corp. converted to a limited liability company named Merck Sharp & Dohme LLC."

2. Section 2.16 of the Plan is amended in its entirety to read as follows:

"'IAM Agreement" means a collective bargaining agreement between Merck Sharp & Dohme LLC or Merck Sharp & Dohme Corp., and District 15, Lodge 315 of the International Association of Machinists and Aerospace Workers."

3. Section 2.26 of the Plan is amended to add "LLC" after the words "Merck Sharp & Dohme"

4. Section 2. 33 of the Plan is amended in its entirety to read as follows:

"Old Merck" means Merck & Co., Inc. prior to November 4, 2009 (subsequently known on and after November 4, 2009 and prior to May 1, 2022 as Merck Sharp & Dohme Corp., and on and after May 1, 2022 as Merck Sharp & Dohme LLC)."

5. Section 3.1 Paragraph #4 of the Plan is amended in its entirety to read as follows:

"#4. notwithstanding the foregoing sub-clause (A), the two individuals specified in Section 7.1(a) of the Company Disclosure Letter to the Agreement and Plan of Merger, dated as of February 24, 2021 among Merck Sharp & Dohme LLC, Panama Merger Sub, Inc. and Pandion Therapeutics, Inc. shall receive benefits under Schedule B-1 of the Plan equal to no less than 39 weeks of Annual Base Salary if and only if such individuals otherwise qualify as eligible Legacy Pandion Employees; and"

6. Schedule A of the Plan is amended in its entirety to read as follows:

"All U. S. direct and indirect wholly owned subsidiaries of Merck & Co., Inc. excluding the following and their subsidiaries:

- Comsort Inc. (and its subsidiaries)
- Merck Global Health Innovation Fund LLC (and its subsidiaries)
- Antimicrobrial Stewardship LLC (and its subsidiaries)
- Peloton Therapeutics, Inc. (and its subsidiaries) for the period of time after the date Peloton Therapeutics, Inc. became a subsidiary of the Company and before January 1, 2020

- Tilos Therapeutics (and its subsidiaries) for the period of time after the date Tilos Therapeutics became a subsidiary of the Company and before January 1, 2020
- Antelliq Corporation (and its subsidiaries) for the period of time after the date Antelliq Corporation became a subsidiary of the Company and before such date in 2020 as of which the Plan Administrator determines Antelliq Corporation shall become an Employer."

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the Director, Global Compensation & Employee Benefits, Merck Office of General Counsel on behalf of the Merck & Co, Inc. Oversight Committee has caused this Amendment 2022- 1 of the Plan to be executed as of this 14th day of December, 2022.

By



Michael Arseneault
Dir., Global Compensation & Employee Benefits
Merck Office of General Counsel

AMENDMENT 2022-2
TO THE
MERCK & CO., INC., U.S. SEPARATION BENEFITS PLAN
(Amended and Restated as of January 1, 2019)

WHEREAS, Merck & Co, Inc. (the "Company"), a subsidiary of Merck & Co., Inc. ("Merck"), sponsors the Merck & Co., Inc., U.S. Separation Benefits Plan (Amended and Restatedas of January 1, 2019) (the "Plan");

WHEREAS, pursuant to Article 8.1 of the Plan, the Company (or its duly authorized representative) has reserved the right to amend or terminate the Plan at any time;

WHEREAS, pursuant to the grant of authority of Merck's Chief Executive Officer, the Company has delegated the authority to amend the Plan to the Merck & Co., Inc. Executive Oversight Committee (the "Executive Committee") in accordance with its charter;

WHEREAS, in accordance with its charter the Executive Committee has delegated to the Merck & Co., Inc. Oversight Committee (the "Committee") the authority to make certain amendments to the Plan in accordance with the charter of the Committee; and

WHEREAS, the Committee desires to ratify and adopt the amendment to the Plandescribed herein.

NOW, THEREFORE, an amendment to the Plan be and hereby is ratified and adopted and is incorporated as follows:

1. A new definition of Acceleron Pharma Inc. Employee and Vence employee is hereby added to the Plan's Article II inthe correct alphabetical order to read as follows:

"**Acceleron Pharma Inc. Employee**" means an Eligible Employee who was formerly an employee of Acceleron Pharma Inc. who became an employee of Merck & Co, Inc. or one of its subsidiaries in 2021 and continues to be employed by such entity until his/her Separation Date, and as of his/her Separation Date is employed by an Employer."

"**Vence Employee**" means an Eligible Employee who was formerly an employee of Vence who became an employee of Merck & Co, Inc. or one of its subsidiaries in 2022 and continues to be employed by such entity until his/her Separation Date, and as of his/her Separation Date is employed by an Employer."

2. Section 2.10 "Complete Years of Continuous Service" of the Plan is hereby amended In its entirety to read as follows:

"2.10 "Complete Years of Continuous Service" means (a) for a Legacy Schering Employee, a year from the Participant's Most Recent Hire Date with a Legacy Schering Entity to its anniversary, and thereafter from each anniversary to the next, (b) for a Legacy Merck Employee, a year from the Participant's Most Recent Hire Date with a Legacy Merck Entity to its anniversary, and thereafter from each anniversary to the next, (c) for aLegacy Inspire Employee, a year from the Participant's Most Recent Hire Date with a Merck Entity to its anniversary, and thereafter from each anniversary to the next, (d) for a Legacy Quantified Ag, Antelliq Corporation, ArQule, Inc., Pandion Employee, IdentiGEN, Acceleron Pharma Inc. or Vence from the Participant's Most Recent Hire Date with a Merck Entity, and thereafter from each anniversary to the next and (e) for a Non-Legacy Company

Employee, from the Participant's Most Recent Hire Date with a Merck Entity, and thereafter from each anniversary to the next."

3. Section 2.11 "Continuous Service" of the Plan is hereby amended in its entirety to read asfollows:

"**2.11 "Continuous Service"** means (a) for a Legacy Schering Employee, the period of a Participant's continuous employment with a Legacy Schering Entity commencing on the Participant's Most Recent Hire Date with a Legacy Schering Entity and ending on the Separation Date as reflected on the Employer's employee database, (b) for a Legacy MerckEmployee, the period of a Participant's continuous employment with a Legacy Merck Entity commencing on the Participant's Most Recent Hire Date with a Legacy Merck Entity and ending on the Separation Date as reflected on the Employer's employee database, (c) for a Legacy Inspire Employee, the period of a Participant's continuous employment with a Merck Entity commencing on the Participant's Most Recent Hire Date with a Merck Entity and ending on the Separation Date as reflected on the Employer's employee database, (d) for a Legacy Quantified Ag, Antelliq Corporation, ArQule, Inc., Pandion, IdentiGEN, Acceleron Pharma or Vence Employee, the period of a Participant's continuous employment with a Legacy and Merck Entity commencing on the Participant's Most Recent Hire Date with a Merck Entity and ending on the Separation Date as reflected on the Employer's employee database, and (e) for a Non-Legacy Company Employee, the period of a Participant's continuous employment with a Merck Entity commencing on the Participant's Most Recent Hire Date with a Merck Entity and ending on the Separation Date as reflected on the Employer's employee database. For the avoidance of doubt, service prior to November 4, 2009 by a Legacy Schering Employee with a Legacy Merck Entity or a Legacy Merck Employee with a Legacy Schering Entity is excluded from "Continuous Service." Notwithstanding anything contained in this Plan to the contrary, employment with a Legacy Schering Entity, LegacyMerck Entity or a Merck Entity as an Excluded Person does not count as "Continuous Service."

4. Section 2.29 "Most Recent Hire Date" of the Plan is hereby amended in its entirety to read as follows:

"2.29 Most Recent Hire Date" means (a) for a Legacy Schering Employee, his or her most recent hire date at a Legacy Schering Entity or an entity acquired by a Legacy Schering Entity as reflected on the Employer's employee data system, (b) for a Legacy Merck Employee, his or her most recent hire date at a Legacy Merck Entity or an entity acquired by a Legacy Merck Entity as reflected on the Employer's employee data system, (c) for a Legacy Inspire Employee, his or her most recent hire date at a Merck Entity or anentity acquired by a Merck Entity as reflected on the Employer's employee data system, (d) for a Legacy Quantified Ag, Antelliq Corporation or ArQule, Inc. Employee his or hermost recent hire date at a Merck Entity or an entity acquired by a Merck Entity as reflected on the Employer's employee data system, (d) for a Legacy Pandion, IdentiGEN, Acceleron Pharma, Inc. or Vence Employee his or her most recent hire date at a Merck Entity or an entity acquired by a Merck Entity as reflected on the Employer's employee data system, and (e) for a Non-Legacy Company Employee, his or her most recent hire date at a Merck Entity or an entity acquired by a Merck Entity as reflected on the Employer's employee data system. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the most recent hire date for a Legacy Merck Employee who was employed by a Legacy Merck Entity on December 31, 1997, transferred from that entity to Merial as of January 1, 1998,remained continuously employed by Merial through the date he or she transferred employment from Merial to a Legacy Merck Entity and whose transfer to a Legacy MerckEntity occurred between October 1, 2000 and June 1, 2001, is his or her most recent hire date on the Employer's employee data system at a Legacy Merck Entity prior to his or hertransfer to Merial. Notwithstanding the

foregoing, the most recent hire date for a Legacy Merck Employee who was employed by a Legacy Merck Entity on December 31, 2007, transferred from that entity to PRWT as of January 1, 2008, remained continuously employed by PRWT through September 3, 2010 and who was rehired by a Legacy MerckEntity as of September 3, 2010, is his or her most recent hire date on the Employer's employee data system at a Legacy Merck Entity prior to his or her transfer to PRWT."

5. Section 3.1(a) Eligibility of the Plan is hereby amended in its entirety to read as follows:"3.1(a) Eligibility.

(a) An Eligible Employee will be eligible for Separation Plan Benefits described in Section 4 (excluding Section 4.5) when he/she experiences a Termination due to WorkforceRestructuring; provided, however, that (1) a Legacy Inspire Employee will be eligible for Separation Plan Benefits described in Section 4 (excluding Section 4.5) only if he/she experiences a Termination due to Workforce Restructuring on or after May 17, 2013, (2) aLegacy Quantified Ag, Antelliq Corporation or ArQule, Inc. Employee will be eligible forSeparation Plan Benefits described in Section 4 (excluding Section 4.5) only if he/she experiences a Termination due to Workforce Restructuring after the date in 2020 as of which he/she first became entitled to benefits under the Plan and which is set forth on Schedule A to the Plan and provided further that in no case shall an eligible Legacy ArQule,Inc. Employee receive benefits under the Plan equal to less than six months of Annual BaseSalary, (3) a Legacy Pandion, IdentiGEN, Acceleron or Vence Employee will be eligible for Separation Plan Benefits described in Section 4 (excluding Section 4.5) only if he/she experiences a Termination due to Workforce Restructuring after the date as of which he/she first became entitled to benefits under the Plan and which is set forth on Schedule A to the Plan and provided further that in the case of a Termination due to Workforce Restructuring that occurs on or before April 1, 2022 (i) an eligible Legacy Pandion Employee shall receive benefits under the Plan equal to no less than 26 weeks of Annual Base Salary and (ii) notwithstanding the foregoing clause (iii), the two individuals specified in Section 7.1(a) ofthe Company Disclosure Letter to the Agreement and Plan of Merger, dated as of February24, 2021 among Merck Sharp & Dohme Corp., Panama Merger Sub, Inc. and Pandion Therapeutics, Inc. shall receive benefits under the Plan equal to no less than 39 weeks of Annual Base Salary if and only if such individuals otherwise qualify as eligible Legacy Pandion Employees, and (4) a Legacy IdentiGEN Employee will be eligible for Separation Plan Benefits described in Section 4 (excluding Section 4.5) only if he/she experiences a Termination due to Workforce Restructuring after the date in 2021 as of which he/she first became entitled to benefits under the Plan and which is set forth on Schedule A to the Plan A Grandfathered Legacy Schering Employee will be eligible for Separation Plan Benefits described in Section 4 (excluding Section 4.5) if he or she experiences a Grandfathered Legacy Schering Termination. Separation Plan Benefits shall be provided under this Plan to an Eligible Employee who experiences a Termination due to Workforce Restructuring or to a Grandfathered Legacy Schering Employee who experiences a Grandfathered Legacy Schering Termination, in each case only if the EligibleEmployee or Grandfathered Legacy Schering Employee has executed and, if a revocationperiod is applicable, not revoked a Release of Claims in a form satisfactory to the Employeror Parent in its sole and nonreviewable discretion. An Eligible Employee or a Grandfathered Legacy Schering Employee who has executed and, if a revocation period isapplicable, not revoked a Release of Claims is a Participant."

6.Schedule A of the Plan is hereby updated to read as follows:

"SCHEDULE A

List of participating Employers:

All U. S. direct and indirect wholly owned subsidiaries of Merck & Co. Inc. excluding the following and their subsidiaries:

- Antimicrobial Stewardship, LLC
- Merck Global Health Innovation Fund LLC (and its subsidiaries)
- Peloton Therapeutics, Inc. (and its subsidiaries) for the period of time after the date Peloton Therapeutics, Inc. became a subsidiary of the Company and before January 1, 2020
- Effective for the period between June 17, 2020 through September 30, 2020, Quantified Ag. Effective as of October 1, 2020, Quantified Ag became an employer under the Plan.
- Effective for the period between April 1, 2019, through June 30, 2020 Antelliq Corporation. Effective as of July 1, 2020, Antelliq Corporation became an employer under the Plan.
- Effective for the period between January 1, 2020, through January 31, 2020 ArQule, Inc. Effective as of February 1, 2020, ArQule, Inc. became an employer under the Plan.
- Effective February 25, 2021, Pandion, Inc. became an employer under the Plan
- Effective for the period between August 5, 2020, through December 31, 2021 IdentiGEN Effective as of January 1, 2022, IdentiGEN, Inc. became an employer under the Plan
- Effective as of November 19, 2022, Acceleron Pharma Inc. became an employer under the Plan
- Effective January 1, 2023, Vence shall become and employer under the Plan"

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the Merck & Co, Inc. Oversight Committee has caused this Amendment 2022-2 of the Merck & Co., Inc. U.S. Separation Benefits Plan (Amended and Restated as of January 1, 2019)(the "Plan"); to be executed as of the 13th day of December, 2021



By

Michael Arseneault

Counsel, Global Compensation & Employee Benefits/Merck Office of General Counsel

AMENDMENT 2023-1

TO THE

MERCK & CO., INC. U.S. SEPARATION BENEFITS PLAN

(Amended and Restated as of January 1, 2019)

WHEREAS, Merck Sharp & Dohme LLC (the "Company"), a subsidiary of Merck & Co., Inc. ("Merck"), sponsors the Merck & Co., Inc. U.S. Separation Benefits Plan (Amended and Restated as of January 1, 2019) (the "Plan");

WHEREAS, pursuant to Article 8.1 of the Plan, the Company (or its duly authorized representative) has reserved the right to amend or terminate the Plan at any time;

WHEREAS, pursuant to the grant of authority of Merck's Chief Executive Officer, the Company has delegated the authority to amend the Plan to the Merck & Co., Inc. Executive Oversight Committee (the "Executive Committee") in accordance with its charter;

WHEREAS, in accordance with its charter the Executive Committee has delegated to the Merck & Co., Inc. Oversight Committee (the "Committee") the authority to make certain amendments to the Plan in accordance with the charter of the Committee; and

WHEREAS, the Committee desires to amend the Plan to provide that: (i) Imago BioSciences, Inc. is not a participating Employer under the Plan, effective as of January 11, 2023; (ii) Prometheus Biosciences, Inc. ("Prometheus") will become a participating Employer under the Plan 18 months after the closing of the merger between Merck and Prometheus, effective as of December 17, 2024; and (iii) to make certain clarifying changes.

NOW, THEREFORE, the Plan is hereby amended, effective as of the dates set forth herein, as follows:

1. Section 2.10 of the Plan ("Complete Years of Continuous Service") is hereby amended in its entirety, effective as of December 17, 2024, to read as follows:

"2.10 "Complete Years of Continuous Service" means (a) for a Legacy Schering Employee, a year from the Participant's Most Recent Hire Date with a Legacy Schering Entity to its anniversary, and thereafter from each anniversary to the next, (b) for a Legacy Merck Employee, a year from the Participant's Most Recent Hire Date with a Legacy Merck Entity to its anniversary, and thereafter from each anniversary to the next, (c) for a Legacy Inspire Employee, a year from the Participant's Most Recent Hire Date with a Merck Entity to its anniversary, and thereafter from each anniversary to the next, (d) for a Legacy Quantified Ag, Antelliq Corporation or ArQule, Inc. Employee, Legacy Pandion Employee, Legacy IdentiGEN Employee, Acceleron Pharma Inc. Employee, Vence Employee or Prometheus Biosciences, Inc. Employee from the Participant's Most Recent Hire Date with a Merck Entity, and thereafter from each anniversary to the next, and (e) for a Non-Legacy Company Employee, from the Participant's Most Recent Hire Date with a Merck Entity, and thereafter from each anniversary to the next."

2. Section 2.11 of the Plan ("Continuous Service") is hereby amended in its entirety, effective as of December 17, 2024, to read as follows:

"**2.11 "Continuous Service"** means (a) for a Legacy Schering Employee, the period of a Participant's continuous employment with a Legacy Schering Entity commencing on the Participant's Most Recent Hire Date with a Legacy Schering Entity and ending on the Separation

Date as reflected on the Employer's employee database, (b) for a Legacy Merck Employee, the period of a Participant's continuous employment with a Legacy Merck Entity commencing on the Participant's Most Recent Hire Date with a Legacy Merck Entity and ending on the Separation Date as reflected on the Employer's employee database, (c) for a Legacy Inspire Employee, the period of a Participant's continuous employment with a Merck Entity commencing on the Participant's Most Recent Hire Date with a Merck Entity and ending on the Separation Date as reflected on the Employer's employee database, (d) for a Legacy Quantified Ag, Antelliq Corporation or ArQule, Inc. Employee, Legacy Pandion Employee, Legacy IdentiGEN Employee, Acceleron Pharma Inc. Employee, Vence Employee or Prometheus Biosciences, Inc. Employee, the period of a Participant's continuous employment with a Merck Entity commencing on the Participant's Most Recent Hire Date with a Merck Entity and ending on the Separation Date as reflected on the Employer's employee database, and (e) for a Non-Legacy Company Employee, the period of a Participant's continuous employment with a Merck Entity commencing on the Participant's Most Recent Hire Date with a Merck Entity and ending on the Separation Date as reflected on the Employer's employee database. For the avoidance of doubt, service prior to November 4, 2009 by a Legacy Schering Employee with a Legacy Merck Entity or a Legacy Merck Employee with a Legacy Schering Entity is excluded from "Continuous Service." Notwithstanding anything contained in this Plan to the contrary, employment with a Legacy Schering Entity, Legacy Merck Entity or a Merck Entity as an Excluded Person does not count as "Continuous Service."

3. Section 2.31 of the Plan ("Most Recent Hire Date") is hereby amended in its entirety, effective as of December 17, 2024, to read as follows:

"2.31 "Most Recent Hire Date" means (a) for a Legacy Schering Employee, his or her most recent hire date at a Legacy Schering Entity or an entity acquired by a Legacy Schering Entity as reflected on the Employer's employee data system, (b) for a Legacy Merck Employee, his or her most recent hire date at a Legacy Merck Entity or an entity acquired by a Legacy Merck Entity as reflected on the Employer's employee data system, (c) for a Legacy Inspire Employee, his or her most recent hire date at a Merck Entity or an entity acquired by a Merck Entity as reflected on the Employer's employee data system, (d) for a Legacy Quantified Ag, Antelliq Corporation or ArQule, Inc. Employee, Legacy Pandion Employee, Legacy IdentiGen Employee, Acceleron Pharma, Inc. Employee, Vence Employee or Prometheus Bioscience, Inc. Employee, his or her most recent hire date at a Merck Entity or an entity acquired by a Merck Entity as reflected on the Employer's employee data system, and (e) for a Non-Legacy Company Employee, his or her most recent hire date at a Merck Entity or an entity acquired by a Merck Entity as reflected on the Employer's employee data system. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the most recent hire date for a Legacy Merck Employee who was employed by a Legacy Merck Entity on December 31, 1997, transferred from that entity to Merial as of January 1, 1998, remained continuously employed by Merial through the date he or she transferred employment from Merial to a Legacy Merck Entity and whose transfer to a Legacy Merck Entity occurred between October 1, 2000 and June 1, 2001, is his or her most recent hire date on the Employer's employee data system at a Legacy Merck Entity prior to his or her transfer to Merial. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the most recent hire date for a Legacy Merck Employee who was employed by a Legacy Merck Entity on December 31, 2007, transferred from that entity to PRWT as of January 1, 2008, remained continuously employed by PRWT through September 3, 2010 and who was rehired by a Legacy Merck Entity as of September 3, 2010, is his or her most recent hire date on the Employer's employee data system at a Legacy Merck Entity prior to his or her transfer to PRWT."

4. Section II of the Plan ("Definitions") is hereby amended, effective as of December 17, 2024, to add a new definition of "Prometheus Biosciences, Inc. Employee," in the correct alphabetical order, to read as follows:

"**2.42 "Prometheus Biosciences, Inc. Employee"** means an Eligible Employee who was formerly an employee of Prometheus Biosciences, Inc. who became an employee of Merck & Co., Inc. or one of its subsidiaries in 2023 and continues to be employed by such entity until his/her Separation Date, and as of his/her Separation Date is employed by an Employer."

5. Section 3.1(a) of the Plan ("Eligibility") is hereby amended in its entirety, effective as of December 17, 2024, to read as follows:

"**3.1 Eligibility**.

(a) An Eligible Employee will be eligible for Separation Plan Benefits described in Section 4 (excluding Section 4.5) when he/she experiences a Termination due to Workforce Restructuring; provided, however, that:

(i) a Legacy Inspire Employee will be eligible for Separation Plan Benefits described in Section 4 (excluding Section 4.5) only if he/she experiences a Termination due to Workforce Restructuring on or after May 17, 2013,

(ii) a Legacy Quantified Ag, Antelliq Corporation or ArQule, Inc. Employee will be eligible for Separation Plan Benefits described in Section 4 (excluding Section 4.5) only if he/she experiences a Termination due to Workforce Restructuring after the date in 2020 as of which he/she first became entitled to benefits under the Plan and which is set forth on Schedule A to the Plan and provided further that in no case shall an eligible Legacy ArQule, Inc. Employee receive benefits under the Plan equal to less than six months of Annual Base Salary,

(iii) a Legacy Pandion Employee will be eligible for Separation Plan Benefits described in Section 4 (excluding Section 4.5) only if he/she experiences a Termination due to Workforce Restructuring after the date in 2021 as of which he/she first became entitled for benefits under the Plan and which is set forth on Schedule A to the Plan and provided further that in the case of a Termination due to Workforce Restructuring that occurs on or before April 1, 2022 (i) an eligible Legacy Pandion Employee shall receive benefits under the Plan equal to no less than 26 weeks of Annual Base Salary and (ii) notwithstanding the foregoing sub-clause (i), the two individuals specified in Section 7.1(a) of the Company Disclosure Letter to the Agreement and Plan of Merger, dated as of February 24, 2021 among Merck Sharp & Dohme LLC, Panama Merger Sub, Inc. and Pandion Therapeutics, Inc. shall receive benefits under Schedule B-1 of the Plan equal to no less than 39 weeks of Annual Base Salary if and only if such individuals otherwise qualify as eligible Legacy Pandion Employees, and

(iii) a Legacy IdentiGEN Employee, Acceleron Pharma Inc. Employee, Vence Employee and Prometheus Biosciences, Inc. Employee will be eligible for Separation Plan Benefits described in Section 4 (excluding Section 4.5) only if he/she experiences a Termination due to Workforce Restructuring after the date as of which he/she first became eligible for benefits under the Plan and which is set forth on Schedule A to the Plan.

A Grandfathered Legacy Schering Employee will be eligible for Separation Plan Benefits described in Section 4 (excluding Section 4.5) if he or she experiences a Grandfathered Legacy Schering Termination.

Separation Plan Benefits shall be provided under this Plan to an Eligible Employee who experiences a Termination due to Workforce Restructuring or to a Grandfathered Legacy Schering Employee who experiences a Grandfathered Legacy Schering Termination, in each case only if the Eligible Employee or Grandfathered Legacy Schering Employee has executed and, if a revocation period is applicable, not revoked a Release of Claims in a form satisfactory to the Employer or Parent in its sole and nonreviewable discretion. An Eligible Employee or a Grandfathered Legacy Schering Employee who has executed and, if a revocation period is applicable, not revoked a Release of Claims is a Participant."

6. Schedule A of the Plan ("List of participating Employers") is hereby amended in its entirety, effective as of January 1, 2023, to read as follows:

"SCHEDULE A

List of participating Employers:

All U.S. direct and indirect wholly owned subsidiaries of Merck & Co., Inc. excluding the following and their subsidiaries:

- Antimicrobial Stewardship, LLC
- Merck Global Health Innovation Fund LLC (and its subsidiaries)
- Peloton Therapeutics, Inc. (and its subsidiaries) for the period of time after the date Peloton Therapeutics, Inc. became a subsidiary of the Company and before January 1, 2020
- Effective for the period between June 17, 2020 and September 30, 2020, Quantified Ag. Effective as of October 1, 2020, Quantified Ag became an Employer under the Plan.
- Effective for the period between April 1, 2019 and June 30, 2020, Antelliq Corporation. Effective as of July 1, 2020, Antelliq Corporation became an Employer under the Plan.
- Effective for the period between January 1, 2020 and January 31, 2020, ArQule, Inc. Effective as of February 1, 2020, ArQule, Inc. became an Employer under the Plan.
- Effective February 25, 2021, Pandion, Inc. became an Employer under the Plan
- Effective for the period between August 5, 2020 and December 31, 2021, IdentiGEN, Inc. Effective as of January 1, 2022, IdentiGEN, Inc. became an Employer under the Plan
- Effective as of November 19, 2022, Acceleron Pharma Inc. became an Employer under the Plan
- Effective as of January 1, 2023, Vence Corp. become an Employer under the Plan
- Effective as of January 11, 2023, Imago BioSciences, Inc.
- Effective for the period between June 16, 2023 and December 16, 2024, Prometheus Biosciences, Inc. Effective as of December 17, 2024, Prometheus Biosciences, Inc. will become a participating Employer under the Plan"

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the Merck & Co., Inc. Oversight Committee approved this Amendment 2023-1 of the Merck & Co., Inc. U.S. Separation Benefits Plan as of the 15th day of December, 2023.

By Thea Davis

Thea Davis
Executive Director, Managing Counsel –
Global Compensation & Employee
Benefits
Merck Office of General Counsel

AMENDMENT 2024-1

TO THE

MERCK & CO., INC. U.S. SEPARATION BENEFITS PLAN

(Amended and Restated as of January 1, 2019)

WHEREAS, Merck Sharp & Dohme LLC (the "Company"), a subsidiary of Merck & Co., Inc. ("Merck"), sponsors the Merck & Co., Inc. U.S. Separation Benefits Plan (Amended and Restated as of January 1, 2019) (the "Plan");

WHEREAS, pursuant to Article 8.1 of the Plan, the Company (or its duly authorized representative) has reserved the right to amend or terminate the Plan at any time;

WHEREAS, pursuant to the grant of authority of Merck's Chief Executive Officer, the Company has delegated the authority to amend the Plan to the Merck & Co., Inc. Executive Oversight Committee (the "Executive Committee") in accordance with its charter;

WHEREAS, in accordance with its charter the Executive Committee has delegated to the Merck & Co., Inc. Oversight Committee (the "Committee") the authority to make certain amendments to the Plan in accordance with the charter of the Committee; and

WHEREAS, the Committee desires to amend the Plan to provide that Caraway Therapeutics, Inc. is not a participating Employer under the Plan.

NOW, THEREFORE, the Plan is hereby amended, effective as of the dates set forth herein, as follows:

1. Schedule A of the Plan ("List of participating Employers") is hereby amended in its entirety to read as follows:

"SCHEDULE A

List of participating Employers:

All U.S. direct and indirect wholly owned subsidiaries of Merck & Co., Inc. excluding the following and their subsidiaries:

- Antimicrobial Stewardship, LLC
- Merck Global Health Innovation Fund LLC (and its subsidiaries)
- Peloton Therapeutics, Inc. (and its subsidiaries) for the period of time after the date Peloton Therapeutics, Inc. became a subsidiary of the Company and before January 1, 2020
- Effective for the period between June 17, 2020 and September 30, 2020, Quantified Ag. Effective as of October 1, 2020, Quantified Ag became an Employer under the Plan.
- Effective for the period between April 1, 2019 and June 30, 2020, Antelliq Corporation. Effective as of July 1, 2020, Antelliq Corporation became an Employer under the Plan.
- Effective for the period between January 1, 2020 and January 31, 2020, ArQule, Inc. Effective as of February 1, 2020, ArQule, Inc. became an Employer under the Plan.
- Effective February 25, 2021, Pandion, Inc. became an Employer under the Plan
- Effective for the period between August 5, 2020 and December 31, 2021, IdentiGEN, Inc. Effective as of January 1, 2022, IdentiGEN, Inc. became an Employer under the Plan
- Effective as of November 19, 2022, Acceleron Pharma Inc. became an Employer under the Plan
- Effective as of January 1, 2023, Vence Corp. become an Employer under the Plan

- Effective as of January 11, 2023, Imago BioSciences, Inc.
- Effective for the period between June 16, 2023 and December 16, 2024, Prometheus Biosciences, Inc. Effective as of December 17, 2024, Prometheus Biosciences, Inc. will become a participating Employer under the Plan
- Effective as of November 20, 2023, Caraway Therapeutics, Inc."

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the Merck & Co., Inc. Oversight Committee approved this Amendment 2024-1 of the Merck & Co., Inc. U.S. Separation Benefits Plan as of the 22th day of October, 2024.

By Thea Davis

Thea Davis
Executive Director, Managing Counsel – Global Compensation & Employee Benefits
Merck Office of General Counsel

GLOBAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS
2024 RESTRICTED STOCK UNIT GRANTS
UNDER THE MERCK & CO., INC. 2019 INCENTIVE STOCK PLAN

I. GENERAL. Merck & Co., Inc. (the "Company") has granted to you the Restricted Stock Unit ("RSU") award specified in this document ("RSU Award") pursuant to the Merck & Co., Inc. 2019 Incentive Stock Plan, including any sub-plan thereto for your country (the "Plan"). This RSU Award is subject to the terms and conditions of the Plan and these Global Terms and Conditions, including any additional terms and conditions for your country in Appendix B (the "Terms"). Unless otherwise defined in this document, capitalized terms used in these Terms are as defined in the Plan.

Grant Type:	RSU - Annual
Grant Date:	April 30, 2024

Vesting Dates	**Portion that Vests**
April 30, 2025	First: 33.333%
April 30, 2026	Second: 33.333%
April 30, 2027	Third: Balance

IMPORTANT NOTICE: This grant requires you to affirmatively accept it. You MUST log onto the Morgan Stanley website at (http://www.morganstanley.com/spc/knowledge/managing-equity/managing-your-existing-awards/accepting-awards-grants/) to accept the grant.

Follow the procedures described on the Morgan Stanley website to accept your RSU Award within 90 days. Failure to accept the terms and conditions of your RSU Award within 90 days may result in Forfeiture of the RSU Award.

A. **Restricted (Vesting) Period.** The Restricted Period is the period during which this RSU Award is subject to forfeiture and is eligible to vest. The RSU Award will vest with respect to one-third of this RSUs subject to the RSU Award on each of the First, Second, and Third anniversaries of the Grant Date (each a "Vesting Date") as shown in the box above, except as otherwise provided in Article II below. No voting rights apply to this RSU Award. No fractional shares will be issued upon settlement of the RSU Award; all calculations are subject to rounding.

B. **Dividend Equivalents.** During the period commencing on the Grant Date and ending on the date immediately prior to the date the RSU Awards are settled in accordance with paragraph I(C), dividend equivalents will be accrued for the holder ("you") if and to the extent dividends are paid by the Company on Merck Common Stock. Payment of such dividends will be made in cash via local payroll, without interest or earnings, at or around the time of distribution of the shares of Common Stock in settlement of the underlying RSUs. If any portion of this RSU Award lapses, is forfeited or expires, no dividend equivalents will be credited or paid on such portion. Any payment of dividend equivalents will be reduced to the extent necessary for the Company to satisfy any tax or other withholding obligations in accordance with paragraph IV.

C. **Distribution (Settlement of RSU Award).** Upon vesting of the RSU Award (including as a result of the events set forth in Article II), you (or your estate, in the event the RSU Award vests pursuant to paragraph II(E)) will be issued a number of shares of Merck Common Stock equal to the number of RSUs (unless otherwise provided in paragraph II(H)) with respect to which the RSU Award has vested and the dividend equivalents that accrued on that portion; provided, however, that in the event the RSU Awards vests upon a Change in Control (as defined below) pursuant to paragraph II(H) that does not constitute a "change in control event" within the meaning of U.S. Treasury Regulations Section 1.409A-3(i)(5), the RSU Awards will instead be settled on the original Vesting Dates set forth in paragraph I(A). Any amount required to be withheld, including amounts required to satisfy Tax-Related Items, in connection with the distribution of the

RSU Award (or otherwise arising from your participation in the Plan) will be recovered from you as described in paragraph IV.

D. **409A Compliance.** Anything to the contrary notwithstanding, no distribution of RSUs may be made unless in compliance with Section 409A of the Code or any successor thereto. Specifically, distributions made upon or by reference to the date of an employment termination shall not be paid unless such termination constitutes a "separation from service (as defined in Section 409A)" and any such payment to a "Specified Employee" as defined in Treas. Reg. Sec. 1.409A-1(i) or any successor thereto, to the extent required by Section 409A of the Code will instead be made on the first day the seventh month following the separation from service, in the same form as they would have been made had this restriction not applied; provided further, that dividend equivalents that otherwise would have accrued will accrue during the period during which distribution is suspended.

E. **Subject to Recoupment.** This RSU Award will be subject to recoupment in the event of certain violations of Company policy in accordance with the Company's Policy and Procedures for Discretionary Recoupment of Compensation for Compliance Violations, as set forth in Appendix A.1, and with the Company's Policy and Procedures for Recoupment of Incentive-Based Compensation, applicable only for Section 16 Officers, as set forth in Appendix A.2 (as may be amended from time to time).

II. TERMINATION OF EMPLOYMENT

If your employment with the Company or, if different, the subsidiary, affiliate or joint venture ("JV") of the Company by which you are employed (the "Employer") is terminated during the Restricted Period described in paragraph I(A), your right to the RSU Award will be determined according to the terms in this Article II and for grantees outside the United States, also in paragraph 12 of Section A ("Nature of Grant") of Appendix B, Part I. For avoidance of doubt, if your employment terminates on a Vesting Date not for misconduct, you will be entitled to vest in that unvested portion of the RSU Award that is scheduled to vest on that Vesting Date.

A. **General Rule**. If your employment is terminated during the Restricted Period for any reason other than those specified in the following paragraphs, the unvested portion of this RSU Award (and any accrued dividend equivalents) will be forfeited on the date your employment terminates. If your employment is terminated as described in this paragraph and you are later rehired by the Company or the Employer, as applicable, this grant nevertheless will expire according to this paragraph notwithstanding such rehire.

B. **Involuntary Termination**. If the Company determines that your employment is involuntarily terminated during the Restricted Period on or after the first anniversary of the Grant Date, the RSU Award will vest on the next subsequent Vesting Date following your employment termination with respect to a pro rata portion of your unvested RSU Award and dividend equivalents that have accrued through the corresponding Vesting Date equal to (i) the total number of RSUs subject to the RSU Award (whether or not vested), multiplied by (ii) a fraction, numerator of which is equal to the number of completed monthly periods during the period commencing on the Grant Date and ending the date employment terminates, and the denominator of which is 36, (iii) reduced by the number of RSUs that have vested pursuant to paragraph A. The remaining portion, if any, of the RSU Award and any accrued dividends will be forfeited on the date your employment terminates. An "involuntary termination" includes termination of your employment by the Company or the Employer, as applicable, as the result of a restructuring or job elimination, but excludes non-performance of your duties and the reasons listed under paragraphs C through H of this section. If your employment is terminated as described in this paragraph and you are later rehired by the Company or the Employer, as applicable, this RSU Award nevertheless will be forfeited according to this paragraph notwithstanding such rehire.

C. **Sale.** If your employment is terminated during the Restricted Period and the Company determines that such termination resulted from the sale of your subsidiary, affiliate, division or JV, the RSU Award will continue to vest on the following original Vesting Date(s) set forth in paragraph I(A) with respect to the following unvested portion of your RSU Award and dividend equivalents that have accrued through the corresponding Vesting Dates: if employment terminates on or after the Grant Date but before the first anniversary thereof, then one-third of your RSU Award will vest on the first Vesting Date; if employment terminates on or after the first anniversary of the Grant Date, the portion of your RSU Award that was eligible to vest on the

second and third Vesting Dates, respectively, will vest on the corresponding Vesting Dates. The remaining portion, if any, of the RSU Award that does not vest pursuant to the foregoing sentence will be forfeited on the date your employment terminates. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the Committee may determine, for purposes of this RSU Award, whether employment with an entity that is established from the Company's spin off, split off, split up or distribution of equity securities in connection with that entity constitutes a termination of employment, and may make adjustments, if any, as it deems appropriate, and to the extent not inconsistent with the Plan, at the time of the distribution of such equity securities, in the kind and/or number of shares subject to this RSU Award. If your employment is terminated as described in this paragraph and you are later rehired by the Company or the Employer, as applicable, this RSU Award nevertheless will be forfeited according to this paragraph notwithstanding such rehire.

D. **Retirement.** If your employment terminates by retirement during the Restricted Period, the RSU Award will vest on the next subsequent Vesting Date following your termination with respect to a pro rata portion of your unvested RSU Award and dividend equivalents that have accrued through the corresponding Vesting Date equal to (i) the total number of RSUs subject to this RSU Award (whether or not vested), multiplied by (ii) a fraction, the numerator of which is equal to the number of completed monthly periods during the period commencing on the Grant Date and ending on the date employment terminates, and the denominator of which is 36, (iii) reduced by the number of RSUs that have vested pursuant to paragraph A. The remaining portion of the RSU Award and any accrued dividends will be forfeited on the date your employment terminates. For grantees who are employed in the U.S., "retirement" means a termination of employment after attaining the earliest of (a) age 55 with at least 10 years of service (b) such age and service that provides eligibility for subsidized retiree medical coverage or (c) age 65 without regard to years of service. For other grantees, "retirement" is determined by the Company. If your employment is terminated as described in this paragraph and you are later rehired by the Company or the Employer, as applicable, this grant nevertheless will expire according to this paragraph notwithstanding such rehire.

E. **Death.** If your employment terminates due to your death during the Restricted Period but prior to an employment termination contemplated under paragraphs B, C, D, G or H, the RSU Award will immediately vest with respect to any portion of this RSU Award that has not vested as of your death and dividend equivalents that have accrued though such date. If you die during the Restricted Period, but after your employment terminates for the reasons listed under paragraphs B, C, D, G or H of this section, the RSU Award will immediately vest with respect to the remaining, non-forfeited portion of this RSU Award and dividend equivalents that have accrued through the date of death.

F. **Misconduct.** If your employment is terminated as a result of your deliberate, willful or gross misconduct, this RSU Award and accrued dividend equivalents will be forfeited immediately upon your receipt of notice of such termination.

G. **Disability.** If your employment is terminated during the Restricted Period and the Company determines that such termination resulted from inability to perform the material duties of your role by reason of a physical or mental infirmity that is expected to last for at least six months or to result in your death, whether or not you are eligible for disability benefits from any applicable disability program, then the RSU Award will continue to vest on the original Vesting Dates set forth in paragraph I(A) with respect to the unvested portion of RSU Award and dividend equivalents that have accrued through the corresponding Vesting Date. If your employment is terminated as described in this paragraph and you are later rehired by the Company or the Employer, as applicable, this RSU Award nevertheless will expire according to this paragraph notwithstanding such rehire.

H. **Change in Control**. If this RSU Award is assumed, converted or otherwise remains outstanding in connection with a Change in Control and your employment is terminated during the Restricted Period without Cause before the second anniversary of the closing of the Change in Control, then the RSU Award will continue to vest on the original Vesting Dates set forth in paragraph I(A) with respect to the unvested portion of the RSU Award and dividend equivalents that have accrued through the corresponding Vesting Date. If this RSU Award does not remain outstanding following the Change in Control and is not converted into a successor RSU, then the RSU Award will immediately vest with respect to the portion of the RSU

Award that is unvested as of the Change in Control and dividend equivalents that have accrued though such date and, at the election of the Company, you will be entitled to receive cash for such portion of this RSU Award in an amount equal to the fair market value of the consideration paid to Merck stockholders for a share of Merck Common Stock in the Change in Control. On the second anniversary of the closing of the Change in Control, this paragraph shall expire. "Cause" and "Change in Control" are defined in the Merck & Co., Inc. Change in Control Separation Benefits Plan (excluding an MSD Change in Control).

I. **Transfer of Employment.** Transfer of employment between the Company, a subsidiary, affiliate, JV, JV partner or affiliate of the Company who provides services to the JV with such partner or affiliate or other entity in which the Company has determined that it has a significant business or ownership interest (together, the "Company Group") is not considered termination of employment for purposes of this RSU Award. Such employment must be approved by the Company and contiguous with employment by the entity in the Company Group you were employed by immediately prior to the relevant transfer. The terms set out in paragraphs A through H above shall continue to apply to this RSU Award following a transfer of employment accordance with this section.

III. TRANSFERABILITY

Prior to distribution pursuant to Article I(C), the RSU Award and any interest therein shall not be sold, assigned, transferred, pledged or otherwise disposed of, alienated or encumbered, either voluntarily or involuntarily, other than by will or the laws of descent and distribution in connection with your death.

IV. TAX WITHHOLDING

Regardless of any action the Company and/or the Employer take with respect to any or all income tax, social insurance, payroll tax, payment on account or other tax-related items arising out of your participation in the Plan and legally applicable or deemed applicable to you ("Tax-Related Items"), you acknowledge that the ultimate liability for all Tax-Related Items is and remains your responsibility and may exceed the amount actually withheld by the Company and/or the Employer, if any. You further acknowledge that the Company and/or the Employer (i) make no representations or undertakings regarding the treatment of any Tax-Related Items in connection with any aspect of the RSU Award or underlying shares of Common Stock, including, but not limited to, the grant, vesting or settlement of the RSU, the subsequent sale of shares of Common Stock acquired upon the lapsing of the Restricted Period and the receipt of any dividends and/or dividend equivalents; and (ii) do not commit and are under no obligation to structure the terms of the grant or any aspect of the RSU Award to reduce or eliminate your liability for Tax-Related Items or achieve any particular tax result. Furthermore, if you have become subject to tax in more than one jurisdiction, you acknowledge that the Company and/or the Employer (or former employer, as applicable) may be required to withhold or account for Tax-Related Items in more than one jurisdiction.

Prior to the relevant taxable or tax withholding event, as applicable, you shall pay or make arrangements satisfactory to the Company and/or the Employer to satisfy any applicable withholding obligations or rights with regard to all Tax-Related Items. In this regard, you authorize the Company and/or the Employer, or their respective agents, at their discretion, to satisfy the Tax-Related Items by one or a combination of the following: (i) withholding from your wages or other cash compensation paid to you by the Company, the Employer and/or any subsidiary, affiliate or JV of the Company; or (ii) withholding from proceeds of the sale of shares of Common Stock acquired at lapsing of the Restricted Period either through a voluntary sale or through a mandatory sale arranged by the Company (on your behalf pursuant to this authorization); or (iii) withholding in shares of Common Stock to be issued upon lapsing of the Restricted Period; provided, however, that if you are a Section 16 officer of the Company under the Exchange Act, then the Company will satisfy the Tax-Related Items (other than U.S. Federal Insurance Contribution Act taxes or other Tax-Related Items which become payable in a year prior to the year in which shares of Common Stock are issued upon settlement of the RSUs) by withholding in shares of Common Stock pursuant to (iii) above, unless the use of such withholding method is problematic under applicable tax or securities law or has materially adverse accounting consequences, in which case, the obligation for Tax-Related Items may be satisfied by a one or a combination of (i) or (ii) above.

The Company may withhold or account for Tax-Related Items by considering applicable minimum statutory withholding amounts or other applicable withholding rates, including maximum applicable rates in your jurisdiction(s). In the event of over-withholding, you may receive a refund of any over-withheld amount in cash (with no entitlement to the equivalent in Common Stock), or if not refunded, you may seek a refund from the local tax authorities. In the event of under-withholding, you may be required to pay additional Tax-Related Items directly to the applicable tax authority or to the Company and/or the Employer. If the obligation for Tax-Related Items is satisfied by withholding in shares of Common Stock, for tax purposes, you will be deemed to have been issued the full number of shares of Common Stock subject to the vested RSUs, notwithstanding that a number of the shares is held back solely for the purpose of paying the Tax-Related Items due as a result of any aspect of your participation in the Plan.

You shall pay to the Company or the Employer any amount of Tax-Related Items that the Company or the Employer may be required to withhold or account for as a result of your participation in the Plan that cannot be satisfied by the means previously described in this section. The Company may refuse to issue or deliver the shares of Common Stock or the proceeds of the sale of shares if you fail to comply with your obligations in connection with the Tax-Related Items.

V. DATA PRIVACY

The Company is located at 126 East Lincoln Avenue, Rahway, NJ 07065, U.S.A. and grants employees of the Company and any subsidiary, affiliate or JV of the Company, the opportunity to participate in the Plan, at the Company's sole discretion. If you would like to participate in the Plan, you understand that you should review the following information about the Company’s data processing practices and declare your consent.

A. Data Collection and Usage. The Company collects, processes and uses your personal data, including, name, home address, email address and telephone number, date of birth, social insurance number or other identification number, salary, citizenship, job title, any shares of Common Stock or directorships held in the Company, and details of all awards, canceled, vested, or outstanding in your favor, which the Company receives from you or your Employer. If the Company offers you the opportunity to participate in the Plan, then the Company will collect your personal data for purposes of allocating Common Stock and implementing, administering and managing the Plan. The Company’s legal basis for the processing of your personal data would be your consent.

B. Stock Plan Administration Service Providers. The Company transfers participant data to Morgan Stanley, an independent service provider based in the United States, which assists the Company with the implementation, administration and management of the Plan. In the future, the Company may select a different service provider and share your data with another company that serves in a similar manner. The Company’s service provider will open an account for you. You will be asked to agree on separate terms and data processing practices with the service provider, which is a condition to your ability to participate in the Plan.

C. International Data Transfers. The Company and its service providers are based in the United States. If you are outside of the United States, you should note that your country has enacted data privacy laws that are different from the United States. The Company’s legal basis for the transfer of your personal data is your consent.

D. Voluntariness and Consequences of Consent Denial or Withdrawal. Your participation in the Plan and your grant of consent is purely voluntary. You may deny or withdraw your consent at any time. If you do not consent, or if you withdraw your consent, you cannot participate in the Plan. This would not affect your salary as an employee; you would merely forfeit the opportunities associated with the Plan.

E. Data Subject Rights. You have a number of rights under data privacy laws in your country. Depending on where you are based, your rights may include the right to (i) request access or copies of personal data the Company processes, (ii) rectification of incorrect data, (iii) deletion of data, (iv) restrictions on processing, (v) portability of data, (vi) to lodge complaints with competent authorities in your country, and/or (vii) a list with the names and addresses of any potential recipients of the your personal data. To receive clarification

regarding your rights or to exercise your rights please contact the Company at Attn: Global Privacy Office, 351 N. Sumneytown Pike, North Wales, Pennsylvania, U.S.A. 19454.

F. The collection, use and transfer of your personal data for the purpose of implementing, administering and managing your participation in the Plan is conducted in accordance with the Company's Global Privacy and Data Protection Policy. You also understand that the Company may, in the future, request you to provide another data privacy consent. If applicable and upon request of the Company, you agree to provide an executed acknowledgement or data privacy consent form to the Company or the Employer (or any other acknowledgements, agreements or consents) that the Company and/or the Employer may deem necessary to obtain under the data privacy laws in your country, either now or in the future. You understand that you will not be able to participate in the Plan if you fail to execute any such acknowledgement, agreement or consent requested by the Company and/or the Employer.

If you agree with the data processing practices described in this Article, you will declare your consent by clicking to "Accept" these Terms on the Morgan Stanley website.

VI. GOVERNING LAW

This document may be amended only by another written agreement between the parties. This document will be interpreted and enforced under the laws of the State of New Jersey, United States (without regard to its choice-of-law provisions). For purposes of litigating any dispute that arises directly or indirectly from the relationship of the parties evidenced by this grant or this document, the parties hereby submit to and consent to the exclusive jurisdiction of the State of New Jersey and agree that such litigation shall be conducted only in the courts of Union County, New Jersey, or the federal courts for the United States for the District of New Jersey, and no other courts, where this grant is made and/or to be performed.

VII. SEVERABILITY

The provisions of this document are severable and if any one or more provisions are determined to be illegal or otherwise unenforceable, in whole or in part, the remaining provisions shall nevertheless be binding and enforceable.

VIII. WAIVER

You acknowledge that a waiver by the Company of breach of any provision of these Terms shall not operate or be construed as a waiver of any other provision of these Terms or of any subsequent breach by you or any other grantee.

IX. ELECTRONIC ACCEPTANCE

The Company may, in its sole discretion, decide to deliver any documents related to the RSU or future RSUs that may be granted under the Plan by electronic means or request your consent to participate in the Plan by electronic means. You hereby consent to receive such documents by electronic delivery and agree to participate in the Plan through an online or electronic system established and maintained by the Company or a third party designated by the Company.

X. COUNTY-SPECIFIC APPENDIX

The RSU Award shall be subject to any additional provisions set forth in Appendix B for your country, if any. If you relocate to one of the countries included in Appendix B during the life of the RSU Award, the additional provisions for such country shall apply to you, to the extent the Company determines that the application of such provisions is necessary or advisable in order to comply with local law or facilitate the administration of the Plan.

XI. ADMINISTRATION

The Committee is responsible for construing and interpreting this grant, including the right to construe disputed or doubtful Plan provisions, and may establish, amend and construe such rules and regulations as it may deem

necessary or desirable for the proper administration of this RSU Award. Any decision or action taken or to be taken by the Committee, arising out of or in connection with the construction, administration, interpretation and effect of this RSU Award shall, to the maximum extent permitted by applicable law, be within its absolute discretion (except as otherwise specifically provided herein) and shall be final, binding and conclusive upon the Company, all Eligible Employees and any person claiming under or through any Eligible Employee. All determinations by the Committee including, without limitation, determinations of the Eligible Employees, the form, amount and timing of Incentives, the terms and provisions of Incentives and the writings evidencing Incentives, need not be uniform and may be made selectively among eligible employees who receive, or are eligible to receive, Incentives hereunder, whether or not such Eligible Employees are similarly situated.

This RSU Award is subject to the provisions of the 2019 Incentive Stock Plan. For further information regarding your RSU Award, you may access the Merck Global Long-Term Incentives homepage via Sync > HR > Money > Long-Term Incentive Program

APPENDIX A.1
Policy and Procedures for Discretionary Recoupment of Compensation for Compliance Violations

Policy

It is the policy of the Compensation and Management Development Committee (the "Committee") of the Board of Directors (the "Board") of Merck & Co., Inc. (the "Company") that the Committee will exercise its discretion to determine whether to seek Recoupment of any Covered Compensation paid or awarded to an Affected Employee, where it determines, in consultation with the Audit Committee, that: a) the Affected Employee engaged in misconduct, or failed to reasonably supervise an employee who engaged in misconduct, that resulted in a Material Violation; and b) the Committee concludes that the Material Violation caused Significant Harm to the Company.

Definitions

An "Affected Employee" is an employee in Band 600 or higher who (i) engaged in misconduct that results in a Material Violation; or (ii) failed in his or her supervisory responsibilities to reasonably manage or monitor the conduct of an employee who engaged in misconduct that results in a Material Violation.

"Covered Compensation" means all (a) incentive-based cash compensation granted to an Affected Employee, including, without limitation, any annual bonuses and other short- and long-term cash incentives, (b) equity-based compensation, including, without limitation, stock options, restricted stock, restricted stock units, performance share units ("PSUs"), (c) any proceeds or earnings received in respect of (a) and (b), and (d) any other forms of compensation that the Committee determines to be subject to this policy. For the avoidance of doubt, the foregoing includes any compensation that was previously paid, earned, vested, deferred or paid or payable as a component of severance or termination compensation.

"Executive" means current and former executive officers of the Company, as "executive officer" is defined for the purposes of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended.

A "Material Violation" is defined as (i) a material violation of a written Company policy relating to the research, development, manufacturing, sales, or marketing of Company products or (ii) conduct detrimental to the Company, including the Company's overall goodwill or reputation.

"Recoupment" is defined to include any and all of the following actions to the extent permitted by law: (a) reducing the amount of a current or future bonus or other cash or noncash incentive compensation award, (b) requiring reimbursement of a bonus or other cash-based incentive compensation award paid with respect to the most recently completed performance period, (c) cancelling all or a portion of a future-vesting equity award, (d) cancelling all or a portion of an equity award that vested within the previous twelve-month period, (e) requiring return of shares paid upon vesting and/or reimbursement of any proceeds received from the sale of an equity award, in each case that vested within the previous twelve-month period, and (f) any other method of reducing the total compensation paid to an employee for any prior twelve-month period or any current or future period.

"Significant Harm" means a significant negative impact on the Company's financial operating results or reputation.

Procedures

Subject to any delegation to the Chief Executive Officer, as discussed below, the Committee, acting in consultation with the Audit Committee, shall administer this policy and have full discretion to interpret and to make any and all determinations under this policy. Any determinations made by the Committee shall be final, binding, and conclusive on all parties. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the full Board shall approve any determination to seek or waive Recoupment from the Chief Executive Officer.

The General Counsel, in consultation with the Chief Ethics and Compliance Officer and the Executive Vice President, Human Resources, is responsible for determining whether to refer a matter to the Committee for review under this policy and for assisting the Committee with its review. In administering this policy, the Committee may consult with other committees of the Board and any external or internal advisors as it deems appropriate.

If the Committee, acting in consultation with the Audit Committee, determines that there is a basis for seeking Recoupment under this policy, the Committee shall exercise its discretion to determine for each Affected Employee, on an individual basis, whether, and to what extent and in which manner, to seek Recoupment.

In exercising its discretion, the Committee may take into consideration, as it deems appropriate, all of the facts and circumstances of the particular matter and the general interests of the Company.

Delegation to Management for Recoupment Decisions

The Committee may delegate to the Chief Executive Officer (who may further delegate as deemed appropriate) the authority to administer this policy and to make any and all decisions under it regarding Affected Employees who are not Executives of the Company. Management shall report to the Committee on any affirmative decisions to seek Recoupment pursuant to this delegation of authority.

Public Disclosures

The Company will comply with all applicable securities laws and regulations, including Securities and Exchange Commission disclosure requirements regarding executive compensation and any applicable New York Stock Exchange listing standard or requirements, with respect to this policy. The Company may also, but is not obligated to, provide additional disclosure beyond that required by law when the Company deems it to be appropriate and determines that such disclosure is in the best interest of the Company and its shareholders.

Miscellaneous

Nothing in this policy shall limit or otherwise affect any of the following: 1) management's ability to take any disciplinary action with respect to any Affected Employee; 2) the Committee's ability to use its negative discretion with respect to any incentive compensation performance target at any time; or 3) the Committee's or management's ability to reduce the amount (in whole or in part) of a current or future bonus or other cash or non-cash incentive compensation award to any Affected Employee for any reason as they may deem appropriate and to the extent permitted by law. Any right of Recoupment under this policy is in addition to, and not in lieu of, any other remedies or rights of Recoupment that may be available to the Company pursuant to the terms of any similar policy in any incentive plan, employment agreement, equity award agreement, or similar agreement, including, without limitation, the Company's Policy and Procedures for Recoupment of Incentive-Based Compensation, and any other legal remedies available to the Company. The Company shall not indemnify or agree to indemnify any current or former Executive against the loss of incentive compensation subject to this policy nor shall the Company pay or reimburse or agree to pay or reimburse any insurance premium to cover the loss of such incentive compensation. The Committee may amend, modify, or terminate this policy in whole or in part at any time and from time to time in its sole discretion.

APPENDIX A.2
Policy and Procedures for Recoupment of
Incentive-Based Compensation

Policy

The Compensation and Management Development Committee (the "Committee") of the Board of Directors (the "Board") has adopted this Incentive-Based Compensation Recoupment Policy (the "Policy") to comply with Section 10D of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), Rule 10D-1 promulgated thereunder ("Rule 10D-1") and Paragraph 303A.14 of the Listing Standards Manual of the New York Stock Exchange ("NYSE"), which require the recovery of certain Incentive-Based Compensation in the event of an accounting restatement resulting from a material error in the consolidated financial statements of Merck & Co, Inc. (the "Company"). This Policy shall be administered by the Committee, which shall have express discretionary authority to interpret and construe this Policy and to make all determinations with respect to this Policy, in its sole discretion. It is intended that this Policy be interpreted in a manner that is consistent with the requirements of Section 10D of the Exchange Act and Rule 10D-1 (or any successor statute or rule) and any other applicable rules or listing standards adopted by the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC") or NYSE. All interpretations, constructions and determinations made by the Committee under this Policy shall be final and binding on all parties. This Policy may be amended with the approval of the Committee and may be amended from time to time as necessary to reflect changes in applicable regulations and/or listing standards adopted by the SEC or NYSE. Compliance with this Policy cannot be waived.

Definitions

"Accounting Restatement" is the restatement of the Company's financial statements due to material noncompliance with any financial reporting requirement under the federal securities laws, including any required accounting restatement to correct an error in previously issued financial statements (i) that is material to the previously issued financial statements, or (ii) that would result in a material misstatement if the error were corrected in the current period only or left uncorrected in the current period.

A "Covered Officer" is anyone who serves or has served as an executive officer of the Company at any time during the performance period for Incentive-Based Compensation.

"Executive officer" is the equivalent to an "officer" as defined under Section 16a-1(f) of the Exchange Act ("Section 16 officer").

"Financial reporting measure" is a measure that is (i) determined and presented in accordance with the accounting principles used in preparing the Company's financial statements, or (ii) derived wholly or in part from such measures. For purposes of this Policy, the term "financial reporting measure" includes the Company's stock price and total shareholder return, whether expressed as an absolute or relative metric. For the avoidance of doubt, a financial reporting measure need not be presented in the Company's financial statements or included in a filing with the SEC.

"Incentive-Based Compensation" is any compensation that is granted, earned, or vested based wholly or in part upon the attainment of a financial reporting measure. Incentive-Based Compensation may include awards under the Executive Incentive Plan and Performance Share Units under the Merck & Co., Inc. 2019 Stock Incentive Plan, or any successor thereto. Incentive-Based Compensation does not include (i) base salary; (ii) "sign-on" bonuses or other compensation granted solely due to the commencement of employment with the Company; (iii) compensation exclusively based on completion of a specific period of employment or service, without any performance condition; or (iv) compensation awarded based on subjective, non-financial, strategic, or operational measures that are not financial reporting measures.

Incentive-Based Compensation is deemed to be "received" in the fiscal period during which the financial reporting measure specified in the Incentive-Based Compensation award is attained, even if the payment or grant of the Incentive-Based Compensation occurs after the end of that fiscal period. Incentive-Based Compensation in the form of an equity award that vests solely upon the basis of a financial reporting measure performance condition will be deemed to be received in the fiscal period in which it vests.

"Recoupment Period" is the three completed fiscal years of the Company immediately preceding the date, and any transition period of less than nine months that results from a change in the Company's fiscal year within or immediately following those three completed fiscal years, on which the Company is required to perform an Accounting Restatement, which date is the earlier of (i) the date the Board, or a committee of the Board, concludes, or reasonably should have

concluded, that the Company is required to perform an Accounting Restatement; or (ii) a date that a court, regulator or other legallyauthorized body directs the Company to perform an Accounting Restatement.

Procedures for Recoupment of Incentive-Based Compensation

In the event the Company is required to perform an Accounting Restatement, the Company shall, as promptly as reasonably possible, recoup any Incentive-Based Compensation erroneously received by a Covered Officer during the Recoupment Period. The amount of erroneously received Incentive-Based Compensation will be the excess of the Incentive-Based Compensation received by the Covered Officer (whether in cash or in shares) based on the erroneous data in the original financial statements over the Incentive-Based Compensation (whether in cash or in shares) that would have been received by the Covered Officer had it been based on the restated results, without respect to any tax liabilities incurred or paid by the Covered Officer. For Incentive-Based Compensation based on total shareholder return or Company stock price, where the amount of erroneously awarded compensation is not subject to mathematical recalculation directly from the information in the Accounting Restatement, the amount shall be based on the Committee's reasonable estimate of the effect of the Accounting Restatement on the applicable measure and the Committee shall maintain documentation of the determination of that reasonable estimate and provide it to the NYSE. Notwithstanding the foregoing, Incentive-Based Compensation shall not be recouped under this Policy to the extent received by any person before the date such person served as a Covered Officer.

The Committee shall determine, in its sole discretion, the method of recouping any erroneously received Incentive-Based Compensation pursuant to this Policy.

No recoupment shall be required if any of the following conditions are met and the Committee determines that, on such basis, recovery would be impracticable: (i) the direct expense paid to a third party to assist in enforcing this Policy would exceed the amount to be recouped, which determination must be made only after a reasonable and documented attempt by the Company to recoup the Incentive-Based Compensation (with documentation of such reasonable attempt to recover to be provided to the NYSE); (ii) recovery would violate home country law where that law was adopted prior to November 28, 2022, which determination must be made only after the Company has obtained an opinion of home country counsel, acceptable to the NYSE, that recovery would result in such violation (with a copy of such opinion to be provided to the NYSE); or (iii) recoupment would likely cause an otherwise tax-qualified retirement plan, under which benefits are broadly available to Company employees, to fail to meet the requirements of Section 401(a)(13) or Section 411(a) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, and U.S. Treasury regulations promulgated thereunder.

Indemnification Not Permitted

The Company shall not indemnify any current or former Covered Officer against the loss of erroneously awarded compensation, and shall not pay, or reimburse any Covered Officer for, premiums incurred or paid for any insurance policy to fund such Covered Officer's potential recoupment obligations.

Disclosure of Recoupment Decisions

The Company will comply with all applicable securities laws and regulations, including SEC disclosure requirements, with respect to this Policy, and any applicable NYSE listing standard or requirements. The Company may also, but is not obligated to, provide additional disclosure beyond that required by law when the Company deems it to be appropriate and determines that such disclosure is in the best interest of the Company and its shareholders.

Effective Date

This Policy shall be effective as of December 1, 2023 (the "Effective Date"). The terms of this Policy shall apply to any Incentive-Based Compensation that is received by Covered Officers on or after the Effective Date, even if such Incentive-Based Compensation was approved, awarded, granted, or paid to Covered Officers prior to the Effective Date.

Miscellaneous

Nothing in this Policy shall limit or otherwise affect any of the following: 1) management's ability to take any disciplinary action with respect to any Covered Officer; 2) the Committee's ability to use its negative discretion with respect to any Incentive-Based Compensation performance target at any time; or 3) the Committee's or management's ability to reduce the amount (in whole or in part) of a current or future bonus or other cash or non-cash incentive compensation award to any executive or other employee for any reason as they may deem appropriate and to the extent permitted by law. Any right of recoupment under this Policy is in addition to, and not in lieu of, any other

remedies or rights of recoupment that may be available to the Company pursuant to the terms of any similar policy in any incentive plan, employment agreement, equity award agreement, or similar agreement and any other legal remedies available to the Company. This Policy shall be binding and enforceable against all Covered Officers and their beneficiaries, heirs, executors, administrators, or other legal representatives.

APPENDIX B

ADDITIONAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR GRANTEES OUTSIDE THE U.S.

This Appendix, which is part of the Global Terms and Conditions for 2024 Restricted Stock Unit Grants under the Merck & Co., Inc. 2019 Incentive Stock Plan, contains additional "terms and conditions" that will apply to you if you reside outside the United States.

The terms and conditions in Part I of this Appendix apply to *all* grantees who reside outside the United States. The additional terms and conditions in Part II of this Appendix will also apply to you if you reside in one of the countries referenced in Part II.

The information in this Appendix is based on the laws in effect in the respective countries as of November 2023. Such laws are often complex and change frequently. As a result, the Company strongly recommends that you not rely on the information in this Appendix B as the only source of information relating to the consequences of your participation in the Plan because the information may be out of date at the time that the Restricted Period lapses and shares of Common Stock are issued to you or you sell shares of Common Stock acquired under the Plan.

In addition, the information contained in this Appendix is general in nature and may not apply to your particular situation, and the Company is not in a position to assure you of a particular result. Accordingly, you should seek appropriate professional advice as to how the relevant laws in your country may apply to your situation.

Finally, if you are a citizen or resident of a country, or are considered a resident of a country, other than that in which you are currently working, or transfer residence and/or employment after the Grant Date, the information contained herein may not apply to you in the same manner. The Company shall, in its sole discretion, determine to what extent the terms and conditions included herein will apply under these circumstances.

APPENDIX B - PART I: ADDITIONAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR ALL COUNTRIES OUTSIDE OF THE UNITED STATES

The following additional terms and conditions will apply to you if you reside in any country outside the United States.

A. Nature of Grant

In accepting the RSU Award, you acknowledge and agree that:

1. the Plan is established voluntarily by the Company, is discretionary in nature, and may be amended, suspended, or terminated by the Company at any time;

2. the grant of the RSU Award is exceptional, voluntary, and occasional and does not create any contractual or other right to receive future grants of RSUs, or benefits in lieu of RSUs, even if RSUs have been granted in the past;

3. all decisions with respect to future RSU grants, if any, will be at the sole discretion of the Company;

4. your participation in the Plan is voluntary;

5. your participation in the Plan shall not create a right to employment or be interpreted as forming or amending an employment or service contract with the Company and shall not interfere with the ability of the Employer to terminate your employment or service relationship (if any) at any time;

6. the RSU Award and any shares of Common Stock acquired under the Plan, and income from and value of same, are extraordinary items that do not constitute compensation of any kind for services of any kind rendered to the Employer, the Company, or any subsidiary, affiliate or JV of the Company, and that are outside the scope of your employment or service contract, if any;

7. unless otherwise agreed with the Company in writing, the RSU Award and any shares of Common Stock acquired under the Plan, and the income from and value of same, are not granted as consideration for, or in connection with, the service you may provide as a director of a subsidiary, affiliate or JV of the Company;

8. the RSU Award and any shares of Common Stock acquired under the Plan, and the income from and value of same, are not intended to replace any pension rights or compensation;

9. the RSU Award and any shares of Common Stock acquired under the Plan, and the income and value of same, are not part of normal or expected compensation or salary for any purposes, including, but not limited to, calculating any severance, resignation, termination, redundancy, dismissal, end of service payments, bonuses, long-service awards, pension or retirement or welfare benefits or similar payments, and in no event should be considered as compensation for, or relating in any way to, past services for the Employer, the Company or any subsidiary, affiliate or JV of the Company;

10. the future value of the shares of Common Stock underlying the RSU is unknown, indeterminable and cannot be predicted with certainty;

11. no claim or entitlement to compensation or damages shall arise from (a) termination of the RSU Award resulting from termination of your employment by the Company or the Employer (for any reason whatsoever and whether or not in breach of employment laws in the jurisdiction where you are employed or the terms of your employment agreement, if any) and/or (b) termination of the RSU Award or

recoupment of any shares of Common Stock, cash or other benefits acquired upon settlement of the RSU Award resulting from the application of Article I(E) of the Terms;

12. for purposes of the RSU Award, your employment relationship will be considered terminated as of the date you are no longer providing services to the Employer or the Company or any subsidiary, affiliate or JV (regardless of the reason for such termination and whether or not later found to be invalid or in breach of the employment laws in the jurisdiction where you are employed or the terms of your employment agreement, if any), and unless otherwise expressly provided in the Terms, your right to vest in the RSU under the Plan, if any, will terminate effective as of such date and will not be extended by any notice period or any period of "garden leave" or similar period mandated under local law; the Committee shall have the exclusive discretion to determine when you are no longer providing services for purposes of the grant (including whether you may still be considered to be providing services while on a leave of absence);

13. the RSU Award and the benefits under the Plan, if any, will not automatically transfer to another company in the case of a merger, take-over or transfer of liability;

14. the Company is not providing any tax, legal, or financial advice, nor is the Company making any recommendation regarding your participation in the Plan, or the acquisition or sale of underlying shares; you should consult with your personal tax, legal and financial advisors regarding the decision to participate in the Plan and before taking any action related to the Plan; and

15. neither the Employer, nor the Company or any subsidiary, affiliate or JV shall be liable for any foreign exchange rate fluctuation between your local currency and the United States Dollar that may affect the value of the RSU Award or any amounts due to you pursuant to the vesting of the RSU Award, the subsequent sale of shares acquired under the Plan or the receipt of any dividends and/or dividend equivalents.

B. Insider Trading/Market Abuse Laws

You acknowledge that, depending on your or your broker's country of residence or where shares of Common Stock are listed, you may be subject to insider trading restrictions and/or market abuse laws, which may affect your ability to accept, acquire, sell or otherwise dispose of shares of Common Stock, rights to shares of Common Stock (e.g., RSUs) or rights linked to the value of shares of Common Stock under the Plan during such times that you are considered to have "inside information" regarding the Company (as defined by the laws or regulations in the applicable jurisdictions or your country). Local insider trading laws and regulations may prohibit the cancellation or amendment of orders you placed before you possessed inside information. Furthermore, you could be prohibited from (i) disclosing the inside information to any third party and (ii) "tipping" third parties or causing them otherwise to buy or sell securities. You should keep in mind that third parties include fellow employees. Any restrictions under these laws or regulations are separate from and in addition to any restrictions that may be imposed under any applicable Company insider trading policy. You understand you are responsible for ensuring compliance with any restrictions and should consult with your personal legal advisor on this matter.

C. Foreign Asset/Account, Exchange Control and Tax Obligations

You acknowledge that, depending on your country, you may be subject to foreign asset/account, exchange control and/or tax reporting requirements as the result of the acquisition of shares of Common Stock or cash (including dividend equivalents, dividends, and the proceeds of the sale of shares of Common Stock) derived from your participation in the Plan, in, to and/or from a brokerage/bank account or legal entity located outside your country. The applicable laws of your country may require that you report such accounts, assets, the

balances therein, the value thereof and/or the transactions related thereto to the applicable authorities in your country. You may also be required to repatriate cash received from participating in the Plan to your country within a certain time after receipt. You acknowledge that you are responsible for ensuring compliance with any applicable foreign asset/account, exchange control and tax reporting requirements and should consult your personal tax, legal and/or financial advisors regarding the same.

D. Language

You acknowledge that you are proficient in the English language or have consulted with an advisor who is sufficiently proficient, to allow you to understand the terms and conditions of this document. If you have received this document, or any other document related to the RSU Award and/or the Plan translated into a language other than English, and if the translated version is different than the English version, the English version will control unless otherwise required by local law.

E. Imposition of Other Requirements and Issuance of Shares

The Company reserves the right to impose other requirements on this RSU Award and the shares of Common Stock acquired pursuant to the RSU Award, to the extent the Company determines it is necessary or advisable to comply with local laws or facilitate the administration of the Plan, and to require you to sign any additional agreements or undertakings that may be necessary to accomplish the foregoing.

In particular, if advisable due to local law requirements, the Committee, in its sole and absolute discretion, may require the immediate forced sale of the shares of Common Stock issuable upon vesting of the RSUs. Alternatively, unless otherwise set forth in this Appendix, the Committee, in its sole and absolute discretion, may determine to pay out the RSUs in cash equal to the fair market value of the shares of Common Stock underlying the RSUs.

APPENDIX B - PART II: COUNTRY-SPECIFIC ADDITIONAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS AND NOTIFICATIONS

Country	Additional Terms and Conditions and Notifications
Algeria	**Payment of Award** Any RSU Award granted to you will be settled in cash only. This means that upon vesting of your RSU Award, you will receive in cash the value of the underlying shares of Common Stock at vesting, less any Tax-Related Items and broker's fees or commissions, which will be remitted to you via local payroll. The Company reserves the right to settle the RSU Award in shares of Common Stock and to force the immediate sale of such shares of Common Stock depending on the development of applicable exchange control laws and regulations.
Argentina	**Securities Law Information** **N**either the Award nor the underlying shares of Common Stock are publicly offered, listed on any stock exchange in Argentina or registered with the Argentine Securities Commission (Comisión Nacional de Valores). **Labor Law Acknowledgement** This provision supplements the "Nature of Grant" section in Part I of this Appendix B: In accepting the grant of the RSU Award, you acknowledge and agree that the grant of the RSU Award is made by the Company, not the Employer, in its sole discretion and the value of any RSU Award and shares of Common Stock acquired under the Plan shall not constitute salary or wages for any purpose under Argentine labor law, including, but not limited to, the calculation of (i) any labor benefits including, without limitation, vacation pay, thirteenth salary, compensation in lieu of notice, annual bonus, disability, and leave of absence payments, or (ii) any termination or severance indemnities. If, notwithstanding the foregoing, any benefits under the Plan are considered as salary or wages for any purpose under Argentine labor law, you acknowledge and agree that such benefits shall not accrue more frequently than on an annual basis.
Australia	**Securities Law Information** The offer of the RSU Award is being made under Division 1A Part 7.12 of the *Corporations Act 2001 (Cth)*. If you offer shares of Common Stock acquired under the Plan for sale to a person or entity resident in Australia, your offer may be subject to disclosure requirements under Australian law. You should obtain legal advice on applicable disclosure obligations prior to making any such offer. **Tax Information** The Plan is a plan to which Subdivision 83A-C of the Income Tax Assessment Act 1997 (Cth) (the "Tax Assessment Act") applies (subject to the conditions in the Tax Assessment Act).
Austria	There are no country-specific provisions.
Belgium	There are no country-specific provisions.

Country	Additional Terms and Conditions and Notifications
Bermuda	**Securities Law Information** The Plan and the Terms, including this Appendix B, are not subject to, and have not received approval from either the Bermuda Monetary Authority or the Registrar of Companies in Bermuda and no statement to the contrary, explicit or implicit, is authorized to be made in this regard. If any shares of Common Stock acquired under the Plan are offered or sold in Bermuda, the offer or sale must comply with the provisions of the Investment Business Act 2003 of Bermuda. Alternatively, the shares may be sold on the New York Stock Exchange on which they are listed.
Brazil	**Compliance with Law** By accepting the RSU Award, you acknowledge that you agree to comply with applicable Brazilian laws and pay any and all applicable taxes associated with the expiration of the Restricted Period, the sale of shares obtained pursuant to the expiration of the Restricted Period, and the receipt of any dividends or dividend equivalents. **Labor Law Acknowledgment** By accepting the RSU Award, you agree that you are (i) making an investment decision and (ii) the value of the underlying shares of Common Stock is not fixed and may increase or decrease in value over the Restricted Period without compensation to you. Further, you acknowledge and agree that, for all legal purposes, (i) any benefits provided to you under the Plan are unrelated to your employment or service; (ii) the Plan is not a part of the terms and conditions of your employment or service; and (iii) the income from your participation in the Plan, if any, is not part of your remuneration from employment or service.
Bulgaria	There are no country-specific provisions.

Country	Additional Terms and Conditions and Notifications
Canada	**Termination of Employment** This provision replaces paragraph (9) of the "Nature of Grant" section in Part I of this Appendix B: Except to the extent explicitly required under local employment standards legislation, the RSU Award and any shares of Common Stock acquired under the Plan, and the income and value of same, are not part of normal or expected compensation or salary for any purposes, including, but not limited to, calculating any severance, resignation, termination, redundancy, dismissal, end of service payments, bonuses, long-service awards, pension or retirement or welfare benefits or similar payments, and in no event should be considered as compensation for, or relating in any way to, past services for the Employer, the Company or any parent, subsidiary, affiliate or JV of the Company; This provision replaces paragraph (11) of the "Nature of Grant" section in Part I of this Appendix B: Except to the extent explicitly required under local employment standards legislation, no claim or entitlement to compensation or damages shall arise from (a) termination of the RSU Award resulting from termination of your employment by the Company or the Employer (for any reason whatsoever and whether or not in breach of employment laws in the jurisdiction where you are employed or the terms of your employment agreement, if any) and/or (b) termination of the RSU Award or recoupment of any shares of Common Stock, cash or other benefits acquired upon settlement of the RSU Award resulting from the application of Article I(E) of the Terms; This provision replaces paragraph (12) of the "Nature of Grant" section in Part I of this Appendix B: For purposes of the RSU Award, except to the extent expressly provided in your Terms or expressly required by applicable legislation, your employment relationship will be considered terminated (regardless of the reason for such termination) and your right to vest in the RSU Award under the Plan, if any, will terminate as of the date that is the earliest of (a) the date you are no longer employed or providing services to the Company or any parent, subsidiary, affiliate or JV, (b) the date you receive written notice of termination of employment, or (c) the date written notice of termination is delivered to your last known address (together, the "Termination Date"). Except to the extent explicitly required by applicable legislation, the Termination Date will exclude any notice period or period of pay in lieu of such notice required under statute, contract, common/civil law or otherwise. You will not earn, or be entitled to earn, any pro-rated vesting for that portion of time before the date on which your right to vest terminates, nor will you be entitled to any compensation for lost vesting. In case of any dispute as to whether termination of employment has occurred that cannot be reasonably determined under your Terms and the Plan, the Committee shall have the sole discretion, subject to applicable legislation, to determine whether such termination of employment has occurred and the effective date of such termination.

Country	Additional Terms and Conditions and Notifications
	Notwithstanding the foregoing, if applicable employment standards legislation explicitly requires continued entitlement to vesting during a statutory notice period, your right to vest in the RSU Award under the Plan, if any, will terminate effective as of the last day of your minimum statutory notice period, but you will not earn or be entitled to pro-rated vesting if the vesting date falls after the end of your statutory notice period, nor will you be entitled to any compensation for lost vesting. **Securities Law Information** You are permitted to sell shares of Common Stock acquired through the Plan through the broker designated by the Company under the Plan, if any, provided the resale of shares of Common Stock acquired under the Plan takes place outside of Canada through the facilities of a stock exchange on which the shares of Common Stock are listed. The shares are currently listed on the New York Stock Exchange. **Payment of Award** Notwithstanding any discretion contained in Section 11(d) of the Plan, the grant of the RSU Award does not provide any right for you to receive a cash payment and the RSU Award is payable in shares of Common Stock only. **The following provisions will apply to you if you are a resident of Quebec:** Language. A French translation of the Plan and the Terms will be made available to you. Unless you indicate otherwise, the French translation of the Plan and the Terms will govern your participation in the Plan. *Langue. Une traduction française du Régime et de la Convention sera mise à votre disposition. À moins que vous n'indiquiez le contraire, la traduction française du Régime et de la Convention régira votre participation au Régime.* **Data Privacy** This provision supplements the "Data Privacy" section in the Terms: You hereby authorize the Company and the Company's representatives to discuss with and obtain all relevant information from all personnel, professional or not, involved in the administration and operation of the Plan. You further authorize the Company, and its subsidiaries, affiliates or JVs and Morgan Stanley Smith Barney and any other stock plan service provider that may be selected by the Company to assist with the Plan to disclose and discuss the Plan with their respective advisors. You further authorize the Company and its subsidiaries, affiliates and JVs to record such information and to keep such information in your employee file. You acknowledge and agree that your personal information, including any sensitive personal information, may be transferred or disclosed outside the province of Quebec, including to the U.S. If applicable, you also acknowledge and authorize the Company and its subsidiaries, affiliates and JVs, the administrator of the Plan and any third party brokers/administrators that are assisting the Company with the operation and administration of the Plan to use technology for profiling purposes and to make automated decisions that may have an impact on you or the administration of the Plan.

Country	Additional Terms and Conditions and Notifications
Chile	**Securities Law Information** The offer of this RSU Award will be effective as of the Grant Date. The offer is made subject to general ruling N° 345 ("NCG 345") of the Chilean Commission for the Financial Market ("CMF"). The offer refers to securities not registered at the securities registry or at the foreign securities registry of the CMF, and, therefore, such securities are not subject to oversight of the CMF. Given that the Plan is not registered in Chile, the Company is not required to provide public information about the Plan or the shares of Common Stock in Chile. Unless the securities and/or the shares of Common Stock are registered with the CMF, a public offering of such securities cannot be made in Chile, unless the offer complies with the conditions set forth in NCG 345.

Country	Additional Terms and Conditions and Notifications
The People's Republic of China	**The following terms and conditions apply only to grantees who are citizens of the PRC or are otherwise determined to be subject to the requirements imposed by the State Administration of Foreign Exchange ("SAFE") as determined by the Company.** ***The following terms and conditions apply only if you are classified as Band 600 and higher on the Grant Date.*** **Payment of Award and Termination of Employment** You will be permitted to hold shares of Common Stock issued to you at the end of the Restricted Period. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in the Plan or Terms, due to exchange control laws in China, you agree that any shares of Common Stock acquired under the Plan and held by you at the time of your termination of employment with the Company or the Employer will be sold on your behalf, pursuant to this authorization, as soon as administratively practicable following the termination of your employment, but no later than six-months following termination of employment. The Company is under no obligation to arrange for such sale at any particular price. You will receive the sale proceeds, less any broker's fees or commissions and subject to satisfaction of any Tax-Related Items. If the Terms provide that all or a portion of your outstanding RSU Award will become distributable at some time following your termination of employment, that portion will automatically vest and be sold on your behalf as described above. Any other portion of your RSU Award that is not vested as described above will expire immediately upon your termination of employment. Due to local regulatory requirements, you agree that the Company may force the sale of any shares of Common Stock issued under the Plan. The sale may occur (i) immediately upon vesting or (ii) within any other time frame as the Company determines to be necessary or advisable for legal or administrative reasons. **Broker Account** Any shares of Common Stock issued to you at expiration of the Restricted Period must be maintained in an account with Morgan Stanley Smith Barney or such other stock plan service provider as may be selected by the Company in the future until the shares of Common Stock are sold through that broker. **Exchange Control Compliance** You understand and agree that, to comply with exchange control laws in the PRC, any cash dividends, dividend equivalents and the proceeds from the sale of the shares of Common Stock will be immediately repatriated to China through a special exchange control account established by the Company (or any subsidiary, affiliate or JV) or the Employer prior to being delivered to you. The funds may be paid to you in U.S. dollars or local currency at the Company's discretion. To the extent the funds are paid to you in U.S. dollars, you understand that you will be required to set up a U.S. dollar bank account in China and provide the bank account details to the Employer and/or the Company so that the funds may be deposited into this account. In the more likely event that the Company converts cash received under the Plan into local currency, the Company is under no obligation to secure any exchange conversion rate and the Company may face delays in converting

Country	Additional Terms and Conditions and Notifications
	the proceeds to local currency due to exchange control restrictions in China. You agree to bear any currency fluctuation risk between that time and the time the funds are distributed through any such special exchange account. You further agree to comply with any other requirements that may be imposed by the Company in the future in order to facilitate compliance with exchange control requirements in China. ***The following terms and conditions apply only if you are classified as below Band 600 on the Grant Date.*** **Payment of Award** To facilitate compliance with exchange control laws in China, any RSU Award granted to you will be settled in cash only. This means that upon vesting of your RSU Award, you will receive in cash the value of the underlying shares of Common Stock at expiration of the Restricted Period, less any broker's fees or commissions and Tax-Related Items, which will be remitted to you in accordance with applicable exchange control laws and regulations. You will not be permitted to hold shares of Common Stock after vesting. The Company reserves the right to settle the RSU Award in shares of Common Stock and to force the immediate sale of such shares of Common Stock depending on the development of applicable exchange control laws and regulations. **Exchange Control Compliance** You understand and agree that, to comply with exchange control laws in the PRC, the cash payable to you at expiration of the Restricted Period will be immediately repatriated to China through a special exchange control account established by the Company (or any subsidiary, affiliate or JV) or the Employer prior to being delivered to you. The funds may be paid to you in U.S. dollars or local currency at the Company's discretion. To the extent the funds are paid to you in U.S. dollars, you understand that you will be required to set up a U.S. dollar bank account in China and provide the bank account details to the Employer and/or the Company so that the funds may be deposited into this account. In the more likely event that the Company converts cash received under the Plan into local currency, the Company is under no obligation to secure any exchange conversion rate and the Company may face delays in converting the proceeds to local currency due to exchange control restrictions in China. You agree to bear any currency fluctuation risk between that time and the time the funds are distributed through any such special exchange account. You further agree to comply with any other requirements that may be imposed by the Company in the future in order to facilitate compliance with exchange control requirements in China. **Termination of Employment** Notwithstanding any terms or conditions of the Plan or the "Termination of Employment" section of the Terms to the contrary, the cash equivalent of any shares of Common Stock that vest upon termination of your employment will be distributed to you no later than six months from the date of termination of your employment, as determined by the Company in accordance with the Terms, or within any other such timeframe as may be required by SAFE. If the Terms provide that all or a portion of your outstanding RSU Award will become distributable at some time following your termination of employment, that portion will automatically vest and become distributable immediately upon your termination of employment as described above. Any other portion of your RSU Award that is not vested as described above will expire immediately upon your termination of employment.

Country	Additional Terms and Conditions and Notifications
Colombia	**Securities Law Information.** The shares of Common Stock are not and will not be registered with the Colombian registry of publicly traded securities *(Registro Nacional de Valores y Emisores)* and therefore the shares of Common Stock may not be offered to the public in Colombia. Nothing in this Appendix B should be construed as the making of a public offer of securities in Colombia. **Labor Law Acknowledgment** This provision supplements the "Nature of Grant" section in Part I of this Appendix B: You acknowledge that pursuant to Article 128 of the Colombian Labor Code, the Plan, the RSU Award and any income realized under the Plan do not constitute a component of your "salary" for any legal purpose. Therefore, they will not be included and/or considered for purposes of calculating any and all labor benefits, such as legal/fringe benefits, vacations, indemnities, payroll taxes, social insurance contributions and/or any other labor-related amount which may be payable.
Costa Rica	There are no country-specific provisions.
Croatia	There are no country-specific provisions.
Cyprus	There are no country-specific provisions.
Czech Republic	There are no country-specific provisions.
Denmark	**Labor Law Acknowledgment** This provision supplements the "Nature of Grant" section Part I of this Appendix B: By accepting the RSU Award, you understand and agree that this grant relates to future services to be performed and is not a bonus or compensation for past services. **Stock Option Act** You acknowledge that you received the Employer Statement (attached as Appendix C below) which summarizes select terms of your RSUs. As set forth in Section 1 of the Stock Option Act, the Stock Option Act only applies to "employees" as that term is defined in Section 2 of the Stock Option Act and to the extent you are subject to Danish law. If you are a member of the registered management of the Company's subsidiary, affiliate or JV in Denmark or otherwise do not satisfy the definition of employee or are not subject to Danish law, you will not be subject to the Stock Option Act and the Employer Statement will not apply to you. ***Please note the Stock Option Act was revised as of January 1, 2019. The standard termination provisions in the Terms will apply for any grants made under the Plan. The relevant termination provisions are detailed in the "Termination of Employment" section in your Terms.***
Ecuador	There are no country-specific provisions.
Egypt	There are no country-specific provisions.

Country	Additional Terms and Conditions and Notifications
Estonia	**Language Consent** By accepting the grant of the RSU Award, you confirm having read and understood the documents related to the grant (the Terms and the Plan), which were provided in the English language, and that you do not need the translation thereof into the Estonian language. You accept the terms of those documents accordingly. *Võttes vastu Award-de pakkumise kinnitad, et oled ingliskeelsena esitatud pakkumisega seotud dokumendid (Tingimused ja Plaan) läbi lugenud ja nendest aru saanud ning et ei vaja nende tõlkimist eesti keelde. Sellest tulenevalt nõustud viidatud dokumentide tingimustega*
Finland	There are no country-specific provisions.

Country	Additional Terms and Conditions and Notifications
France	**Language Consent** By accepting the RSU Award, you confirm having read and understood the Plan and your Terms, which were provided in the English language. You accept the terms of those documents accordingly. *En acceptant l'attribution, vous confirmez avoir lu et compris le Plan de travail et vos conditions générales et dispositions, qui ont été transmis en langue anglaise. Vous acceptez les termes de ces documents en connaissance de cause.* **French-Qualified RSUs** *The following provisions apply only if you are eligible to be granted French-Qualified RSUs under the French Sub-Plan (defined below). If you are ineligible to be granted French-Qualified RSUs under the French Sub-Plan, the RSU Award will not qualify for the special French tax and social security treatment under Sections L. 225-197-1 to L. 225-197-5 and Sections L. 22-10-59 to L. 22-10-60 of the French Commercial Code, as amended.* ***Type of Grant***. The RSUs are granted as French-Qualified RSUs and are intended to qualify for the special tax and social security treatment applicable to shares of Common Stock granted for no consideration under Sections L. 225-197-1 to L. 225-197-5 and Sections L. 22-10-59 to L. 22-10-60 of the French Commercial Code, as amended. The French-Qualified RSUs are granted subject to the terms and conditions of the Sub-Plan for RSU Awards to French Participants (the "French Sub-Plan"). Certain events may affect the status of the RSUs as French-Qualified RSUs or the underlying shares of Common Stock, and the French-Qualified RSUs or the underlying shares of Common Stock may be disqualified in the future. The Company does not make any undertaking or representation to maintain the qualified status of the French-Qualified RSUs or of the underlying shares of Common Stock. Capitalized terms not defined herein, in the Terms or in the Plan shall have the meanings ascribed to them in the French Sub-Plan. ***Restrictions on Sale or Transfer of Shares***. (a) Minimum Mandatory Vesting Period. No vesting shall occur prior to the first anniversary of the Grant Date, or such other minimum vesting period appliable to French-Qualified RSUs under Section L. 225-197-1 of the French Commercial Code, as amended, or by the French Tax Code or the French Social Security Code, as amended, to benefit from the special tax and social security regime in France.

Country	Additional Terms and Conditions and Notifications
	(b) Minimum Mandatory Holding Period. You may not sell or transfer any shares of Common Stock issued at vesting until the second anniversary of the Grant Date, or such other period as is required to comply with the minimum mandatory holding period applicable to shares underlying French-Qualified RSUs under Section L. 225-197-1 of the French Commercial Code, as amended, or by the French Tax Code or the French Social Security Code, as amended, to benefit from the special tax and social security regime in France. (c) Closed Periods. You may not sell any shares of Common Stock issued upon vesting of the French-Qualified RSUs during certain Closed Periods, to the extent applicable to the shares underlying the French-Qualified RSUs granted by the Company, as described in the French Sub-Plan. (d) Effect of Termination of Service. Except in the case of your termination due to death or Disability, the restrictions described in provisions (a), (b) and (c) above will continue to apply even if you are no longer an employee or managing corporate officer of the Company or a French Entity. ***No Transfer of French-Qualified RSUs.*** French-Qualified RSUs may not be sold, assigned, transferred, pledged, hypothecated, or otherwise disposed of in any manner during a French Participant's lifetime and upon death only in accordance with Section 6 of the French Sub-Plan, and only to the extent required by applicable laws (including the provisions of Sections L. 225-197-1 to L. 225-197-6 of the French Commercial Code, as amended). ***Termination of Service Due to Death.*** The following provision replaces paragraph II(E) of the Terms: If your employment terminates due to your death during the Restricted Period but prior to an employment termination contemplated under paragraphs B, C, D, G or H, the French-Qualified RSUs that have not vested as of such date and dividend equivalents that have accrued through such date may be requested by your legal heirs within six months of the date of death and, if so requested, the shares of Common Stock subject to the French-Qualified RSUs will be issued to your legal heirs.
Germany	There are no country-specific provisions.
Greece	There are no country-specific provisions.
Guatemala	**Consent to Receive Information in English** By participating in the Plan, you acknowledge that you have reviewed the Terms and are sufficiently proficient in English, or, alternatively, you will seek appropriate assistance, to understand the terms and conditions of this RSU Award.
Honduras	There are no country-specific provisions.

Country	Additional Terms and Conditions and Notifications
Hong Kong	**Securities Law Information** *Warning: The contents of this document have not been reviewed by any regulatory authority in Hong Kong. You should exercise caution in relation to the offer. If you are in any doubt about any of the contents of the Plan and the Terms, including this Appendix B, you should obtain independent professional advice. The RSU Award and any shares of Common Stock issued pursuant to the RSU Award do not constitute a public offering of securities under Hong Kong law and are available only to Eligible Employees of the Company or its subsidiaries, affiliates and JVs. The Terms, including this Appendix B, the Plan and other incidental communication materials distributed in connection with the RSU Award (i) have not been prepared in accordance with and are not intended to constitute a "prospectus" for a public offering of securities under the applicable securities legislation in Hong Kong and (ii) are intended only for the personal use of each Eligible Employee of the Employer, the Company or its subsidiaries, affiliates and JVs and may not be distributed to any other person.* **Payment of Award** Notwithstanding any discretion contained in Section 11(d) of the Plan, the grant of the RSU Award does not provide any right for you to receive a cash payment and the RSU Award is payable in shares of Common Stock only. **Sale of Shares** Shares of Common Stock received at vesting are accepted as a personal investment. In the event the Restricted Period on your RSU Award expires within six months of the Grant Date and shares of Common Stock are issued to you, you agree that you will not offer to the public or otherwise dispose of the shares of Common Stock prior to the six-month anniversary of the Grant Date.
Hungary	**Payment of Award** Any RSU Award granted to you will be settled in cash only. This means that upon vesting of your RSU Award, you will receive in cash the value of the underlying shares of Common Stock at vesting, less any Tax-Related Items and broker's fees or commissions, which will be remitted to you via local payroll. The Company reserves the right to settle the RSU Award in shares of Common Stock and to force the immediate sale of such shares of Common Stock depending on the development of applicable securities laws and regulations.
Iceland	There are no country-specific provisions.
India	There are no country-specific provisions.

Country	Additional Terms and Conditions and Notifications
Indonesia	**Language Acknowledgment** A translation of the documents relating to this grant into Bahasa Indonesia can be provided to you upon request to mellisa.riana.dewi@merck.com. By accepting the RSU Award, you (i) confirm having read and understood the documents relating to this grant (i.e., your Terms, including this Appendix B, and the Plan) which were provided in the English language, (ii) accept the terms of these documents accordingly, and (iii) agree not to challenge the validity of this document based on Law No. 24 of 2009 on National Flag, Language, Coat of Arms and National Anthem or the implementing Presidential Regulation (when issued). **Persetujuan dan Pemberitahuan Bahasa.** Terjemahan dari dokumen-dokumen terkait dengan pemberian ini ke Bahasa Indonesia dapat disediakan untuk anda berdasarkan permintaan kepada mellisa.riana.dewi@merck.com. Dengan menerima Penghargaan ini, anda (i) mengkonfirmasi bahwa telah membaca dan memahami dokumen-dokumen berkaitan dengan pemberian ini (yaitu, Syarat-syarat anda, termasuk suplemen ini dan Program) yang disediakan dalam Bahasa Inggris, (ii) menerima persyaratan di dalam dokumen-dokumen tersebut, dan (iii) setuju untuk tidak mengajukan keberatan atas keberlakuan dari dokumen ini berdasarkan Undang-Undang No. 24 Tahun 2009 tentang Bendera, Bahasa dan Lambang Negara serta Lagu Kebangsaan ataupun Peraturan Presiden sebagai pelaksanaannya (ketika diterbitkan).
Ireland	There are no country-specific provisions.

Country	Additional Terms and Conditions and Notifications
Israel	**Securities Law Information** The grant of the RSU Award under the Plan is being made pursuant to an exemption from the requirement to file and publish a prospectus in Israel regarding the Plan obtained from the Israeli Securities Authority. Copies of the Plan and the Form S-8 registration statement for the Plan filed with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission will be sent to you, at no charge, on written request being mailed to Investor Relations at Merck & Co., Inc., 126 East Lincoln Avenue, P.O. Box 2000, Rahway, NJ 07065, U.S.A. The telephone number at the executive offices is 1-908-740-4000. Alternatively, copies of the Plan and the Form S-8 registration statement for the Plan filed with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission are available by searching the Company's filings on the following web site: http://www.sec.gov/edgar/searchedgar/companysearch.html. **Trust Arrangement** You understand and agree that the RSU Award is offered subject to and in accordance with the terms of the Plan, the Addendum A - Israel to the Plan (the "Israeli Sub-Plan"), the Trust Agreement (the "Trust Agreement") between the Company and the Company's trustee appointed by the Company or its subsidiary or affiliate in Israel, currently ESOP Management and Trust Services Ltd. (the "Trustee"), and the Terms. In the event of any inconsistencies between the Israeli Sub-Plan, the Terms and/or the Plan, the Israeli Sub-Plan will govern the RSU Award granted to you in Israel. Capitalized terms used but not defined in this Appendix B for Israel, the Plan or the Terms have the meanings set forth in the Israeli Sub-Plan. **Requirement to Return Signed Confirmation Letter** If requested by the Employer or the Trustee, you are required to execute the Confirmation Letter - Trustee 102 Awards ("Confirmation Letter") provided to you in connection with Awards granted to you under the Israeli Sub-Plan. In particular, you must print, sign and deliver a signed copy of the Confirmation Letter to the Trustee within thirty (30) days of the Grant Date, or by such other date as may be determined by your Employer or the Trustee not to exceed ninety (90) days from the Grant Date, for the RSU Award to qualify for preferential tax treatment. By accepting this RSU Award, you acknowledge and agree that the terms and conditions of the Confirmation Letter are hereby incorporated by reference into the Terms and shall apply to shares of Common Stock acquired upon expiration of the Restricted Period of the RSU Award. If the Trustee does not receive the signed Confirmation Letter within 30 days of the Grant Date, or by such other date as may be determined by your Employer or the Trustee not to exceed ninety (90) days from the Grant Date, the RSU Award may not qualify for favorable tax treatment. For more details, please contact Daphna Ben-Ari at daphna.ben-ari@merck.com or +972 9533306. **Confirmation of Section 102 Capital Gains Award Terms** The RSU Award is intended to be Capital Gain Awards that qualify for the tax treatment for Approved 102 Awards that are designated by the Company to qualify under the capital gain tax treatment in accordance with the provisions of Section 102(b)(2) of the Ordinance. Notwithstanding the foregoing, by accepting the RSU Award, you acknowledge that the Company cannot guarantee that the Capital Gain Award tax treatment will apply to the Awards granted to you.

Country	Additional Terms and Conditions and Notifications
	By accepting the RSU Award, you: (a) acknowledge receipt of and represent that you have read and understand the Plan, the Israeli Sub-Plan, the Confirmation Letter and the Terms; (b) accept the RSU Award subject to all of the terms and conditions of the Plan, the Israeli Sub-Plan, the Confirmation Letter and the Terms; and (c) agree that the shares of Common Stock issued to upon expiration of the Restricted Period of the RSU Award will be issued to and deposited with the Trustee and shall be held in trust for your benefit as required by the Ordinance, the Israeli Sub-Plan and any approval by the Israeli Tax Authority pursuant to the terms of the Ordinance, the Israeli Sub-Plan and the Trust Agreement. Furthermore, by accepting the RSU Award, you confirm that you understand the terms and provisions of Section 102 of the Ordinance, particularly the capital gains track described in subsection (b)(2) and (b)(3) thereof, and agree that you will not require the Trustee to release the shares of Common Stock acquired upon expiration of the Restricted Period of the RSU Award to you or sell the shares of Common Stock to a third party, during the Holding Period, unless permitted to do so by the Ordinance or the Israeli Sub-Plan.
Italy	**Plan Document Acknowledgment** By accepting the RSU Award, you further acknowledge that you have received a copy of the Plan, have reviewed the Plan and the Terms in their entirety and fully understand and accept all provisions of the Plan and the Terms; in particular, you acknowledge that you have read and specifically and expressly approve the following provisions in the Plan and the Terms: (a) your RSU Award cannot be transferred other than by will or the laws of descent and distribution; (b) in the event of involuntary termination of your employment, your right to receive Awards and to receive distributions from Awards, if any, will terminate as of the date that you are no longer actively employed by the Employer, unless otherwise expressly provided in the Terms; (c) the Plan is discretionary in nature and may be suspended or terminated by the Company at any time; (d) you are responsible for all Tax-Related Items; (e) if a reorganization, recapitalization, reclassification or other corporate event that results in an adjustment of the shares of Common Stock described in the Plan occurs, your RSU Award may be adjusted; (f) if a Change in Control, as described in the Plan, occurs, your RSU Award may immediately vest; (g) all decisions with respect to future grants will be at the sole discretion of the Company; and (h) the "Data Privacy" section of your Terms.
Japan	There are no country-specific provisions.
Jordan	There are no country-specific provisions.
Korea	**Domestic Broker Requirement for Selling Shares** Korean residents are not permitted to sell foreign securities (including shares of Common Stock) through non-Korean brokers (such as Morgan Stanley Smith Barney) or deposit funds resulting from the sale of shares of Common Stock in an account with an overseas financial institution. If you wish to sell shares of Common Stock acquired under the Plan, you may be required to transfer the shares to a domestic investment broker in Korea and to effect the sale through such broker. You are solely responsible for engaging the domestic broker in Korea, and non-compliance with the requirement to sell shares of Common Stock through a domestic broker can result in significant penalties. You should consult your personal advisor(s) prior to selling any shares of Common Stock acquired under the Plan to ensure compliance.
Latvia	There are no country-specific provisions.

Country	Additional Terms and Conditions and Notifications
Lebanon	**Securities Law Information** The grant of Awards and distribution of the Plan and the Terms, including this Appendix B, to Eligible Employees does not constitute the marketing or offering of securities to the public in Lebanon pursuant to Law No. 161 (2011), the Capital Markets Law. Offers under the Plan are being made only to Eligible Employees of the Employer or the Company or any other subsidiary, affiliate or JV of the Company.
Lithuania	There are no country-specific provisions.

Country	Additional Terms and Conditions and Notifications
Malaysia	**Director Notification** If you are a director of the Company's Malaysian subsidiary, affiliate or JV, you are subject to certain notification requirements under the Malaysian Companies Act. Among these requirements is an obligation to notify the Malaysian subsidiary, affiliate or JV in writing when you receive or dispose of an interest (*e.g.*, RSU Awards or shares of Common Stock) in the Company or any related company. Such notifications must be made within 14 days of receiving or disposing of any interest in the Company or any related company. **Data Privacy** This provision replaces the "Data Privacy" section in your Terms: *You hereby explicitly and unambiguously consent to the collection, use and transfer, in electronic or other form, of your personal data as described in the Terms and any other grant materials by and among, as applicable, the Employer, the Company and its subsidiaries, affiliates and JVs for the exclusive purpose of implementing, administering and managing your participation in the Plan.* *You understand that the Company and the Employer may hold certain personal information about you, including, but not limited to, your name, home address and telephone number, date of birth, social insurance number or other identification number, salary, nationality, job title, any shares of Common Stock or directorships held in the Company, details of all Awards or any other entitlement to shares of Common Stock awarded, canceled, exercised, vested, unvested or outstanding in your favor, for the exclusive purpose of implementing, administering and managing the Plan ("Data"). The Data is supplied by the Employer and also by you through information collected in connection with the Terms and the Plan.* *You understand that Data will be transferred to Morgan Stanley Smith Barney or such other stock plan service provider as may be selected by the Company in the future, which is assisting the Company with the implementation, administration and management of the Plan. You understand that the recipients of the Data may be located in the United States or elsewhere, and that the recipients' country (e.g., the United States) may have different data privacy laws and protections than your country. You understand that you may request a list with the names and addresses of any potential recipients of the Data by contacting your local human resources representative at kon.li.yoong@merck.com. You authorize the Company, Morgan Stanley Smith Barney and any other possible recipients which may assist the Company (presently or in the future) with implementing, administering and managing the Plan to receive, possess, use, retain and transfer the Data, in electronic or other form, for the sole purpose of implementing, administering and managing your participation in the Plan. You understand that Data will be held only as long as is necessary to implement, administer and manage your participation in the Plan. You understand that you may, at any time, view Data, request additional information about the storage and processing of Data, require any necessary amendments to Data or refuse or withdraw the consents herein, in any case without cost, by contacting in writing your local human resources representative. Further, you understand that you are providing the consents herein on a purely voluntary basis. If you do not consent, or if you later seek to revoke your consent, your employment status or service with the Employer will not be adversely affected; the only adverse consequence of refusing or withdrawing your consent is that the Company would not be able to grant RSU Awards to the you or administer or maintain such RSU Awards. Therefore, you*

Country	Additional Terms and Conditions and Notifications
	understand that refusing or withdrawing your consent may affect your ability to participate in the Plan. For more information on the consequences of your refusal to consent or withdrawal of consent, you understand that you may contact your local human resources representative. **Privasi Data** Peruntukan ini menggantikan bahagian "Privasi Data" dalam Terma-terma anda: *Anda dengan ini secara eksplisit dan tanpa sebarang keraguan mengizinkan pengumpulan, penggunaan dan pemindahan, dalam bentuk elektronik atau lain-lain, data peribadi anda seperti yang diterangkan dalam Terma-terma atau apa-apa bahan geran oleh dan di antara, seperti mana yang terpakai, Majikan, Syarikat dan mana-mana anak syarikat, syarikat sekutu atau usahasamanya untuk tujuan ekslusif bagi melaksanakan, mentadbir dan menguruskan penyertaan anda dalam Pelan.* *Anda memahami bahawa Syarikat dan Majikan mungkin memegang maklumat peribadi tertentu tentang anda, termasuk, tetapi tidak terhad kepada, nama anda, alamat rumah dan nombor telefon, tarikh lahir, nombor insurans sosial atau nombor pengenalan lain, gaji, kewarganegaraan, jawatan, apa-apa saham atau jawatan pengarah yang dipegang dalam Syarikat, butir-butir tentang semua Anugerah atau apa-apa hak lain untuk saham biasa yang dianugerahkan, dibatalkan, dilaksanakan, terletak hak, tidak diletak hak ataupun yang belum dijelaskan bagi faedah anda, untuk tujuan eksklusif bagi melaksanakan, mentadbir dan menguruskan Pelan tersebut (""Data"") . Data tersebut dibekalkan oleh Majikan dan juga oleh anda melalui maklumat yang dikumpul berkenaan dengan Terma-terma dan Pelan.* *Anda memahami bahawa Data ini akan dipindahkan kepada Morgan Stanley Smith Barney atau pembekal perkhidmatan pelan saham lain yang mungkin dipilih oleh Syarikat pada masa depan, yang membantu Syarikat dengan pelaksanaan, pentadbiran dan pengurusan Pelan. Anda memahami bahawa penerima-penerima Data mungkin berada di Amerika Syarikat atau di tempat lain, dan bahawa negara penerima (contohnya, Amerika Syarikat) mungkin mempunyai undang-undang privasi data dan perlindungan yang berbeza daripada negara anda. Anda memahami bahawa anda boleh meminta satu senarai yang mengandungi nama dan alamat penerima-penerima Data yang berpotensi dengan menghubungi wakil sumber manusia tempatan di kon.li.yoong@merck.com. Anda memberi kuasa kepada Syarikat, Morgan Stanley Smith Barney dan mana-mana penerima lain yang mungkin membantu Syarikat (pada masa kini atau masa depan) untuk melaksanakan, mentadbir dan menguruskan Pelan untuk menerima, memiliki, menggunakan, mengekalkan dan memindahkan Data, dalam bentuk elektronik atau lain-lain, semata-mata dengan tujuan untuk melaksanakan, mentadbir dan menguruskan penyertaan anda dalam Pelan. Anda memahami bahawa Data hanya akan disimpan untuk tempoh yang perlu bagi melaksanakan, mentadbir, dan menguruskan penyertaan anda dalam Pelan. Anda memahami bahawa anda boleh, pada bila-bila masa, melihat data, meminta maklumat tambahan mengenai penyimpanan dan pemprosesan Data, meminta bahawa pindaan-pindaan dilaksanakan ke atas Data atau menolak atau menarik balik persetujuan dalam ini, dalam mana-mana kes, tanpa kos, dengan menghubungi secara bertulis wakil sumber manusia tempatan. Selanjutnya, anda memahami bahawa anda memberikan persetujuan di sini secara sukarela. Jika anda tidak bersetuju, atau jika anda kemudian membatalkan persetujuan anda, status pekerjaan atau perkhidmatan anda dengan Majikan tidak akan terjejas; satu-satunya akibat buruk jika anda tidak bersetuju atau menarik balik persetujuan anda adalah bahawa Syarikat tidak akan dapat*

Country	Additional Terms and Conditions and Notifications
	memberikan Anugerah kepada anda atau mentadbir atau mengekalkan anugerah tersebut. Oleh itu, anda memahami bahawa keengganan atau penarikan balik persetujuan anda boleh menjejaskan keupayaan anda untuk mengambil bahagian dalam Pelan. Untuk maklumat lanjut mengenai akibat keengganan anda untuk memberikan keizinan atau penarikan balik keizinan, anda memahami bahawa anda boleh menghubungi wakil sumber manusia tempatan.
Mexico	**Securities Law Information** Any RSU Award offered under the Plan and the shares of Common Stock underlying the RSU Award have not been registered with the National Register of Securities maintained by the Mexican National Banking and Securities Commission and cannot be offered or sold publicly in Mexico. In addition, the Plan and any other document relating to any Award may not be publicly distributed in Mexico. These materials are addressed to you only because of your existing relationship with the Company and its subsidiaries, affiliates and JVs and these materials should not be reproduced or copied in any form. The offer contained in these materials does not constitute a public offering of securities but rather constitutes a private placement of securities addressed specifically to individuals who are present Employees of the Company or one of its subsidiaries, affiliates and JVs, made in accordance with the provisions of the Mexican Securities Market Law, and any rights under such offering shall not be assigned or transferred. **Labor Law Acknowledgement** These provisions supplement the "Nature of Grant" section in Part I of this Appendix B: By accepting the RSU Award, you understand and agree that: (i) the RSU Award is not related to the salary and other contractual benefits granted to you by the Employer and (ii) any modification of the Plan or its termination shall not constitute a change or impairment of the terms and conditions of your employment. **Policy Statement** The invitation the Company is making under the Plan is unilateral and discretionary and, therefore, the Company reserves the absolute right to amend it and discontinue it at any time without any liability to you. The Company, with registered offices at 126 East Lincoln Avenue, P.O. Box 2000, Rahway, NJ 07065, U.S.A., is solely responsible for the administration of the Plan and your participation in the Plan and the acquisition of shares of Common Stock does not, in any way, establish an employment relationship between you and the Company since you are participating in the Plan on a wholly commercial basis. Based on the foregoing, you expressly recognize that the Plan and the benefits that you may derive from participating in the Plan do not establish any rights between you and the Employer and do not form part of the employment conditions and/or benefits provided by the Employer, and any modification of the Plan or its termination shall not constitute a change or impairment of the terms and conditions of your employment. Finally, you hereby declare that you do not reserve to yourself any action or right to bring any claim against the Company for any compensation or damages regarding any provision of the Plan or the benefits derived under the Plan, and you therefore grant a full and broad release to the Company, its subsidiaries, affiliates, JVs, branches, representation offices, shareholders, officers, agents or legal representatives, with respect to any claim that may arise.

Country	Additional Terms and Conditions and Notifications
	Plan Document Acknowledgment By accepting the RSU Award, you acknowledge that you have received a copy of the Plan, have reviewed the Plan and the Terms, including this Appendix B, in their entirety and fully understand and accept all provisions of the Plan and the Terms. In addition, by accepting the benefits under this grant, you further acknowledge that you have read and specifically and expressly approve the terms and conditions in the "Nature of Grant" section in Part I of this Appendix B, in which the following is clearly described and established: (i) your participation in the Plan does not constitute an acquired right; (ii) the Plan and your participation in the Plan is offered by the Company on a wholly discretionary basis; (iii) your participation in the Plan is voluntary; and (iv) the Company and its subsidiaries, affiliates and JVs are not responsible for any decrease in the value of the shares of Common Stock underlying your RSU Award.
Morocco	**Payment of Award** Any RSU Award granted to you will be settled in cash only. This means that upon vesting of your RSU Award, you will receive in cash the value of the underlying shares of Common Stock at vesting, less any Tax-Related Items and broker's fees or commissions, which will be remitted to you via local payroll. The Company reserves the right to settle the RSU Award in shares of Commons Stock and to force the immediate sale of such shares of Common Stock depending on the development of applicable exchange control laws and regulations.
Netherlands	There are no country-specific provisions.

Country	Additional Terms and Conditions and Notifications
New Zealand	**Securities Law Information** *WARNING: This is an offer of rights to receive shares of Common Stock upon vesting of the RSU Award subject to the terms of the Plan and the Terms. The RSU Award gives you a stake in the ownership of the Company. You may receive a return if dividends are paid on the shares of Common Stock.* *If the Company runs into financial difficulties and is wound up, you will be paid only after all creditors have been paid. You may lose some or all of your investment.* *The shares of Common Stock are listed on the New York Stock Exchange. If you acquire shares of Common Stock under the Plan, you may be able to sell them on the New York Stock Exchange if there are interested buyers. The price of the shares of Common Stock is subject to fluctuation and will depend on the demand for the shares of Common Stock.* *New Zealand law normally requires people who offer financial products to give information to investors before they invest. This information is designed to help investors to make an informed decision. The usual rules do not apply to this offer because it is made under an employee share purchase scheme. As a result, you may not be given all the information usually required. You will also have fewer other legal protections for this investment.* *You should ask questions, read all documents carefully, and seek independent financial advice before committing to participate in the Plan.* In addition, you are hereby notified that the documents listed below are available for review at http://one.merck.com/sites/hr/Lists/ChannelContent/CustDispForm.aspx?ID=63&Channel=Money. Filings made with the U.S. SEC can also be found at www.sec.gov. (i) this Appendix B which together with the Terms and the Plan sets forth the terms and conditions of your participation in the Plan; (ii) a copy of the Company's most recent annual report (i.e., Form 10-K); (iii) a copy of the Company's most recent published financial statements; (iv) a copy of the Plan; and (v) a copy of the Plan Prospectus. A copy of the above documents will be sent to you free of charge on written request being mailed to Investor Relations at Merck & Co., Inc., 126 East Lincoln Avenue, P.O. Box 2000, Rahway, NJ 07065, U.S.A. The telephone number at the executive offices is 1-908-740-4000. As noted above, you are advised to carefully read the materials provided before making a decision whether to participate in the Plan. You are also encouraged to contact your tax advisor for specific information concerning your personal tax situation with regard to Plan participation.

Country	Additional Terms and Conditions and Notifications
Norway	There are no country-specific provisions.
Panama	**Securities Law Information** Your RSU Award is granted pursuant to the Plan and the shares of Common Stock which may be issued on the expiration of the Restricted Period are offered in a private transaction. This is not an offer to the public and the offer is not subject to the protections established by Panamanian securities laws, nor registration requirements.
Peru	**Securities Law Notification** The offering of the RSU Award is considered a private offering in Peru; therefore, neither the grant of the RSU Award, nor the issuance of shares at the expiration of the Restricted Period, is subject to securities registration in Peru. For more information concerning this offer, please refer to the Plan, the Terms, the Plan Prospectus and any other grant documents made available to you by the Company. For more information regarding the Company, please refer to the Company's most recent annual report on Form 10-K and quarterly report on Form 10-Q available at www.sec.gov, as well as the Company's "Investor Relations" website at http://investors.merck.com.
Philippines	**Payment of Award** Any RSU Award granted to you will be settled in cash only. This means that upon vesting of your RSU Award, you will receive in cash the value of the underlying shares of Common Stock at vesting, less any Tax-Related Items and broker's fees or commissions, which will be remitted to you via local payroll. The Company reserves the right to settle the RSU Award in shares of Common Stock and to force the immediate sale of such shares of Common Stock depending on the development of applicable securities laws and regulations.
Poland	There are no country-specific provisions.
Portugal	**Language Consent** You hereby expressly declare that you have full knowledge of the English language and have read, understood and fully accept and agree with the terms and conditions established in the Plan and the Terms. ***Conhecimento da Lingua.*** *O Contratado, pelo presente instrumento, declara expressamente que tem pleno conhecimento da língua inglesa e que leu, compreendeu e livremente aceitou e concordou com os termos e condições estabelecidas no Plano e no Acordo de Atribuição (Terms em inglês).*
Puerto Rico	There are no country-specific provisions.

Country	Additional Terms and Conditions and Notifications
Romania	**Language Consent** By accepting the RSU Award, you acknowledge that you are proficient in reading and understanding English or have consulted with an advisor who is sufficiently proficient in English as to allow you to fully understood the terms of the documents related to the grant (the Terms, including this Appendix B and the Plan), which were provided in the English language. You accept the terms of these documents accordingly. ***Consimtamant cu privire la limba*** *Prin acceptarea de aceasta Acordare, confirmati ca aveti un nivel adecvat de cunoastere in ce priveste cititirea si intelegerea limbii engleze sau ati consultat un consultant care este suficient de competent in limba engleza pentru a va permite sa intelegeti pe deplin termenii documentelor referitoare la acordare (anuntul, Acordul si Planul), care au fost furnizate in limba engleza. Acceptati termenii acestor documente in consecinta.*
Russia	**Payment of Award** If the Company in its sole discretion determines that the issuance of shares of Common Stock pursuant to this RSU Award would not comply with applicable laws, rules and regulations and/or that the approval of a governmental agency that it deems necessary or appropriate has not been obtained or has lapsed for whatever reason by the relevant Vesting Date, the Company will settle this RSU Award in cash only. Alternatively, the Company may permit this RSU Award to vest on the Vesting Date but delay settlement of this RSU Award until such time as it determines it is permissible to issuance shares of Common Stock as determined in accordance with Section 23 of the Plan. In the event that this RSU Award is settled in cash, upon settlement of your RSU Award, you will receive in cash the value of the underlying shares of Common Stock at vesting, less any Tax-Related Items and broker's fees or commissions, which will be remitted to you via local payroll. **Securities Law Information and U.S. Transaction** The Terms, the Plan and all other materials that may be distributed regarding participation in the Plan do not constitute advertising or an offering of securities in Russia, and your acceptance of the RSU Award results in an agreement between the Company and you that is completed in the United States and is governed by the laws of the State of New Jersey. Any securities issued under the Plan have not and will not be registered in Russia, nor will they be admitted for listing on any Russian exchange for trading within Russia. Thus, the securities described in the Terms, the Plan and all other materials that may be distributed regarding participation in the Plan may not be used for an offering or private or public circulation in Russia. In no event will the shares of Common Stock to be issued pursuant to the RSU Award be delivered to you in Russia and all shares of Common Stock will be maintained on your behalf in a brokerage account outside of Russia. You will not be permitted to sell or otherwise transfer the shares of Common Stock directly to a Russian legal entity or resident. You are permitted to sell the shares of Common Stock only on the New York Stock Exchange and only through a United States broker.

Country	Additional Terms and Conditions and Notifications
Saudi Arabia	**Payment of Award** Any RSU Award granted to you will be settled in cash only. This means that upon vesting of your RSU Award, you will receive in cash the value of the underlying shares of Common Stock at vesting, less any Tax-Related Items and broker's fees or commissions, which will be remitted to you via local payroll. The Company reserves the right to settle the RSU Award in shares of Common Stock and to force the immediate sale of such shares of Common Stock depending on the development of applicable securities laws and regulations.
Serbia	**Securities Law Information** The RSU Award is not subject to the regulations concerning public offers and private placements under the Law on Capital Market. As set forth in the Terms, the RSU Award is subject to the laws of the State of New Jersey, U.S.A. (without regard to its conflict of law provisions).

Country	Additional Terms and Conditions and Notifications
Singapore	**Restriction on Sale and Transferability** You hereby agree that any shares of Common Stock acquired pursuant to the RSU Award will not be offered for sale in Singapore prior to the six-month anniversary of the Grant Date of the RSU Award, unless such sale or offer is made pursuant to one or more exemptions under Part XII Division 1 Subdivision (4) (other than section 280) of the Securities and Futures Act (Chap. 289, 2006 Ed.) ("SFA") or pursuant to, and in accordance with, the conditions of any other applicable provision(s) of the SFA. **Securities Law Information** The RSU Award is being granted to you pursuant to the "Qualifying Person" exemption under section 273(1)(f) of the SFA, on which basis it is exempt from the prospectus and registration requirements under the SFA, and is not made to you with a view of the RSU Award being subsequently offered for sale to any other party. The Plan has not been lodged or registered as a prospectus with the Monetary Authority of Singapore. **Director Notification** If you are a director (including an alternate, substitute, associate or shadow director) of a Singaporean subsidiary, affiliate or JV of the Company, you are subject to certain notification requirements under the Singapore Companies Act. Among these requirements is an obligation to notify the Singapore subsidiary, affiliate or JV in writing when you receive an interest (*e.g.*, RSU Awards, shares of Common Stock) in the Company or any related companies. In addition, you must notify the Singaporean subsidiary, affiliate or JV when you sell shares of the Company's Common Stock or any related company (including when you sell shares of Common Stock acquired upon the expiration of the Restricted Period). These notifications must be made within two business days of acquiring or disposing of any interest in the Company or any related company. In addition, a notification must be made of your interests in the Company or any related company within two days of either after the director becomes aware of the change in respect of the particulars of any of the aforesaid, the date on which the director becomes a holder of, or acquires an interest in, the shares, debentures, rights, contracts, participatory interests, other securities or securities-based derivatives contacts, whichever last occurs. There is no prescribed form for such disclosure, although in practice, the company secretary normally would prepare a formatted disclosure form that requests the following information: equity award granted, number of shares acquired, description of consideration, if applicable, and the date of the transaction. A director shall be deemed to have an interest in securities or securities-based derivative contracts referred to above if a family member of the director (not being him or herself a director), holds or has an interest in those securities or securities-based derivatives contract and any contract entered into by, or any grant made to, a family member of a director of a Company (not being himself a director) shall be deemed to have been entered into by, made or exercised by or made to the director. A "family member" means a spouse, or a son, adopted son, step-son, daughter, adopted daughter or step-daughter below the age of 21 years.
Slovak Republic	There are no country-specific provisions.

Country	Additional Terms and Conditions and Notifications
Slovenia	**Language Consent** By accepting the grant of the RSU Award, you acknowledge that you are proficient in reading and understanding English and fully understand the terms of the documents related to the grant (this Appendix B, the Terms and the Plan), which were provided in the English language. You accept the terms of those documents accordingly. **Soglasje za Uporabo Angleškega Jezika** S sprejetjem dodelitve Nagrade (the RSU Award) potrjujete in priznavate, da ste sposobni brati in razumeti angleški jezik ter da v celoti razumete določila dokumentov, povezanih z dodelitvijo (ta dodatek, Določila (the Terms) in Načrt (the Plan)), ki so bili posredovani v angleškem jeziku. Skladno s tem sprejemate določila teh dokumentov.
South Africa	**Tax Notification** By accepting the RSU Award, you agree to notify your Employer of the amount of any gain you realize upon the expiration of the Restricted Period. If you fail to advise your Employer of the gain realized upon expiration of the Restricted Period, you may be liable for a fine. You will be responsible for paying any difference between the actual tax liability and the amount withheld. **Securities Law Information** In compliance with South African Securities Law, you acknowledge that you have been notified that the documents listed below are available for your review on the Company intranet site at the web addresses listed below: 1. the Company's most recent Annual Report (Form 10-K) – http://investors.merck.com/investors/financial-reports/quarterly-financials/default.aspx 2. the Company's most recent Plan Prospectus - http://one.merck.com/sites/hr/Lists/ChannelContent/CustDispForm.aspx?ID=63&Channel=Money You acknowledge that you may have copies of the above documents sent to you, at no charge, on written request being mailed to Investor Relations at Merck & Co., Inc., 126 East Lincoln Avenue, P.O. Box 2000, Rahway, NJ 07065, U.S.A. The telephone number at the executive offices is 1-908-740-4000.

Country	Additional Terms and Conditions and Notifications
Spain	**Labor Law Acknowledgment** This provision supplements the "Nature of Grant" section in Part I of this Appendix B: By accepting this RSU Award, you acknowledge that you understand and agree that you consent to participation in the Plan and that you have received a copy of the Plan. You understand that the Company, in its sole discretion, has unilaterally and gratuitously decided to distribute Awards under the Plan to individuals who may be employees of the Company or its subsidiaries, affiliates or JVs throughout the world. The decision is a limited decision that is entered into upon the express assumption and condition that any grant will not economically or otherwise bind the Company or any of its subsidiaries, affiliates or JVs over and above the specific terms of the Plan on an ongoing basis. Consequently, you understand that any RSU Award is given on the assumption and condition that it shall not become a part of any employment contract (either with the Company or any of its subsidiaries, affiliates or JVs) and shall not be considered a mandatory benefit, salary for any purposes (including severance compensation) or any other right whatsoever. Further, you understand and freely accept that there is no guarantee that any benefit whatsoever shall arise from any gratuitous and discretionary Award since the future value of the RSU Award and shares of Common Stock is unknown and unpredictable. In addition, you understand that the RSU Award would not be made to you but for the assumptions and conditions referred to above; thus, you acknowledge and freely accept that should any or all of the assumptions be mistaken or should any of the conditions not be met for any reason, then any RSU Award shall be null and void. You also understand and agree that, as a condition of the grant of the RSU Award, the termination of your employment for any reason (including the reasons listed below), the RSU Award will cease vesting immediately effective on the date you are no longer providing services to the Employer or the Company or any of its subsidiaries, affiliates or JVs, unless otherwise specifically provided in the Terms. In particular, you understand and agree that the RSU Award will be forfeited without entitlement to the underlying shares of Common Stock or to any amount as indemnification in the event of a termination of your employment as described in the Terms prior to expiration of the Restricted Period by reason of, including but not limited to, resignation, retirement, disciplinary dismissal adjudged to be with cause, disciplinary dismissal adjudged or recognized to be without good cause (*i.e.*, subject to "despido improcednte"), individual or collective dismissal on objective grounds, whether adjudged or recognized to be with or without cause, material modification of the terms of employment under Article 41 of the Workers' Statute, relocation under Article 40 of the Workers' Statute, Article 50 of the Workers' Statute, unilateral withdrawal by the Employer and under Article 10.3 of the Royal Decree 1382/1985. **Securities Law Information** No "offer of securities to the public," as defined under Spanish law, has taken place or will take place in the Spanish territory in connection with the grant of the RSU Award. The Plan and the Terms have not been nor will they be registered with the *Comisión Nacional del Mercado de Valores*, and do not constitute a public offering prospectus.

Country	Additional Terms and Conditions and Notifications
Sweden	**Authorization to Withhold** The following provision supplements the "Tax Withholding" section of the Terms: Without limiting the Company's and the Employer's authority to satisfy their withholding obligations for Tax-Related Items as set forth in the "Tax Withholding" section of the Terms, in accepting the RSU Award, you authorize the Company and/or the Employer to withhold shares of Common Stock or to sell shares of Common Stock otherwise deliverable to you upon vesting to satisfy Tax-Related Items, regardless of whether the Company and/or the Employer have an obligation to withhold such Tax-Related Items.
Switzerland	**Securities Law Information** The offering of participation in the Plan is considered a private offering in Switzerland; therefore, it is not subject to registration in Switzerland. Neither this document nor any other materials relating to the Plan (i) constitute a prospectus according to articles 35 et seq. of the Swiss Federal Act on Financial Services ("FinSA"), (ii) may be publicly distributed nor otherwise made publicly available in Switzerland to any person other than an employee of the Company or Employer or (iii) has been or will be filed with, approved or supervised by any Swiss reviewing body according to article 51 FinSA or any Swiss regulatory authority, including the Swiss Financial Market Supervisory Authority.
Taiwan	**Securities Law Information** The RSU Award and the shares of Common Stock to be issued pursuant to the Plan are available only to Eligible Employees of the Company and its subsidiaries, affiliates and JVs. The grant of the RSU Award and offer of participation in the Plan do not constitute a public offer of securities by a Taiwanese company.
Thailand	There are no country-specific provisions.
Türkiye	**Securities Law Information** Under Turkish law, you are not permitted to sell shares of the Company's Common Stock in Türkiye; instead, the sale must take place outside Türkiye, which will be the case if the shares of Common Stock are sold on the New York Stock Exchange on which the shares are currently listed. You may be required to engage a Turkish financial intermediary to assist with the sale of shares of Common Stock acquired under the Plan. While you should not need to engage a Turkish financial intermediary with respect to the acquisition of such shares of Common Stock (as no consideration is paid for the RSU Award or underlying shares of Common Stock), this is less certain. In light of this uncertainty, you should consult your personal legal advisor prior to the expiration of the Restricted Period or any sale of shares of Common Stock to ensure compliance with the financial intermediary requirements.
Ukraine	**Payment of Award** Any RSU Award granted to you will be settled in cash only. This means that upon vesting of your RSU Award, you will receive in cash the value of the underlying shares of Common Stock at vesting, less any Tax-Related Items and broker's fees or commissions, which will be remitted to you via local payroll. The Company reserves the right to settle the RSU Award in shares of Common Stock and to force the immediate sale of such shares of Common Stock depending on the development of applicable tax laws and regulations.

Country	Additional Terms and Conditions and Notifications
United Arab Emirates	**Securities Law Information** The Plan is only being offered to Eligible Employees of the Company and its subsidiaries, affiliates and JVs and is in the nature of an "exempt personal offer" of equity incentives to Eligible Employees of the Company's subsidiary in the United Arab Emirates. The Plan, the Terms and any other grant documents you may receive from the Company are intended for distribution only to such Eligible Employees and must not be delivered to, or relied on by, any other person. Prospective recipients of the securities offered (i.e., shares of the Company's Common Stock) should conduct their own due diligence on the securities. If you do not understand the contents of the Plan and the Terms, you should consult an authorized financial adviser. The Ministry of Economy, the Dubai Department of Economic Development, Emirates Securities and Commodities Authority, Central Bank and the Dubai Financial Services Authority, as applicable depending on your Employer's location in the United Arab Emirates, have not approved the Plan or the Terms or taken steps to verify the information set out therein, and have no responsibility for such documents.
United Kingdom	**Tax Acknowledgment** You agree that you are liable for all Tax-Related Items and hereby covenant to pay all such Tax-Related Items, as and when requested by the Company or, if different, your Employer or by HM Revenue and Customs ("HRMC") (or any other tax authority or any other relevant authority). You also agree to indemnify and keep indemnified the Company and, if different, your Employer against any Tax-Related Items that they are required to pay or withhold or have paid or will pay to HMRC (or any other tax authority or any other relevant authority) on your behalf. Notwithstanding the foregoing, if you are a director or executive officer of the Company (within the meaning of Section 13(k) of the U.S. Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended), the amount of any income tax not collected from or paid by you within ninety (90) days of the end of the U.K. tax year in which the event giving rise to the Tax-Related Items occurs may constitute a benefit to you on which additional income tax and National Insurance contributions may be payable. You understand that you will be responsible for reporting and paying any income tax due on this additional benefit directly to HMRC under the self-assessment regime and for paying to the Company and/or the Employer (as appropriate) the amount of any employee National Insurance contributions due on this additional benefit, which may also be recovered from you through any means set forth in the "Tax Withholding" section of the Terms.
Uruguay	There are no country-specific provisions.
Vietnam	**Payment of Award** Any RSU Award granted to you will be settled in cash only. This means that upon vesting of your RSU Award, you will receive in cash the value of the underlying shares of Common Stock at vesting, less any Tax-Related Items and broker's fees or commissions, which will be remitted to you via local payroll. The Company reserves the right to settle the RSU Award in shares of Common Stock and to force the immediate sale of such shares of Common Stock depending on the development of applicable exchange control laws and regulations.

APPENDIX C

MERCK & CO., INC.
SPECIAL NOTICE FOR EMPLOYEES IN DENMARK
ARBEJDSGIVERERKLÆRING/EMPLOYER STATEMENT

I henhold til § 3, stk. 1, i lov om brug af køberet eller tegningsret til aktier m.v. i ansættelsesforhold som ændret pr. 1 . januar 2019 ("Aktieoptionsloven") er du berettiget til i en særskilt skriftlig erklæring at modtage følgende oplysninger om betingede aktieenheder ("Tildeling") tildelt dig af Merck & Co., Inc. ("Selskabet") i henhold til Selskabets 2019 Incentive Stock Plan ("Planen").

Pursuant to Section 3(1) of the Danish Act on the Use of Rights to Purchase or Subscribe for Shares etc. in Employment Relationships as amended with effect from 1 January 2019 (the "Stock Option Act"), you are entitled to receive the following information regarding restricted stock units (the "Award") granted to you by Merck & Co., Inc. (the "Company") under its 2019 Incentive Stock Plan (the "Plan") in a separate written statement.

Denne erklæring indeholder kun de oplysninger, der er nævnt i Aktieoptionsloven. De fuldstændige vilkår og betingelser, der gælder for din Tildeling, fremgår af Planen, vilkårene for 2019 tildeling af betingede aktieenheder for ikke-amerikanske medarbejdere (*Global Terms and Conditions*) ("Vilkårene") og af landetillægget, som alle er udleveret til dig.

This statement contains only the information mentioned in the Stock Option Act. The terms and conditions of your Award are set forth in their entirety in the Plan and the Global Terms and Conditions including Appendix B thereto (the "Terms"), which have been made available to you.

I tilfælde af uoverensstemmelse mellem indholdet af denne erklæring og Planen, Vilkårene, har Planen of Vilkårene forrang.

In the event of any inconsistency between the contents of this statement and the Plan and the Terms, the terms and conditions of the Plan and the Terms will prevail.

1. Tidspunkt for tildeling af den vederlagsfri ret til at modtage ordinære aktier mod opfyldelse af visse betingelser

1. Date of grant of unfunded right to receive shares of Common Stock upon satisfying certain conditions

Tildelingstidspunktet er den dato, hvor Vederlagsudvalget under Selskabets Bestyrelse eller et underudvalg under samme, eller et eventuelt andet bestyrelsesudvalg, der måtte efterfølge dette, ("Udvalget") godkendte tildeling til dig og besluttede, at denne skulle træde i kraft som anført i Vilkårene.

The Grant Date of your Award is the date that the Compensation and Benefits Committee of the Board of Directors of the Company or subcommittee thereof, or such other successor committee of the Board of Directors (the "Committee") approved a grant for you and determined it would be effective, which is set forth in the Terms.

2. Vilkår for tildeling af ret til at modtage ordinære aktier mod opfyldelse af visse betingelser

2. Terms or conditions for grant of a right to receive shares of Common Stock upon satisfying certain conditions

Tildelinger i henhold til Planen sker alene efter Udvalgets eget frie skøn. Selskabet har meget vide beføjelser til at bestemme, hvem der kan modtage Tildelinger og hvornår, og til at fastsætte betingelserne for Tildelingerne. Selskabet kan efter dets eget frie skøn vælge fremover ikke at give Tildelinger. I henhold til bestemmelserne i Planen og Vilkårene har du ikke nogen ret til eller noget krav på fremtidige tildelinger i henhold til Planen.

The grant of Awards under the Plan is made at the sole discretion of the Committee. The Company has very broad powers to determine who will receive Awards and when, and to set the terms of the Awards. The Company may decide, in its sole discretion, not to make any grants of Awards in the future. Under the terms of the Plan and the Terms, you have no entitlement or claim to receive future grants under the Plan.

3. Modningstidspunkt eller -periode

Din Tildeling modnes med 33,333 % på hhv. 1 og 2 årsdag for Tildelingstidspunktet og balancen skal modnes på 3-årsdagen for tildelingstidspunktet (hver af disse er en "Modningsdag"), medmindre den af de i Vilkårene anførte årsager inden da er modnet eller ophørt. På modningstidspunktet konverteres din Tildeling til et tilsvarende antal ordinære aktier i Selskabet.

4. Udnyttelseskurs

Der betales ingen udnyttelseskurs i forbindelse med modning af din Tildeling eller Selskabets udstedelse af ordinære aktier til dig i overensstemmelse med den ovenfor beskrevne modningstidsplan.

5. Din retsstilling i forbindelse med fratræden

Ved din fratræden vil din Tildeling blive behandlet i overensstemmelse med bestemmelsen "Ansættelsesforholdets ophør" (defineret som *Termination of Employment* i Vilkårene), hvilken bestemmelse er opsummeret umiddelbart nedenfor.

A. Generel regel. Hvis dit ansættelsesforhold inden for den Betingede Periode (defineret som *Restricted Period* i Vilkårene) ophører af nogen anden årsag end de nedenfor anførte, fortabes din Tildeling (og eventuelt optjent udbyttemodværdi) på tidspunktet for ophøret af dit ansættelsesforhold.

B. Ufrivilligt ophør af ansættelsesforholdet. Hvis Selskabet vurderer, at dit ansættelsesforhold er ophørt ufrivilligt inden for den Betingede Periode, men på eller efter 1-årsdagen for Tildelingen, vil en forholdsmæssig andel af din umodnede Tildeling og eventuelt optjent udbyttemodværdimodne på den efterfølgende Modningsdag.. Denne forholdsmæssige andel vil være svarende til Tildelingens fulde beløb (uanset om Tildelingen er modnet eller ej) gange antal fuldt forløbne måneder inden for den Betingede Periode og forud for tidspunktet for ansættelsesforholdets ophør, delt med 36; reduceret med antal modnede betingede aktieenheder. Resten, inklusive eventuelt optjent udbyttemodværdi, fortabes på tidspunktet for ansættelsesforholdets ophør.

3. Vesting date or period

Your Award shall vest 33.333% on each of the first and second anniversaries of the Grant Date and the balance shall vest on the third anniversary of the Grant Date (each a "Vesting Date"), unless vested or terminated earlier for the reasons set forth in the Terms. Your Award shall be converted into an equivalent number of Company shares of Common Stock upon vesting of the Award.

4. Exercise price

No exercise price is payable upon the vesting of your Award or the issuance of shares of the Company's Common Stock to you in accordance with the vesting schedule described above.

5. Your rights upon termination of employment

The treatment of your Award upon termination of employment will be determined in accordance with the "Termination of Employment" section of the Terms summarized immediately below.

A. General Rule. If your employment is terminated during the Restricted Period (as defined in the Terms), for any reason other than those specified in the following paragraphs, your Award (and any accrued dividend equivalents) will be forfeited on the date your employment ends.

B. Involuntary Termination. If the Company determines that your employment is involuntarily terminated during the Restricted Period but on or after the first anniversary, a pro rata portion of your unvested Award and accrued dividend equivalents will vest on the next subsequent Vesting Date. The pro rata portion will equal the full amount of the Award (whether or not vested) times the number of completed months during the Restricted Period and prior to the date employment terminates, divided by 36; reduced by the number of restricted stock units that have vested. The remainder and any accrued dividend equivalents will be forfeited on the date your employment ends.

C. Salg. Hvis dit ansættelsesforhold inden for den Betingede Periode (som defineret i Vilkårene) ophører, og Selskabet vurderer, at ophøret skyldes et salg af dit datterselskab, afdeling eller joint venture, vil følgende del af din Tildeling og eventuelt optjent udbyttemodværdi blive udbetalt til dig på det tidspunkt, hvor sådan udbetaling ville være sket, hvis dit ansættelsesforhold ikke var ophørt: En tredjedel, hvis ansættelsesforholdet ophører på eller efter Tildelingstidspunktet, men før 1-årsdagen for tildelingen; og hele Tildelingen, hvis ansættelsesforholdet ophører på eller efter 1-årsdagen for tildelingen. Såfremt der består en resterende andel af din Tildeling, der ikke modnet i henhold til fornævnte sætning, vil en sådan andel bortfalde den dag din ansættelse ophører.

C. Sale. If your employment is terminated during the Restricted Period and the Company determines that such termination resulted from the sale of your subsidiary, affiliate, division or joint venture, the following portion of your Award and accrued dividend equivalents will be distributed to you at such time as it would have been paid if your employment had continued: one-third if employment terminates on or after the Grant Date but before the first anniversary thereof; and all if employment terminates on or after the first anniversary of the Grant Date. The remaining portion, if any, of the Award that does not vest pursuant the foregoing sentence will be forfeited on the date your employment ends.

D. Pensionering. Hvis dit ansættelsesforhold inden for den Betingede Periode ophører som følge af pensionering, vil en forholdsmæssig andel af din umodnede Tildeling og eventuelt optjent udbyttemodværdimodne på den efterfølgende Modningsdag efter ophøret af dit ansættelsesforhold. . Denne forholdsmæssige andel vil være svarende til Tildelingens fulde beløb (uanset om Tildelingen er modnet eller ej) gange antal fuldt forløbne måneder inden for den Betingede Periode og forud for tidspunktet for ansættelsesforholdets ophør, delt med 36; reduceret med antal modnede betingede aktieenheder. Resten, inklusive eventuelt optjent udbyttemodværdi, fortabes på tidspunktet for ansættelsesforholdets ophør.

D. Retirement. If your employment terminates by retirement during the Restricted Period, a pro rata portion of your unvested Award and accrued dividend equivalents will vest on the next subsequent Vesting Date following your termination. The pro rata portion will equal the full amount of the Award (whether or not vested) times the number of completed months during the Restricted Period and prior to the date employment terminates, divided by 36; reduced by the number of restricted stock units that have vested. The remainder and any accrued dividend equivalents will be forfeited on the date your employment ends.

E. Dødsfald. Død. Hvis din ansættelse opsiges på grund af din død i den begrænsede periode, men forud for en ansættelsesopsigelse, som er påtænkt i B, C, D, G eller H, vil hele denne tildeling og optjente udbytteækvivalenter straks optjenes. Hvis du dør i den begrænsede periode, men efter at dit ansættelsesforhold ophører af de årsager, der er anført i B, C, D, G eller H, vil den resterende, ikke-fortabte del af denne Award og optjente udbytteækvivalenter som er optjent indtil dødsdagen straks optjenes.

E. Death. If your employment terminates due to your death during the Restricted Period but prior to an employment termination contemplated in B, C, D, G or H, all of this Award and accrued dividend equivalents will immediately vest. If you die during the Restricted Period but after your employment terminates for the reasons contemplated in B, C, D, G or H, the remaining, non-forfeited portion of this Award and accrued dividend equivalents that have accrued through the date of death will immediately vest.

F. Uredelighed eller pligtforsømmelse. Hvis dit ansættelsesforhold ophører som følge af bevidst uredelighed eller forsætlig eller grov pligtforsømmelse fra din side, fortabes denne Tildeling og eventuelt optjent udbyttemodværdi samtidig med din modtagelse af meddelelse om ansættelsesforholdets ophør.

F. Misconduct. If your employment is terminated as a result of your deliberate, willful or gross misconduct, this Award and accrued dividend equivalents will be forfeited immediately upon your receipt of notice of such termination.

G. Uarbejdsdygtighed. Hvis dit ansættelsesforhold inden for den Betingede Periode ophører, og Selskabet vurderer, at ophøret skyldes din manglende evne til at opfylde de forpligtelser, der påhviler dig i kraft af din stilling, som følge af fysisk eller mental svagelighed, der forventes at ville vare ved i mindst 6 måneder eller medføre din død, vil - uanset, om du måtte være berettiget til invaliditetsydelser fra nogen invaliditetsordning - denne Tildeling forblive i kraft og kvalificeret til udbetaling i overensstemmelse med Vilkårene på samme måde, som hvis ansættelsesforholdet ikke var ophørt, idet udbetaling i så fald vil ske samtidig med tilsvarende udbetalinger til aktive medarbejdere.

G. Disability. If your employment is terminated during the Restricted Period and the Company determines that such termination resulted from inability to perform the material duties of your role by reason of a physical or mental infirmity that is expected to last for at least six months or to result in your death, whether or not you are eligible for disability benefits from any applicable disability program, then this Award will continue and be distributable in accordance with its terms as if employment had continued and will be distributed at the time active employees receive distributions with respect to this Award.

H. Kontrolskifte. Hvis Selskabet eller noget moderselskabs, datterselskabs, tilknyttet parts eller joint venture af Selskabet inden for den Betingede Periode uden Berettigelse bringer dit ansættelsesforhold til ufrivillig opsigelse før den anden årsdag for gennemførelsen af et hvilket som helst Kontrolskifte (defineret som Change in Control i følgende plan: Merck & Co., Inc. Change in Control Separate Benefits Plan (eksklusiv en MSD Change in Control)) , vil denne Tildeling forblive i kraft i overensstemmelse med Vilkårene på samme måde, som hvis ansættelsesforholdet ikke var ophørt, idet udbetaling i så fald vil ske samtidig med tilsvarende udbetalinger til aktive medarbejdere. Hvis denne Tildeling efter et kontrolskifte ikke længere er udestående og heller ikke er konverteret til en anden Tildeling, vil denne Tildeling straks modne for så vidt angår den andel af Tildelingen der er umodnet på tidspunktet for Kontrolskifte og optjente udbytteækvivalenter som er optjent indtil en sådan dag og, ved valget af Selskabet, vil du være berettiget til for en sådan andel af denne Tildeling at modtage kontant betaling med et beløb svarende fair markedsværdi af det vederlag, kapitalejerne i Selskabet modtog i forbindelse medKontrolskiftet. . Dette afsnit bortfalder, når der er gået 2 år fra Kontrolskiftets gennemførelse.

H. Change in Control. If the Company or a parent, subsidiary, affiliate or joint venture of the Company involuntarily terminates your employment during the Restricted Period without Cause before the second anniversary of the closing of any Change in Control (as defined in the Merck & Co., Inc. Change in Control Separate Benefits Plan (excluding an MSD Change in Control)), then this Award will continue in accordance with its terms as if employment had continued and will be distributed at the time active employees receive distributions with respect to this Award. If this Award does not remain outstanding following the change in control and is not converted into a successor Award, then this Award will immediately vest with respect to the portion of the Award that is unvested as of the Change in Control and dividend equivalents that have accrued through such date and, at the election of the Company, you will be entitled to receive cash for such portion of this Award in an amount equal to the fair market value of the consideration paid to Company stockholders for a share of Company Common Stock in the Change in Control. On the second anniversary of the closing of the Change in Control, this paragraph shall expire.

I. Transfer of Employment. Overførsel af ansættelsesforhold mellem Selskabet, et datterselskab, tilknyttet part, Joint Venture, Joint Venture partner eller tilknyttet part til Selskabet der yder ydelser til UV med en sådan partner eller tilknyttet part eller enhver anden enhed, som Selskabet har bestemt at Selskabet har en betydelig forretningsinteresse eller ejerandel i (samlet: " Selskabsgruppen"), anses i forhold til denne Tildeling ikke for ophør af ansættelsesforholdet. Sådan ansættelse skal godkendes af Selskabet og være sammenhængende med ansættelsen i enheden i Selskabsgruppen som du var ansat i umiddelbart inden den pågældende overførsel. Vilkårene i punkt A til H ovenfor finder fortsat anvendelse på denne Tildeling efter en overførsel af ansættelsesforhold i overensstemmelse med dette punkt.

6. Økonomiske aspekter ved deltagelse i Planen

Tildelingen har ingen umiddelbare økonomiske konsekvenser for dig. Det er først ved modning af Tildelingen og det efterfølgende salg af de modtagne ordinære aktier ved modning, at du vil kunne realisere nogen indtægt under Planen.

Værdien af Tildelingen indgår ikke i beregningen af feriepenge, pensionsbidrag, fratrædelsesgodtgørelse, godtgørelser eller andre lovpligtige, vederlagsafhængige ydelser.

Investering i aktier er ikke uden økonomisk risiko. Værdien af aktierne på modningstidspunkterne afhænger ikke kun af Selskabets økonomiske udvikling, men også af den generelle udvikling på aktiemarkedet. Der kan derfor ikke gives nogen garanti for, at en investering i aktier vil være overskudsgivende.

Denne erklæring berører ikke de skattemæssige konsekvenser af deltagelse i Planen, modtagelse af eventuelt udbytte eller et efterfølgende salg af de i medfør af Planen erhvervede ordinære aktier. Du anbefales at drøfte dette med din personlige økonomiske rådgiver eller skatterådgiver.

MERCK & CO., INC.
126 East Lincoln Avenue
Rahway, New Jersey
U.S.A. 07065

I. Transfer of Employment. Transfer of employment between the Company, a subsidiary, affiliate, JV, JV partner or affiliate of the Company who provides services to the UV with such partner or affiliate or other entity in which the Company has determined that it has a significant business or ownership interested (together, the “Company Group”) is not considered termination of employment for purposes of this Award. Such employment must be approved by the Company and contiguous with employment by the entity in the Company Group you were employed by immediately prior to the relevant transfer. The terms set out in paragraphs A though H above shall continue to apply to this Award following a transfer of employment in accordance with this section.

6. Financial aspects of participating in the Plan

The grant of the Award has no immediate financial consequences for you. It is not until vesting of the Award and the subsequent sale of shares of Common Stock acquired at vesting that you may realize any income under the Plan.

The value of the Award is not taken into account when calculating holiday allowances, pension contributions, severance pay, statutory allowance, compensation or other statutory remuneration calculated on the basis of salary.

Investing in shares of Common Stock involves some financial risk. The value of the shares at the time of vesting and sale will not only be dependent on the Company's financial development, but also on the general development on the stock market. Consequently, there is no guarantee that investment in shares of Common Stock will yield a profit.

This statement does not address the tax consequences of participating in the Plan, the receipt of any dividends or the subsequent sale of any shares of Common Stock acquired under the Plan. You are encouraged to discuss this matter with your personal financial or tax advisor.

MERCK & CO., INC.
126 East Lincoln Avenue
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GLOBAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS
2024 PERFORMANCE SHARE UNIT GRANTS
UNDER THE MERCK & CO., INC. 2019 INCENTIVE STOCK PLAN

I. GENERAL. Merck & Co., Inc. (the "Company") has granted to you the award of Performance Share Units ("PSUs") specified in this document ("PSU Award") pursuant to the Merck & Co., Inc. 2019 Incentive Stock Plan, including any sub-plan thereto for your country (the "Plan"). This PSU Award is subject to the terms and conditions of the Plan and these Global Terms and Conditions, including any additional terms and conditions for your country in Appendix B (the "Terms"). Unless otherwise defined in this document, capitalized terms used in these Terms are as defined in the Plan

Grant Type:	PSU - Annual
Grant Date:	March 28, 2024
Award Period:	Jan. 1, 2024 – Dec. 31, 2026

IMPORTANT NOTICE: This grant requires you to affirmatively accept it. You MUST log onto the Morgan Stanley website at

(http://www.morganstanley.com/spc/knowledge/managing-equity/managing-your-existing-awards/accepting-awards-grants/) to accept the grant.

Follow the procedure described on the Morgan Stanley website to accept your PSU Award within 90 days. Failure to accept the terms and conditions of your PSU Award within 90 days may result in forfeiture of the PSU Award.

II. DEFINITIONS. For the purpose of these Terms:

"Award Period" means the three-year period commencing on January 1, 2024 and ending on December 31, 2026.

"Earnings Per Share or EPS" means the Company's net income divided by the weighted average of the number of shares of Company common stock on a fully diluted basis during the Award Period.

The above result shall be adjusted to exclude charges or items from the measurement of performance relating to (1) restructurings, discontinued operations, purchase accounting items, merger-related costs, the impact of significant acquisitions and/ or divestitures, extraordinary items and other unusual or non-recurring charges and/ or events; (2) an event either not directly related to Company operations or not reasonably within the control of Company management; (3) fluctuations in foreign exchange versus Plan rates; (4) the impact of Share Repurchases above or below planned levels; and (5) the effects of accounting changes in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles, or other significant legislative changes, including tax.

"EPS Performance Payout" means the percentage reflecting the attainment level of the Company's EPS goal as determined under paragraph C of Section III.

"Final Award" means the number of PSUs that become eligible to vest based on the attainment level of the goals for each performance metric, as calculated in accordance with Section III hereof.

"Grant Date" means the date as of which a Performance Share Unit is granted.

"Peer Healthcare Companies" are the healthcare companies used by the Committee in evaluating the Company's TSR performance for the entire Award Period. For 2024 and for so long thereafter during the Award Period that such companies are publicly traded on a nationally recognized stock exchange, the following are the Peer Healthcare Companies except as described below.

AbbVie	Eli Lilly	Novartis
Amgen	GlaxoSmithKline	Pfizer
Astra Zeneca	Roche	Sanofi-Aventis
Bristol-Myers Squibb	Johnson & Johnson	Gilead Sciences

The Committee intends that the list of Peer Healthcare Companies may be subject to such adjustment as may be necessary to reflect a merger, reorganization, recapitalization, extraordinary cash dividend, combination of shares, consolidation, rights offering, spin off, split off, split up, bankruptcy, liquidation, acquisition, or other similar change in any Peer Healthcare Company.

"Performance Share Unit" or "PSU" means an award representing the right to vest in shares of Common Stock based upon the attainment level of the performance metrics in accordance with Section III and as otherwise described in these Terms. Until distributed pursuant to Section VI, these PSUs shall not entitle the holder to any of the rights of a holder of Common Stock, including voting rights; provided, however, that the Committee retains the right to make adjustments as described in Section 7 of the Plan.

"Target Shares" means the number of shares of Common Stock that would become eligible to vest if the performance metrics set forth in Section III are each achieved at the level identified as "target" for the entire Award Period.

"Total Shareholder Return" or "TSR" means the change in value of one share of a company's common stock over the Award Period, taking into account both stock price appreciation (or depreciation) and the reinvestment of dividends. The beginning and ending stock prices will be based on the average closing stock prices during the months of December as applicable. TSR will be calculated on a compound annualized basis over the Award Period.

"TSR Performance Payout" means the percentage reflecting the attainment level of Company's TSR performance as determined under paragraph B of Section III.

III. CALCULATION OF FINAL AWARD OF PERFORMANCE SHARE UNITS

You shall vest in the number of PSUs to the extent provided for in this Section III unless otherwise provided for in Section V ("Termination of Employment").

A. Performance Metrics. The Final Award will equal the TSR Performance Payout plus the EPS Performance Payout in the proportions determined in Paragraph D below.

B. TSR Performance Payout. The TSR Performance Payout shall be determined as follows:

1. If the Company's annualized TSR is greater than the median of the annualized TSR of the Peer Healthcare Companies, then the TSR Performance Payout will equal 100% plus five times the difference in percentage points up to a maximum of 200%; provided, however, that if the Company's annualized TSR is negative, then in no event will the TSR Performance Payout be greater than 100%.

For example, if the Company's annualized TSR is 25% and the median annualized TSR of the Peer Healthcare Companies is 20%, then the TSR Performance Payout would be 125% [100% + ((25% - 20%) x 5%)].

2. If the Company's TSR is less than the median of the annualized TSR among the Peer Healthcare Companies, then the TSR Performance Payout will equal 100% minus five times the difference in percentage points; provided, however, that if such median exceeds the Company's annualized TSR by more than 10 percentage points, then the TSR Performance Payout will be 0%.

C. EPS Performance Payout. The EPS Performance Payout shall be determined in accordance with the following performance schedule:

Earnings Per Share Goals	**Payout Percentage**
Less than $26.18	0%
$26.18 (Threshold)	25%
$28.77 (Target)	100%
$30.50	150%
$32.22 (Stretch)	200%

Payout Percentages corresponding to performance between two discrete values in the table will be interpolated.

D. The Final Award will equal the sum of (x) TSR Payout Percent for the entire Award Period TIMES Target Shares TIMES 50 percent and (y) EPS Payout Percentage TIMES Target Shares TIMES 50 percent.

E. Maximum Award. Anything in these Terms to the contrary notwithstanding, the Final Award shall be reduced to the extent necessary to reflect that the value of the Final Award, valued based on the closing price of the Common Stock as of the date the Final Award is determined, may not exceed four times the value of the Target Shares, valued based on the closing price of the Common Stock as of the Grant Date.

IV. DIVIDEND EQUIVALENTS

During the Award Period, dividend equivalents will be accrued on the PSUs if and to the extent dividends are paid by the Company in the Common Stock. Payment of such dividend equivalents will be made, without interest or earnings, at the same time that the Final Award is paid. Such dividend equivalents shall be paid as additional shares in an amount equal to the sum of the dividends paid during the period between the Grant Date and the date immediately prior to the date the PSU Award is settled in accordance with Section VI divided by the price of a share of Common Stock on the date the Final Award is determined. If any portion of this PSU Award lapses, is forfeited or expires, no dividend equivalents will be credited or paid on such portion. Any payment of dividend equivalents will be reduced to the extent necessary for the Company to satisfy any tax or other withholding obligations in accordance with Section X.

V. TERMINATION OF EMPLOYMENT

If your employment with the Company or, if different, the subsidiary, affiliate or joint venture ("JV") of the Company by which you are employed (the "Employer") is terminated during the Award Period, your right to the PSU Award, where references to the Final Award in this section include any accrued dividend equivalents, will be determined according to the terms in this Section V and for grantees outside the United States, also in paragraph 12 of Section A ("Nature of Grant") of Appendix B, Part I. For avoidance of doubt, if your

employment terminates on the last day of the Award Period not for misconduct, you will be entitled to vest in this PSU Award.

A. General Rule. If your employment is terminated during the Award Period for any reason other than those specified in the following paragraphs, this PSU Award will be forfeited on the date your employment terminates. If your employment is terminated as described in this paragraph and you are later rehired by the Company or the Employer, as applicable, this grant nevertheless will expire according to this paragraph notwithstanding such rehire.

B. Involuntary Termination. If your employment terminates during the Award Period and the Company determines that employment was involuntarily terminated on or after the first anniversary of the first day of the Award Period, a pro rata portion of the Final Award will become eligible to vest when the Final Award is determined. The pro rata portion shall be determined by multiplying the Final Award by a fraction, the numerator of which is the number of completed months in the Award Period during which you were employed by the Company or the Employer, as applicable, and the denominator of which is 36. The right to the remaining PSUs will be forfeited on the date your employment terminates. An "involuntary termination" includes termination of employment by the Company as the result of a restructuring or job elimination, but excludes non-performance of duties and the reasons listed under paragraphs C through G of this section. If your employment is terminated as described in this paragraph and you are later rehired by the Company or the Employer, as applicable, this PSU Award nevertheless will be forfeited according to this paragraph notwithstanding such rehire.

C. Sale. If your employment is terminated during the Award Period and the Company determines that such termination resulted from the sale of the subsidiary, affiliate, division or JV that employed you, the following portion of the Final Award will become eligible to vest on the date the Final Award is determined: one third of the Final Award if employment terminates on or after the Grant Date but before the first anniversary of the first day of the Award Period; and all of the Final Award if employment terminates on or after the first anniversary of the first day of the Award Period. The right to the remaining PSUs underlying the Final Award will be forfeited on the date your employment terminates. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the Committee may determine, for purposes of this PSU Award, whether employment with an entity that is established from the Company's spin off, split off, split up or distribution of equity securities in connection with that entity constitutes a termination of employment, and may make adjustments, if any, as it deems appropriate, and to the extent not inconsistent with the Plan, at the time of the distribution of such equity securities, in the kind and/or number of shares subject to this PSU Award. If your employment is terminated as described in this paragraph and you are later rehired by the Company or the Employer, as applicable, this PSU Award nevertheless will be forfeited according to this paragraph notwithstanding such rehire.

D. Retirement. If you terminate employment during the Award Period by retirement (including early and disability retirement), a pro rata portion of the Final Award will become eligible to vest on the date the Final Award is determined. The pro rata portion shall be determined by multiplying the Final Award by a fraction, the numerator of which is the number of completed months in the Award Period during which you were employed by the Company or the Employer, as applicable, and the denominator of which is 36. For grantees who are employed in the U.S., "retirement" means a termination of employment after attaining the earliest of (a) age 55 with at least 10 years of service (b) such age and service that provides eligibility for subsidized retiree medical coverage or (c) age 65 without regard to years of service. For other grantees, "retirement" is determined by the Company. The right to the remaining PSUs underlying the Final Award will be forfeited on the date your employment terminates. If your employment is terminated as described in this paragraph and you are later rehired by the Company or the Employer, as applicable, this grant nevertheless will expire according to this paragraph notwithstanding such rehire.

E. Death. If your employment terminates due to death during the Award Period but prior to the date of an employment termination contemplated under paragraphs B, C, D, G or H the Final Award will become eligible to vest on the date the Final Award is determined. If you die during the Award Period, but after your employment terminates for the reasons listed under paragraphs B, C, D, G or H of this section, any portion of the Final Award that remains outstanding at your death will become eligible to vest on the date the Final Award is determined.

F. Misconduct. If your employment is terminated as a result of deliberate, willful or gross misconduct, this PSU Award will be forfeited immediately upon your receipt of notice of such termination.

G. Disability. If your employment is terminated during the Award Period and the Company determines that such termination resulted from inability to perform the material duties of his or her role by reason of a physical or mental infirmity that is expected to last for at least six months or to result in death, whether or not he or she is eligible for disability benefits from any applicable disability program, then the Final Award will become eligible to vest on the date the Final Award is determined. If your employment is terminated as described in this paragraph and you are later rehired by the Company or the Employer, as applicable, this PSU Award nevertheless will expire according to this paragraph notwithstanding such rehire.

H. Change in Control. Upon the occurrence of a Change in Control (as such term is defined in the Plan), the Final Award shall mean a number of PSUs equal to the Target Shares. If this PSU Award is assumed, converted or otherwise remains outstanding in connection with a Change in Control and your employment is terminated during the Award Period without Cause before the second anniversary of the closing of the Change in Control, then this PSU Award and dividend equivalents that have accrued through the end of the Award Period will continue to vest at the end of the original Award Period. If this PSU Award does not remain outstanding following the Change in Control and is not assumed, converted, or otherwise remains outstanding, then the PSU Award and dividend equivalents that have accrued through such date will immediately vest and, at the election of the Company, you will be entitled to receive cash for such portion of this PSU Award in an amount equal to the fair market value of the consideration paid to Merck stockholders for a share of Merck Common Stock in the Change in Control. On the second anniversary of the closing of the Change in Control, this paragraph shall expire. “Cause” and “Change in Control” are defined in the Merck & Co., Inc. Change in Control Separation Benefits Plan (excluding MSD Change in Control).

I. Transfer of Employment. Transfer of employment between the Company, a subsidiary, affiliate, JV, JV partner or affiliate of the Company who provides services to the JV with such partner or affiliate or other entity in which the Company has determined that it has a significant business or ownership interest (together, the “Company Group”) is not considered termination of employment for purposes of this PSU Award. Such employment must be approved by the Company and contiguous with employment by the entity in the Company Group you were employed by immediately prior to the relevant transfer. The terms set out in paragraphs A through H above shall continue to apply to this PSU Award following a transfer of employment accordance with this section.

VI. DISTRIBUTION OF SHARES

Following the end of the Award Period, you (or your estate, in the case of PSUs that vest pursuant to Section V(E)) shall be entitled to receive a number of shares of Common Stock equal to the Final Award (as modified to the extent provided under Section V and subject to Section X) plus the shares for accrued dividend equivalents set forth in Section IV, rounded to the nearest whole number (no fractional shares shall be issued). Such distribution shall be made as soon as administratively feasible following the last day of the Award Period, but in no event later than the end of the calendar year immediately following the Award Period.

VII. SECTION 409A COMPLIANCE

Anything in the Plan or these Terms to the contrary notwithstanding, no distribution of PSUs may be made unless in compliance with Section 409A of the Code or any successor thereto. In addition, distributions, if any, made upon or by reference to the date of an employment termination shall not be paid unless such termination constitutes a "separation from service (as defined in Section 409A of the Code)" and any such payment to a "Specified Employee" as defined in Treas. Reg. Sec. 1.409A-1(i) or any successor thereto, to the extent required by Section 409A of the Code will instead be made on the first day the seventh month following the separation from service, in the same form as they would have been made had this restriction not applied; provided further, that no dividend or dividend equivalents will be paid, accrued or accumulated in respect of the period during which distribution was suspended.

VIII. SUBJECT TO RECOUPMENT

This PSU Award will be subject to recoupment in the event of certain violations of Company policy in accordance with the Company's Policy and Procedures for Discretionary Recoupment of Compensation for Compliance Violations, as set forth in Appendix A.1, and with the Company's Policy and Procedures for Recoupment of Incentive-Based Compensation, applicable only for Section 16 Officers, as set forth in Appendix A.2 (as may be amended from time to time).

IX. TRANSFERABILITY

Prior to distribution pursuant to Section VI, the PSU Award and any interest therein shall not be sold, assigned, transferred, pledged or otherwise disposed of, alienated or encumbered, either voluntarily or involuntarily, other than by will or the laws of descent and distribution in connection with your death.

X. TAX WITHHOLDING

Regardless of any action the Company and/or the Employer take with respect to any or all income tax, social insurance, payroll tax, payment on account or other tax-related items arising out of your participation in the Plan and legally applicable or deemed applicable to you ("Tax-Related Items"), you acknowledge that the ultimate liability for all Tax-Related Items is and remains your responsibility and may exceed the amount actually withheld by the Company and/or the Employer, if any. You further acknowledge that the Company and/or the Employer (i) make no representations or undertakings regarding the treatment of any Tax-Related Items in connection with any aspect of the PSU Award or underlying shares of Common Stock, including, but not limited to, the grant, vesting or settlement of the PSU, the subsequent sale of shares of Common Stock acquired upon the expiration of the Award Period and the receipt of any dividends and/or dividend equivalents; and (ii) do not commit and are under no obligation to structure the terms of the grant or any aspect of the PSU to reduce or eliminate your liability for Tax-Related Items or achieve any particular tax result. Furthermore, if you have become subject to tax in more than one jurisdiction, you acknowledge that the Company and/or the Employer (or former employer, as applicable) may be required to withhold or account for Tax-Related Items in more than one jurisdiction.

Prior to the relevant taxable or tax withholding event, as applicable, you shall pay or make arrangements satisfactory to the Company and/or the Employer to satisfy any applicable withholding obligations or rights with regard to all Tax-Related Items. In this regard, you authorize the Company and/or the Employer, or their respective agents, at their discretion, to satisfy the Tax-Related Items by one or a combination of the following: (i) withholding from your wages or other cash compensation paid to you by the Company, the Employer and/or any subsidiary, affiliate or JV of the Company; or (ii) withholding from proceeds of the sale of shares of Common Stock acquired at expiration of the Award Period either through a voluntary sale or through a mandatory sale arranged by the Company (on your behalf pursuant to this authorization); or (iii)

withholding in shares of Common Stock to be issued upon expiration of the Award Period; provided, however, that if you are a Section 16 officer of the Company under the Exchange Act, then the Company will satisfy the Tax-Related Items (other than U.S. Federal Insurance Contribution Act taxes or other Tax-Related Items which become payable in a year prior to the year in which shares of Common Stock are issued upon settlement of the PSUs) by withholding in shares of Common Stock pursuant to (iii) above, unless the use of such withholding method is problematic under applicable tax or securities law or has materially adverse accounting consequences, in which case, the obligation for Tax-Related Items may be satisfied by a one or a combination of (i) or (ii) above.

The Company may withhold or account for Tax-Related Items by considering applicable minimum statutory withholding amounts or other applicable withholding rates, including maximum applicable rates in your jurisdiction(s). In the event of over-withholding, you may receive a refund of any over-withheld amount in cash (with no entitlement to the equivalent in Common Stock), or if not refunded, you may seek a refund from the local tax authorities. In the event of under-withholding, you may be required to pay additional Tax-Related Items directly to the applicable tax authority or to the Company and/or the Employer. If the obligation for Tax-Related Items is satisfied by withholding in shares of Common Stock, for tax purposes, you will be deemed to have been issued the full number of shares of Common Stock subject to the vested PSUs, notwithstanding that a number of the shares is held back solely for the purpose of paying the Tax-Related Items due as a result of any aspect of your participation in the Plan.

You shall pay to the Company or the Employer any amount of Tax-Related Items that the Company or the Employer may be required to withhold or account for as a result of your participation in the Plan that cannot be satisfied by the means previously described in this section. The Company may refuse to issue or deliver the shares of Common Stock or the proceeds of the sale of shares if you fail to comply with your obligations in connection with the Tax-Related Items.

XI. DATA PRIVACY

The Company is located at 126 East Lincoln Avenue, Rahway, NJ 07065, U.S.A. and grants employees of the Company and any subsidiary, affiliate or JV of the Company, the opportunity to participate in the Plan, at the Company's sole discretion. If you would like to participate in the Plan, you understand that you should review the following information about the Company’s data processing practices and declare your consent.

A. Data Collection and Usage. The Company collects, processes and uses your personal data, including, name, home address, email address and telephone number, date of birth, social insurance number or other identification number, salary, citizenship, job title, any shares of Common Stock or directorships held in the Company, and details of all awards, canceled, vested, or outstanding in your favor, which the Company receives from you or your Employer. If the Company offers you the opportunity to participate in the Plan, then the Company will collect your personal data for purposes of allocating Common Stock and implementing, administering and managing the Plan. The Company’s legal basis for the processing of your personal data would be your consent.

B. Stock Plan Administration Service Providers. The Company transfers participant data to Morgan Stanley, an independent service provider based in the United States, which assists the Company with the implementation, administration and management of the Plan. In the future, the Company may select a different service provider and share your data with another company that serves in a similar manner. The Company’s service provider will open an account for you. You will be asked to agree on separate terms and data processing practices with the service provider, which is a condition to your ability to participate in the Plan.

C. International Data Transfers. The Company and its service providers are based in the United States. If you are outside of the United States, you should note that your country has enacted data privacy laws that are different from the United States. The Company's legal basis for the transfer of your personal data is your consent.

D. Voluntariness and Consequences of Consent Denial or Withdrawal. Your participation in the Plan and your grant of consent is purely voluntary. You may deny or withdraw your consent at any time. If you do not consent, or if you withdraw your consent, you cannot participate in the Plan. This would not affect your salary as an employee; you would merely forfeit the opportunities associated with the Plan.

E. Data Subject Rights. You have a number of rights under data privacy laws in your country. Depending on where you are based, your rights may include the right to (i) request access or copies of personal data the Company processes, (ii) rectification of incorrect data, (iii) deletion of data, (iv) restrictions on processing, (v) portability of data, (vi) to lodge complaints with competent authorities in your country, and/or (vii) a list with the names and addresses of any potential recipients of the your personal data. To receive clarification regarding your rights or to exercise your rights please contact the Company at Attn: Global Privacy Office, 351 N. Sumneytown Pike, North Wales, Pennsylvania, U.S.A. 19454.

F. The collection, use and transfer of your personal data for the purpose of implementing, administering and managing your participation in the Plan is conducted in accordance with the Company's Global Privacy and Data Protection Policy. You also understand that the Company may, in the future, request you to provide another data privacy consent. If applicable and upon request of the Company, you agree to provide an executed acknowledgement or data privacy consent form to the Company or the Employer (or any other acknowledgements, agreements or consents) that the Company and/or the Employer may deem necessary to obtain under the data privacy laws in your country, either now or in the future. You understand that you will not be able to participate in the Plan if you fail to execute any such acknowledgement, agreement or consent requested by the Company and/or the Employer.

If you agree with the data processing practices described in this Section, you will declare your consent by clicking to "Accept" these Terms on the Morgan Stanley website.

XII. GOVERNING LAW

This document may be amended only by another written agreement between the parties. This document will be interpreted and enforced under the laws of the State of New Jersey, United States (without regard to its choice-of-law provisions). For purposes of litigating any dispute that arises directly or indirectly from the relationship of the parties evidenced by this grant or this document, the parties hereby submit to and consent to the exclusive jurisdiction of the State of New Jersey and agree that such litigation shall be conducted only in the courts of Union County, New Jersey, or the federal courts for the United States for the District of New Jersey, and no other courts, where this grant is made and/or to be performed.

XIII. SEVERABILITY

The provisions of this document are severable and if any one or more provisions are determined to be illegal or otherwise unenforceable, in whole or in part, the remaining provisions shall nevertheless be binding and enforceable.

XIV. WAIVER

You acknowledge that a waiver by the Company of breach of any provision of these Terms shall not operate or be construed as a waiver of any other provision of these Terms or of any subsequent breach by you or any other grantee.

XV. ELECTRONIC ACCEPTANCE

The Company may, in its sole discretion, decide to deliver any documents related to the PSU or future PSUs that may be granted under the Plan by electronic means or request your consent to participate in the Plan by electronic means. You hereby consent to receive such documents by electronic delivery and agree to participate in the Plan through an online or electronic system established and maintained by the Company or a third party designated by the Company.

XVI. COUNTRY-SPECIFIC APPENDIX

The PSU Award shall be subject to any additional provisions set forth in Appendix B for your country, if any. If you relocate to one of the countries included in Appendix B during the life of the PSU Award, the additional provisions for such country shall apply to you, to the extent the Company determines that the application of such provisions is necessary or advisable in order to comply with local law or facilitate the administration of the Plan.

XVII. ADMINISTRATION

The Committee is responsible for construing and interpreting this PSU Award, including the right to construe disputed or doubtful Plan provisions, and may establish, amend and construe such rules and regulations as it may deem necessary or desirable for the proper administration of this PSU Award. Any decision or action taken or to be taken by the Committee, arising out of or in connection with the construction, administration, interpretation and effect of this grant shall, to the maximum extent permitted by applicable law, be within its absolute discretion (except as otherwise specifically provided herein) and shall be final, binding and conclusive upon the Company, all Eligible Employees and any person claiming under or through any eligible employee. All determinations by the Committee including, without limitation, determinations of the Eligible Employees, the form, amount and timing of Incentives, the terms and provisions of Incentives and the writings evidencing Incentives, need not be uniform and may be made selectively among Eligible Employees who receive, or are eligible to receive, Incentives hereunder, whether or not such Eligible Employees are similarly situated.

In addition to the Committee's powers set forth in the Plan, anything in these Terms to the contrary notwithstanding, the Committee may revise the terms of any PSU not yet granted or, granted but prior to the end of an Award Period if unforeseen events occur and which, in the judgment of the Committee, make the application of the Terms of this PSU Award unfair and contrary to their intentions unless a revision is made.

This PSU Award is subject to the provisions of the 2019 Incentive Stock Plan. For further information regarding your PSU Award, you may access the Merck Global Long-Term Incentives homepage via Sync > HR > Money > Long-Term Incentive Program

APPENDIX A.1
Policy and Procedures for Discretionary Recoupment of Compensation for Compliance Violations

Policy

It is the policy of the Compensation and Management Development Committee (the "Committee") of the Board of Directors (the "Board") of Merck & Co., Inc. (the "Company") that the Committee will exercise its discretion to determine whether to seek Recoupment of any Covered Compensation paid or awarded to an Affected Employee, where it determines, in consultation with the Audit Committee, that: a) the Affected Employee engaged in misconduct, or failed to reasonably supervise an employee who engaged in misconduct, that resulted in a Material Violation; and b) the Committee concludes that the Material Violation caused Significant Harm to the Company.

Definitions

An "Affected Employee" is an employee in Band 600 or higher who (i) engaged in misconduct that results in a Material Violation; or (ii) failed in his or her supervisory responsibilities to reasonably manage or monitor the conduct of an employee who engaged in misconduct that results in a Material Violation.

"Covered Compensation" means all (a) incentive-based cash compensation granted to an Affected Employee, including, without limitation, any annual bonuses and other short- and long-term cash incentives, (b) equity-based compensation, including, without limitation, stock options, restricted stock, restricted stock units, performance share units ("PSUs"), (c) any proceeds or earnings received in respect of (a) and (b), and (d) any other forms of compensation that the Committee determines to be subject to this policy. For the avoidance of doubt, the foregoing includes any compensation that was previously paid, earned, vested, deferred or paid or payable as a component of severance or termination compensation.

"Executive" means current and former executive officers of the Company, as "executive officer" is defined for the purposes of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended.

A "Material Violation" is defined as (i) a material violation of a written Company policy relating to the research, development, manufacturing, sales, or marketing of Company products or (ii) conduct detrimental to the Company, including the Company's overall goodwill or reputation.

"Recoupment" is defined to include any and all of the following actions to the extent permitted by law: (a) reducing the amount of a current or future bonus or other cash or noncash incentive compensation award, (b) requiring reimbursement of a bonus or other cash-based incentive compensation award paid with respect to the most recently completed performance period, (c) cancelling all or a portion of a future-vesting equity award, (d) cancelling all or a portion of an equity award that vested within the previous twelve-month period, (e) requiring return of shares paid upon vesting and/or reimbursement of any proceeds received from the sale of an equity award, in each case that vested within the previous twelve-month period, and (f) any other method of reducing the total compensation paid to an employee for any prior twelve-month period or any current or future period.

"Significant Harm" means a significant negative impact on the Company's financial operating results or reputation.

Procedures

Subject to any delegation to the Chief Executive Officer, as discussed below, the Committee, acting in consultation with the Audit Committee, shall administer this policy and have full discretion to interpret and to make any and all determinations under this policy. Any determinations made by the Committee shall be final, binding, and conclusive on all parties. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the full Board shall approve any determination to seek or waive Recoupment from the Chief Executive Officer.

The General Counsel, in consultation with the Chief Ethics and Compliance Officer and the Executive Vice President, Human Resources, is responsible for determining whether to refer a matter to the Committee for review under this policy and for assisting the Committee with its review. In administering this policy, the

Committee may consult with other committees of the Board and any external or internal advisors as it deems appropriate.
If the Committee, acting in consultation with the Audit Committee, determines that there is a basis for seeking Recoupment under this policy, the Committee shall exercise its discretion to determine for each Affected Employee, on an individual basis, whether, and to what extent and in which manner, to seek Recoupment.
In exercising its discretion, the Committee may take into consideration, as it deems appropriate, all of the facts and circumstances of the particular matter and the general interests of the Company.

Delegation to Management for Recoupment Decisions
The Committee may delegate to the Chief Executive Officer (who may further delegate as deemed appropriate) the authority to administer this policy and to make any and all decisions under it regarding Affected Employees who are not Executives of the Company. Management shall report to the Committee on any affirmative decisions to seek Recoupment pursuant to this delegation of authority.

Public Disclosures
The Company will comply with all applicable securities laws and regulations, including Securities and Exchange Commission disclosure requirements regarding executive compensation and any applicable New York Stock Exchange listing standard or requirements, with respect to this policy. The Company may also, but is not obligated to, provide additional disclosure beyond that required by law when the Company deems it to be appropriate and determines that such disclosure is in the best interest of the Company and its shareholders.

Miscellaneous
Nothing in this policy shall limit or otherwise affect any of the following: 1) management's ability to take any disciplinary action with respect to any Affected Employee; 2) the Committee's ability to use its negative discretion with respect to any incentive compensation performance target at any time; or 3) the Committee's or management's ability to reduce the amount (in whole or in part) of a current or future bonus or other cash or non-cash incentive compensation award to any Affected Employee for any reason as they may deem appropriate and to the extent permitted by law. Any right of Recoupment under this policy is in addition to, and not in lieu of, any other remedies or rights of Recoupment that may be available to the Company pursuant to the terms of any similar policy in any incentive plan, employment agreement, equity award agreement, or similar agreement, including, without limitation, the Company's Policy and Procedures for Recoupment of Incentive-Based Compensation, and any other legal remedies available to the Company. The Company shall not indemnify or agree to indemnify any current or former Executive against the loss of incentive compensation subject to this policy nor shall the Company pay or reimburse or agree to pay or reimburse any insurance premium to cover the loss of such incentive compensation. The Committee may amend, modify, or terminate this policy in whole or in part at any time and from time to time in its sole discretion.

APPENDIX A.2
Policy and Procedures for Recoupment of
Incentive-Based Compensation

Policy

The Compensation and Management Development Committee (the "Committee") of the Board of Directors (the "Board") has adopted this Incentive-Based Compensation Recoupment Policy (the "Policy") to comply with Section 10D of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), Rule 10D-1 promulgated thereunder ("Rule 10D-1") and Paragraph 303A.14 of the Listing Standards Manual of the New York Stock Exchange ("NYSE"), which require the recovery of certain Incentive-Based Compensation in the event of an accounting restatement resulting from a material error in the consolidated financial statements of Merck & Co, Inc. (the "Company"). This Policy shall be administered by the Committee, which shall have express discretionary authority to interpret and construe this Policy and to make all determinations with respect to this Policy, in its sole discretion. It is intended that this Policy be interpreted in a manner that is consistent with the requirements of Section 10D of the Exchange Act and Rule 10D-1 (or any successor statute or rule) and any other applicable rules or listing standards adopted by the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC") or NYSE. All interpretations, constructions and determinations made by the Committee under this Policy shall be final and binding on all parties. This Policy may be amended with the approval of the Committee and may be amended from time to time as necessary to reflect changes in applicable regulations and/or listing standards adopted by the SEC or NYSE. Compliance with this Policy cannot be waived.

Definitions

"Accounting Restatement" is the restatement of the Company's financial statements due to material noncompliance with any financial reporting requirement under the federal securities laws, including any required accounting restatement to correct an error in previously issued financial statements (i) that is material to the previously issued financial statements, or (ii) that would result in a material misstatement if the error were corrected in the current period only or left uncorrected in the current period.

A "Covered Officer" is anyone who serves or has served as an executive officer of the Company at any time during the performance period for Incentive-Based Compensation.

'Executive officer" is the equivalent to an "officer" as defined under Section 16a-1(f) of the Exchange Act ("Section 16 officer").

'Financial reporting measure" is a measure that is (i) determined and presented in accordance with the accounting principles used in preparing the Company's financial statements, or (ii) derived wholly or in part from such measures. For purposes of this Policy, the term "financial reporting measure" includes the Company's stock price and total shareholder return, whether expressed as an absolute or relative metric. For the avoidance of doubt, a financial reporting measure need not be presented in the Company's financial statements or included in a filing with the SEC.

'Incentive-Based Compensation" is any compensation that is granted, earned, or vested based wholly or in part upon the attainment of a financial reporting measure. Incentive-Based Compensation may include awards under the Executive Incentive Plan and Performance Share Units under the Merck & Co., Inc. 2019 Stock Incentive Plan, or any successor thereto. Incentive-Based Compensation does not include (i) base salary; (ii) "sign-on" bonuses or other compensation granted solely due to the commencement of employment with the Company; (iii) compensation exclusively based on completion of a specific period of employment or service, without any performance condition; or (iv) compensation awarded based on subjective, non-financial, strategic, or operational measures that are not financial reporting measures.

Incentive-Based Compensation is deemed to be "received" in the fiscal period during which the financial reporting measure specified in the Incentive-Based Compensation award is attained, even if the payment or grant of the Incentive-Based Compensation occurs after the end of that fiscal period. Incentive-Based Compensation in the form of an equity award that vests solely upon the basis of a financial reporting measure performance condition will be deemed to be received in the fiscal period in which it vests.

‘Recoupment Period” is the three completed fiscal years of the Company immediately preceding the date, and any transition period of less than nine months that results from a change in the Company’s fiscal year within or immediately following those three completed fiscal years, on which the Company is required to perform an Accounting Restatement, which date is the earlier of (i) the date the Board, or a committee of the Board, concludes, or reasonably should have concluded, that the Company is required to perform an Accounting Restatement; or (ii) a date that a court, regulator or other legally authorized body directs the Company to perform an Accounting Restatement.

Procedures for Recoupment of Incentive-Based Compensation

In the event the Company is required to perform an Accounting Restatement, the Company shall, as promptly as reasonably possible, recoup any Incentive-Based Compensation erroneously received by a Covered Officer during the Recoupment Period. The amount of erroneously received Incentive-Based Compensation will be the excess of the Incentive-Based Compensation received by the Covered Officer (whether in cash or in shares) based on the erroneous data in the original financial statements over the Incentive-Based Compensation (whether in cash or in shares) that would have been received by the Covered Officer had it been based on the restated results, without respect to any tax liabilities incurred or paid by the Covered Officer. For Incentive-Based Compensation based on total shareholder return or Company stock price, where the amount of erroneously awarded compensation is not subject to mathematical recalculation directly from the information in the Accounting Restatement, the amount shall be based on the Committee’s reasonable estimate of the effect of the Accounting Restatement on the applicable measure and the Committee shall maintain documentation of the determination of that reasonable estimate and provide it to the NYSE. Notwithstanding the foregoing, Incentive-Based Compensation shall not be recouped under this Policy to the extent received by any person before the date such person served as a Covered Officer.

The Committee shall determine, in its sole discretion, the method of recouping any erroneously received Incentive-Based Compensation pursuant to this Policy.

No recoupment shall be required if any of the following conditions are met and the Committee determines that, on such basis, recovery would be impracticable: (i) the direct expense paid to a third party to assist in enforcing this Policy would exceed the amount to be recouped, which determination must be made only after a reasonable and documented attempt by the Company to recoup the Incentive-Based Compensation (with documentation of such reasonable attempt to recover to be provided to the NYSE); (ii) recovery would violate home country law where that law was adopted prior to November 28, 2022, which determination must be made only after the Company has obtained an opinion of home country counsel, acceptable to the NYSE, that recovery would result in such violation (with a copy of such opinion to be provided to the NYSE); or (iii) recoupment would likely cause an otherwise tax-qualified retirement plan, under which benefits are broadly available to Company employees, to fail to meet the requirements of Section 401(a)(13) or Section 411(a) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, and U.S. Treasury regulations promulgated thereunder.

Indemnification Not Permitted

The Company shall not indemnify any current or former Covered Officer against the loss of erroneously awarded compensation, and shall not pay, or reimburse any Covered Officer for, premiums incurred or paid for any insurance policy to fund such Covered Officer’s potential recoupment obligations.

Disclosure of Recoupment Decisions

The Company will comply with all applicable securities laws and regulations, including SEC disclosure requirements, with respect to this Policy, and any applicable NYSE listing standard or requirements. The Company may also, but is not obligated to, provide additional disclosure beyond that required by law when the Company deems it to be appropriate and determines that such disclosure is in the best interest of the Company and its shareholders.

Effective Date

This Policy shall be effective as of December 1, 2023 (the "Effective Date"). The terms of this Policy shall apply to any Incentive-Based Compensation that is received by Covered Officers on or after the Effective Date, even if such Incentive-Based Compensation was approved, awarded, granted, or paid to Covered Officers prior to the Effective Date.

Miscellaneous

Nothing in this Policy shall limit or otherwise affect any of the following: 1) management's ability to take any disciplinary action with respect to any Covered Officer; 2) the Committee's ability to use its negative discretion with respect to any Incentive-Based Compensation performance target at any time; or 3) the Committee's or management's ability to reduce the amount (in whole or in part) of a current or future bonus or other cash or non-cash incentive compensation award to any executive or other employee for any reason as they may deem appropriate and to the extent permitted by law. Any right of recoupment under this Policy is in addition to, and not in lieu of, any other remedies or rights of recoupment that may be available to the Company pursuant to the terms of any similar policy in any incentive plan, employment agreement, equity award agreement, or similar agreement and any other legal remedies available to the Company. This Policy shall be binding and enforceable against all Covered Officers and their beneficiaries, heirs, executors, administrators, or other legal representatives.

GLOBAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS
2024 NON-QUALIFIED STOCK OPTION (NQSO) GRANTS
UNDER THE MERCK & CO., INC. 2019 INCENTIVE STOCK PLAN

I. GENERAL. Merck & Co., Inc. (the "Company") has granted to you the stock option specified in this document pursuant to the Merck & Co., Inc. 2019 Incentive Stock Plan, including any sub-plan thereto for your country (the "Plan"). This stock option is subject to the terms and conditions of the Plan and these Global Terms and Conditions, including any additional terms and conditions for your country in Appendix B (the "Terms"). Unless otherwise defined in this document, capitalized terms used in these Terms are as defined in the Plan.

Grant Type:	NQSO – Annual
Option Price:	$XX.XX
Grant Date:	April 30, 2024
Expiration Date:	April 29, 2034
Vesting Dates	**Portion that Vests**
April 30, 2025	First: 33.333%
April 30, 2026	Second: 33.333%
April 30, 2027	Third: Balance

IMPORTANT NOTICE: This grant requires you to affirmatively accept it. You MUST log onto the Morgan Stanley website at: (http://www.morganstanley.com/spc/knowledge/managing-equity/managing-your-existing-awards/accepting-awards-grants/) to accept the grant.

Follow the procedures described on the Morgan Stanley website to accept your stock option within 90 days. Failure to accept the terms and conditions of your stock option within 90 days may result in Forfeiture of the stock option.

A. **Vesting & Expiration Dates.** This stock option becomes exercisable in equal installments (subject to a rounding process) on the Vesting Dates indicated in the box above. This stock option expires on its Expiration Date, which is the day before the tenth anniversary of the Grant Date. If your employment with the Company or, if different, the subsidiary, affiliate or joint venture ("JV") of the Company by which you are employed (the "Employer") is terminated, your right to exercise this stock option will be determined according to the terms in Section II and for grantees outside the United States, also in paragraph 12 of Section A ("Nature of Grant") of Appendix B, Part I.

B. **Subject to Recoupment.** This stock option will be subject to recoupment in the event of certain violations of Company policy in accordance with the Company's Policy and Procedures for Discretionary Recoupment of Compensation for Compliance Violations, as set forth in Appendix A.1, and with the Company's Policy and Procedures for Recoupment of Incentive-Based Compensation, applicable only for Section 16 Officers,, as set forth in Appendix A.2 (as may be amended from time to time).

II. TERMINATION OF EMPLOYMENT

A. **General Rule.** If your employment is terminated for any reason other than those specified in the following paragraphs, the portion of this stock option that is unvested will expire on the date your employment ends (for avoidance of doubt, if your employment terminates on a Vesting Date not for misconduct, you will be entitled to vest in that unvested portion of the stock option that is scheduled to vest on that Vesting Date); the portion of this stock option that is vested will expire unless exercised before the New York Stock Exchange closes (the "Close of Business") on the same day of the third month ("Within Three Months") after the date of the termination (but in no event after the expiration of the

Option Period). Close of Business for any day on which the New York Stock Exchange is not open means the close of business prior to that date when the Exchange is open. Where there is no corresponding day of a month, the last day of the month is deemed to be the same day as a later date (e.g., November 28, 29 and 30 all correspond to February 28 in non-leap years). If you are rehired by the Company or the Employer, as applicable, this option nevertheless will expire unless exercised Within Three Months, or the original Expiration Date if earlier.

B. **Involuntary Termination.** If the Company determines that your employment is involuntarily terminated, including the result of a restructuring or job elimination, but excluding non-performance of your duties and the reasons listed under paragraphs C through H, the portion of this stock option that is unvested will expire on the date your employment ends (for avoidance of doubt, if your employment terminates on a Vesting Date not for misconduct, you will be entitled to vest in that unvested portion of the stock option that is scheduled to vest on that Vesting Date); the portion of this stock option that is vested will expire on the one year anniversary of the date your employment ends, but in no event later than the original Expiration Date. If your employment is terminated as described in this paragraph and you are later rehired by the Company or the Employer, as applicable, this option nevertheless will expire according to this paragraph notwithstanding such rehire.

C. **Sale.** If your employment is terminated and the Company determines that such termination resulted from the sale of your subsidiary, affiliate, division or JV, the following portion of this stock option award will vest and become exercisable immediately upon such termination: if employment terminates on or after the Grant Date but before the first anniversary thereof, then one-third of this stock option award will vest and become exercisable; if employment terminates on or after the first anniversary of the Grant Date, then all unvested stock options will vest and become exercisable. The remaining portion, if any, of this stock option that does not vest pursuant to the foregoing sentence will be forfeited on the date your employment terminates. Whether already vested on the date your employment terminates or vested as a result of such sale, this stock option will expire on the first anniversary of the date your employment with the Company or the Employer, as applicable, ends, but in no event later than the original Expiration Date. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the Committee may determine, for purposes of this stock option grant, whether employment with an entity that is established from the Company's spin off, split off, split up or distribution of equity securities in connection with that entity constitutes a termination of employment, and may make adjustments, if any, as it deems appropriate, and not inconsistent with the Plan, at the time of the distribution of such equity securities, in the kind and/or number of shares subject to this option, and/or in the option price of such option. If your employment is terminated as described in this paragraph and you are later rehired by the Company or the Employer, as applicable, this option nevertheless will expire according to this paragraph notwithstanding such rehire.

D. **Retirement.** If your employment terminates as the result of your retirement, the portion of this stock option that would have become exercisable according to its original schedule within one year of the date your employment terminates will vest and become exercisable on its applicable Vesting Date and the remainder will expire immediately. Whether already vested on the date your employment terminates or vested as a result of such retirement, this option will expire on the earlier of (a) the fifth anniversary of the termination date or (b) its original Expiration Date. For grantees who are employed in the U.S., "retirement" means a termination of employment after attaining the earliest of (a) age 55 with at least 10 years of service (b) such age and service that provides eligibility for subsidized retiree medical coverage or (c) age 65 without regard to years of service. For other grantees, "retirement" is determined by the Company. If your employment is terminated as described in this paragraph and you are later rehired by the Company or the Employer, as applicable, this option nevertheless will expire according to this paragraph notwithstanding such rehire.

E. **Death.** If your employment terminates as a result of your death, the portion of this stock option that is unvested will vest immediately upon your death. Whether already vested on the date of your death or vested as a result of your death, this stock option will expire on the second anniversary of your death, even if such date is later than the Original Expiration date. This stock option will expire on such earlier date than otherwise specified in this paragraph as may be required under applicable non-U.S. law. If you die while any portion of this stock option remains outstanding, but after your employment terminates for the reasons listed under paragraphs B, C, D, G or H of this section, the portion that remains outstanding after such employment termination will become immediately exercisable and will continue to be exercisable until the expiration date prescribed in paragraph B, C, D, G or H as applicable (and at least a year from your death in those jurisdictions where such extension is required by law).

F. **Misconduct.** If your employment is terminated as a result of your deliberate, willful or gross misconduct, this stock option (whether vested or unvested) will expire immediately upon your receipt of notice of such termination.

G. **Disability.** If your employment is terminated and the Company determines that such termination resulted from your inability to perform the material duties of your role by reason of a physical or mental infirmity that is expected to last for at least six months or to result in your death, whether or not you are eligible for disability benefits from any applicable disability program, then this stock option will continue to become exercisable on applicable Vesting Dates and will expire on the earlier of (a) the fifth anniversary of the day your employment terminates and (b) its original Expiration Date. If your employment is terminated as described in this paragraph and you are later rehired by the Company or the Employer, as applicable, this option nevertheless will expire according to this paragraph notwithstanding such rehire.

H. **Change in Control.** If this stock option is assumed, converted or otherwise remains outstanding in connection with a Change in Control and your employment is involuntarily terminated without Cause before the second anniversary after the closing of a Change in Control, each unvested stock option that is outstanding immediately prior to the Change in Control will immediately become fully vested and exercisable. All options, including options vested prior to such time, will expire on the fifth anniversary of the termination of your employment following a Change in Control (but not beyond the Expiration Date). This extended exercise period does not apply in the case of termination by reasons of retirement, involuntary termination, sale, misconduct, death or disability, as described in paragraphs B through G above or termination prior to a Change in Control. If this stock option does not remain outstanding following the Change in Control and is not converted into a successor stock option, then each unvested stock option that is outstanding immediately prior to the Change in Control will lapse as of the Change in Control and at the election of the Company, you will be entitled to receive cash for this stock option in an amount at least equal to the difference between the price paid to stockholders in the Change in Control and the Option Price of this stock option. “Cause” and “Change in Control” are defined in the Merck & Co., Inc. Change in Control Separation Benefits Plan (excluding an MSD Change in Control).

I. **Transfer of Employment.** Transfer of employment between the Company, a subsidiary, affiliate, JV, JV partner or affiliate of the Company who provides services to the JV with such partner or affiliate or other entity in which the Company has determined that it has a significant business or ownership interest (together, the “Company Group”) is not considered termination of employment for purposes of this stock option. Such employment must be approved by the Company and contiguous with employment by the entity in the Company Group you were employed by immediately prior to the relevant transfer. The terms set out in paragraphs A through H above shall continue to apply to this stock option following a transfer of employment accordance with this section.

III. TRANSFERABILITY

This stock option and any interest therein shall not be sold, assigned, transferred, pledged or otherwise disposed of, alienated or encumbered, either voluntarily or involuntarily, other than by will or the laws of descent and distribution in connection with your death.

IV. TAX WITHHOLDING

Regardless of any action the Company and/or the Employer take with respect to any or all income tax, social insurance, payroll tax, payment on account or other tax-related items arising out of your participation in the Plan and legally applicable or deemed applicable to you ("Tax-Related Items"), you acknowledge that the ultimate liability for all Tax-Related Items is and remains your responsibility and may exceed the amount actually withheld by the Company and/or the Employer, if any. You further acknowledge that the Company and/or the Employer (i) make no representations or undertakings regarding the treatment of any Tax-Related Items in connection with any aspect of the stock option or underlying shares of Common Stock, including, but not limited to, the grant, vesting or exercise of the stock option, the subsequent sale of shares of Common Stock acquired pursuant to such exercise and the receipt of any dividends; and (ii) do not commit and are under no obligation to structure the terms of the grant or any aspect of the stock option to reduce or eliminate your liability for Tax-Related Items or achieve any particular tax result. Furthermore, if you have become subject to tax in more than one jurisdiction, you acknowledge that the Company and/or the Employer (or former employer, as applicable) may be required to withhold or account for Tax-Related Items in more than one jurisdiction.

Prior to the relevant taxable or tax withholding event, as applicable, you shall pay or make arrangements satisfactory to the Company and/or the Employer to satisfy any applicable withholding obligations or rights with regard to all Tax-Related Items. In this regard, you authorize the Company and/or the Employer, or their respective agents, at their discretion, to satisfy the Tax-Related Items by one or a combination of the following: (i) withholding from your wages or other cash compensation paid to you by the Company, the Employer and/or any subsidiary, affiliate or JV of the Company; or (ii) withholding from proceeds of the sale of shares of Common Stock acquired at exercise of the stock option either through a voluntary sale or through a mandatory sale arranged by the Company (on your behalf pursuant to this authorization); or (iii) withholding in shares of Common Stock to be issued at exercise of the stock option; provided, however, that if you are a Section 16 officer of the Company under the Exchange Act, then the Committee must approve any decision to satisfy the Tax-Related Items by the method described in (iii) above.

The Company may withhold or account for Tax-Related Items by considering applicable minimum statutory withholding amounts or other applicable withholding rates, including maximum applicable rates in your jurisdiction(s). In the event of over-withholding, you may receive a refund of any over-withheld amount in cash (with no entitlement to the equivalent in common stock), or if not refunded, you may seek a refund from the local tax authorities. In the event of under-withholding, you may be required to pay additional Tax-Related Items directly to the applicable tax authority or to the Company and/or the Employer. If the obligation for Tax-Related Items is satisfied by withholding in shares of Common Stock, for tax purposes, you will be deemed to have been issued the full number of shares of Common Stock subject to the exercised stock options, notwithstanding that a number of the shares is held back solely for the purpose of paying the Tax-Related Items due as a result of any aspect of your participation in the Plan.

You shall pay to the Company or the Employer any amount of Tax-Related Items that the Company or the Employer may be required to withhold or account for as a result of your participation in the Plan that cannot be satisfied by the means previously described in this section. The Company may refuse to issue or deliver the shares of Common Stock or the proceeds of the sale of shares, if you fail to comply with your obligations in connection with the Tax-Related Items.

V. DATA PRIVACY

The Company is located at 126 East Lincoln Avenue, Rahway, NJ 07065, U.S.A. and grants employees of the Company and any subsidiary, affiliate or JV of the Company, the opportunity to participate in the Plan, at the Company's sole discretion. If you would like to participate in the Plan, you understand that you should review the following information about the Company's data processing practices and declare your consent.

A. Data Collection and Usage. The Company collects, processes and uses your personal data, including, name, home address, email address and telephone number, date of birth, social insurance number or other identification number, salary, citizenship, job title, any shares of Common Stock or directorships held in the Company, and details of all awards, canceled, vested, or outstanding in your favor, which the Company receives from you or your Employer. If the Company offers you the opportunity to participate in the Plan, then the Company will collect your personal data for purposes of allocating Common Stock and implementing, administering and managing the Plan. The Company's legal basis for the processing of your personal data would be your consent.

B. Stock Plan Administration Service Providers. The Company transfers participant data to Morgan Stanley, an independent service provider based in the United States, which assists the Company with the implementation, administration and management of the Plan. In the future, the Company may select a different service provider and share your data with another company that serves in a similar manner. The Company's service provider will open an account for you. You will be asked to agree on separate terms and data processing practices with the service provider, which is a condition to your ability to participate in the Plan.

C. International Data Transfers. The Company and its service providers are based in the United States. If you are outside of the United States, you should note that your country has enacted data privacy laws that are different from the United States. The Company's legal basis for the transfer of your personal data is your consent.

D. Voluntariness and Consequences of Consent Denial or Withdrawal. Your participation in the Plan and your grant of consent is purely voluntary. You may deny or withdraw your consent at any time. If you do not consent, or if you withdraw your consent, you cannot participate in the Plan. This would not affect your salary as an employee; you would merely forfeit the opportunities associated with the Plan.

E. Data Subject Rights. You have a number of rights under data privacy laws in your country. Depending on where you are based, your rights may include the right to (i) request access or copies of personal data the Company processes, (ii) rectification of incorrect data, (iii) deletion of data, (iv) restrictions on processing, (v) portability of data, (vi) to lodge complaints with competent authorities in your country, and/or (vii) a list with the names and addresses of any potential recipients of the your personal data. To receive clarification regarding your rights or to exercise your rights please contact the Company at Attn: Global Privacy Office, 351 N. Sumneytown Pike, North Wales, Pennsylvania, U.S.A. 19454.

F. The collection, use and transfer of your personal data for the purpose of implementing, administering and managing your participation in the Plan is conducted in accordance with the Company's Global Privacy and Data Protection Policy. You also understand that the Company may, in the future, request you to provide another data privacy consent. If applicable and upon request of the Company, you agree to provide an executed acknowledgement or data privacy consent form to the Company or the Employer (or any other acknowledgements, agreements or consents) that the Company and/or the Employer may deem necessary to obtain under the data privacy laws in your country, either now or in the future. You understand that you will not be able to participate in the Plan if you fail to execute any such acknowledgement, agreement or consent requested by the Company and/or the Employer.

If you agree with the data processing practices described in this Section, you will declare your consent by clicking to "Accept" these Terms on the Morgan Stanley website.

VI. GOVERNING LAW

This document may be amended only by another written agreement between the parties. This document will be interpreted and enforced under the laws of the State of New Jersey, United States (without regard to its choice-of-law provisions). For purposes of litigating any dispute that arises directly or indirectly from the relationship of the parties evidenced by this grant or this document, the parties hereby submit to and consent to the exclusive jurisdiction of the State of New Jersey and agree that such litigation shall be conducted only in the courts of Union County, New Jersey, or the federal courts for the United States for the District of New Jersey, and no other courts, where this grant is made and/or to be performed.

VII. SEVERABILITY

The provisions of this document are severable and if any one or more provisions are determined to be illegal or otherwise unenforceable, in whole or in part, the remaining provisions shall nevertheless be binding and enforceable.

VIII. WAIVER

You acknowledge that a waiver by the Company of breach of any provision of these Terms shall not operate or be construed as a waiver of any other provision of these Terms or of any subsequent breach by you or any other grantee.

IX. ELECTRONIC ACCEPTANCE

The Company may, in its sole discretion, decide to deliver any documents related to the stock option or future options that may be granted under the Plan by electronic means or request your consent to participate in the Plan by electronic means. You hereby consent to receive such documents by electronic delivery and agree to participate in the Plan through an online or electronic system established and maintained by the Company or a third party designated by the Company.

X. COUNTY-SPECIFIC APPENDIX

This stock option shall be subject to any additional provisions set forth in Appendix B for your country, if any. If you relocate to one of the countries included in Appendix B during the life of this stock option, the additional provisions for such country shall apply to you, to the extent the Company determines that the application of such provisions is necessary or advisable in order to comply with local law or facilitate the administration of the Plan.

XI. ADMINISTRATION

The Committee is responsible for construing and interpreting this stock option, including the right to construe disputed or doubtful Plan provisions, and may establish, amend and construe such rules and regulations as it may deem necessary or desirable for the proper administration of this stock option grant. Any decision or action taken or to be taken by the Committee, arising out of or in connection with the construction, administration, interpretation and effect of this stock option grant shall, to the maximum extent permitted by applicable law, be within its absolute discretion (except as otherwise specifically provided herein) and shall be final, binding and conclusive upon the Company, all Eligible Employees and any person claiming under or through any eligible employee. All determinations by the Committee including, without limitation, determinations of the Eligible Employees, the form, amount and timing of incentives, the terms and provisions of incentives and the writings evidencing incentives, need not be uniform and may be made

selectively among Eligible Employees who receive, or are eligible to receive, Incentives hereunder, whether or not such Eligible Employees are similarly situated.

This stock option is subject to the provisions of the 2019 Incentive Stock Plan. For further information regarding your stock options, you may access the Merck Global Long-Term Incentives homepage via Sync > HR > Money > Long-Term Incentive Program.

APPENDIX A.1
Policy and Procedures for Discretionary Recoupment of Compensation for Compliance Violations

Policy

It is the policy of the Compensation and Management Development Committee (the "Committee") of the Board of Directors (the "Board") of Merck & Co., Inc. (the "Company") that the Committee will exercise its discretion to determine whether to seek Recoupment of any Covered Compensation paid or awarded to an Affected Employee, where it determines, in consultation with the Audit Committee, that: a) the Affected Employee engaged in misconduct, or failed to reasonably supervise an employee who engaged in misconduct, that resulted in a Material Violation; and b) the Committee concludes that the Material Violation caused Significant Harm to the Company.

Definitions

An "Affected Employee" is an employee in Band 600 or higher who (i) engaged in misconduct that results in a Material Violation; or (ii) failed in his or her supervisory responsibilities to reasonably manage or monitor the conduct of an employee who engaged in misconduct that results in a Material Violation.

"Covered Compensation" means all (a) incentive-based cash compensation granted to an Affected Employee, including, without limitation, any annual bonuses and other short- and long-term cash incentives, (b) equity-based compensation, including, without limitation, stock options, restricted stock, restricted stock units, performance share units ("PSUs"), (c) any proceeds or earnings received in respect of (a) and (b), and (d) any other forms of compensation that the Committee determines to be subject to this policy. For the avoidance of doubt, the foregoing includes any compensation that was previously paid, earned, vested, deferred or paid or payable as a component of severance or termination compensation.

"Executive" means current and former executive officers of the Company, as "executive officer" is defined for the purposes of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended.

A "Material Violation" is defined as (i) a material violation of a written Company policy relating to the research, development, manufacturing, sales, or marketing of Company products or (ii) conduct detrimental to the Company, including the Company's overall goodwill or reputation.

"Recoupment" is defined to include any and all of the following actions to the extent permitted by law: (a) reducing the amount of a current or future bonus or other cash or noncash incentive compensation award, (b) requiring reimbursement of a bonus or other cash-based incentive compensation award paid with respect to the most recently completed performance period, (c) cancelling all or a portion of a future-vesting equity award, (d) cancelling all or a portion of an equity award that vested within the previous twelve-month period, (e) requiring return of shares paid upon vesting and/or reimbursement of any proceeds received from the sale of an equity award, in each case that vested within the previous twelve-month period, and (f) any other method of reducing the total compensation paid to an employee for any prior twelve-month period or any current or future period.

"Significant Harm" means a significant negative impact on the Company's financial operating results or reputation.

Procedures

Subject to any delegation to the Chief Executive Officer, as discussed below, the Committee, acting in consultation with the Audit Committee, shall administer this policy and have full discretion to interpret and to make any and all determinations under this policy. Any determinations made by the Committee shall be final, binding, and conclusive on all parties. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the full Board shall approve any determination to seek or waive Recoupment from the Chief Executive Officer.

The General Counsel, in consultation with the Chief Ethics and Compliance Officer and the Executive Vice President, Human Resources, is responsible for determining whether to refer a matter to the Committee for review under this policy and for assisting the Committee with its review. In administering this policy, the Committee may consult with other committees of the Board and any external or internal advisors as it deems appropriate.

If the Committee, acting in consultation with the Audit Committee, determines that there is a basis for seeking Recoupment under this policy, the Committee shall exercise its discretion to determine for each Affected Employee, on an individual basis, whether, and to what extent and in which manner, to seek Recoupment.

In exercising its discretion, the Committee may take into consideration, as it deems appropriate, all of the facts and circumstances of the particular matter and the general interests of the Company.

Delegation to Management for Recoupment Decisions

The Committee may delegate to the Chief Executive Officer (who may further delegate as deemed appropriate) the authority to administer this policy and to make any and all decisions under it regarding Affected Employees who are not Executives of the Company. Management shall report to the Committee on any affirmative decisions to seek Recoupment pursuant to this delegation of authority.

Public Disclosures

The Company will comply with all applicable securities laws and regulations, including Securities and Exchange Commission disclosure requirements regarding executive compensation and any applicable New York Stock Exchange listing standard or requirements, with respect to this policy. The Company may also, but is not obligated to, provide additional disclosure beyond that required by law when the Company deems it to be appropriate and determines that such disclosure is in the best interest of the Company and its shareholders.

Miscellaneous

Nothing in this policy shall limit or otherwise affect any of the following: 1) management's ability to take any disciplinary action with respect to any Affected Employee; 2) the Committee's ability to use its negative discretion with respect to any incentive compensation performance target at any time; or 3) the Committee's or management's ability to reduce the amount (in whole or in part) of a current or future bonus or other cash or non-cash incentive compensation award to any Affected Employee for any reason as they may deem appropriate and to the extent permitted by law. Any right of Recoupment under this policy is in addition to, and not in lieu of, any other remedies or rights of Recoupment that may be available to the Company pursuant to the terms of any similar policy in any incentive plan, employment agreement, equity award agreement, or similar agreement, including, without limitation, the Company's Policy and Procedures for Recoupment of Incentive-Based Compensation, and any other legal remedies available to the Company. The Company shall not indemnify or agree to indemnify any current or former Executive against the loss of incentive compensation subject to this policy nor shall the Company pay or reimburse or agree to pay or reimburse any insurance premium to cover the loss of such incentive compensation. The Committee may amend, modify, or terminate this policy in whole or in part at any time and from time to time in its sole discretion.

APPENDIX A.2
Policy and Procedures for Recoupment of Incentive-Based Compensation

Policy

The Compensation and Management Development Committee (the "Committee") of the Board of Directors (the "Board") has adopted this Incentive-Based Compensation Recoupment Policy (the "Policy") to comply with Section 10D of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), Rule 10D-1 promulgated thereunder ("Rule 10D-1") and Paragraph 303A.14 of the Listing Standards Manual of the New York Stock Exchange ("NYSE"), which require the recovery of certain Incentive-Based Compensation in the event of an accounting restatement resulting from a material error in the consolidated financial statements of Merck & Co, Inc. (the "Company"). This Policy shall be administered by the Committee, which shall have express discretionary authority to interpret and construe this Policy and to make all determinations with respect to this Policy, in its sole discretion. It is intended that this Policy be interpreted in a manner that is consistent with the requirements of Section 10D of the Exchange Act and Rule 10D-1 (or any successor statute or rule) and any other applicable rules or listing standards adopted by the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC") or NYSE. All interpretations, constructions and determinations made by the Committee under this Policy shall be final and binding on all parties. This Policy may be amended with the approval of the Committee and may be amended from time to time as necessary to reflect changes in applicable regulations and/or listing standards adopted by the SEC or NYSE. Compliance with this Policy cannot be waived.

Definitions

"Accounting Restatement" is the restatement of the Company's financial statements due to material noncompliance with any financial reporting requirement under the federal securities laws, including any required accounting restatement to correct an error in previously issued financial statements (i) that is material to the previously issued financial statements, or (ii) that would result in a material misstatement if the error were corrected in the current period only or left uncorrected in the current period.

A "Covered Officer" is anyone who serves or has served as an executive officer of the Company at any time during the performance period for Incentive-Based Compensation.

'Executive officer" is the equivalent to an "officer" as defined under Section 16a-1(f) of the Exchange Act ("Section 16 officer").

'Financial reporting measure" is a measure that is (i) determined and presented in accordance with the accounting principles used in preparing the Company's financial statements, or (ii) derived wholly or in part from such measures. For purposes of this Policy, the term "financial reporting measure" includes the Company's stock price and total shareholder return, whether expressed as an absolute or relative metric. For the avoidance of doubt, a financial reporting measure need not be presented in the Company's financial statements or included in a filing with the SEC.

'Incentive-Based Compensation" is any compensation that is granted, earned, or vested based wholly or in part upon the attainment of a financial reporting measure. Incentive-Based Compensation may include awards under the Executive Incentive Plan and Performance Share Units under the Merck & Co., Inc. 2019 Stock Incentive Plan, or any successor thereto. Incentive-Based Compensation does not include (i) base salary; (ii) "sign-on" bonuses or other compensation granted solely due to the commencement of employment with the Company; (iii) compensation exclusively based on completion of a specific period of employment or service, without any performance condition; or (iv) compensation awarded based on subjective, non-financial, strategic, or operational measures that are not financial reporting measures.

Incentive-Based Compensation is deemed to be "received" in the fiscal period during which the financial reporting measure specified in the Incentive-Based Compensation award is attained, even if the payment or grant of the Incentive-Based Compensation occurs after the end of that fiscal period. Incentive-Based Compensation in the form of an equity award that vests solely upon the basis of a financial reporting measure performance condition will be deemed to be received in the fiscal period in which it vests.

'Recoupment Period" is the three completed fiscal years of the Company immediately preceding the date, and any transition period of less than nine months that results from a change in the Company's fiscal year within or immediately following those three completed fiscal years, on which the Company is required to perform an Accounting Restatement,

which date is the earlier of (i) the date the Board, or a committee of the Board, concludes, or reasonably should have concluded, that the Company is required to perform an Accounting Restatement; or (ii) a date that a court, regulator or other legally authorized body directs the Company to perform an Accounting Restatement.

Procedures for Recoupment of Incentive-Based Compensation

In the event the Company is required to perform an Accounting Restatement, the Company shall, as promptly as reasonably possible, recoup any Incentive-Based Compensation erroneously received by a Covered Officer during the Recoupment Period. The amount of erroneously received Incentive-Based Compensation will be the excess of the Incentive-Based Compensation received by the Covered Officer (whether in cash or in shares) based on the erroneous data in the original financial statements over the Incentive-Based Compensation (whether in cash or in shares) that would have been received by the Covered Officer had it been based on the restated results, without respect to any tax liabilities incurred or paid by the Covered Officer. For Incentive-Based Compensation based on total shareholder return or Company stock price, where the amount of erroneously awarded compensation is not subject to mathematical recalculation directly from the information in the Accounting Restatement, the amount shall be based on the Committee's reasonable estimate of the effect of the Accounting Restatement on the applicable measure and the Committee shall maintain documentation of the determination of that reasonable estimate and provide it to the NYSE. Notwithstanding the foregoing, Incentive-Based Compensation shall not be recouped under this Policy to the extent received by any person before the date such person served as a Covered Officer.

The Committee shall determine, in its sole discretion, the method of recouping any erroneously received Incentive-Based Compensation pursuant to this Policy.

No recoupment shall be required if any of the following conditions are met and the Committee determines that, on such basis, recovery would be impracticable: (i) the direct expense paid to a third party to assist in enforcing this Policy would exceed the amount to be recouped, which determination must be made only after a reasonable and documented attempt by the Company to recoup the Incentive-Based Compensation (with documentation of such reasonable attempt to recover to be provided to the NYSE); (ii) recovery would violate home country law where that law was adopted prior to November 28, 2022, which determination must be made only after the Company has obtained an opinion of home country counsel, acceptable to the NYSE, that recovery would result in such violation (with a copy of such opinion to be provided to the NYSE); or (iii) recoupment would likely cause an otherwise tax-qualified retirement plan, under which benefits are broadly available to Company employees, to fail to meet the requirements of Section 401(a)(13) or Section 411(a) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, and U.S. Treasury regulations promulgated thereunder.

Indemnification Not Permitted

The Company shall not indemnify any current or former Covered Officer against the loss of erroneously awarded compensation, and shall not pay, or reimburse any Covered Officer for, premiums incurred or paid for any insurance policy to fund such Covered Officer's potential recoupment obligations.

Disclosure of Recoupment Decisions

The Company will comply with all applicable securities laws and regulations, including SEC disclosure requirements, with respect to this Policy, and any applicable NYSE listing standard or requirements. The Company may also, but is not obligated to, provide additional disclosure beyond that required by law when the Company deems it to be appropriate and determines that such disclosure is in the best interest of the Company and its shareholders.

Effective Date

This Policy shall be effective as of December 1, 2023 (the "Effective Date"). The terms of this Policy shall apply to any Incentive-Based Compensation that is received by Covered Officers on or after the Effective Date, even if such Incentive-Based Compensation was approved, awarded, granted, or paid to Covered Officers prior to the Effective Date.

Miscellaneous

Nothing in this Policy shall limit or otherwise affect any of the following: 1) management's ability to take any disciplinary action with respect to any Covered Officer; 2) the Committee's ability to use its negative discretion with respect to any Incentive-Based Compensation performance target at any time; or 3) the Committee's or management's ability to reduce the amount (in whole or in part) of a current or future bonus or other cash or non-cash incentive

compensation award to any executive or other employee for any reason as they may deem appropriate and to the extent permitted by law. Any right of recoupment under this Policy is in addition to, and not in lieu of, any other remedies or rights of recoupment that may be available to the Company pursuant to the terms of any similar policy in any incentive plan, employment agreement, equity award agreement, or similar agreement and any other legal remedies available to the Company. This Policy shall be binding and enforceable against all Covered Officers and their beneficiaries, heirs, executors, administrators, or other legal representatives.

APPENDIX B

ADDITIONAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR GRANTEES OUTSIDE THE U.S.

This Appendix, which is part of the Global Terms and Conditions for 2024 Non-Qualified Stock Option Grants under the Merck & Co., Inc. 2019 Incentive Stock Plan, contains additional "terms and conditions" that will apply to you if you reside outside the United States.

The terms and conditions in Part I of this Appendix apply to *all* grantees who reside outside the United States. The additional terms and conditions in Part II of this Appendix will also apply to you if you reside in one of the countries referenced in Part II.

The information in this Appendix is based on the laws in effect in the respective countries as of November 2023. Such laws are often complex and change frequently. As a result, the Company strongly recommends that you not rely on the information in this Appendix as the only source of information relating to the consequences of your participation in the Plan because the information may be out of date at the time that the stock option vests, you exercise the stock option and shares of Common Stock are issued to you or you sell shares of Common Stock acquired upon exercise of the stock option under the Plan.

In addition, the information contained in this Appendix is general in nature and may not apply to your particular situation, and the Company is not in a position to assure you of a particular result. Accordingly, you should seek appropriate professional advice as to how the relevant laws in your country may apply to your situation.

Finally, if you are a citizen or resident of a country, or are considered a resident of a country, other than that in which you are currently working, or transfer residence and/or employment after the Grant Date, the information contained herein may not apply to you in the same manner. The Company shall, in its sole discretion, determine to what extent the terms and conditions included herein will apply under these circumstances.

APPENDIX B - PART I: ADDITIONAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR ALL COUNTRIES OUTSIDE OF THE UNITED STATES

The following additional terms and conditions will apply to you if you reside in any country outside the United States.

A. Nature of Grant

In accepting the stock option, you acknowledge and agree that:

1. the Plan is established voluntarily by the Company, is discretionary in nature, and may be amended, suspended, or terminated by the Company at any time;
2. the grant of the stock option is exceptional, voluntary, and occasional and does not create any contractual or other right to receive future grants of stock options, or benefits in lieu of stock options, even if stock options have been granted in the past;
3. all decisions with respect to future stock option grants, if any, will be at the sole discretion of the Company;
4. your participation in the Plan is voluntary;
5. your participation in the Plan shall not create a right to employment or be interpreted as forming or amending an employment or service contract with the Company and shall not interfere with the ability of the Employer to terminate your employment or service relationship (if any) at any time;
6. the stock option and any shares of Common Stock acquired under the Plan, and the income from and value of same, are extraordinary items that do not constitute compensation of any kind for services of any kind rendered to the Employer, the Company, or any subsidiary, affiliate, or JV of the Company, and that are outside the scope of your employment or service contract, if any;
7. unless otherwise agreed with the Company in writing, the stock option and any shares of Common Stock acquired under the Plan, and the income and value of same, are not granted as consideration for, or in connection with, the service you may provide as a director of a subsidiary, affiliate, or JV of the Company;
8. the stock option and any shares of Common Stock acquired under the Plan, and the income from and value of same, are not intended to replace any pension rights or compensation;
9. the stock option and any shares of Common Stock acquired under the Plan, and the income from and value of same, are not part of normal or expected compensation or salary for any purposes, including, but not limited to, calculating any severance, resignation, termination, redundancy, dismissal, end of service payments, bonuses, long-service awards, pension or retirement or welfare benefits or similar payments and in no event should be considered as compensation for, or relating in any way to, past services for the Employer, the Company or any subsidiary, affiliate or JV of the Company;
10. the future value of the shares of Common Stock underlying the stock option is unknown, indeterminable and cannot be predicted with certainty;
11. if the underlying shares of Common Stock do not increase in value, the stock option will have no value;
12. if you exercise the stock option and acquire shares of Common Stock, the value of such shares of Common Stock may increase or decrease in value, even below the Option Price;
13. no claim or entitlement to compensation or damages shall arise from (a) termination of the stock option resulting from termination of your employment by the Company or the Employer (for any reason whatsoever and whether or not in breach of the employment laws in the jurisdiction where you are employed or the terms of your employment agreement, if any) and/or (b) termination of the stock option or recoupment of any shares of Common Stock, cash or other benefits acquired at exercise of the stock option resulting from the application of Section I(B) of the Terms;

14. for purposes of the stock option, your employment relationship will be considered terminated as of the date you are no longer providing services to the Employer or the Company or any subsidiary, affiliate or JV of the Company (regardless of the reason for such termination and whether or not later found to be invalid or in breach of the employment laws in the jurisdiction where you are employed or the terms of your employment agreement, if any), and unless otherwise expressly provided in this document, your right to vest in the stock option under the Plan, if any, will terminate effective as of such date and will not be extended by any notice period or any period of "garden leave" or similar period mandated under local; similarly, any right to exercise the stock option after termination of employment will be measured as of the date you are no longer providing services to the Employer or the Company or any subsidiary, affiliate or JV and will not be extended by any notice period or any period of "garden leave" or similar period mandated under local law; the Committee shall have the exclusive discretion to determine when you are no longer providing services for purposes of the grant (including whether you may still be considered to be providing services while on a leave of absence);

15. the stock option and the benefits under the Plan, if any, will not automatically transfer to another company in the case of a merger, take-over or transfer of liability;

16. the Company is not providing any tax, legal or financial advice, nor is the Company making any recommendation regarding your participation in the Plan, or the acquisition or sale of underlying shares; you should consult with your personal tax, legal, and financial advisors regarding the decision to participate in the Plan and before taking any action related to the Plan; and

17. neither the Employer, nor the Company or any subsidiary, affiliate, or JV shall be liable for any foreign exchange rate fluctuation between your local currency and the United States Dollar that may affect the value of the stock option or any amounts due to you pursuant to the exercise of the stock option, the subsequent sale of shares acquired under the Plan or the receipt of any dividends.

B. Insider Trading/Market Abuse Laws

You acknowledge that, depending on your or your broker's country of residence or where shares of Common Stock are listed, you may be subject to insider trading restrictions and/or market abuse laws, which may affect your ability to accept, acquire, sell or otherwise dispose of shares of Common Stock, rights to shares of Common Stock (e.g., stock options) or rights linked to the value of shares of Common Stock under the Plan during such times that you are considered to have "inside information" regarding the Company (as defined by the laws or regulations in the applicable jurisdictions or your country). Local insider trading laws and regulations may prohibit the cancellation or amendment of orders you placed before you possessed inside information. Furthermore, you could be prohibited from (i) disclosing the inside information to any third party and (ii) "tipping" third parties or causing them otherwise to buy or sell securities. You should keep in mind that third parties include fellow employees. Any restrictions under these laws or regulations are separate from and in addition to any restrictions that may be imposed under any applicable Company insider trading policy. You understand you are responsible for ensuring compliance with any restrictions and should consult with your personal legal advisor on this matter.

C. Foreign Asset/Account, Exchange Control and Tax Obligations

You acknowledge that, depending on your country, you may be subject to foreign asset/account, exchange control and/or tax reporting requirements as the result of the acquisition of shares of Common Stock or cash (including dividends and the proceeds of the sale of shares of Common Stock) derived from your participation in the Plan, in, to and/or from a brokerage/bank account or legal entity located outside your country. The applicable laws of your country may require that you report such accounts, assets, the balances therein, the value thereof and/or the transactions related thereto to the applicable authorities in your country. You may also be required to repatriate cash received from participating in the Plan to your country within a certain time after receipt. You acknowledge that you are responsible for ensuring compliance with any applicable foreign asset/account, exchange control and tax reporting requirements and should consult your personal tax, legal and/or financial advisors regarding the same.

D. Language

You acknowledge that you are proficient in the English language, or have consulted with an advisor who is sufficiently proficient, to allow you to understand the terms and conditions of this document. If you have received this document, or any other document related to the stock option and/or the Plan translated into a language other than English, and if the translated version is different than the English version, the English version will control unless otherwise required by local law.

E. Imposition of Other Requirements and Issuance of Shares

The Company reserves the right to impose other requirements on the stock option and the shares of Common Stock purchased upon exercise of the stock options, to the extent the Company determines it is necessary or advisable to comply with local laws or facilitate the administration of the Plan, and to require you to sign any additional agreements or undertakings that may be necessary to accomplish the foregoing.

In particular, if advisable due to local law requirements, the Committee, in its sole and absolute discretion, may restrict the methods of exercise available such that, for example, you may be required to immediately sell all of the shares of Common Stock underlying the exercised stock option and will receive only the sale proceeds less the Option Price and any applicable Tax-Related Items.

APPENDIX B - <u>PART II</u>: COUNTRY-SPECIFIC ADDITIONAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS AND NOTIFICATIONS

Country	Additional Terms and Conditions and Notifications
Australia	**Tax Information** The Plan is a plan to which Subdivision 83A-C of the Income Tax Assessment Act 1997 (Cth) (the "Tax Assessment Act") applies (subject to the conditions in the Tax Assessment Act).
Belgium	**Acceptance** Stock options granted to you shall not be accepted earlier than the 61st day following the "Offer Date" for tax at exercise. The Offer Date is the date on which the Company notifies you of the material terms and conditions of the stock option grant. Any acceptance given by you before the 61st day following the Offer Date shall be null and void.
Brazil	**Compliance with Law** By accepting the stock option, you acknowledge that you agree to comply with applicable Brazilian laws and pay any and all applicable taxes associated with the exercise of stock options, the sale of shares, and the receipt of any dividends. **Labor Law Acknowledgment** By accepting the stock option, you agree that you are (i) making an investment decision and (ii) the value of the underlying shares of Common Stock is not fixed and may increase or decrease in value without compensation to you. Further, you acknowledge and agree that, for all legal purposes, (i) any benefits provided to you under the Plan are unrelated to your employment or service; (ii) the Plan is not a part of the terms and conditions of your employment or service; and (iii) the income from your participation in the Plan, if any, is not part of your remuneration from employment or service.

Country	Additional Terms and Conditions and Notifications
Canada	**Termination of Employment** This provision replaces paragraph (9) of the "Nature of Grant" section in Part I of this Appendix B: Except to the extent explicitly required under local employment standards legislation, the stock option and any shares of Common Stock acquired under the Plan, and the income from and value of same, are not part of normal or expected compensation or salary for any purposes, including, but not limited to, calculating any severance, resignation, termination, redundancy, dismissal, end of service payments, bonuses, long-service awards, pension or retirement or welfare benefits or similar payments and in no event should be considered as compensation for, or relating in any way to, past services for the Employer, the Company or any subsidiary, affiliate or JV of the Company; This provision replaces paragraph (14) of the "Nature of Grant" section in Part I of this Appendix B: Except to the extent explicitly required under local employment standards legislation, no claim or entitlement to compensation or damages shall arise from (a) termination of the stock option resulting from termination of your employment by the Company or the Employer (for any reason whatsoever and whether or not in breach of the employment laws in the jurisdiction where you are employed or the terms of your employment agreement, if any) and/or (b) termination of the stock option or recoupment of any shares of Common Stock, cash or other benefits acquired at exercise of the stock option resulting from the application of Section I(B) of the Terms; This provision replaces paragraph (14) of the "Nature of Grant" section in Part I of this Appendix B: For purposes of the stock option, except to the extent expressly provided in your Terms or expressly required by applicable legislation, your employment relationship will be considered terminated (regardless of the reason for such termination), your right to vest in the stock option under the Plan, if any, will terminate as of the date that is the earliest of (a) the date you are no longer employed or providing services to the Company or any parent, subsidiary, affiliate or JV, (b) the date you receive written notice of termination of employment, or (c) the date written notice of termination is delivered to your last known address (together, the "Termination Date"). Similarly, except to the extent expressly provided in your Terms or expressly required by applicable legislation, any right to exercise the stock option after termination of employment will be measured as of the Termination Date. Except to the extent explicitly required by applicable legislation, the Termination Date will exclude any notice period or period of pay in lieu of such notice required under statute, contract, common/civil law or otherwise. You will not earn, or be entitled to earn, any pro-rated vesting or extended exercisability for that portion of time before the date on which your right to vest terminates, nor will you be entitled to any compensation for lost vesting or exercisability. In case of any dispute as to whether termination of employment has occurred that cannot be reasonably determined under your Terms and the Plan, the Committee shall have the sole discretion, subject to applicable legislation, to determine whether such termination of employment has occurred and the effective date of such termination. Notwithstanding the foregoing, if applicable employment standards legislation explicitly requires continued entitlement to vesting or exercisability during a statutory notice period, your right to vest in or exercise the stock option under the Plan, if any, will terminate effective as of the last day of your minimum statutory notice period, but you will not earn or be entitled to pro-rated vesting or extended exercisability if the Vesting Date(s) or exercisability period falls after the end of your statutory notice period, nor will you be entitled to any compensation for lost vesting or exercisability. **Securities Law Information** You are permitted to sell shares of Common Stock acquired through the Plan through the broker designated by the Company under the Plan, if any, provided the resale of shares of Common Stock acquired under the Plan takes place outside of Canada through the facilities of a stock exchange on

Country	Additional Terms and Conditions and Notifications
	which the shares of Common Stock are listed. The shares are currently listed on the New York Stock Exchange. **Payment of Option Price** Notwithstanding anything in the Plan, you are prohibited from surrendering shares of Common Stock that you already own or attesting to the ownership of shares of Common Stock to pay the option price of the shares or any Tax-Related Items in connection with the stock option.
The People's Republic of China	**The following terms and conditions apply only to grantees who are citizens of the PRC or are otherwise determined to be subject to the requirements imposed by the State Administration of Foreign Exchange ("SAFE") as determined by the Company.** **Exercise of Stock Option and Termination of Employment** You will be permitted to hold shares of Common Stock issued to you at exercise of the stock option. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in the Plan or Terms, due to exchange control laws in China, you agree that any shares of Common Stock acquired under the Plan and held by you at the time of your termination of employment with the Company or the Employer will be sold on your behalf, pursuant to this authorization, as soon as administratively practicable following the termination of your employment, but no later than six-months following termination of employment. The Company is under no obligation to arrange for such sale at any particular price. You will receive the sale proceeds, less any broker's fees or commissions and subject to satisfaction of any Tax-Related Items. If the Terms provide that all or a portion of your outstanding stock option will vest and become exercisable at some time following your termination of employment, in no case will the post-termination exercise period extend beyond six months after termination of employment. Any other portion of your stock option that is not vested and exercisable as described above will expire immediately upon your termination of employment. Due to local regulatory requirements, you agree that the Company may force the sale of any shares of Common Stock issued under the Plan. The sale may occur (i) immediately upon exercise or (ii) within any other time frame as the Company determines to be necessary or advisable for legal or administrative reasons. **Broker Account** Any shares of Common Stock issued to you upon exercise of your stock options must be maintained in an account with Morgan Stanley Smith Barney or such other stock plan service provider as may be selected by the Company in the future until the shares of Common Stock are sold through that broker. **Exchange Control Notification** You understand and agree that, to comply with exchange control laws in the PRC, any cash dividends and the proceeds from the sale of the shares of Common Stock will be immediately repatriated to China through a special exchange control account established by the Company (or any subsidiary, affiliate or JV) or the Employer prior to being delivered to you. The funds may be paid to you in U.S. dollars or local currency at the Company's discretion. To the extent the funds are paid to you in U.S. dollars, you understand that you will be required to set up a U.S. dollar bank account in China and provide the bank account details to the Employer and/or the Company so that the funds may be deposited into this account. In the more likely event that the Company converts cash received under the Plan into local currency, the Company is under no obligation to secure any exchange conversion rate and the Company may face delays in converting the proceeds to local currency due to exchange control restrictions in China. You agree to bear any currency fluctuation risk between that time and the time the funds are distributed through any such special exchange account. You further agree to comply with any other requirements that may be imposed by the Company in the future in order to facilitate compliance with exchange control requirements in China.

Country	Additional Terms and Conditions and Notifications
Denmark	**Labor Law Acknowledgment** This provision supplements the "Nature of Grant" section Part I of this Appendix B: By accepting the stock option, you understand and agree that this grant relates to future services to be performed and is not a bonus or compensation for past services.
France	**Tax Notification** Your stock option is not intended to be French tax-qualified. **Language Consent** By accepting the stock option, you confirm having read and understood the Plan and your Terms, which were provided in the English language. You accept the terms of those documents accordingly. *En acceptant l'attribution, vous confirmez avoir lu et compris le Plan de travail et vos conditions générales et dispositions, qui ont été transmis en langue anglaise. Vous acceptez les termes de ces documents en connaissance de cause.*
Germany	There are no country-specific provisions.
Ireland	There are no country-specific provisions.

Country	Additional Terms and Conditions and Notifications
Israel	**Securities Law Information** The grant of the stock option under the Plan is being made pursuant to an exemption from the requirement to file and publish a prospectus in Israel regarding the Plan obtained from the Israeli Securities Authority. Copies of the Plan and the Form S-8 registration statement for the Plan filed with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission will be sent to you, at no charge, on written request being mailed to Investor Relations at Merck & Co., Inc., 126 East Lincoln Avenue, Rahway, NJ 07065, U.S.A. The telephone number at the executive offices is 1-908-740-4000. Alternatively, copies of the Plan and the Form S-8 registration statement for the Plan filed with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission are available by searching the Company's filings on the following web site: http://www.sec.gov/edgar/searchedgar/companysearch.html. **Trust Arrangement** You understand and agree that the stock option is offered subject to and in accordance with the terms of the Plan, the Addendum A - Israel to the Plan (the "Israeli Sub-Plan"), the Trust Agreement (the "Trust Agreement") between the Company and the Company's trustee appointed by the Company or its subsidiary or affiliate in Israel, currently ESOP Management and Trust Services Ltd. (the "Trustee"), and the Terms. In the event of any inconsistencies between the Israeli Sub-Plan, the Terms and/or the Plan, the Israeli Sub-Plan will govern the stock option granted to you in Israel. Capitalized terms used but not defined in this Appendix B for Israel, the Plan or the Terms have the meanings set forth in the Israeli Sub-Plan. **Requirement to Return Signed Confirmation Letter** If requested by the Employer or the Trustee, you are required to execute the Section 102 Capital Gains Award Confirmation Letter ("Confirmation Letter") provided to you in connection with the stock option granted to you under the Israeli Sub-Plan. In particular, you must print, sign and deliver a signed copy of the Confirmation Letter to the Trustee within thirty (30) days of the Grant Date, or by such other date as may be determined by your Employer or the Trustee not to exceed ninety (90) days from the Grant Date, for the stock option to qualify for preferential tax treatment. By accepting this stock option, you acknowledge and agree that the terms and conditions of the Confirmation Letter are hereby incorporated by reference into the Terms and shall apply to shares of Common Stock acquired upon exercise of the stock option. If the Trustee does not receive the signed Confirmation Letter within 30 days of the Grant Date, or by such other date as may be determined by your Employer or the Trustee not to exceed ninety (90) days from the Grant Date, the stock option may not qualify for favorable tax treatment. For more details, please contact Daphna Ben-Ari at daphna.ben-ari@merck.com or +972 9533306. **Confirmation of Section 102 Capital Gains Award Terms** The stock option is intended to be a Capital Gain Award that qualifies for the tax treatment for Approved 102 Awards that are designated by the Company to qualify under the capital gain tax treatment in accordance with the provisions of Section 102(b)(2) of the Ordinance. Notwithstanding the foregoing, by accepting the stock option, you acknowledge that the Company cannot guarantee that the Capital Gain Award tax treatment will apply to the stock option granted to you.

Country	Additional Terms and Conditions and Notifications
	By accepting the stock option, you: (a) acknowledge receipt of and represent that you have read and understand the Plan, the Israeli Sub-Plan, the Confirmation Letter and the Terms; (b) accept the stock options subject to all of the terms and conditions of the Plan, the Israeli Sub-Plan, the Confirmation Letter and the Terms; and (c) agree that the shares of Common Stock issued to upon exercise of the stock option will be issued to and deposited with the Trustee and shall be held in trust for your benefit as required by the Ordinance, the Israeli Sub-Plan and any approval by the Israeli Tax Authority pursuant to the terms of the Ordinance, the Israeli Sub-Plan and the Trust Agreement. Furthermore, by accepting the stock option, you confirm that you understand the terms and provisions of Section 102 of the Ordinance, particularly the capital gains track described in subsection (b)(2) and (b)(3) thereof, and agree that you will not require the Trustee to release the shares of Common Stock acquired upon exercise of the stock option to you or sell the shares of Common Stock to a third party, during the Holding Period, unless permitted to do so by the Ordinance or the Israeli Sub-Plan.
Italy	**Restriction on the Method of Exercise** Due to regulatory requirements in Italy, you will be restricted to the full cashless (also called the "cashless sell-all") method of exercising the stock option pursuant to which all shares of Common Stock subject to the exercised stock option will be sold immediately upon exercise and the cash proceeds of the sale, less the Option Price, any Tax-Related Items and broker's fees or commissions, will be remitted to you. You will not be permitted to hold shares after exercise. You acknowledge that the Company's designated broker is under no obligation to arrange for the sale of shares of Common Stock at any particular price. The Company reserves the right to provide additional methods of exercise depending on local developments. **Plan Document Acknowledgement** By accepting the stock option granted hereunder, you further acknowledge that you have received a copy of the Plan and the Terms, have reviewed the Plan and the Terms in their entirety and fully understand and accept all provisions of the Plan and the Terms; in particular, you acknowledge that you have read and specifically and expressly approve the following provisions in the Plan and the Terms: (a) your stock option cannot be transferred other than by will or the laws of descent and distribution; (b) in the event of involuntary termination of your employment, your right to exercise your stock option will terminate as of the date that you are no longer actively employed by the Employer, unless otherwise expressly provided in the Terms; (c) the Plan is discretionary in nature and may be suspended or terminated by the Company at any time; (d) you are responsible for all Tax-Related Items; (e) if a reorganization, recapitalization, reclassification or other corporate event that results in an adjustment of the shares of Common Stock described in the Plan occurs, your stock option may be adjusted; (f) if a Change in Control, as described in the Plan occurs, your stock option may immediately vest; (g) all decisions with respect to future grants will be at the sole discretion of the Company; and (h) the "Data Privacy" section of your Terms.
Japan	There are no country-specific provisions.

Country	Additional Terms and Conditions and Notifications
Mexico	**Securities Law Information** Any stock option offered under the Plan and the shares of Common Stock acquired at exercise of the stock option have not been registered with the National Register of Securities maintained by the Mexican National Banking and Securities Commission and cannot be offered or sold publicly in Mexico. In addition, the Plan and any other document relating to any Award may not be publicly distributed in Mexico. These materials are addressed to you only because of your existing relationship with the Company and its subsidiaries, affiliates and JVs and these materials should not be reproduced or copied in any form. The offer contained in these materials does not constitute a public offering of securities but rather constitutes a private placement of securities addressed specifically to individuals who are present Employees of the Company or one of its subsidiaries, affiliates and JVs, made in accordance with the provisions of the Mexican Securities Market Law, and any rights under such offering shall not be assigned or transferred. **Labor Law Acknowledgement** These provisions supplement the "Nature of Grant" section in Part I of this Appendix B: By accepting the stock option, you understand and agree that: (i) the stock option is not related to the salary and other contractual benefits granted to you by the Employer and (ii) any modification of the Plan or its termination shall not constitute a change or impairment of the terms and conditions of your employment. **Policy Statement** The invitation the Company is making under the Plan is unilateral and discretionary and, therefore, the Company reserves the absolute right to amend it and discontinue it at any time without any liability to you. The Company, with registered offices at 126 East Lincoln Avenue, P.O. Box 2000, Rahway, NJ 07065, U.S.A., is solely responsible for the administration of the Plan and your participation in the Plan and the acquisition of shares of Common Stock does not, in any way, establish an employment relationship between you and the Company since you are participating in the Plan on a wholly commercial basis. Based on the foregoing, you expressly recognize that the Plan and the benefits that you may derive from participating in the Plan do not establish any rights between you and the Employer and do not form part of the employment conditions and/or benefits provided by the Employer, and any modification of the Plan or its termination shall not constitute a change or impairment of the terms and conditions of your employment. Finally, you hereby declare that you do not reserve to yourself any action or right to bring any claim against the Company for any compensation or damages regarding any provision of the Plan or the benefits derived under the Plan, and you therefore grant a full and broad release to the Company, its subsidiaries, affiliates, JVs, branches, representation offices, shareholders, officers, agents or legal representatives, with respect to any claim that may arise. **Plan Document Acknowledgment** By accepting the stock option, you acknowledge that you have received a copy of the Plan, have reviewed the Plan and the Terms, including this Appendix B, in their entirety and fully understand and accept all provisions of the Plan and the Terms.

Country	Additional Terms and Conditions and Notifications
	In addition, by accepting the benefits under this grant, you further acknowledge that you have read and specifically and expressly approve the terms and conditions in the "Nature of Grant" section in Part I of this Appendix B, in which the following is clearly described and established: (i) your participation in the Plan does not constitute an acquired right; (ii) the Plan and your participation in the Plan is offered by the Company on a wholly discretionary basis; (iii) your participation in the Plan is voluntary; and (iv) the Company and its subsidiaries, affiliates and JVs are not responsible for any decrease in the value of the shares of Common Stock acquired by you at exercise of the stock option.
Netherlands	There are no country-specific provisions.
Singapore	**Restriction on Sale and Transferability** You hereby agree that any shares of Common Stock acquired pursuant to the stock option will not be offered for sale in Singapore prior to the six-month anniversary of the Grant Date, unless such sale or offer is made pursuant to one or more exemptions under Part XII Division 1 Subdivision (4) (other than section 280) of the Securities and Futures Act (Chap. 289, 2006 Ed.) ("SFA") or pursuant to, and in accordance with, the conditions of any other applicable provision(s) of the SFA. **Securities Law Information** The stock option is being granted to you pursuant to the "Qualifying Person" exemption under section 273(1)(f) of the SFA, on which basis it is exempt from the prospectus and registration requirements under the SFA, and is not made to you with a view of the stock option being subsequently offered for sale to any other party. The Plan has not been lodged or registered as a prospectus with the Monetary Authority of Singapore. **Director Notification** If you are a director (including an alternate, substitute, associate or shadow director) of a Singaporean subsidiary, affiliate or JV of the Company, you are subject to certain notification requirements under the Singapore Companies Act. Among these requirements is an obligation to notify the Singapore subsidiary, affiliate or JV in writing when you receive an interest (e.g., stock options or shares of Common Stock) in the Company or any related companies. In addition, you must notify the Singaporean subsidiary, affiliate or JV when you sell shares of the Company's common stock or any related company (including when you sell shares of Common Stock acquired under the Plan). These notifications must be made within two business days of acquiring or disposing of any interest in the Company or any related company. In addition, a notification must be made of your interests in the Company or any related company within two days of either after the director becomes aware of the change in respect of the particulars of any of the aforesaid, the date on which the director becomes a holder of, or acquires an interest in, the shares, debentures, rights, contracts, participatory interests, other securities or securities-based derivatives contacts, whichever last occurs. There is no prescribed form for such disclosure, although in practice, the company secretary normally would prepare a formatted disclosure form that requests the following information: equity award granted, number of shares acquired, description of consideration, if applicable, and the date of the transaction. A director shall be deemed to have an interest in securities or securities-based derivative contracts referred to above if a family member of the director (not being him or herself a director), holds or has an interest in those securities or securities-based derivatives contract and any contract entered into by, or any grant made to, a family member of a director of a corporation (not being himself a director) shall be deemed to have been entered into by, made or exercised by or made to the director. A "family member" means a spouse, or a son, adopted son, step-son, daughter, adopted daughter or step-daughter below the age of 21 years.

Country	Additional Terms and Conditions and Notifications
Spain	**Labor Law Acknowledgment** This provision supplements the "Nature of Grant" section in Part I of this Appendix B: By accepting your stock option grant, you acknowledge, understand and agree that you consent to participation in the Plan and that you have received a copy of the Plan. You understand that the Company, in its sole discretion, has unilaterally and gratuitously decided to distribute stock options under the Plan to individuals who may be employees of the Company or its subsidiaries, affiliates or JVs throughout the world. The decision is a limited decision that is entered into upon the express assumption and condition that any grant will not economically or otherwise bind the Company or any of its subsidiaries, affiliates or JVs on an ongoing basis over and above the specific terms of the Plan. Consequently, you understand that any stock option is given on the assumption and condition that it shall not become a part of any employment contract (either with the Company or any of its subsidiaries, affiliates or JVs) and shall not be considered a mandatory benefit, salary for any purposes (including severance compensation) or any other right whatsoever. Further, you understand and freely accept that there is no guarantee that any benefit whatsoever shall arise from any gratuitous and discretionary stock option since the future value of the stock options and shares is unknown and unpredictable. In addition, you understand that the grant would not be made to you but for the assumptions and conditions referred to above; thus, you acknowledge and freely accept that should any or all of the assumptions be mistaken or should any of the conditions not be met for any reason, then any stock option grant shall be null and void. You also understand and agree that, as a condition of the stock option grant, the termination of your employment for any reason (including the reasons listed below), the stock option will cease vesting and any entitlement to exercise vested stock options will start to run immediately effective on the date you are no longer providing services to the Employer or the Company or any of its subsidiaries, affiliates or JVs unless otherwise specifically provided in the Terms. In particular, you understand and agree that any unvested stock option or any vested stock option not exercised within the period set forth in the "Termination of Employment" section in the Terms will be forfeited without entitlement to the underlying shares of Common Stock or to any amount as indemnification in the event of a termination of your employment as described in the Terms prior to vesting of the stock option by reason of, including but not limited to, resignation, retirement, disciplinary dismissal adjudged to be with cause, disciplinary dismissal adjudged or recognized to be without good cause (*i.e.*, subject to a "despido improcedente"), individual or collective dismissal on objective grounds, whether adjudged or recognized to be with or without cause, material modification of the terms of employment under Article 41 of the Workers' Statute, relocation under Article 40 of the Workers' Statute, Article 50 of the Workers' Statute, unilateral withdrawal by the Employer and under Article 10.3 of the Royal Decree 1382/1985. **Securities Law Information** No "offer of securities to the public," as defined under Spanish law, has taken place or will take place in the Spanish territory in connection with the grant of the stock option. The Plan and the Terms have not been nor will they be registered with the *Comisión Nacional del Mercado de Valores*, and do not constitute a public offering prospectus.

Country	Additional Terms and Conditions and Notifications
Sweden	**Authorization to Withhold** The following provision supplements the "Tax Withholding" section of the Terms: Without limiting the Company's and the Employer's authority to satisfy their withholding obligations for Tax-Related Items as set forth in the "Tax Withholding" section of the Terms, in accepting the stock option, you authorize the Company and/or the Employer to withhold shares of Common Stock or to sell shares of Common Stock otherwise deliverable to you upon exercise to satisfy Tax-Related Items, regardless of whether the Company and/or the Employer have an obligation to withhold such Tax-Related Items.
Switzerland	**Securities Law Information** The offering of participation in the Plan is considered a private offering in Switzerland; therefore, it is not subject to registration in Switzerland. Neither this document nor any other materials relating to the Plan (i) constitute a prospectus according to articles 35 et seq. of the Swiss Federal Act on Financial Services ("FinSA"), (ii) may be publicly distributed nor otherwise made publicly available in Switzerland to any person other than an employee of the Company or Employer or (iii) has been or will be filed with, approved or supervised by any Swiss reviewing body according to article 51 FinSA or any Swiss regulatory authority, including the Swiss Financial Market Supervisory Authority.
United Kingdom	**Tax Acknowledgment** You agree that you are liable for all Tax-Related Items and hereby covenant to pay all such Tax-Related Items, as and when requested by the Company or, if different, your Employer or by HM Revenue and Customs ("HRMC") (or any other tax authority or any other relevant authority). You also agree to indemnify and keep indemnified the Company and, if different, your Employer against any Tax-Related Items that they are required to pay or withhold or have paid or will pay to HMRC (or any other tax authority or any other relevant authority) on your behalf. Notwithstanding the foregoing, if you are a director or executive officer of the Company (within the meaning of Section 13(k) of the U.S. Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended), the amount of any income tax not collected from or paid by you within ninety (90) days of the end of the U.K. tax year in which the event giving rise to the Tax-Related Items occurs may constitute a benefit to you on which additional income tax and National Insurance contributions may be payable. You understand that you will be responsible for reporting and paying any income tax due on this additional benefit directly to HMRC under the self-assessment regime and for paying to the Company and/or the Employer (as appropriate) the amount of any employee National Insurance contributions due on this additional benefit, which may also be recovered from you through any means set forth in the "Tax Withholding" section of the Terms.

GLOBAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS
2024 RETENTION RESTRICTED STOCK UNIT GRANT FOR RICHARD DELUCA
UNDER THE MERCK & CO., INC. 2019 INCENTIVE STOCK PLAN

I. GENERAL. Merck & Co., Inc. (the "Company") has granted to you the Restricted Stock Unit ("RSU") award specified in this document ("RSU Award") pursuant to the Merck & Co., Inc. 2019 Incentive Stock Plan, including any sub-plan thereto for your country (the "Plan"). This RSU Award is subject to the terms and conditions of the Plan and these Global Terms and Conditions (the "Terms"). Unless otherwise defined in this document, capitalized terms used in these Terms are as defined in the Plan.

Grant Type:	RSU - Annual
Grant Date:	April 30, 2024

Vesting Dates	**Portion that Vests**
April 30, 2027	100%

IMPORTANT NOTICE: This grant requires you to affirmatively accept it. You MUST log onto the Morgan Stanley website at (http://www.morganstanley.com/spc/knowledge/managing-equity/managing-your-existing-awards/accepting-awards-grants/) to accept the grant.

Follow the procedures described on the Morgan Stanley website to accept your RSU Award within 90 days. Failure to accept the terms and conditions of your RSU Award within 90 days may result in Forfeiture of the RSU Award.

A. **Restricted (Vesting) Period.** The Restricted Period is the period during which this RSU Award is subject to forfeiture. The restricted period begins on the Grant Date and ends on the third anniversary of the Grant Date unless ended earlier under article II below. No voting rights apply to this RSU Award. No fractional shares will be issued upon settlement of the RSU Award; all calculations are subject to rounding.

B. **Dividend Equivalents.** During the period commencing on the Grant Date and ending on the date immediately prior to the date the RSU Awards are settled in accordance with paragraph I(C), dividend equivalents will be accrued for the holder ("you") if and to the extent dividends are paid by the Company on Merck Common Stock. Payment of such dividends will be made in cash via local payroll, without interest or earnings, at or around the time of distribution of the shares of Common Stock in settlement of the underlying RSUs. If any portion of this RSU Award lapses, is forfeited or expires, no dividend equivalents will be credited or paid on such portion. Any payment of dividend equivalents will be reduced to the extent necessary for the Company to satisfy any tax or other withholding obligations in accordance with paragraph IV.

C. **Distribution (Settlement of RSU Award).** Upon vesting of the RSU Award (including as a result of the events set forth in Article II), you (or your estate, in the event the RSU Award vests pursuant to paragraph II(E)) will be issued a number of shares of Merck Common Stock equal to the number of RSUs (unless otherwise provided in paragraph II(H)) with respect to which the RSU Award has vested and the dividend equivalents that accrued on that portion; provided, however, that in the event the RSU Awards vests upon a Change in Control (as defined below) pursuant to paragraph II(H) that does not constitute a "change in control event" within the meaning of U.S. Treasury Regulations

Section 1.409A-3(i)(5), the RSU Awards will instead be settled on the original Vesting Dates set forth in paragraph I(A). Any amount required to be withheld, including amounts required to satisfy Tax-Related Items, in connection with the distribution of the RSU Award (or otherwise arising from your participation in the Plan) will be recovered from you as described in paragraph IV.

D. **409A Compliance.** Anything to the contrary notwithstanding, no distribution of RSUs may be made unless in compliance with Section 409A of the Code or any successor thereto. Specifically, distributions made upon or by reference to the date of an employment termination shall not be paid unless such termination constitutes a "separation from service (as defined in Section 409A)" and any such payment to a "Specified Employee" as defined in Treas. Reg. Sec. 1.409A-1(i) or any successor thereto, to the extent required by Section 409A of the Code will instead be made on the first day the seventh month following the separation from service, in the same form as they would have been made had this restriction not applied; provided further, that dividend equivalents that otherwise would have accrued will accrue during the period during which distribution is suspended.

E. **Subject to Recoupment.** This RSU Award will be subject to recoupment in the event of certain violations of Company policy in accordance with the Company's Policy and Procedures for Discretionary Recoupment of Compensation for Compliance Violations, as set forth in Appendix A.1, and with the Company's Policy and Procedures for Recoupment of Incentive-Based Compensation, applicable only for Section 16 Officers, as set forth in Appendix A.2 (as may be amended from time to time).

II. TERMINATION OF EMPLOYMENT

If your employment with the Company or, if different, the subsidiary, affiliate or joint venture ("JV") of the Company by which you are employed (the "Employer") is terminated during the Restricted Period described in paragraph I(A), your right to the RSU Award will be determined according to the terms in this Article II. For avoidance of doubt, if your employment terminates on a Vesting Date not for misconduct, you will be entitled to vest in that unvested portion of the RSU Award that is scheduled to vest on that Vesting Date.

A. **General Rule**. If your employment is terminated during the Restricted Period for any reason other than those specified in the following paragraphs, the unvested portion of this RSU Award (and any accrued dividend equivalents) will be forfeited on the date your employment terminates. If your employment is terminated as described in this paragraph and you are later rehired by the Company or the Employer, as applicable, this grant nevertheless will expire according to this paragraph notwithstanding such rehire.

B. **Involuntary Termination**. If the Company determines that your employment is involuntarily terminated during the Restricted Period on or after the first anniversary of the Grant Date, the RSU Award will vest on the Vesting Date with respect to a pro rata portion of your unvested RSU Award and dividend equivalents that have accrued through the corresponding Vesting Date equal to (i) the total number of RSUs subject to the RSU Award, multiplied by (ii) a fraction, numerator of which is equal to the number of completed monthly periods during the period commencing on the Grant Date and ending the date employment terminates, and the denominator of which is 36. The remaining portion, if any, of the RSU Award and any accrued dividends will be forfeited on the date your employment terminates. An "involuntary termination" includes termination of your employment by the Company or the Employer, as applicable, as the result of a restructuring or job elimination, but excludes non-performance of your duties and the reasons listed under paragraphs C through H of this section. If your employment is terminated as described in this paragraph and you are later rehired by

the Company or the Employer, as applicable, this RSU Award nevertheless will be forfeited according to this paragraph notwithstanding such rehire.

C. **Sale.** If your employment is terminated during the Restricted Period and the Company determines that such termination resulted from the sale of your subsidiary, affiliate, division or JV, the RSU Award will continue to vest on the original Vesting Date set forth in paragraph I(A) with respect to the following unvested portion of your RSU Award and dividend equivalents that have accrued through the corresponding Vesting Date: if employment terminates on or after the Grant Date but before the first anniversary thereof, then one-third of your RSU Award will vest on the Vesting Date; if employment terminates on or after the first anniversary of the Grant Date, the entire RSU Award will vest on the Vesting Date. The remaining portion, if any, of the RSU Award that does not vest pursuant to the foregoing sentence will be forfeited on the date your employment terminates. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the Committee may determine, for purposes of this RSU Award, whether employment with an entity that is established from the Company's spin off, split off, split up or distribution of equity securities in connection with that entity constitutes a termination of employment, and may make adjustments, if any, as it deems appropriate, and to the extent not inconsistent with the Plan, at the time of the distribution of such equity securities, in the kind and/or number of shares subject to this RSU Award. If your employment is terminated as described in this paragraph and you are later rehired by the Company or the Employer, as applicable, this RSU Award nevertheless will be forfeited according to this paragraph notwithstanding such rehire.

D. **Retirement.** If your employment terminates by retirement during the Restricted Period, the unvested portion of this RSU Award and any accrued dividend equivalents will be forfeited on the date your employment terminates. For grantees who are employed in the U.S., "retirement" means a termination of employment after attaining the earliest of (a) age 55 with at least 10 years of service (b) such age and service that provides eligibility for subsidized retiree medical coverage or (c) age 65 without regard to years of service. For other grantees, "retirement" is determined by the Company. If your employment is terminated as described in this paragraph and you are later rehired by the Company or the Employer, as applicable, this grant nevertheless will expire according to this paragraph notwithstanding such rehire.

E. **Death.** If your employment terminates due to your death during the Restricted Period but prior to an employment termination contemplated under paragraphs B, C, D, G or H, the RSU Award will immediately vest, including dividend equivalents that have accrued though such date. If you die during the Restricted Period, but after your employment terminates for the reasons listed under paragraphs B, C, G or H of this section, the RSU Award will immediately vest with respect to the remaining, non-forfeited portion of this RSU Award and dividend equivalents that have accrued through the date of death.

F. **Misconduct.** If your employment is terminated as a result of your deliberate, willful or gross misconduct, this RSU Award and accrued dividend equivalents will be forfeited immediately upon your receipt of notice of such termination.

G. **Disability.** If your employment is terminated during the Restricted Period and the Company determines that such termination resulted from inability to perform the material duties of your role by reason of a physical or mental infirmity that is expected to last for at least six months or to result in your death, whether or not you are eligible for disability benefits from any applicable disability program, then the RSU Award will continue to vest on the original Vesting Date set forth in paragraph I(A). If your employment is terminated as described in this paragraph and you are later

rehired by the Company or the Employer, as applicable, this RSU Award nevertheless will expire according to this paragraph notwithstanding such rehire.

H. **Change in Control**. If this RSU Award is assumed, converted or otherwise remains outstanding in connection with a Change in Control and your employment is terminated during the Restricted Period without Cause before the second anniversary of the closing of the Change in Control, then the RSU Award will continue to vest on the original Vesting Date set forth in paragraph I(A) with respect to the unvested portion of the RSU Award and dividend equivalents that have accrued through the corresponding Vesting Date. If this RSU Award does not remain outstanding following the Change in Control and is not converted into a successor RSU, then the RSU Award will immediately vest with respect to the portion of the RSU Award that is unvested as of the Change in Control and dividend equivalents that have accrued though such date and, at the election of the Company, you will be entitled to receive cash for such portion of this RSU Award in an amount equal to the fair market value of the consideration paid to Merck stockholders for a share of Merck Common Stock in the Change in Control. On the second anniversary of the closing of the Change in Control, this paragraph shall expire. "Cause" and "Change in Control" are defined in the Merck & Co., Inc. Change in Control Separation Benefits Plan (excluding an MSD Change in Control).

I. **Transfer of Employment.** Transfer of employment between the Company, a subsidiary, affiliate, JV, JV partner or affiliate of the Company who provides services to the JV with such partner or affiliate or other entity in which the Company has determined that it has a significant business or ownership interest (together, the "Company Group") is not considered termination of employment for purposes of this RSU Award. Such employment must be approved by the Company and contiguous with employment by the entity in the Company Group you were employed by immediately prior to the relevant transfer. The terms set out in paragraphs A through H above shall continue to apply to this RSU Award following a transfer of employment accordance with this section.

III. TRANSFERABILITY

Prior to distribution pursuant to Article I(C), the RSU Award and any interest therein shall not be sold, assigned, transferred, pledged or otherwise disposed of, alienated or encumbered, either voluntarily or involuntarily, other than by will or the laws of descent and distribution in connection with your death.

IV. TAX WITHHOLDING

Regardless of any action the Company and/or the Employer take with respect to any or all income tax, social insurance, payroll tax, payment on account or other tax-related items arising out of your participation in the Plan and legally applicable or deemed applicable to you ("Tax-Related Items"), you acknowledge that the ultimate liability for all Tax-Related Items is and remains your responsibility and may exceed the amount actually withheld by the Company and/or the Employer, if any. You further acknowledge that the Company and/or the Employer (i) make no representations or undertakings regarding the treatment of any Tax-Related Items in connection with any aspect of the RSU Award or underlying shares of Common Stock, including, but not limited to, the grant, vesting or settlement of the RSU, the subsequent sale of shares of Common Stock acquired upon the lapsing of the Restricted Period and the receipt of any dividends and/or dividend equivalents; and (ii) do not commit and are under no obligation to structure the terms of the grant or any aspect of the RSU Award to reduce or eliminate your liability for Tax-Related Items or achieve any particular tax result. Furthermore, if you have become subject to tax in more than one jurisdiction, you acknowledge that the Company and/or the Employer (or former employer, as applicable) may be required to withhold or account for Tax-Related Items in more than one jurisdiction.

Prior to the relevant taxable or tax withholding event, as applicable, you shall pay or make arrangements satisfactory to the Company and/or the Employer to satisfy any applicable withholding obligations or rights with regard to all Tax-Related Items. In this regard, you authorize the Company and/or the Employer, or their respective agents, at their discretion, to satisfy the Tax-Related Items by one or a combination of the following: (i) withholding from your wages or other cash compensation paid to you by the Company, the Employer and/or any subsidiary, affiliate or JV of the Company; or (ii) withholding from proceeds of the sale of shares of Common Stock acquired at lapsing of the Restricted Period either through a voluntary sale or through a mandatory sale arranged by the Company (on your behalf pursuant to this authorization); or (iii) withholding in shares of Common Stock to be issued upon lapsing of the Restricted Period; provided, however, that if you are a Section 16 officer of the Company under the Exchange Act, then the Company will satisfy the Tax-Related Items (other than U.S. Federal Insurance Contribution Act taxes or other Tax-Related Items which become payable in a year prior to the year in which shares of Common Stock are issued upon settlement of the RSUs) by withholding in shares of Common Stock pursuant to (iii) above, unless the use of such withholding method is problematic under applicable tax or securities law or has materially adverse accounting consequences, in which case, the obligation for Tax-Related Items may be satisfied by a one or a combination of (i) or (ii) above.

The Company may withhold or account for Tax-Related Items by considering applicable minimum statutory withholding amounts or other applicable withholding rates, including maximum applicable rates in your jurisdiction(s). In the event of over-withholding, you may receive a refund of any over-withheld amount in cash (with no entitlement to the equivalent in Common Stock), or if not refunded, you may seek a refund from the local tax authorities. In the event of under-withholding, you may be required to pay additional Tax-Related Items directly to the applicable tax authority or to the Company and/or the Employer. If the obligation for Tax-Related Items is satisfied by withholding in shares of Common Stock, for tax purposes, you will be deemed to have been issued the full number of shares of Common Stock subject to the vested RSUs, notwithstanding that a number of the shares is held back solely for the purpose of paying the Tax-Related Items due as a result of any aspect of your participation in the Plan.

You shall pay to the Company or the Employer any amount of Tax-Related Items that the Company or the Employer may be required to withhold or account for as a result of your participation in the Plan that cannot be satisfied by the means previously described in this section. The Company may refuse to issue or deliver the shares of Common Stock or the proceeds of the sale of shares if you fail to comply with your obligations in connection with the Tax-Related Items.

V. DATA PRIVACY

The Company is located at 126 East Lincoln Avenue, Rahway, NJ 07065, U.S.A. and grants employees of the Company and any subsidiary, affiliate or JV of the Company, the opportunity to participate in the Plan, at the Company's sole discretion. If you would like to participate in the Plan, you understand that you should review the following information about the Company’s data processing practices and declare your consent.

A. Data Collection and Usage. The Company collects, processes and uses your personal data, including, name, home address, email address and telephone number, date of birth, social insurance number or other identification number, salary, citizenship, job title, any shares of Common Stock or directorships held in the Company, and details of all awards, canceled, vested, or outstanding in your favor, which the Company receives from you or your Employer. If the Company offers you the opportunity to participate in the Plan, then the Company will collect your personal data for purposes

of allocating Common Stock and implementing, administering and managing the Plan. The Company's legal basis for the processing of your personal data would be your consent.

B. Stock Plan Administration Service Providers. The Company transfers participant data to Morgan Stanley, an independent service provider based in the United States, which assists the Company with the implementation, administration and management of the Plan. In the future, the Company may select a different service provider and share your data with another company that serves in a similar manner. The Company's service provider will open an account for you. You will be asked to agree on separate terms and data processing practices with the service provider, which is a condition to your ability to participate in the Plan.

C. International Data Transfers. The Company and its service providers are based in the United States. If you are outside of the United States, you should note that your country has enacted data privacy laws that are different from the United States. The Company's legal basis for the transfer of your personal data is your consent.

D. Voluntariness and Consequences of Consent Denial or Withdrawal. Your participation in the Plan and your grant of consent is purely voluntary. You may deny or withdraw your consent at any time. If you do not consent, or if you withdraw your consent, you cannot participate in the Plan. This would not affect your salary as an employee; you would merely forfeit the opportunities associated with the Plan.

E. Data Subject Rights. You have a number of rights under data privacy laws in your country. Depending on where you are based, your rights may include the right to (i) request access or copies of personal data the Company processes, (ii) rectification of incorrect data, (iii) deletion of data, (iv) restrictions on processing, (v) portability of data, (vi) to lodge complaints with competent authorities in your country, and/or (vii) a list with the names and addresses of any potential recipients of the your personal data. To receive clarification regarding your rights or to exercise your rights please contact the Company at Attn: Global Privacy Office, 351 N. Sumneytown Pike, North Wales, Pennsylvania, U.S.A. 19454.

F. The collection, use and transfer of your personal data for the purpose of implementing, administering and managing your participation in the Plan is conducted in accordance with the Company's Global Privacy and Data Protection Policy. You also understand that the Company may, in the future, request you to provide another data privacy consent. If applicable and upon request of the Company, you agree to provide an executed acknowledgement or data privacy consent form to the Company or the Employer (or any other acknowledgements, agreements or consents) that the Company and/or the Employer may deem necessary to obtain under the data privacy laws in your country, either now or in the future. You understand that you will not be able to participate in the Plan if you fail to execute any such acknowledgement, agreement or consent requested by the Company and/or the Employer.

If you agree with the data processing practices described in this Article, you will declare your consent by clicking to "Accept" these Terms on the Morgan Stanley website.

VI. GOVERNING LAW

This document may be amended only by another written agreement between the parties. This document will be interpreted and enforced under the laws of the State of New Jersey, United States (without regard to its choice-of-law provisions). For purposes of litigating any dispute that arises directly or indirectly from the relationship of the parties evidenced by this grant or this document, the parties hereby submit to

and consent to the exclusive jurisdiction of the State of New Jersey and agree that such litigation shall be conducted only in the courts of Union County, New Jersey, or the federal courts for the United States for the District of New Jersey, and no other courts, where this grant is made and/or to be performed.

VII. SEVERABILITY

The provisions of this document are severable and if any one or more provisions are determined to be illegal or otherwise unenforceable, in whole or in part, the remaining provisions shall nevertheless be binding and enforceable.

VIII. WAIVER

You acknowledge that a waiver by the Company of breach of any provision of these Terms shall not operate or be construed as a waiver of any other provision of these Terms or of any subsequent breach by you or any other grantee.

IX. ELECTRONIC ACCEPTANCE

The Company may, in its sole discretion, decide to deliver any documents related to the RSU or future RSUs that may be granted under the Plan by electronic means or request your consent to participate in the Plan by electronic means. You hereby consent to receive such documents by electronic delivery and agree to participate in the Plan through an online or electronic system established and maintained by the Company or a third party designated by the Company.

X. ADMINISTRATION

The Committee is responsible for construing and interpreting this grant, including the right to construe disputed or doubtful Plan provisions, and may establish, amend and construe such rules and regulations as it may deem necessary or desirable for the proper administration of this RSU Award. Any decision or action taken or to be taken by the Committee, arising out of or in connection with the construction, administration, interpretation and effect of this RSU Award shall, to the maximum extent permitted by applicable law, be within its absolute discretion (except as otherwise specifically provided herein) and shall be final, binding and conclusive upon the Company, all Eligible Employees and any person claiming under or through any Eligible Employee. All determinations by the Committee including, without limitation, determinations of the Eligible Employees, the form, amount and timing of Incentives, the terms and provisions of Incentives and the writings evidencing Incentives, need not be uniform and may be made selectively among eligible employees who receive, or are eligible to receive, Incentives hereunder, whether or not such Eligible Employees are similarly situated.

This RSU Award is subject to the provisions of the 2019 Incentive Stock Plan. For further information regarding your RSU Award, you may access the Merck Global Long-Term Incentives homepage via Sync > HR > Money > Long-Term Incentive Program

APPENDIX A.1
Policy and Procedures for Discretionary Recoupment of Compensation for Compliance Violations

Policy

It is the policy of the Compensation and Management Development Committee (the "Committee") of the Board of Directors (the "Board") of Merck & Co., Inc. (the "Company") that the Committee will exercise its discretion to determine whether to seek Recoupment of any Covered Compensation paid or awarded to an Affected Employee, where it determines, in consultation with the Audit Committee, that: a) the Affected Employee engaged in misconduct, or failed to reasonably supervise an employee who engaged in misconduct, that resulted in a Material Violation; and b) the Committee concludes that the Material Violation caused Significant Harm to the Company.

Definitions

An "Affected Employee" is an employee in Band 600 or higher who (i) engaged in misconduct that results in a Material Violation; or (ii) failed in his or her supervisory responsibilities to reasonably manage or monitor the conduct of an employee who engaged in misconduct that results in a Material Violation.

"Covered Compensation" means all (a) incentive-based cash compensation granted to an Affected Employee, including, without limitation, any annual bonuses and other short- and long-term cash incentives, (b) equity-based compensation, including, without limitation, stock options, restricted stock, restricted stock units, performance share units ("PSUs"), (c) any proceeds or earnings received in respect of (a) and (b), and (d) any other forms of compensation that the Committee determines to be subject to this policy. For the avoidance of doubt, the foregoing includes any compensation that was previously paid, earned, vested, deferred or paid or payable as a component of severance or termination compensation.

"Executive" means current and former executive officers of the Company, as "executive officer" is defined for the purposes of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended.

A "Material Violation" is defined as (i) a material violation of a written Company policy relating to the research, development, manufacturing, sales, or marketing of Company products or (ii) conduct detrimental to the Company, including the Company's overall goodwill or reputation.

"Recoupment" is defined to include any and all of the following actions to the extent permitted by law: (a) reducing the amount of a current or future bonus or other cash or noncash incentive compensation award, (b) requiring reimbursement of a bonus or other cash-based incentive compensation award paid with respect to the most recently completed performance period, (c) cancelling all or a portion of a future-vesting equity award, (d) cancelling all or a portion of an equity award that vested within the previous twelve-month period, (e) requiring return of shares paid upon vesting and/or reimbursement of any proceeds received from the sale of an equity award, in each case that vested within the previous twelve-month period, and (f) any other method of reducing the total compensation paid to an employee for any prior twelve-month period or any current or future period.

"Significant Harm" means a significant negative impact on the Company's financial operating results or reputation.

Procedures

Subject to any delegation to the Chief Executive Officer, as discussed below, the Committee, acting in consultation with the Audit Committee, shall administer this policy and have full discretion to interpret and to make any and all determinations under this policy. Any determinations made by the Committee shall be final, binding, and conclusive on all parties. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the full Board shall approve any determination to seek or waive Recoupment from the Chief Executive Officer.

The General Counsel, in consultation with the Chief Ethics and Compliance Officer and the Executive Vice President, Human Resources, is responsible for determining whether to refer a matter to the Committee for review under this policy and for assisting the Committee with its review. In administering this policy, the

Committee may consult with other committees of the Board and any external or internal advisors as it deems appropriate.
If the Committee, acting in consultation with the Audit Committee, determines that there is a basis for seeking Recoupment under this policy, the Committee shall exercise its discretion to determine for each Affected Employee, on an individual basis, whether, and to what extent and in which manner, to seek Recoupment.
In exercising its discretion, the Committee may take into consideration, as it deems appropriate, all of the facts and circumstances of the particular matter and the general interests of the Company.

Delegation to Management for Recoupment Decisions
The Committee may delegate to the Chief Executive Officer (who may further delegate as deemed appropriate) the authority to administer this policy and to make any and all decisions under it regarding Affected Employees who are not Executives of the Company. Management shall report to the Committee on any affirmative decisions to seek Recoupment pursuant to this delegation of authority.

Public Disclosures
The Company will comply with all applicable securities laws and regulations, including Securities and Exchange Commission disclosure requirements regarding executive compensation and any applicable New York Stock Exchange listing standard or requirements, with respect to this policy. The Company may also, but is not obligated to, provide additional disclosure beyond that required by law when the Company deems it to be appropriate and determines that such disclosure is in the best interest of the Company and its shareholders.

Miscellaneous
Nothing in this policy shall limit or otherwise affect any of the following: 1) management's ability to take any disciplinary action with respect to any Affected Employee; 2) the Committee's ability to use its negative discretion with respect to any incentive compensation performance target at any time; or 3) the Committee's or management's ability to reduce the amount (in whole or in part) of a current or future bonus or other cash or non-cash incentive compensation award to any Affected Employee for any reason as they may deem appropriate and to the extent permitted by law. Any right of Recoupment under this policy is in addition to, and not in lieu of, any other remedies or rights of Recoupment that may be available to the Company pursuant to the terms of any similar policy in any incentive plan, employment agreement, equity award agreement, or similar agreement, including, without limitation, the Company's Policy and Procedures for Recoupment of Incentive-Based Compensation, and any other legal remedies available to the Company. The Company shall not indemnify or agree to indemnify any current or former Executive against the loss of incentive compensation subject to this policy nor shall the Company pay or reimburse or agree to pay or reimburse any insurance premium to cover the loss of such incentive compensation. The Committee may amend, modify, or terminate this policy in whole or in part at any time and from time to time in its sole discretion.

APPENDIX A.2
Policy and Procedures for Recoupment of
Incentive-Based Compensation

Policy

The Compensation and Management Development Committee (the "Committee") of the Board of Directors (the "Board") has adopted this Incentive-Based Compensation Recoupment Policy (the "Policy") to comply with Section 10D of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), Rule 10D-1 promulgated thereunder ("Rule 10D-1") and Paragraph 303A.14 of the Listing Standards Manual of the New York Stock Exchange ("NYSE"), which require the recovery of certain Incentive-Based Compensation in the event of an accounting restatement resulting from a material error in the consolidated financial statements of Merck & Co, Inc. (the "Company"). This Policy shall be administered by the Committee, which shall have express discretionary authority to interpret and construe this Policy and to make all determinations with respect to this Policy, in its sole discretion. It is intended that this Policy be interpreted in a manner that is consistent with the requirements of Section 10D of the Exchange Act and Rule 10D-1 (or any successor statute or rule) and any other applicable rules or listing standards adopted by the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC") or NYSE. All interpretations, constructions and determinations made by the Committee under this Policy shall be final and binding on all parties. This Policy may be amended with the approval of the Committee and may be amended from time to time as necessary to reflect changes in applicable regulations and/or listing standards adopted by the SEC or NYSE. Compliance with this Policy cannot be waived.

Definitions

"Accounting Restatement" is the restatement of the Company's financial statements due to material noncompliance with any financial reporting requirement under the federal securities laws, including any required accounting restatement to correct an error in previously issued financial statements (i) that is material to the previously issued financial statements, or (ii) that would result in a material misstatement if the error were corrected in the current period only or left uncorrected in the current period.

A "Covered Officer" is anyone who serves or has served as an executive officer of the Company at any time during the performance period for Incentive-Based Compensation.

'Executive officer" is the equivalent to an "officer" as defined under Section 16a-1(f) of the Exchange Act ("Section 16 officer").

'Financial reporting measure" is a measure that is (i) determined and presented in accordance with the accounting principles used in preparing the Company's financial statements, or (ii) derived wholly or in part from such measures. For purposes of this Policy, the term "financial reporting measure" includes the Company's stock price and total shareholder return, whether expressed as an absolute or relative metric. For the avoidance of doubt, a financial reporting measure need not be presented in the Company's financial statements or included in a filing with the SEC.

'Incentive-Based Compensation" is any compensation that is granted, earned, or vested based wholly or in part upon the attainment of a financial reporting measure. Incentive-Based Compensation may include awards under the Executive Incentive Plan and Performance Share Units under the Merck & Co., Inc. 2019 Stock Incentive Plan, or any successor thereto. Incentive-Based Compensation does not include (i) base salary; (ii) "sign-on" bonuses or other compensation granted solely due to the commencement of employment with the Company; (iii) compensation exclusively based on completion of a specific period of employment or service, without any performance condition; or (iv) compensation awarded based on subjective, non-financial, strategic, or operational measures that are not financial reporting measures.

Incentive-Based Compensation is deemed to be "received" in the fiscal period during which the financial reporting measure specified in the Incentive-Based Compensation award is attained, even if the payment or grant of the Incentive-Based Compensation occurs after the end of that fiscal period. Incentive-Based Compensation in the form of an equity award that vests solely upon the basis of a financial reporting measure performance condition will be deemed to be received in the fiscal period in which it vests.

'Recoupment Period" is the three completed fiscal years of the Company immediately preceding the date, and any transition period of less than nine months that results from a change in the Company's fiscal year within or immediately following those three completed fiscal years, on which the Company is required to perform an Accounting Restatement, which date is the earlier of (i) the date the Board, or a committee of the Board, concludes, or reasonably should have concluded, that the Company is required to perform an Accounting Restatement; or (ii) a date that a court, regulator or other legallyauthorized body directs the Company to perform an Accounting Restatement.

Procedures for Recoupment of Incentive-Based Compensation

In the event the Company is required to perform an Accounting Restatement, the Company shall, as promptly as reasonably possible, recoup any Incentive-Based Compensation erroneously received by a Covered Officer during the Recoupment Period. The amount of erroneously received Incentive-Based Compensation will be the excess of the Incentive-Based Compensation received by the Covered Officer (whether in cash or in shares) based on the erroneous data in the original financial statements over the Incentive-Based Compensation (whether in cash or in shares) that would have been received by the Covered Officer had it been based on the restated results, without respect to any tax liabilities incurred or paid by the Covered Officer. For Incentive-Based Compensation based on total shareholder return or Company stock price, where the amount of erroneously awarded compensation is not subject to mathematical recalculation directly from the information in the Accounting Restatement, the amount shall be based on the Committee's reasonable estimate of the effect of the Accounting Restatement on the applicable measure and the Committee shall maintain documentation of the determination of that reasonable estimate and provide it to the NYSE. Notwithstanding the foregoing, Incentive-Based Compensation shall not be recouped under this Policy to the extent received by any person before the date such person served as a Covered Officer.

The Committee shall determine, in its sole discretion, the method of recouping any erroneously received Incentive-Based Compensation pursuant to this Policy.

No recoupment shall be required if any of the following conditions are met and the Committee determines that, on such basis, recovery would be impracticable: (i) the direct expense paid to a third party to assist in enforcing this Policy would exceed the amount to be recouped, which determination must be made only after a reasonable and documented attempt by the Company to recoup the Incentive-Based Compensation (with documentation of such reasonable attempt to recover to be provided to the NYSE); (ii) recovery would violate home country law where that law was adopted prior to November 28, 2022, which determination must be made only after the Company has obtained an opinion of home country counsel, acceptable to the NYSE, that recovery would result in such violation (with a copy of such opinion to be provided to the NYSE); or (iii) recoupment would likely cause an otherwise tax-qualified retirement plan, under which benefits are broadly available to Company employees, to fail to meet the requirements of Section 401(a)(13) or Section 411(a) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, and U.S. Treasury regulations promulgated thereunder.

Indemnification Not Permitted

The Company shall not indemnify any current or former Covered Officer against the loss of erroneously awarded compensation, and shall not pay, or reimburse any Covered Officer for, premiums incurred or paid for any insurance policy to fund such Covered Officer's potential recoupment obligations.

Disclosure of Recoupment Decisions

The Company will comply with all applicable securities laws and regulations, including SEC disclosure requirements, with respect to this Policy, and any applicable NYSE listing standard or requirements. The Company may also, but is not obligated to, provide additional disclosure beyond that required by law when the Company deems it to be appropriate and determines that such disclosure is in the best interest of the Company and its shareholders.

Effective Date

This Policy shall be effective as of December 1, 2023 (the "Effective Date"). The terms of this Policy shall apply to any Incentive-Based Compensation that is received by Covered Officers on or after the Effective Date, even if such Incentive-Based Compensation was approved, awarded, granted, or paid to Covered Officers prior to the Effective Date.

Miscellaneous

Nothing in this Policy shall limit or otherwise affect any of the following: 1) management's ability to take any disciplinary action with respect to any Covered Officer; 2) the Committee's ability to use its negative discretion with respect to any Incentive-Based Compensation performance target at any time; or 3) the Committee's or management's ability to reduce the amount (in whole or in part) of a current or future bonus or other cash or non-cash incentive compensation award to any executive or other employee for any reason as they may deem appropriate and to the extent permitted by law. Any right of recoupment under this Policy is in addition to, and not in lieu of, any other remedies or rights of recoupment that may be available to the Company pursuant to the terms of any similar policy in any incentive plan, employment agreement, equity award agreement, or similar agreement and any other legal remedies available to the Company. This Policy shall be binding and enforceable against all Covered Officers and their beneficiaries, heirs, executors, administrators, or other legal representatives.

January 16, 2024

Betty Larson
159 Abingdon Avenue
Kenilworth, IL 60043

Dear Betty,

It is my pleasure to offer you a position with Merck Sharp & Dohme LLC ("MSD" or the "Company"), a wholly-owned subsidiary of Merck & Co., Inc. ("Merck"), as its EVP. Chief Human Resources Officer (the "Position") on the terms and conditions set forth in this offer letter ("letter" or "offer letter"). We are a global health care leader with a diversified portfolio of prescription medicines, vaccines and animal health products. Today we are building a new kind of healthcare company - one that is ready to help create a healthier future for all of us.

Our ability to excel depends on the integrity, knowledge, imagination, skill, diversity and teamwork of people like you. We strive to create an environment of mutual respect, encouragement and teamwork that enables our employees to achieve our mission. As part of our global team, you'll have the opportunity to collaborate with talented and dedicated colleagues while developing and expanding your career.

Your position is subject to the approval of your appointment by the full Board of Directors of Merck. If approved, you will report to me, will be a member of the Executive Team and will be an Officer of Merck (as defined in Section 16 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934). The Position will be based at our corporate headquarters in Rahway. NJ.

Our offer includes the following:

Total Compensation

Base Salary: You will be paid a gross annual salary of **$800,000.** This will be paid (bi-weekly) at a rate of approximately **$30,769** per pay period. Your base salary will be subject to applicable payroll deductions and withholdings.

Executive Incentive Plan (EIP): You will be eligible to participate in the Executive Incentive Plan (EIP) as it applies to similarly situated employees, subject to the terms of the plan. The target bonus for performance year 2024 for the Position is **100%** of your annual base salary. The bonus is discretionary and the amount of the bonus, if any, will be determined based on Merck performance. To be eligible for an EIP award, you must be actively employed on or before October I and remain actively employed through December 31 of the plan year. Your EIP award, if any, will be pro-rated based on the time you were in an EIP-eligible position during that plan year. Bonuses, if any, for the current performance year will be paid in or about March of the following year.

Long-Term Incentive (LTI) Program: You will be eligible for consideration for annual grants of stock based incentives under the Incentive Stock Plan beginning in the year you begin employment and, for as long as you remain employed, for each annual cycle thereafter. For Executive Team members, annual grants generally include a mix of non-qualified stock options and performance share units (PSUs), with the number and proportion of shares covered by such incentives determined by the Compensation and Management Development Committee of the

Board of Directors of Merck (the "Committee"). The current annual grant value for the Position is **$2,650,000,** comprised of 70% PSUs and 30% non-qualified stock options. The exact number of shares granted will be determined based on the value of Merck stock on the date of grant. Currently, annual grants of Merck & Co., Inc. stock options vest in equal installments over three years and PSUs are subject to a 3-year performance period. For clarity, you will be eligible for a 2024 annual grant provided that you commence employment on or before May 1,2024 and the grants will be made at the same time grants are made for similarly situated employees, except that, in the event that your employment begins after the grant date for PSUs (generally the last business day in March), the PSU portion of your 2024 grant will be made as soon as administratively feasible after your start date.

Distribution of shares in connection with PSUs and stock options is dependent on continued employment with Merck, MSD or one of Merck or MSD's subsidiaries ("Merck Entity"); additionally, the level of PSU payout is contingent on Merck performance. Please note that the value and terms and conditions of any future grants may change from time to time. The specific terms and conditions of your grant(s) will be provided to you shortly after the grant(s) are made.

You will be subject to our stock ownership guidelines. The guidelines are intended to reinforce our philosophy concerning "ownership" and. in a concrete way, quantify our expectations concerning ownership of Merck. The guidelines provide that you should acquire Merck stock, over time, equal in value to three times your annual base salary. Importantly, the LTI program - and retention of shares earned in connection therewith - is intended to facilitate the acquisition of shares. Also, there is no required time frame under which you will be required to achieve your stock ownership requirement, however, you will be subject to a 75% retention requirement until you achieve the required base salary multiple.

Sign-On Incentives

Sign-On Cash: You will receive a cash sign-on bonus in the aggregate amount of **$725,000,** less applicable payroll deductions and withholdings, payable within thirty days of your start date. Your right to retain the sign-on bonus is conditioned upon your continued employment with a Merck Entity for two years. By your signature below, you agree that, if prior to completing two years of employment, you voluntarily terminate your employment with a Merck Entity without Good Reason, as defined below, or if a Merck Entity terminates your employment for Cause, as defined below, you will reimburse the full amount of the sign-on bonus ("Repayment Obligation"). You further authorize the Company to withhold any and all monies otherwise owed to you, to the extent permitted by law, as payment against such Repayment Obligation. In such case, such monies will be credited towards the Repayment Obligation, but will not relieve you of your obligation to pay the balance of any Repayment Obligation.

"Cause" as used in this offer letter means an act or omission by you, which constitutes: (i) a deliberate (and not justified and appropriate in the performance of your duties) or reckless disclosure of proprietary or other confidential information relating to a Merck Entity, its personnel, research or business; (ii) embezzlement, theft or other misappropriation of the assets of a Merck Entity; (iii) deliberate or reckless falsification of records or reports; (iv) deliberate bad faith or reckless action that causes actual or potential significant injury or loss to a Merck Entity and/or its and/or their employees; *(v)* insubordination (meaning the repeated refusal to carry out work assignments and/or direction); (vi) *willful* or repeated failure to perform assigned job duties; (vii) an illegal act on the property of a Merck Entity or in representing a Merck Entity; (viii) a material violation of a Company policy relating to the research, development, manufacturing, sales, or marketing of Company products or the overall goodwill of reputation of he Company; (ix) any action that would trigger the claw back provisions of any Bonus or Long-Term Incentive Plans applicable to you; or a (x) breach by you of your representations as set forth in this letter.

“Good Reason” is defined to include the following: a) a material reduction in your total direct compensation (base salary, target bonus and/or) target LTI) without your consent, unless such reduction is part of an across-the-board

reduction affecting other Executive Team members in similar proportions, b) your involuntary reassignment to any position other than a position on the Executive Team reporting to the Company's Chief Executive Officer within the period beginning on date of hire and ending when the Sign-on Equity Grant has vested fully, c) a demand by the Company that you relocate to New jersey within the period beginning on date of hire and ending when the Sign-on Equity Grant has vested fully, or d) a material breach of this letter, provided that you deliver written notice of n claim of Good Reason to the Company's Chief Executive Officer within thirty(30) days of the facts giving rise to within Good Reason. MSD fails to cure the circumstances giving rise to Good Reason within thirty (30) days of receiving such notice and you actually terminate employment within thirty (30) days after MSD's failure to cure.

Sign-On Equity: Yaw will receive total sign-on equity incentive valued at approximately **$5,900,000.**

Restricted Stock Unit (RSUs) Grant
You will receive an RSU grant valued at approximately **$4,400,000.** Merck & Co., Inc. RSU grants are currently scheduled to be made shortly after the release of company earnings each quarter. The date of your grant will be the quarterly grant date immediately following your start date. Subject to is terms, this RSU grant will vest one-third on each anniversary of the grant date. A summary of terms and conditions associated with this RSU grant will be provided to you shortly after she grant is made*.

Stock Option Grant
You will receive a stock option grant valued at approximately **$1,500,000.** Merck & Co., Inc. stock option grants are currently scheduled to be made shortly after the release of company earnings each quarter. The date of your grant will be the quarterly grant date immediately following your start date. Subject to is terms, thus stock option grant will vest in equal installments on the first. second and third anniversaries of the grant date and expire on she day before she tenth anniversary of the grant date. A summary of terms and conditions associated with this stock option grant will be provided to you shortly alter the grant is made.

Contingent Sign-On Bonus. It is our understanding that you believe that accepting our offer of employment may result in you being required to repay a sign-on bonus and/or relocation monies provided so you by your current employer It is also our understanding that should your current employer terminate your employment, as a result of your providing notice of your intent to accept our offer of employment. then you may forfeit a performance bonus for calender year 2023 should such termination occur prior so the time such bonus is paid and you may forfeit certain equity compensation due to vest on March 1.2024 should such termination occur prior to March 1,2024. In the event of such repayment obligations and/or forfeitures, subject to the conditions act forth in Appendix I, MSD would provide you with an additional sign-on bonus to cash, at its discretion.

Benefits

Health and Insurance Benefits Program: You will be eligible to participate in the Health and Insurance Benefits Program, which automatically provides you with basic life insurance and short-term disability coverage. It also allows you to choose from various options including medical, dental, vision, voluntary and dependent life insurance, long-term disability and flexible spending accounts. For most benefits, participation begins on your date of hire. The Benefits Service Center at Fidelity will mail a Benefits New Hire Package to you within 2 weeks of your hire date. This Package provides important information and instructions for enrolling in your benefits. You will have 30 days from the date Fidelity mails your benefits information to enroll. If you do not enroll by the date indicated in the Package, you automatically will be enrolled in medical coverage for you only in the Horizon BlueCross BlueShield PPO plan option (which includes prescription drug coverage), dental coverage for you only, company-provided basic life insurance and short-term and long-term disability coverage. If you enroll dependents under your medical coverage, you will receive an e-mail and/or letter from HMS Employer Solutions (an independent third-party vendor designated to conduct dependent eligibility

verifications) requesting documentation to verify your dependent eligibility. Failure to respond or provide required documentation within the required timeframe will result in the removal of your dependent(s) from benefits coverage.

Pension Plan: You will be eligible to participate in the tax-qualified and non-qualified U.S. Pension Plan, which is a defined benefit pension plan that uses a cash balance formula to calculate your benefit. Your benefit is expressed as a notional account balance that grows with annual Pay Credits ranging from 4.5% to 10.0% of your total pay (based on age and service) and Interest Credits of 3% plus the annual rate of change in the Consumer Price Index (not less than 3.3%). You are 100% vested in your Pension Plan benefit after three years of service.

401(k)/Savings Plan: You will be eligible to participate in the U.S. Savings Plan ("Savings Plan"). You will be mailed a separate enrollment kit for the Savings Plan from the Company Benefits Service Center at Fidelity. You may contribute to the Savings Plan on a before-tax, Roth, and after-tax basis. The Savings Plan provides a 75% match of the first 6% of total pay (4.5% of total pay) that you contribute per pay period (subject to plan limits and IRS limits). If you do not make an active election within 60 days of your hire date, you automatically will be enrolled to contribute 6% base pay and 6% EIP on a before-tax basis, with an annual increase of 1% until you reach a contribution rate of 10%. To maximize the company match, you must contribute at least 6% of your base pay and 6% of your EIP. You are always fully vested in your Savings Plan account.

Deferral Program: Beginning in 2025. you will be eligible to defer (1) a portion of your base salary and or (2) all or part of your EIP bonus, if any. You will receive detailed information just prior to the annual enrollment period in December 2024. In addition, the company will contribute 4.5% of your eligible pay exceeding the Internal Revenue Code pay limit to an account established on your behalf.

Financial Planning: You will be eligible to participate in the executive financial planning program, which provides an annual cash allowance of $10,000 payable in December of each calendar year. If your start date is on or before October 1 of this calendar year, you will be eligible to commence this benefit in the same calendar year. If you start after October 1, you will be eligible to commence the benefit in the subsequent calendar year.

Vacation and Paid Holiday Policy: You will be eligible for 25 vacation days per year in accordance with Company policy, as well as 12 company paid holidays and 4 year-end shutdown days between the Christmas and New Year's Day holidays. The number of vacation days for which you are eligible in your first year of employment is dependent upon your date of hire.

Military Reservists: Merck is a Military Friendly Employer and we proudly offer a generous military leave policy for those that are eligible.

Workplace Accommodations: We support employees of all abilities. The Company's Workplace EnABLEment program offers employees the resources they need to contribute at the highest level and to advance the business goals of the Company. If you need an accommodation, contact the Workplace Accommodation Team via email at workacc@merck.com or by phone at 1-866-675-4748.

Relocation: You will be eligible for benefits under our Domestic Relocation Project Assignment Policy for a period of 36 months from your start date. As part of our standard domestic relocation project assignment benefits. MSD will pay or reimburse you for certain expenses in accordance with this Policy including corporate housing, rental car and two trips home per month. A global mobility representative will be assigned to you and will be available to explain your specific benefits as well as address any questions you may have.

Severance: As an employee of MSD, you will be an employee at-will. This means that either you or MSD may terminate the employment relationship at any time for any lawful reason or for no reason. In order to accommodate any concerns you may have in joining MSD, MSD agrees that in the event MSD terminates your employment for a reason other than Cause (as defined above) or you terminate your employment for Good Reason (as defined above) prior to such time when all of your Sign-On Equity is fully vested, then you will be entitled to continue to vest in the Sign-On Equity granted to you ("Severance Benefit"); *provided* that your right to receive the Severance Benefit would be conditioned upon your signing and refraining from revoking a Severance Agreement in a format prescribed by MSD, which Agreement will contain a full release, non-solicitation, non-disclosure, non-disparagement and cooperation in litigation covenants and such other reasonable and customary terms as MSD provides. This Severance Benefit would be in addition to any other severance or separation pay that you may be entitled to under any applicable plan or policy of MSD or Merck.

Change in Control

Merck has adopted a "Change in Control" (CIC) Program. The Merck CIC Program specifies the types of compensation and benefits-related protections to be provided to eligible Merck employees in the event of a change in control of Merck & Co., Inc. You will participate as an Executive Team member at the band level applicable under the program.

Right to Amend or Terminate Plans, Programs and Policies

The compensation and benefits described in this letter are provided under and subject to the terms and conditions of the applicable plans, programs and policies of MSD, Merck and/or the applicable Merck Entity. Nothing in this letter in any way limits the right of Merck & Co., Inc. and/or a Merck Entity to amend or terminate those plans, programs or policies.

Section 409A

This offer letter shall be interpreted to comply with section 409A of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended and the regulations promulgated thereunder ("section 409A") or an exemption thereto. Notwithstanding anything in this offer letter to the contrary, payments made pursuant to the offer letter may only be made in a manner and upon an event permitted by section 409A, and all payments to be paid to you upon termination of employment may only be made upon a "separation from service" as defined under section 409A. if section 409A applies to payments under this offer letter, this offer letter shall be administered in accordance with section 409A, including the six-month delay for "specified employees," if applicable. Each payment under this offer letter, that is part of a series of installment payments, shall be treated as a separate payment for purposed of 409A. In no event may you, directly or indirectly, designate the calendar year of any payment. You are solely responsible for any taxes under this offer letter and in no event will Merck have any liability with respect to any tax, interest or other penalty imposed under section 409A.

Except as otherwise expressly provided herein, to the extent any expense reimbursement or the provision of any in-kind benefit under this offer letter (or otherwise referenced herein) is determined to be subject to (and not exempt from) section 409A. the amount of any such expenses eligible for reimbursement, or the provision of any in-kind benefit. in one calendar year will not affect the expenses eligible for reimbursement or in-kind benefits to be provided in any other calendar year, in no event will any expenses be reimbursed after the last day of the calendar year following the calendar year Or which you incurred such expenses, and in no event will any right to reimbursement or the provision of any in-kind benefit be subjected to liquidation or exchange for another benefit.

Representations

This offer is made to you based upon your representations that (i) your employment with Merck will not conflict with, or result in the breach of, or violation of, any other agreement, instrument, order, judgment or decree to which you are a party

or by which you are bound, and (ii) you are not a party to or bound by any employment agreement, non-compete agreement or confidentiality agreement with any other person or entity that would restrict your employment with Merck and not provided to Merck for its independent review.

The compensation and benefits described in this letter are provided under and subject to the terns and conditions of the applicable plans, programs and policies of Merck Sharp & Dohme Corp. Nothing in this letter in any way limits the right of Merck Sharp & Dohme Corp . to amend or terminate those plans, programs or policies.

The Company does not require vaccination against COVID-19 as a condition of employment at this time. Company policy with respect to COVID-19 however, is subject to change as the virus evolves. Where permitted by applicable law, the Company reserves the right to require COVID-19 (or other) vaccinations where the Company, in its discretion, determines such a requirement is necessary to protect the health and safety of its workforce and/or the general public. Any such policy change will be accompanied by an exemption process as required by law. All Company employees will be expected to abide by any such policies as they may be developed and implemented.

By your signature below, you affirm that these representations are true.

In addition to Board approval for your position appointment, this offer is contingent upon your successful completion of a pre-placement drug screen, satisfactory verification of your employment, education, criminal check, satisfactory references and background check results and if applicable, proof of your eligibility to work in the United States. (A List of Acceptable *Documents that* establishes your eligibility to *work in the U.S., which you are r*equired to bring with you on your first day of work, *will* be *forwarded to* you upon your *acceptance of the* offer). Your employment with Merck is at-will (meaning that you and the Company remain free to end the employment relationship at any time, for any lawful reason, either with or without prior notice) and additionally will be subject to certain terms and conditions of employment, which have been provided to you with this offer. **We advise you not to alter your current employment status until all of the shall be have been satisfied.** Nothing herein shall be construed as contract for a specific duration between you and the Company.

Please call **Steve Mizell at 732-594-8888** upon receipt of this letter to acknowledge your acceptance of this offer and to begin your "on boarding" process for employment based on the successful completion of the above contingencies. **In addition, please print, sign, scan and return this offer letter via email to Steve at steven.mizell@merck.com.**

With your abilities and experience, I know you will be able to contribute to the Company and benefit from its growth. I believe this position offers an outstanding career opportunity and look forward to your acceptance.

Sincerely



Robert Davis

I accept the employment offer and its terms contained in this letter.



Betty Larson

January 31, 2024
Date

Appendix 1

In the event of repayment obligations and/or forfeitures as described in the Contingent Sign-On Bonus section above. MSD would provide you with an additional sign-on bonus in cash equal to the sum of:

(A) The amount of sign-on bonus you are required to repay your current employer but in no event more than S675,000, *provided* that you (i) provide to the Company a copy of any and all correspondence demanding such repayment; (ii) have offered to stay at your current employer through the date that would relieve you of any repayment obligation; (iii) have refrained from any conduct that would have made you otherwise ineligible for payment;; and (iv) provide the Company with proof that you actually tendered any demanded repayment; plus

(B) The amount of relocation monies you are required to repay your current employer, *provided* that you (i) provide to the Company a copy of any and all correspondence demanding such repayment; (ii) have offered to stay at your current employer through the date that would relieve you of any repayment obligation; (iii) have refrained from any conduct that would have made you otherwise ineligible for payment; and (iv) provide the Company with proof that you actually tendered any demanded repayment; plus

(C) The amount of your 2023 performance bonus forfeited because you were terminated due to our offer of employment prior to the time such bonus payment became payable, *provided* that you (i) provide to the Company a copy of the applicable plan document as well as documentation establishing the amount of bonus at issue; (ii) have offered to stay at your current employer through the date required for payment under the applicable plan; and (iii) have refrained from any conduct that would have made you otherwise ineligible for payment; plus

(D) The amount of equity forfeited because you were terminated due to our offer of employment prior to March 1, 2024, as determined by number of shares that would have vested multiplied by your current company's closing price as of March 1, 2024, *provided* that you (i) provide to the Company a copy of the applicable equity terms; (ii) have offered to stay at your current employer through the date required for vesting under the applicable equity grant terms; and (iii) have refrained from any conduct that would have made you otherwise ineligible to vest in the grant (collectively the “Contingent Bonus”).

Merck will pay the Contingent Sign on Bonus, if at all, in a reasonable period of time after it is satisfied that all conditions applicable to any element of the Contingent Sign-On Bonus that may be at issue have been met. You acknowledge that your right to retain any portion of any Contingent Sign-On Bonus is conditioned upon your continued employment with MSD or a Merck Entity for twenty-four months after such cash payment. By your signature above, you agree that, in the event that MSD or a Merck Entity terminates your employment for Cause (as defined in the Offer Letter) or in the event that you terminate your employment for any reason other than Good Reason within the twenty-four-month period following the payment of the Contingent Sign-On Bonus (such obligation also a “Repayment Obligation"), you will reimburse the full amount of the Contingent Sign-On Bonus. You further authorize the Company to withhold any and all monies otherwise owed to you, to the extent permitted by law, as payment against such Repayment Obligation. In such case, such monies will be credited towards the Repayment Obligation, but will not relieve you of your obligation to pay the balance of any Repayment Obligation.

GLOBAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS
2024 SIGN-ON EQUITY GRANT OF RESTRICTED STOCK UNIT GRANTS FOR BETTY LARSON
UNDER THE MERCK & CO., INC. 2019 INCENTIVE STOCK PLAN

I. GENERAL. Merck & Co., Inc. (the "Company") has granted to you the Restricted Stock Unit ("RSU") award specified in this document ("RSU Award") pursuant to the Merck & Co., Inc. 2019 Incentive Stock Plan, including any sub-plan thereto for your country (the "Plan"). This RSU Award is subject to the terms and conditions of the Plan and these Global Terms and Conditions (the "Terms"). Unless otherwise defined in this document, capitalized terms used in these Terms are as defined in the Plan.

Grant Type:	RSU - Annual
Grant Date:	April 30, 2024

Vesting Dates	**Portion that Vests**
April 30, 2025	First: 33.333%
April 30, 2026	Second: 33.333%
April 30, 2027	Third: Balance

IMPORTANT NOTICE: This grant requires you to affirmatively accept it. You MUST log onto the Morgan Stanley website at (http://www.morganstanley.com/spc/knowledge/managing-equity/managing-your-existing-awards/accepting-awards-grants/) to accept the grant.

Follow the procedures described on the Morgan Stanley website to accept your RSU Award within 90 days. Failure to accept the terms and conditions of your RSU Award within 90 days may result in Forfeiture of the RSU Award.

A. **Restricted (Vesting) Period.** The Restricted Period is the period during which this RSU Award is subject to forfeiture and is eligible to vest. The RSU Award will vest with respect to one-third of this RSUs subject to the RSU Award on each of the First, Second, and Third anniversaries of the Grant Date (each a "Vesting Date") as shown in the box above, except as otherwise provided in Article II below. No voting rights apply to this RSU Award. No fractional shares will be issued upon settlement of the RSU Award; all calculations are subject to rounding.

B. **Dividend Equivalents.** During the period commencing on the Grant Date and ending on the date immediately prior to the date the RSU Awards are settled in accordance with paragraph I(C), dividend equivalents will be accrued for the holder ("you") if and to the extent dividends are paid by the Company on Merck Common Stock. Payment of such dividends will be made in cash via local payroll, without interest or earnings, at or around the time of distribution of the shares of Common Stock in settlement of the underlying RSUs. If any portion of this RSU Award lapses, is forfeited or expires, no dividend equivalents will be credited or paid on such portion. Any payment of dividend equivalents will be reduced to the extent necessary for the Company to satisfy any tax or other withholding obligations in accordance with paragraph IV.

C. **Distribution (Settlement of RSU Award).** Upon vesting of the RSU Award (including as a result of the events set forth in Article II), you (or your estate, in the event the RSU Award vests pursuant to paragraph II(E)) will be issued a number of shares of Merck Common Stock equal to the number of RSUs (unless otherwise provided in paragraph II(H)) with respect to which the RSU Award has vested and the dividend equivalents that accrued on that portion; provided, however, that in the event the RSU Awards vests upon a Change in Control (as defined below) pursuant to paragraph II(H) that does not constitute a "change in control event" within the meaning of U.S. Treasury Regulations Section 1.409A-3(i)(5), the RSU Awards will instead be settled on the original Vesting Dates set forth in paragraph I(A). Any amount required to be withheld, including amounts required to satisfy Tax-Related Items, in connection with the distribution of the RSU

Award (or otherwise arising from your participation in the Plan) will be recovered from you as described in paragraph IV.

D. **409A Compliance.** Anything to the contrary notwithstanding, no distribution of RSUs may be made unless in compliance with Section 409A of the Code or any successor thereto. Specifically, distributions made upon or by reference to the date of an employment termination shall not be paid unless such termination constitutes a "separation from service (as defined in Section 409A)" and any such payment to a "Specified Employee" as defined in Treas. Reg. Sec. 1.409A-1(i) or any successor thereto, to the extent required by Section 409A of the Code will instead be made on the first day the seventh month following the separation from service, in the same form as they would have been made had this restriction not applied; provided further, that dividend equivalents that otherwise would have accrued will accrue during the period during which distribution is suspended.

E. **Subject to Recoupment.** This RSU Award will be subject to recoupment in the event of certain violations of Company policy in accordance with the Company's Policy and Procedures for Discretionary Recoupment of Compensation for Compliance Violations, as set forth in Appendix A.1, and with the Company's Policy and Procedures for Recoupment of Incentive-Based Compensation, applicable only for Section 16 Officers, as set forth in Appendix A.2 (as may be amended from time to time).

II. TERMINATION OF EMPLOYMENT

If your employment with the Company or, if different, the subsidiary, affiliate or joint venture ("JV") of the Company by which you are employed (the "Employer") is terminated during the Restricted Period described in paragraph I(A), your right to the RSU Award will be determined according to the terms in this Article II. For avoidance of doubt, if your employment terminates on a Vesting Date not for misconduct, you will be entitled to vest in that unvested portion of the RSU Award that is scheduled to vest on that Vesting Date.

A. **General Rule**. If your employment is terminated during the Restricted Period for any reason other than those specified in the following paragraphs, the unvested portion of this RSU Award (and any accrued dividend equivalents) will be forfeited on the date your employment terminates. If your employment is terminated as described in this paragraph and you are later rehired by the Company or the Employer, as applicable, this grant nevertheless will expire according to this paragraph notwithstanding such rehire.

B. **Involuntary Termination**. If the Company determines that your employment is involuntarily terminated during the Restricted Period for a reason other than Cause, the RSU Award, and any accrued dividends, will continue to vest on the original Vesting Date(s) set forth in paragraph I(A), provided you sign and refrain from revoking a severance agreement in a format prescribed the Company, which agreement will contain a full release, non-solicitation, non-disclosure, non-disparagement and cooperation in litigation covenants and such other reasonable and customary terms as the Company provides. If the Company determines that your employment is involuntarily terminated during the Restricted Period and you do not sign and refrain from revoking a severance agreement as outlined above, and you are involuntarily terminated on or after the first anniversary of the Grant Date, the RSU Award will vest on the next subsequent Vesting Date following your employment termination with respect to a pro rata portion of your unvested RSU Award and dividend equivalents that have accrued through the corresponding Vesting Date equal to (i) the total number of RSUs subject to the RSU Award (whether or not vested), multiplied by (ii) a fraction, numerator of which is equal to the number of completed monthly periods during the period commencing on the Grant Date and ending the date employment terminates, and the denominator of which is 36, (iii) reduced by the number of RSUs that have vested pursuant to paragraph A. The remaining portion, if any, of the RSU Award and any accrued dividends will be forfeited on the date your employment terminates. An "involuntary termination" includes termination of your employment by the Company or the Employer, as applicable, as the result of a restructuring or job elimination, but excludes non-performance of your duties and the reasons listed under paragraphs C through I of this section. If your employment is terminated as described in this paragraph and

you are later rehired by the Company or the Employer, as applicable, this RSU Award nevertheless will be forfeited according to this paragraph notwithstanding such rehire.

C. **Sale.** If your employment is terminated during the Restricted Period and the Company determines that such termination resulted from the sale of your subsidiary, affiliate, division or JV, the RSU Award will continue to vest on the following original Vesting Date(s) set forth in paragraph I(A) with respect to the following unvested portion of your RSU Award and dividend equivalents that have accrued through the corresponding Vesting Dates: if employment terminates on or after the Grant Date but before the first anniversary thereof, then one-third of your RSU Award will vest on the first Vesting Date; if employment terminates on or after the first anniversary of the Grant Date, the portion of your RSU Award that was eligible to vest on the second and third Vesting Dates, respectively, will vest on the corresponding Vesting Dates. The remaining portion, if any, of the RSU Award that does not vest pursuant to the foregoing sentence will be forfeited on the date your employment terminates. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the Committee may determine, for purposes of this RSU Award, whether employment with an entity that is established from the Company's spin off, split off, split up or distribution of equity securities in connection with that entity constitutes a termination of employment, and may make adjustments, if any, as it deems appropriate, and to the extent not inconsistent with the Plan, at the time of the distribution of such equity securities, in the kind and/or number of shares subject to this RSU Award. If your employment is terminated as described in this paragraph and you are later rehired by the Company or the Employer, as applicable, this RSU Award nevertheless will be forfeited according to this paragraph notwithstanding such rehire.

D. **Retirement.** If your employment terminates by retirement during the Restricted Period, the RSU Award will vest on the next subsequent Vesting Date following your termination with respect to a pro rata portion of your unvested RSU Award and dividend equivalents that have accrued through the corresponding Vesting Date equal to (i) the total number of RSUs subject to this RSU Award (whether or not vested), multiplied by (ii) a fraction, the numerator of which is equal to the number of completed monthly periods during the period commencing on the Grant Date and ending on the date employment terminates, and the denominator of which is 36, (iii) reduced by the number of RSUs that have vested pursuant to paragraph A. The remaining portion of the RSU Award and any accrued dividends will be forfeited on the date your employment terminates. For grantees who are employed in the U.S., "retirement" means a termination of employment after attaining the earliest of (a) age 55 with at least 10 years of service (b) such age and service that provides eligibility for subsidized retiree medical coverage or (c) age 65 without regard to years of service. For other grantees, "retirement" is determined by the Company. If your employment is terminated as described in this paragraph and you are later rehired by the Company or the Employer, as applicable, this grant nevertheless will expire according to this paragraph notwithstanding such rehire.

E. **Death.** If your employment terminates due to your death during the Restricted Period but prior to an employment termination contemplated under paragraphs B, C, D, G or H, the RSU Award will immediately vest with respect to any portion of this RSU Award that has not vested as of your death and dividend equivalents that have accrued though such date. If you die during the Restricted Period, but after your employment terminates for the reasons listed under paragraphs B, C, D, G or H of this section, the RSU Award will immediately vest with respect to the remaining, non-forfeited portion of this RSU Award and dividend equivalents that have accrued through the date of death.

F. **Misconduct.** If your employment is terminated as a result of your deliberate, willful or gross misconduct, this RSU Award and accrued dividend equivalents will be forfeited immediately upon your receipt of notice of such termination.

G. **Disability.** If your employment is terminated during the Restricted Period and the Company determines that such termination resulted from inability to perform the material duties of your role by reason of a physical or mental infirmity that is expected to last for at least six months or to result in your death, whether or not you are eligible for disability benefits from any applicable disability program, then the RSU Award will

continue to vest on the original Vesting Dates set forth in paragraph I(A) with respect to the unvested portion of RSU Award and dividend equivalents that have accrued through the corresponding Vesting Date. If your employment is terminated as described in this paragraph and you are later rehired by the Company or the Employer, as applicable, this RSU Award nevertheless will expire according to this paragraph notwithstanding such rehire.

H. **Change in Control**. If this RSU Award is assumed, converted or otherwise remains outstanding in connection with a Change in Control and your employment is terminated during the Restricted Period without Cause before the second anniversary of the closing of the Change in Control, then the RSU Award will continue to vest on the original Vesting Dates set forth in paragraph I(A) with respect to the unvested portion of the RSU Award and dividend equivalents that have accrued through the corresponding Vesting Date. If this RSU Award does not remain outstanding following the Change in Control and is not converted into a successor RSU, then the RSU Award will immediately vest with respect to the portion of the RSU Award that is unvested as of the Change in Control and dividend equivalents that have accrued though such date and, at the election of the Company, you will be entitled to receive cash for such portion of this RSU Award in an amount equal to the fair market value of the consideration paid to Merck stockholders for a share of Merck Common Stock in the Change in Control. On the second anniversary of the closing of the Change in Control, this paragraph shall expire. “Cause” and “Change in Control” are defined in the Merck & Co., Inc. Change in Control Separation Benefits Plan (excluding an MSD Change in Control).

I. **Good Reason**. If you terminate your employment for Good Reason, the RSU Award, and any accrued dividends, will continue to vest on the original Vesting Date(s) set forth in paragraph I(A). “Good Reason” is defined in your offer letter from the Company to include the following: a) a material reduction in your total direct compensation (base salary, target bonus and/or target LTI) without your consent, unless such reduction is part of an across-the-board reduction affecting other Executive Team members in like proportions, b) your involuntary reassignment to any position other than a position on the Executive Team reporting to the Company’s Chief Executive Officer within the period beginning on date of hire and ending when the Sign-on Equity Grant has fully vested, or c) a demand by the Company that you relocate to New Jersey within the period beginning on date of hire and ending on April 30, 2027, or d) a material breach of your offer letter, provided that you deliver written notice of a claim of Good Reason to the Company’s Chief Executive Officer within thirty (30) days of the facts giving rise to such Good Reason, the Company fails to cure the circumstances giving rise to Good Reason within thirty (30) days of receiving such notice and you actually terminate employment within thirty (30) days after the Company’s failure to cure.

J. **Transfer of Employment.** Transfer of employment between the Company, a subsidiary, affiliate, JV, JV partner or affiliate of the Company who provides services to the JV with such partner or affiliate or other entity in which the Company has determined that it has a significant business or ownership interest (together, the “Company Group”) is not considered termination of employment for purposes of this RSU Award. Such employment must be approved by the Company and contiguous with employment by the entity in the Company Group you were employed by immediately prior to the relevant transfer. The terms set out in paragraphs A through H above shall continue to apply to this RSU Award following a transfer of employment accordance with this section.

III. TRANSFERABILITY

Prior to distribution pursuant to Article I(C), the RSU Award and any interest therein shall not be sold, assigned, transferred, pledged or otherwise disposed of, alienated or encumbered, either voluntarily or involuntarily, other than by will or the laws of descent and distribution in connection with your death.

IV. TAX WITHHOLDING

Regardless of any action the Company and/or the Employer take with respect to any or all income tax, social insurance, payroll tax, payment on account or other tax-related items arising out of your participation in the Plan

and legally applicable or deemed applicable to you ("Tax-Related Items"), you acknowledge that the ultimate liability for all Tax-Related Items is and remains your responsibility and may exceed the amount actually withheld by the Company and/or the Employer, if any. You further acknowledge that the Company and/or the Employer (i) make no representations or undertakings regarding the treatment of any Tax-Related Items in connection with any aspect of the RSU Award or underlying shares of Common Stock, including, but not limited to, the grant, vesting or settlement of the RSU, the subsequent sale of shares of Common Stock acquired upon the lapsing of the Restricted Period and the receipt of any dividends and/or dividend equivalents; and (ii) do not commit and are under no obligation to structure the terms of the grant or any aspect of the RSU Award to reduce or eliminate your liability for Tax-Related Items or achieve any particular tax result. Furthermore, if you have become subject to tax in more than one jurisdiction, you acknowledge that the Company and/or the Employer (or former employer, as applicable) may be required to withhold or account for Tax-Related Items in more than one jurisdiction.

Prior to the relevant taxable or tax withholding event, as applicable, you shall pay or make arrangements satisfactory to the Company and/or the Employer to satisfy any applicable withholding obligations or rights with regard to all Tax-Related Items. In this regard, you authorize the Company and/or the Employer, or their respective agents, at their discretion, to satisfy the Tax-Related Items by one or a combination of the following: (i) withholding from your wages or other cash compensation paid to you by the Company, the Employer and/or any subsidiary, affiliate or JV of the Company; or (ii) withholding from proceeds of the sale of shares of Common Stock acquired at lapsing of the Restricted Period either through a voluntary sale or through a mandatory sale arranged by the Company (on your behalf pursuant to this authorization); or (iii) withholding in shares of Common Stock to be issued upon lapsing of the Restricted Period; provided, however, that if you are a Section 16 officer of the Company under the Exchange Act, then the Company will satisfy the Tax-Related Items (other than U.S. Federal Insurance Contribution Act taxes or other Tax-Related Items which become payable in a year prior to the year in which shares of Common Stock are issued upon settlement of the RSUs) by withholding in shares of Common Stock pursuant to (iii) above, unless the use of such withholding method is problematic under applicable tax or securities law or has materially adverse accounting consequences, in which case, the obligation for Tax-Related Items may be satisfied by a one or a combination of (i) or (ii) above.

The Company may withhold or account for Tax-Related Items by considering applicable minimum statutory withholding amounts or other applicable withholding rates, including maximum applicable rates in your jurisdiction(s). In the event of over-withholding, you may receive a refund of any over-withheld amount in cash (with no entitlement to the equivalent in Common Stock), or if not refunded, you may seek a refund from the local tax authorities. In the event of under-withholding, you may be required to pay additional Tax-Related Items directly to the applicable tax authority or to the Company and/or the Employer. If the obligation for Tax-Related Items is satisfied by withholding in shares of Common Stock, for tax purposes, you will be deemed to have been issued the full number of shares of Common Stock subject to the vested RSUs, notwithstanding that a number of the shares is held back solely for the purpose of paying the Tax-Related Items due as a result of any aspect of your participation in the Plan.

You shall pay to the Company or the Employer any amount of Tax-Related Items that the Company or the Employer may be required to withhold or account for as a result of your participation in the Plan that cannot be satisfied by the means previously described in this section. The Company may refuse to issue or deliver the shares of Common Stock or the proceeds of the sale of shares if you fail to comply with your obligations in connection with the Tax-Related Items.

V. DATA PRIVACY

The Company is located at 126 East Lincoln Avenue, Rahway, NJ 07065, U.S.A. and grants employees of the Company and any subsidiary, affiliate or JV of the Company, the opportunity to participate in the Plan, at the Company's sole discretion. If you would like to participate in the Plan, you understand that you should review the following information about the Company's data processing practices and declare your consent.

A. Data Collection and Usage. The Company collects, processes and uses your personal data, including, name, home address, email address and telephone number, date of birth, social insurance number or other identification number, salary, citizenship, job title, any shares of Common Stock or directorships held in the Company, and details of all awards, canceled, vested, or outstanding in your favor, which the Company receives from you or your Employer. If the Company offers you the opportunity to participate in the Plan, then the Company will collect your personal data for purposes of allocating Common Stock and implementing, administering and managing the Plan. The Company's legal basis for the processing of your personal data would be your consent.

B. Stock Plan Administration Service Providers. The Company transfers participant data to Morgan Stanley, an independent service provider based in the United States, which assists the Company with the implementation, administration and management of the Plan. In the future, the Company may select a different service provider and share your data with another company that serves in a similar manner. The Company's service provider will open an account for you. You will be asked to agree on separate terms and data processing practices with the service provider, which is a condition to your ability to participate in the Plan.

C. International Data Transfers. The Company and its service providers are based in the United States. If you are outside of the United States, you should note that your country has enacted data privacy laws that are different from the United States. The Company's legal basis for the transfer of your personal data is your consent.

D. Voluntariness and Consequences of Consent Denial or Withdrawal. Your participation in the Plan and your grant of consent is purely voluntary. You may deny or withdraw your consent at any time. If you do not consent, or if you withdraw your consent, you cannot participate in the Plan. This would not affect your salary as an employee; you would merely forfeit the opportunities associated with the Plan.

E. Data Subject Rights. You have a number of rights under data privacy laws in your country. Depending on where you are based, your rights may include the right to (i) request access or copies of personal data the Company processes, (ii) rectification of incorrect data, (iii) deletion of data, (iv) restrictions on processing, (v) portability of data, (vi) to lodge complaints with competent authorities in your country, and/or (vii) a list with the names and addresses of any potential recipients of the your personal data. To receive clarification regarding your rights or to exercise your rights please contact the Company at Attn: Global Privacy Office, 351 N. Sumneytown Pike, North Wales, Pennsylvania, U.S.A. 19454.

F. The collection, use and transfer of your personal data for the purpose of implementing, administering and managing your participation in the Plan is conducted in accordance with the Company's Global Privacy and Data Protection Policy. You also understand that the Company may, in the future, request you to provide another data privacy consent. If applicable and upon request of the Company, you agree to provide an executed acknowledgement or data privacy consent form to the Company or the Employer (or any other acknowledgements, agreements or consents) that the Company and/or the Employer may deem necessary to obtain under the data privacy laws in your country, either now or in the future. You understand that you will not be able to participate in the Plan if you fail to execute any such acknowledgement, agreement or consent requested by the Company and/or the Employer.

If you agree with the data processing practices described in this Article, you will declare your consent by clicking to "Accept" these Terms on the Morgan Stanley website.

VI. GOVERNING LAW

This document may be amended only by another written agreement between the parties. This document will be interpreted and enforced under the laws of the State of New Jersey, United States (without regard to its choice-of-law provisions). For purposes of litigating any dispute that arises directly or indirectly from the relationship of

the parties evidenced by this grant or this document, the parties hereby submit to and consent to the exclusive jurisdiction of the State of New Jersey and agree that such litigation shall be conducted only in the courts of Union County, New Jersey, or the federal courts for the United States for the District of New Jersey, and no other courts, where this grant is made and/or to be performed.

VII. SEVERABILITY

The provisions of this document are severable and if any one or more provisions are determined to be illegal or otherwise unenforceable, in whole or in part, the remaining provisions shall nevertheless be binding and enforceable.

VIII. WAIVER

You acknowledge that a waiver by the Company of breach of any provision of these Terms shall not operate or be construed as a waiver of any other provision of these Terms or of any subsequent breach by you or any other grantee.

IX. ELECTRONIC ACCEPTANCE

The Company may, in its sole discretion, decide to deliver any documents related to the RSU or future RSUs that may be granted under the Plan by electronic means or request your consent to participate in the Plan by electronic means. You hereby consent to receive such documents by electronic delivery and agree to participate in the Plan through an online or electronic system established and maintained by the Company or a third party designated by the Company.

X. ADMINISTRATION

The Committee is responsible for construing and interpreting this grant, including the right to construe disputed or doubtful Plan provisions, and may establish, amend and construe such rules and regulations as it may deem necessary or desirable for the proper administration of this RSU Award. Any decision or action taken or to be taken by the Committee, arising out of or in connection with the construction, administration, interpretation and effect of this RSU Award shall, to the maximum extent permitted by applicable law, be within its absolute discretion (except as otherwise specifically provided herein) and shall be final, binding and conclusive upon the Company, all Eligible Employees and any person claiming under or through any Eligible Employee. All determinations by the Committee including, without limitation, determinations of the Eligible Employees, the form, amount and timing of Incentives, the terms and provisions of Incentives and the writings evidencing Incentives, need not be uniform and may be made selectively among eligible employees who receive, or are eligible to receive, Incentives hereunder, whether or not such Eligible Employees are similarly situated.

This RSU Award is subject to the provisions of the 2019 Incentive Stock Plan. For further information regarding your RSU Award, you may access the Merck Global Long-Term Incentives homepage via Sync > HR > Money > Long-Term Incentive Program

APPENDIX A.1
Policy and Procedures for Discretionary Recoupment of Compensation for Compliance Violations

Policy

It is the policy of the Compensation and Management Development Committee (the "Committee") of the Board of Directors (the "Board") of Merck & Co., Inc. (the "Company") that the Committee will exercise its discretion to determine whether to seek Recoupment of any Covered Compensation paid or awarded to an Affected Employee, where it determines, in consultation with the Audit Committee, that: a) the Affected Employee engaged in misconduct, or failed to reasonably supervise an employee who engaged in misconduct, that resulted in a Material Violation; and b) the Committee concludes that the Material Violation caused Significant Harm to the Company.

Definitions

An "Affected Employee" is an employee in Band 600 or higher who (i) engaged in misconduct that results in a Material Violation; or (ii) failed in his or her supervisory responsibilities to reasonably manage or monitor the conduct of an employee who engaged in misconduct that results in a Material Violation.

"Covered Compensation" means all (a) incentive-based cash compensation granted to an Affected Employee, including, without limitation, any annual bonuses and other short- and long-term cash incentives, (b) equity-based compensation, including, without limitation, stock options, restricted stock, restricted stock units, performance share units ("PSUs"), (c) any proceeds or earnings received in respect of (a) and (b), and (d) any other forms of compensation that the Committee determines to be subject to this policy. For the avoidance of doubt, the foregoing includes any compensation that was previously paid, earned, vested, deferred or paid or payable as a component of severance or termination compensation.

"Executive" means current and former executive officers of the Company, as "executive officer" is defined for the purposes of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended.

A "Material Violation" is defined as (i) a material violation of a written Company policy relating to the research, development, manufacturing, sales, or marketing of Company products or (ii) conduct detrimental to the Company, including the Company's overall goodwill or reputation.

"Recoupment" is defined to include any and all of the following actions to the extent permitted by law: (a) reducing the amount of a current or future bonus or other cash or noncash incentive compensation award, (b) requiring reimbursement of a bonus or other cash-based incentive compensation award paid with respect to the most recently completed performance period, (c) cancelling all or a portion of a future-vesting equity award, (d) cancelling all or a portion of an equity award that vested within the previous twelve-month period, (e) requiring return of shares paid upon vesting and/or reimbursement of any proceeds received from the sale of an equity award, in each case that vested within the previous twelve-month period, and (f) any other method of reducing the total compensation paid to an employee for any prior twelve-month period or any current or future period.

"Significant Harm" means a significant negative impact on the Company's financial operating results or reputation.

Procedures

Subject to any delegation to the Chief Executive Officer, as discussed below, the Committee, acting in consultation with the Audit Committee, shall administer this policy and have full discretion to interpret and to make any and all determinations under this policy. Any determinations made by the Committee shall be final, binding, and conclusive on all parties. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the full Board shall approve any determination to seek or waive Recoupment from the Chief Executive Officer.

The General Counsel, in consultation with the Chief Ethics and Compliance Officer and the Executive Vice President, Human Resources, is responsible for determining whether to refer a matter to the Committee for review under this policy and for assisting the Committee with its review. In administering this policy, the Committee may consult with other committees of the Board and any external or internal advisors as it deems appropriate.

If the Committee, acting in consultation with the Audit Committee, determines that there is a basis for seeking Recoupment under this policy, the Committee shall exercise its discretion to determine for each Affected Employee, on an individual basis, whether, and to what extent and in which manner, to seek Recoupment.

In exercising its discretion, the Committee may take into consideration, as it deems appropriate, all of the facts and circumstances of the particular matter and the general interests of the Company.

Delegation to Management for Recoupment Decisions

The Committee may delegate to the Chief Executive Officer (who may further delegate as deemed appropriate) the authority to administer this policy and to make any and all decisions under it regarding Affected Employees who are not Executives of the Company. Management shall report to the Committee on any affirmative decisions to seek Recoupment pursuant to this delegation of authority.

Public Disclosures

The Company will comply with all applicable securities laws and regulations, including Securities and Exchange Commission disclosure requirements regarding executive compensation and any applicable New York Stock Exchange listing standard or requirements, with respect to this policy. The Company may also, but is not obligated to, provide additional disclosure beyond that required by law when the Company deems it to be appropriate and determines that such disclosure is in the best interest of the Company and its shareholders.

Miscellaneous

Nothing in this policy shall limit or otherwise affect any of the following: 1) management's ability to take any disciplinary action with respect to any Affected Employee; 2) the Committee's ability to use its negative discretion with respect to any incentive compensation performance target at any time; or 3) the Committee's or management's ability to reduce the amount (in whole or in part) of a current or future bonus or other cash or non-cash incentive compensation award to any Affected Employee for any reason as they may deem appropriate and to the extent permitted by law. Any right of Recoupment under this policy is in addition to, and not in lieu of, any other remedies or rights of Recoupment that may be available to the Company pursuant to the terms of any similar policy in any incentive plan, employment agreement, equity award agreement, or similar agreement, including, without limitation, the Company's Policy and Procedures for Recoupment of Incentive-Based Compensation, and any other legal remedies available to the Company. The Company shall not indemnify or agree to indemnify any current or former Executive against the loss of incentive compensation subject to this policy nor shall the Company pay or reimburse or agree to pay or reimburse any insurance premium to cover the loss of such incentive compensation. The Committee may amend, modify, or terminate this policy in whole or in part at any time and from time to time in its sole discretion.

APPENDIX A.2
Policy and Procedures for Recoupment of
Incentive-Based Compensation

Policy

The Compensation and Management Development Committee (the "Committee") of the Board of Directors (the "Board") has adopted this Incentive-Based Compensation Recoupment Policy (the "Policy") to comply with Section 10D of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), Rule 10D-1 promulgated thereunder ("Rule 10D-1") and Paragraph 303A.14 of the Listing Standards Manual of the New York Stock Exchange ("NYSE"), which require the recovery of certain Incentive-Based Compensation in the event of an accounting restatement resulting from a material error in the consolidated financial statements of Merck & Co, Inc. (the "Company"). This Policy shall be administered by the Committee, which shall have express discretionary authority to interpret and construe this Policy and to make all determinations with respect to this Policy, in its sole discretion. It is intended that this Policy be interpreted in a manner that is consistent with the requirements of Section 10D of the Exchange Act and Rule 10D-1 (or any successor statute or rule) and any other applicable rules or listing standards adopted by the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC") or NYSE. All interpretations, constructions and determinations made by the Committee under this Policy shall be final and binding on all parties. This Policy may be amended with the approval of the Committee and may be amended from time to time as necessary to reflect changes in applicable regulations and/or listing standards adopted by the SEC or NYSE. Compliance with this Policy cannot be waived.

Definitions

"Accounting Restatement" is the restatement of the Company's financial statements due to material noncompliance with any financial reporting requirement under the federal securities laws, including any required accounting restatement to correct an error in previously issued financial statements (i) that is material to the previously issued financial statements, or (ii) that would result in a material misstatement if the error were corrected in the current period only or left uncorrected in the current period.

A "Covered Officer" is anyone who serves or has served as an executive officer of the Company at any time during the performance period for Incentive-Based Compensation.

'Executive officer" is the equivalent to an "officer" as defined under Section 16a-1(f) of the Exchange Act ("Section 16 officer").

'Financial reporting measure" is a measure that is (i) determined and presented in accordance with the accounting principles used in preparing the Company's financial statements, or (ii) derived wholly or in part from such measures. For purposes of this Policy, the term "financial reporting measure" includes the Company's stock price and total shareholder return, whether expressed as an absolute or relative metric. For the avoidance of doubt, a financial reporting measure need not be presented in the Company's financial statements or included in a filing with the SEC.

'Incentive-Based Compensation" is any compensation that is granted, earned, or vested based wholly or in part upon the attainment of a financial reporting measure. Incentive-Based Compensation may include awards under the Executive Incentive Plan and Performance Share Units under the Merck & Co., Inc. 2019 Stock Incentive Plan, or any successor thereto. Incentive-Based Compensation does not include (i) base salary; (ii) "sign-on" bonuses or other compensation granted solely due to the commencement of employment with the Company; (iii) compensation exclusively based on completion of a specific period of employment or service, without any performance condition; or (iv) compensation awarded based on subjective, non-financial, strategic, or operational measures that are not financial reporting measures.

Incentive-Based Compensation is deemed to be "received" in the fiscal period during which the financial reporting measure specified in the Incentive-Based Compensation award is attained, even if the payment or grant of the Incentive-Based Compensation occurs after the end of that fiscal period. Incentive-Based Compensation in the form of an equity award that vests solely upon the basis of a financial reporting measure performance condition will be deemed to be received in the fiscal period in which it vests.

'Recoupment Period" is the three completed fiscal years of the Company immediately preceding the date, and any transition period of less than nine months that results from a change in the Company's fiscal year within or immediately following those three completed fiscal years, on which the Company is required to perform an Accounting Restatement,

which date is the earlier of (i) the date the Board, or a committee of the Board, concludes, or reasonably should have concluded, that the Company is required to perform an Accounting Restatement; or (ii) a date that a court, regulator or other legally authorized body directs the Company to perform an Accounting Restatement.

Procedures for Recoupment of Incentive-Based Compensation

In the event the Company is required to perform an Accounting Restatement, the Company shall, as promptly as reasonably possible, recoup any Incentive-Based Compensation erroneously received by a Covered Officer during the Recoupment Period. The amount of erroneously received Incentive-Based Compensation will be the excess of the Incentive-Based Compensation received by the Covered Officer (whether in cash or in shares) based on the erroneous data in the original financial statements over the Incentive-Based Compensation (whether in cash or in shares) that would have been received by the Covered Officer had it been based on the restated results, without respect to any tax liabilities incurred or paid by the Covered Officer. For Incentive-Based Compensation based on total shareholder return or Company stock price, where the amount of erroneously awarded compensation is not subject to mathematical recalculation directly from the information in the Accounting Restatement, the amount shall be based on the Committee's reasonable estimate of the effect of the Accounting Restatement on the applicable measure and the Committee shall maintain documentation of the determination of that reasonable estimate and provide it to the NYSE. Notwithstanding the foregoing, Incentive-Based Compensation shall not be recouped under this Policy to the extent received by any person before the date such person served as a Covered Officer.

The Committee shall determine, in its sole discretion, the method of recouping any erroneously received Incentive-Based Compensation pursuant to this Policy.

No recoupment shall be required if any of the following conditions are met and the Committee determines that, on such basis, recovery would be impracticable: (i) the direct expense paid to a third party to assist in enforcing this Policy would exceed the amount to be recouped, which determination must be made only after a reasonable and documented attempt by the Company to recoup the Incentive-Based Compensation (with documentation of such reasonable attempt to recover to be provided to the NYSE); (ii) recovery would violate home country law where that law was adopted prior to November 28, 2022, which determination must be made only after the Company has obtained an opinion of home country counsel, acceptable to the NYSE, that recovery would result in such violation (with a copy of such opinion to be provided to the NYSE); or (iii) recoupment would likely cause an otherwise tax-qualified retirement plan, under which benefits are broadly available to Company employees, to fail to meet the requirements of Section 401(a)(13) or Section 411(a) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, and U.S. Treasury regulations promulgated thereunder.

Indemnification Not Permitted

The Company shall not indemnify any current or former Covered Officer against the loss of erroneously awarded compensation, and shall not pay, or reimburse any Covered Officer for, premiums incurred or paid for any insurance policy to fund such Covered Officer's potential recoupment obligations.

Disclosure of Recoupment Decisions

The Company will comply with all applicable securities laws and regulations, including SEC disclosure requirements, with respect to this Policy, and any applicable NYSE listing standard or requirements. The Company may also, but is not obligated to, provide additional disclosure beyond that required by law when the Company deems it to be appropriate and determines that such disclosure is in the best interest of the Company and its shareholders.

Effective Date

This Policy shall be effective as of December 1, 2023 (the "Effective Date"). The terms of this Policy shall apply to any Incentive-Based Compensation that is received by Covered Officers on or after the Effective Date, even if such Incentive-Based Compensation was approved, awarded, granted, or paid to Covered Officers prior to the Effective Date.

Miscellaneous

Nothing in this Policy shall limit or otherwise affect any of the following: 1) management's ability to take any disciplinary action with respect to any Covered Officer; 2) the Committee's ability to use its negative discretion with respect to any Incentive-Based Compensation performance target at any time; or 3) the Committee's or management's ability to reduce the amount (in whole or in part) of a current or future bonus or other cash or non-cash incentive compensation

award to any executive or other employee for any reason as they may deem appropriate and to the extent permitted by law. Any right of recoupment under this Policy is in addition to, and not in lieu of, any other remedies or rights of recoupment that may be available to the Company pursuant to the terms of any similar policy in any incentive plan, employment agreement, equity award agreement, or similar agreement and any other legal remedies available to the Company. This Policy shall be binding and enforceable against all Covered Officers and their beneficiaries, heirs, executors, administrators, or other legal representatives.

What You Need to Know

As employees of Merck & Co., Inc., Rahway, NJ, USA known as MSD outside the United States and Canada (our Company), we, our family members and related persons do not trade in our Company securities – or tip others to do so – based on material, non-public (or "inside") information. We recognize that insider trading undermines investor confidence in the fairness and integrity of the securities markets, and is not only unethical, but also illegal.

What You Need to Do At a High Level...

Know the definition of inside information and the types of information that could be considered inside information. Be alert to situations that are governed by this policy – it applies when buying or selling securities, including common stock, options for common stock, any other securities that our Company may issue or that may be issued by other companies, or any instruments that may be based on securities issued by our Company or other companies.

What You Need to Do In Your Everyday Work...

Protect inside information. Don't trade on it and don't tip others who could trade on it. Follow not only the letter, but the spirit of the laws and policies in the countries where we do business and seek help anytime you have a question. Know and adhere to the following key operating principles of this policy:

1. **Inside Information.**
   Your work at our Company may expose you to inside information about our Company or companies with which we do business. You may not trade in our Company stock (or make a gift of Company stock) if you possess inside information, and you may not trade in the stock of other companies if your job exposes you to inside information about those companies.

2. **Tipping.**
   Don't disclose inside information to anyone, including family members as well as business associates (inside or outside of our Company, intentionally or otherwise). This includes participation in investment clubs and communications in Internet forums and any other social media. This policy does not prevent you from sharing information with other employees who have a need to know the information and will keep that information confidential. If you are not sure whether you are allowed to share information, ask.

3. **Conflicts of Interest.**
   You may gain access to Company proprietary or other information that is not "inside information" but that would create a potential conflict of interest if you were to acquire shares of the company discussed. For example, your job might require you to be involved in a transaction involving Company X (e.g., conducting reviews of companies we are looking to acquire for Corporate Transactions), ownership of stock in Company X may create a conflict of interest.

   Whether a conflict is potential, actual or non-existent would depend on a variety of factors, including the size of the company you are investing in, the relationship of that company to Merck's business, your job at Merck, the size of the investment, the reason

for the investment, and other factors. If you have questions about whether an ownership position in a certain company could create or has created a conflict of interest, you should consult with the Ethics & Compliance Office. All potential conflicts of interest must be identified promptly by entering them in the WorkDay Potential Conflicts of Interest Tool.

4. Transaction Timing.

To ensure compliance and avoid liability, if you possess inside information, don't trade until the beginning of the second full trading day after information has been communicated to the public through an official announcement, even if you no longer work at the Company. In addition, if your role at our Company exposes you to inside information regarding any matter reasonably likely to be a focus of the Company's quarterly or annual earnings releases or related earnings calls (e.g., the Company's financial or operating results or future outlook), don't trade in our Company stock during any blackout period, other than automatic purchases under Company-sponsored plans. Certain individuals may receive notification from Legal imposing additional restrictions. You must follow the restrictions outlined in that notification. For your protection and the protection of our Company, contact your Company Legal representative if you are unsure whether a transaction may be permissible, and all Section 16 officers and members of the Board of Directors must pre-clear all transactions in the Company's securities with Corporate Legal.

5. Stock Options and Incentives.

The Merck Long-Term Incentive (LTI) Program provides an opportunity for eligible employees to share in the Company's long-term success by becoming shareholders. You are accountable for exercising LTI grants consistent with this policy. If you are in doubt as to whether exercising rights granted under our Company's stock option and incentive program (including stock acquired through options or the vesting of Restricted Share or Performance Shares) would violate our insider trading standards, contact the Office of the General Counsel or Assistant General Counsel-Corporate staff before exercising.

To ensure compliance with this policy, the Company reserves the right to institute a freeze on the trading of Company securities held in accounts maintained by the Company's stock option and incentive program administrator or designated broker. If you have not worked at the Company for six months or longer, the Company has the discretion (but no obligation) to remove this freeze, in which case you will still be responsible for determining if you possess inside information before trading in our Company securities.

6. Hedging and Pledging.

All Section 16 officers, members of the Board of Directors and employees in Bands 400-700, as well as any of their family members, are prohibited from engaging in: short sales, derivative transactions, hedging transactions and pledging of Company securities.

7. Rule 10b5-1 Trading Plans.

Only Section 16 officers and members of the Board of Directors are permitted to enter into a Rule 10b5-1 trading plan and they must contact Corporate Legal before entering

into, modifying or terminating any such plan. The Company requires any Rule 10b5-1 trading plan to comply with applicable law, including any mandatory "cooling off" periods, restrictions on overlapping plans and requirements that these plans be entered into, operated, modified and terminated in good faith.

8. **Company Transactions.**
The Company will not engage in transactions in its securities, such as share repurchases, while aware of inside information related to the Company or its securities, other than pursuant to Rule 10b5-1 trading plans entered into while the Company is not aware of inside information.

9. **Speak up.**
You are our Company. Protect the reputation we've earned as a company that operates with integrity and report any conduct that could put our reputation at risk. If you see or suspect employee misconduct, unethical or illegal activity, talk to your manager, another Company resource (e.g., Compliance, Legal, or Human Resources) or, where permitted by law, *Speak Up* at msdethics.com to address your questions or concerns confidentially without fear of retaliation.

To uphold the Company's commitment to ethics, integrity and compliance with laws, regulations, Company policy and the Company's Code of Conduct (Our Values and Standards), actions inconsistent with this policy shall be subject to Corporate Policy 15: Reporting and Responding to Misconduct.

Questions About this Policy?

Contact: [***]

Be aware that procedures for applying our policy may vary from location to location. Whenever a local law, regulation, or industry code reflects a more restrictive standard, follow the more restrictive standard.

Terms You Need to Know

Blackout Period. Starting on the fifteenth calendar day of the last month of each fiscal quarter and continuing until the beginning of the second full trading day after the Company's quarterly or annual results have been communicated to the public through an official announcement.

Derivative Transactions. Transactions in puts, calls or other derivative instruments that change in value based on the change in value of any security, whether listed on an exchange or in any other organized market or in a private transaction.

Family Member. Includes people within your family who live with you, are financially dependent on you or whose transactions in securities are directed by you or subject to your influence or control.

Hedging. Transactions, such as zero-cost dollars and forward-sale contracts, that allow the covered individual to lock in a portion of the value of the securities in exchange for all or part of the potential upside appreciation.

Inside Information. Material, non-public information about a company that is not available to the public but, if it was, might influence a reasonable investor to buy or sell company securities. Information is "material" if a reasonable investor would consider it important in deciding whether to buy, sell or hold stock. Information is considered "nonpublic" if it has not been disseminated to the public (for example, through a press release). Examples of inside information can include estimates of future earnings, information about planned mergers or acquisitions, changes in executive management, significant new product plans, clinical trial results or regulatory approvals and significant lawsuits or legal settlements.

Insider Trading. Using inside information to gain profits or avoid losses in the stock market.

Pledging. Buying securities or securing a loan using other securities (like Merck securities) as collateral. (This does not refer to employee loans from a qualified savings plan sponsored by Merck or a subsidiary.)

Related Persons. Anyone else who lives in your household and any entities that you influence or control, including any corporations, partnerships or trusts.

Rule 10b5-1 Trading Plan. A contract with a broker that authorizes purchases and sales of Company stock, even during a blackout period, according to pre-established criteria satisfying applicable legal requirements.

Short Sale. Selling a security that is not currently owned.

Exhibit 21 - MERCK & CO., INC. SUBSIDIARIES

changes as 12/31/2024

The following is a list of subsidiaries of the Company, doing business under the name stated.

Name	Country or State of Incorporation
7728026 Canada Inc.	Canada
Abceutics, Inc.	Delaware
Abmaxis Inc.	Delaware
Acceleron Pharma Inc.	Delaware
Afferent Pharmaceuticals, Inc.	Delaware
Agrident GmbH	Germany
Allflex Argentina S.A.	Argentina
Allflex Australia Pty. Ltd.	Australia
Allflex (China) Intelligent Technology Co. Ltd.	China
Allflex dan-mark ApS	Denmark
Allflex Europe S.A.S.	France
Allflex Group Germany GmbH	Germany
Allflex Holdings 1 Inc.	Delaware
Allflex Holdings 2 Inc.	Delaware
Allflex Holdings 3 Inc.	Delaware
Allflex India Private Limited	India
Allflex International do Brasil Ltda.	Brazil
Allflex Maroc S.A.R.L.	Morocco
Allflex New Zealand Limited	New Zealand
Allflex Polska Spolka z ograniczona odpowiedzialnoscia	Poland
Allflex Romania S.R.L.	Romania
Allflex UK Group Limited	United Kingdom
Allflex USA LLC	Delaware
Antelliq Finance, Inc.	Delaware
ArQule, Inc.	Delaware
Biomark LLC	Idaho
BRC Ltd.	Bermuda
Burgwedel Biotech GmbH	Germany
Calporta Therapeutics, Inc.	Delaware
Canji, Inc.	Delaware
Caraway Therapeutics Inc.	Delaware
cCam Biotherapeutics Ltd.	Israel

Cherokee Pharmaceuticals LLC	Delaware
Controladora MSD Mexicana Sociedad de Responsabilidad Limitada de Capital Variable	Mexico
Cooper Veterinary Products (Proprietary) Limited	South Africa
Corporation Allflex ULC	Canada
Cosmas B.V.	Netherlands
Cubist Pharmaceuticals LLC	Delaware
Dialstat Trading 91 Pty Ltd T/A Allflex SA	South Africa
Diosynth Holding B.V.	Netherlands
Diosynth Produtos Farmo-quimicos Ltda.	Brazil
Elastec S.R.L	Argentina
Essex Pharmaceuticals, Inc.	Philippines

Eyebiotech Ltd.	UK
Eyebiotech Inc.	Delaware
Farmacox - Companhia Farmaceutica, Lda	Portugal
Farmasix-Produtos Farmaceuticos, Lda	Portugal
Financiere MSD	France
Fontelabor-Produtos Farmaceuticos, Lda.	Portugal
Frosst Laboratories, Inc.; ;	Delaware
Frosst Portuguesa - Produtos Farmaceuticos, Lda.	Portugal
GlycoFi, Inc.	Delaware
Hangzhou MSD Pharmaceutical Co., Ltd.[1]	China
Harpoon Therapeutics Inc.	Delaware
Harrisvaccines LLC	Iowa
Hawk and Falcon L.L.C.	Delaware
Healthcare Services and Solutions, LLC	Delaware
Heptafarma Companhia Farmaceutica, Lda	Portugal
Hydrochemie GmbH	Germany
Idenix GmbH	Switzerland
IdentiGEN Limited	Ireland
IdentiGEN North America Inc.	Delaware
Imago Biosciences, Inc.	Delaware
Immune Design Corp.	Delaware
International Indemnity Ltd.	Bermuda
Intervet (Ireland) Limited	Ireland
Intervet (Israel) Ltd.	Israel
Intervet (M) Sdn. Bhd.	Malaysia
Intervet (Proprietary) Limited	South Africa
Intervet (Thailand) Ltd.	Thailand
Intervet Agencies B.V.	Netherlands
Intervet Animal Health Taiwan Limited	China
Intervet Argentina S.A.	Argentina
Intervet Australia Pty Limited	Australia
Intervet Canada Corp.	Canada
Intervet Central America S. de R.L.	Panama
Intervet Deutschland GmbH	Germany
Intervet Ecuador S.A.	Ecuador
Intervet Egypt for Animal Health SAE	Egypt

Intervet GesmbH	Austria
Intervet Hellas A.E.	Greece
Intervet Holding B.V.	Netherlands
Intervet Holdings France SAS	France
Intervet Hungaria Értékesítő Kft	Hungary
Intervet Inc.	Delaware
Intervet India Private Limited	India
Intervet International B.V.	Netherlands
Intervet International GmbH	Germany
Intervet International Sarl	France
Intervet LLC	Russian Federation
Intervet Maroc S.A.	Morocco
Intervet Mexico S.A. de C.V.	Mexico

Intervet Middle East Limited	Cyprus
Intervet Nederland B.V.	Netherlands
Intervet Philippines, Inc.	Philippines
Intervet Productions S.A.	France
Intervet Productions S.r.l.	Italy
Intervet Romania SRL	Romania
Intervet SAS	France
Intervet Schering-Plough Animal Health Pty. Ltd.	Australia
Intervet South Africa (Proprietary) Limited	South Africa
Intervet Sp. z.o.o.	Poland
Intervet UK Production Limited	United Kingdom
Intervet Venezolana S.A.	Venezuela
Intervet Veterinaria Chile Ltda	Chile
Intervet Veteriner Ilaclari Pazarlama ve Ticaret Ltd. Sirketi	Turkey
Intervet, s.r.o.	Czech Republic
Interveterinaria SA de CV	Mexico
IOmet Pharma Limited	Scotland
Laboratoires Merck Sharp & Dohme – Chibret SNC	France
Laboratorios Abello, S.A.	Spain
Laboratorios Quimico-Farmaceuticos Chibret, Lda	Portugal
Lemifar S. A.	Uruguay
Lexington Biopharma II Limited	Cayman Islands
Maya Tibbi Ürünler Ticaret Limited Sirketi	Turkey
MCM Vaccine B.V.[1]	Netherlands
Merck and Company LLC	Delaware
Merck Canada Inc.	Canada
Merck Capital Ventures, LLC[1]	Delaware
Merck Frosst Canada & Co.	Canada
Merck Frosst Company	Canada
Merck Global Health Innovation Fund, LLC	Delaware
Merck Global Health Innovation, Private Equity, LLC	Delaware
Merck HDAC Research, LLC	Delaware
Merck Holdings II Corp.	Delaware
Merck Holdings IV Corp.	Delaware
Merck Holdings LLC	Delaware
Merck Lumira Biosciences Fund L.P.[1]	Canada

Merck Registry Holdings, Inc.	New Jersey
Merck Research Investments LLC	Delaware
Merck Research Laboratories Massachusetts, LLC	Delaware
Merck Sharp & Dohme (Argentina) LLC	Delaware
Merck Sharp & Dohme (Asia) Limited	Hong Kong
Merck Sharp & Dohme (Australia) Pty. Limited	Australia
Merck Sharp & Dohme (Chile) Ltda.	Chile
Merck Sharp & Dohme (China) Limited	Hong Kong
Merck Sharp & Dohme (Enterprises) B.V.	Netherlands
Merck Sharp & Dohme (Holdings) Pty Ltd	Australia
Merck Sharp & Dohme (I.A.) LLC	Delaware
Merck Sharp & Dohme (International) Limited	Bermuda
Merck Sharp & Dohme (Israel - 1996) Company Ltd.	Israel

Merck Sharp & Dohme (Malaysia) SDN. BHD.	Malaysia
Merck Sharp & Dohme (New Zealand) Limited	New Zealand
Merck Sharp & Dohme (Sweden) A.B.	Sweden
Merck Sharp & Dohme (Switzerland) GmbH	Switzerland
Merck Sharp & Dohme (UK) Limited	United Kingdom
Merck Sharp & Dohme Animal Health, S.L.	Spain
Merck Sharp & Dohme Asia Pacific Services Pte. Ltd.	Singapore
Merck Sharp & Dohme B.V.	Netherlands
Merck Sharp & Dohme BH d.o.o.	Bosnia
Merck Sharp & Dohme Bulgaria EOOD	Bulgaria
Merck Sharp & Dohme Colombia S.A.S.	Colombia
Merck Sharp & Dohme Comercializadora, S. de R.L. de C.V.	Mexico
Merck Sharp & Dohme Cyprus Limited	Cyprus
Merck Sharp & Dohme d.o.o.	Croatia
Merck Sharp & Dohme d.o.o. Belgrade	Serbia
Merck Sharp & Dohme de Espana, SAU	Spain
Merck Sharp & Dohme Farmaceutica Ltda.	Brazil
Merck Sharp & Dohme Finance Europe Limited	United Kingdom
Merck Sharp & Dohme Gesellschaft m.b.H.	Austria
Merck Sharp & Dohme Holdings Corp.	Delaware
Merck Sharp & Dohme IDEA GmbH	Switzerland
Merck Sharp & Dohme inovativna zdravila d.o.o.	Slovenia
Merck Sharp & Dohme International Services B.V.	Netherlands
Merck Sharp & Dohme Ireland (Human Health) Limited	Ireland
Merck Sharp & Dohme Latvija	Latvia
Merck Sharp & Dohme Limitada	Bolivia
Merck Sharp & Dohme LLC	New Jersey
Merck Sharp & Dohme OU	Estonia
Merck Sharp & Dohme Peru SRL	Peru
Merck Sharp & Dohme Pharmaceutical Industrial and Commercial Societe Anonyme	Greece
Merck Sharp & Dohme Research GmbH	Switzerland
Merck Sharp & Dohme Romania SRL	Romania
Merck Sharp & Dohme S.A.	Morocco
Merck Sharp & Dohme s.r.o.	Czech Republic
Merck Sharp & Dohme Salud Animal Perú S.A.	Peru
Merck Sharp & Dohme Salud Animal Colombia S.A.S.	Colombia

Merck Sharp & Dohme Saude Animal Ltda.	Brazil
Merck Sharp & Dohme Singapore Trading Pte. Ltd.	Singapore
Merck Sharp & Dohme Tunisie SARL	Tunisia
Merck Sharp & Dohme, Limitada	Portugal
Merck Sharp & Dohme, S. de R.L. de C.V.	Mexico
Merck Sharp & Dohme, s.r.o.	Slovakia
Merck Sharp Dohme Ilaclari Limited Sirketi	Turkey
Merck Teknika LLC	Delaware
Merko Acquisition S.A.	Belgium
Merko Dalton B.V.	Netherlands
Merko N.V.	Belgium
ML Holdings (Canada) Inc.	Canada
Modifi Biosciences, Inc.	Delaware

MRL San Francisco, LLC	Delaware
MRL Ventures Fund LLC	Delaware
MSD (Hainan) Innovative Healthcare Co., Ltd.	China
MSD (I.A.) B.V.	Netherlands
MSD (Ningbo) Animal Health Technology Co., Ltd.	China
MSD (Norge) AS	Norway
MSD (Proprietary) Limited	South Africa
MSD (Shanghai) Pharmaceuticals Consultancy Co., Ltd.	China
MSD (Thailand) Ltd.	Thailand
MSD Agencies B.V.	Netherlands
MSD Animal Health UK Limited	United Kingdom
MSD Animal Health (Phils.), Inc	Philippines
MSD Animal Health (Shanghai) Trading Co., Ltd.	China
MSD Animal Health A/S	Denmark
MSD Animal Health B.V.	Belgium
MSD Animal Health Danube Biotech GmbH	Austria
MSD Animal Health FZ-LLC	United Arab Emirates
MSD Animal Health GmbH	Switzerland
MSD Animal Health Holdings BV	Netherlands
MSD Animal Health Innovation AS	Norway
MSD Animal Health Innovation GmbH	Germany
MSD Animal Health Innovation Pte. Ltd.	Singapore
MSD Animal Health K.K.	Japan
MSD Animal Health Korea Ltd.	Korea
MSD Animal Health Norge AS	Norway
MSD Animal Health Oy	Finland
MSD Pensions Trustee Limited	United Kingdom
MSD Animal Health S.r.l.	Italy
MSD Animal Health Sweden AB	Sweden
MSD Animal Health Vietnam Company Limited	Vietnam
MSD Animal Health, Lda.	Portugal
MSD Argentina SRL	Argentina
MSD Asia Holdings Pte. Ltd.	Singapore
MSD BD-4 GmbH	Switzerland
MSD BD-5 GmbH	Switzerland
MSD Belgium BV – SRL	Belgium

MSD Biotech B.V.	Netherlands
MSD Brazil Investments B.V.	Netherlands
MSD Central America Services S. de R.L.	Panama
MSD Central America Services Guatemala	Guatemala
MSD China (Investments) B.V.	Netherlands
MSD China B.V.	Netherlands
MSD China Holding Co., Ltd.	China
MSD Cubist Holdings BV	Switzerland
MSD Cubist Holdings Unlimited Company	Ireland
MSD Czech Republic s.r.o.	Czech Republic
MSD Danmark ApS	Denmark
MSD Egypt LLC	Egypt
MSD Eurofinance	Bermuda

MSD Europe Belgium SRL	Belgium
MSD Farmaceutica C.A.	Venezuela
MSD FI BV	Netherlands
MSD Finland Oy	Finland
MSD France	France
MSD Global Holdings B.V.	Netherlands
MSD HH Vietnam Ltd	Vietnam
MSD Human Health Holding B.V.	Netherlands
MSD Human Health Holding II B.V.	Netherlands
MSD IDEA Algerie SPA	Algeria
MSD IDEA Pharmaceuticals Nigeria Limited	Nigeria
MSD IDEA Tunisie SARL	Tunisia
MSD Innovation and Development GmbH	Switzerland
MSD International B.V.	Netherlands
MSD International Business GmbH	Switzerland
MSD International Finance B.V.	Netherlands
MSD International GmbH	Switzerland
MSD International Manufacturing GmbH	Switzerland
MSD Italia s.r.l.	Italy
MSD Japan Holdings B.V.	Netherlands
MSD Japan Holdings GK	Japan
MSD K.K.	Japan
MSD KSA GmbH	Switzerland
MSD Korea Co., Ltd.	Korea
MSD Laboratories India LLC	Delaware
MSD Latin America Services S. de R.L.	Panama
MSD Latin America Services S. de R.L. de C.V.	Mexico
MSD Limited	United Kingdom
MSD Luxembourg S.a.r.l.	Luxembourg
MSD Merck Sharp & Dohme AG	Switzerland
MSD Netherlands Capital B.V.	Netherlands
MSD NL 4 B.V.	Netherlands
MSD Panama International Services S. de R.L.	Panama
MSD Participations B.V.	Netherlands
MSD Pharma (Singapore) Pte. Ltd.	Singapore
MSD Pharma GmbH	Germany

MSD Pharma Hungary Korlatolt Felelossegu Tarsasag	Hungary
MSD Pharmaceuticals LLC	Russian Federation
MSD Pharmaceuticals Private Limited	India
MSD Polska Dystrybucja Sp. z.o.o.	Poland
MSD Polska Sp.z.o.o.	Poland
MSD R&D (China) Co., Ltd.	China
MSD R&D Innovation Centre Limited	United Kingdom
MSD RDC Costa Rica Sociedad de Responsabilidad Limitada	Costa Rica
MSD Registry Holdings, Inc.	New Jersey
MSD Shared Business Services EMEA Limited	Ireland
MSD Sharp & Dohme Gesellschaft mit beschränkter Haftung	Germany
MSD Switzerland Investments 4 Unlimited Company	Ireland
MSD Ukraine Limited Liability Company	Ukraine

MSD Vaccins	France
MSD Vaccins Holdings	France
MSD Venezuela Holding GmbH	Switzerland
MSD Verwaltungs GmbH	Germany
MSD Vietnam Company Limited	Vietnam
MSD Vietnam Holdings B.V.	Netherlands
MSDIG Holdings Unlimited Company	Ireland
MSDIG Holdings 2 Unlimited Company	Ireland
MSP Vaccine Company[1]	Pennsylvania
Multilan AG	Switzerland
Nihon MSD G.K.	Japan
Nourifarma - Produtos Quimicos e Farmaceuticos, Sociedade Uniperssoal, Lda	Portugal
O.PI.VI S.R.L.	Italy
OBS Holdings B.V.	Netherlands
Oncoethix GmbH	Switzerland
OncoImmune, Inc.	Delaware
Organon Latin America S.A.	Uruguay
OS ID AS	Norway
OSID Stallmästaren AB	Sweden
P.T. Merck Sharp & Dohme Indonesia	Indonesia
Pandion Operations, Inc.	Delaware
Pandion Therapeutics, Inc.	Delaware
Peloton Therapeutics, Inc.	Delaware
Polnet ID Spolka z ograniczona odpowiedzialnoscia	Poland
PrognostiX-Poultry Limited	United Kingdom
Prometheus Biosciences, Inc.	Delaware
Prondil Sociedad Anónima	Uruguay
PT Intervet Indonesia	Indonesia
Putexin Investments Limited	New Zealand
Rigontec GmbH	Germany
Rosetta Inpharmatics LLC	Delaware
S.C.R. (Engineers) Limited	Israel
Schering-Plough, S.A.S.	France
Schering-Plough (Ireland) Unlimited Company	Ireland
Schering-Plough Animal Health Limited	New Zealand
Schering-Plough Canada Inc.	Canada

Schering-Plough Corporation	Philippines
Schering-Plough Corporation, U.S.A.	Delaware
Schering-Plough Holdings Limited	United Kingdom
Schering-Plough S.A.S	France
Schering-Plough S.A.	Paraguay
Schering-Plough S.A.	Spain
SCR Allflex Management, Ltd	Israel
Servicios Veternarios Servet, Sociedad Anónima	Costa Rica
Shanghai MSD Pharmaceutical Trading Co., Ltd.	China
Sistemas de Identificacao Animal Ltda	Brazil
SmartCells, Inc.	Delaware
SOL Limited	Bermuda
SureFlap Limited	United Kingdom

Themis Bio Holdings LLC	Delaware
Theriak B.V.	Netherlands
Tilos Therapeutics, Inc.	Delaware
UAB Merck Sharp & Dohme	Lithuania
Vaki Fiskeldiskerfi ehf.	Iceland
VelosBio Inc.	Delaware
VelosBio Canada Inc.	Canada
Vence Corp	Delaware
Vence Corp AU Pty Ltd	Australia
Venco Farmaceutica S.A.	Venezuela
Venco Holding GmbH	Switzerland
Vet Pharma Friesoythe GmbH	Germany
Veterinaria Premium, Sociedad Anonima	Guatemala
VetInvent, LLC	Delaware
Vetrex B.V.	Netherlands
Vetrex Egypt L.L.C.	Egypt
Vree Health Italia S.r.l.	Italy
Werthenstein Biopharma GmbH	Switzerland
Zoöpharm B.V.	Netherlands

[1] own less than 100%

Exhibit 23

CONSENT OF INDEPENDENT REGISTERED PUBLIC ACCOUNTING FIRM

We hereby consent to the incorporation by reference in the Registration Statements on Form S-3 (Nos. 333-254700 and 333-254703) and on Form S-8 (Nos. 333-173025, 333-173024, 333-162883, 333-162884, 333-162885, 333-162886, 333-121089, and 333-233226) of Merck & Co., Inc. of our report dated February 25, 2025 relating to the financial statements and the effectiveness of internal control over financial reporting, which appears in this Form 10-K.

/s/ PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP
Florham Park, New Jersey
February 25, 2025

Exhibit 24.1

POWER OF ATTORNEY

Each of the undersigned does hereby appoint JENNIFER ZACHARY as his/her true and lawful attorney to execute on behalf of the undersigned (whether on behalf of the Company, or as an officer or director thereof, or by attesting the seal of the Company, or otherwise) the Annual Report on Form 10-K of Merck & Co., Inc. for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2024 under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, including amendments thereto and all exhibits and other documents in connection therewith.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, this instrument has been duly executed as of the 25th day of February 2025.

MERCK & CO., INC.

/s/ Robert M. Davis Robert M. Davis	Chairman, Chief Executive Officer and President (Principal Executive Officer; Director)
/s/ Caroline Litchfield Caroline Litchfield	Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer (Principal Financial Officer)
/s/ Dalton Smart Dalton Smart	Senior Vice President Finance—Global Controller (Principal Accounting Officer)

DIRECTORS

/s/ Douglas M. Baker, Jr. Douglas M. Baker, Jr.	/s/ Stephen L. Mayo Stephen L. Mayo
/s/ Mary Ellen Coe Mary Ellen Coe	/s/ Paul B. Rothman Paul B. Rothman
/s/ Pamela J. Craig Pamela J. Craig	/s/ Patricia F. Russo Patricia F. Russo
/s/ Thomas H. Glocer Thomas H. Glocer	/s/ Christine E. Seidman Christine E. Seidman
/s/ Surendralal L. Karsanbhai Surendralal L. Karsanbhai	/s/ Inge G. Thulin Inge G. Thulin
/s/ Risa J. Lavizzo-Mourey Risa J. Lavizzo-Mourey	/s/ Kathy J. Warden Kathy J. Warden

Exhibit 24.2

I, Kelly Grez, Corporate Secretary of Merck & Co., Inc. (the "Company"), a corporation duly organized and existing under the laws of the State of New Jersey, do hereby certify that the following is a true copy of a resolution adopted by unanimous written consent of the Board of Directors of the Company on February 25, 2025 in accordance with the provisions of the By-Laws of the Company:

"Special Resolution No. [13] – 2025

RESOLVED, that the proposed form of the Annual Report on Form 10-K of the Company for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2024, attached hereto, is hereby approved with such changes as the proper officers of the Company, with the advice of counsel, deem appropriate;

FURTHER RESOLVED, that each officer and director who may be required to execute the aforesaid Annual Report on Form 10-K or any amendments thereto (whether on behalf of the Company or as an officer or director thereof, or by attesting the seal of the Company, or otherwise) is hereby authorized to execute a power of attorney appointing Jennifer Zachary as his/her true and lawful attorney to execute in his/her name, place and stead (in any such capacity) such Annual Report on Form 10-K and any and all amendments thereto and any and all exhibits and other documents necessary or incidental in connection therewith and to file the same with the Securities and Exchange Commission, the attorney to have power to act and to have full power and authority to do and perform in the name and on behalf of each of said officers and directors, or both, as the case may be, every act whatsoever necessary or advisable to be done in the premises as fully and to all intents and purposes as any such officer or director might or could do in person; and

FURTHER RESOLVED that an executed copy of the Action by Unanimous Written Consent be filed with the minutes of the meetings of the Board of Directors of the Company."

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto subscribed my signature and affixed the seal of the Company this 25th day of February 2025.

[Corporate Seal]

/s/ Kelly Grez

Kelly Grez
Corporate Secretary

Exhibit 31.1

CERTIFICATION

I, Robert M. Davis, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this annual report on Form 10-K of Merck & Co., Inc.;

2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;

3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;

4. The registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:

a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;

b) Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;

c) Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and

d) Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and

5. The registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):

a) All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and

b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: February 25, 2025

By: /s/ Robert M. Davis
ROBERT M. DAVIS
Chairman, Chief Executive Officer and President

Exhibit 31.2

CERTIFICATION

I, Caroline Litchfield, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this annual report on Form 10-K of Merck & Co., Inc.;

2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;

3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;

4. The registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:

a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;

b) Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;

c) Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and

d) Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and

5. The registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):

a) All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and

b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: February 25, 2025

By: /s/ Caroline Litchfield

CAROLINE LITCHFIELD
Executive Vice President, Chief Financial Officer

Exhibit 32.1

Section 1350
Certification of Chief Executive Officer

Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, the undersigned officer of Merck & Co., Inc. (the "Company"), hereby certifies that the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2024 (the "Report") fully complies with the requirements of Section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and that the information contained in the Report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations of the Company.

Dated: February 25, 2025

/s/ Robert M. Davis
Name: ROBERT M. DAVIS
Title: Chairman, Chief Executive Officer and President

Exhibit 32.2

Section 1350
Certification of Chief Financial Officer

Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, the undersigned officer of Merck & Co., Inc. (the “Company”), hereby certifies that the Company’s Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2024 (the “Report”) fully complies with the requirements of Section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and that the information contained in the Report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations of the Company.

Dated: February 25, 2025

/s/ Caroline Litchfield

Name: CAROLINE LITCHFIELD
Title: Executive Vice President, Chief Financial Officer